



Introduction: حضرت اسماء رضى الله تعالى عنها

Hazrat Asmā' bint Abi Bakr (رضي الله تعالى عنها)

- ✓ Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) accepted Islam, at the invitation of Hazrat Abu Bakr (رضي الله تعالى عنه).
- ✓ When Hazrat Muhammad (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ) and Abu Bakr (رضي الله تعالى عنه) sought refuge in the cave of Thawr outside Mecca on their migration to Medina in 622, Hazrat Asma used to carry food to them under cover of dark.
- ✓ Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) tied the goods with the two belts of her cover, and for this ingenuity she received from Hazrat Muhammad (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ), the title Zaat-un-Nataqain (ذَاتُ الْبِطَاقَتَيْنِ), meaning, "She of the Two Belts".
- ✓ Women like Hind bint Utba (رضي الله تعالى عنها) and Asma bint Abi Bakr (رضي الله تعالى عنها) were helpful in the Battle of Yarmouk.
- ✓ The history paid great tribute to Asmā's bravery there.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

By the end of this unit students will:

- know about the life of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها)
- know, how the Muslim women served the cause of Islam
- know, how the Muslim women kept up their integrity in the times of hardships
- learn about the traits of honesty, truthfulness, valour and generosity
- learn about the use of punctuation marks (see Punctuation Section)
- recognize prepositions of time (see Preposition Section)
- know about the essentials of paragraph writing (see Paragraph Writing Section)



PRE-READING

- What do you know about Hijrat-e-Madinah?
- Who accompanied the Rasool (خاتم النبیین صلی اللہ علیہ و علی آلہ و اصحابہ وسلم) in this journey?
- Have you ever heard of the role of a Muslim woman in this venture?

Note: Don't translate into Urdu word for word. لفظ نظر ترجمہ نہ کریں۔

ATTENTION: * Star ranking is the analysis of previous board papers from 2012 to 2022

Important Paragraphs for Urdu Translation

- ***** When the chiefs of various dead or alive.
- ***** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) rendered useful ...by the Rasool (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ).
- ***** The situation was so delicate ... cave of Thawr.
- ***** Her grandfather, Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (رضي الله تعالى عنه) ... helpless."
- *** She gathered some pebbles ... jewels.
- ***** She took care of the minute details ...being detected!
- ***** She did not make a statement ... reveal the secret.
- ***** He touched the cloth and ...wealth at home.
- ***** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was amongst ..Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضي الله تعالى عنه).
- ***** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) will always ... light for all of us.

Paragraph - 1

Words	English Meanings / Synonyms	Urdu Meanings
closer (adj)	nearer, devoted	قریبی
companion (n)	friend, mate	ساتھی، دوست، صحابی
migration (n)	movement, relocation, shift	ہجرت
migrate (v)	travel, journey, voyage	ہجرت کرنا
various (adj)	different, numerous, several	کئی، مختلف
tribe (n)	community, family, population, people	قبیلہ
come to know (phr.v)	know, aware	علم ہونا، معلوم ہونا، اطلاع ہونا
furious (adj)	angry, violent, manic	مشتعل ہونا، غصے میں ہونا، غضب ناک
determined (adj)	resolute, firm	پُر عزم
find out (phr.v)	search	تلاش کرنا
huge (adj)	titanic, big, gigantic, giant, colossal	بہت زیادہ
reward (n,v)	prize, return, incentive	انعام، صلح، بدلہ
bounty (n)	plenty, reward, prize	نذر امن، تحفہ
capture (v)	arrest, detention, catch	گرفتاری
alive (adj)	thriving, active	زندہ

[Who were emigrants and where did they migrate to?]

خاتم النبیین صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year 622 A.D.

***** When the chiefs of various tribes of Makkah came to know about the migration of the Rasool (صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم) and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), they got furious.

The chiefs were determined more than ever to find them out. They offered huge rewards and bounties for their capture, dead or alive.

رسول کریم خاتم النبیین صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم واصحابہ وسلم اور آپ ﷺ کے قریبی ساتھی حضرت ابو بکر صدیق (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) نے 622ء میں مکہ کرمہ سے مدینہ ہجرت فرمائی۔

جب کہ کے مختلف قبیلوں کے سرداروں کو حضور اکرم ﷺ اور آپ ﷺ کے قریبی ساتھی حضرت ابو بکر صدیق (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) کی ہجرت کے بارے میں خبر ہوئی تو وہ مشتعل ہو گئے۔

سرداروں کی تلاش کے لیے پہلے سے کہیں زیادہ پُر عزم تھے۔ انہوں نے آپ ﷺ کے زندہ یا مردہ گرفتاری پر بھاری انعامات اور تحفوں کی پیش کش کی۔

Paragraph - 2

Words	English Meanings / Synonyms	Urdu Meanings
preparation (n)	arrangement, homework	تیاری
render (v)	give, offer, provide, supply, furnish	مراجع مینا، خدمات پیش کرنا
useful (adj)	valuable, suitable, effective, helpful	مفید

regard (n)	concern	سلسلہ سے متعلق
Zaat-un-Nataqain (n)	یہ اسماء بنت ابو بکر کا لقب ہے جو رسول اللہ ﷺ نے انہیں عطا فرمایا۔ ہجرت کے وقت سامان باندھنے کے لیے جب کوئی رسی وغیرہ ناطی تو انہوں اپنے دوپٹے کو دو ٹکڑے کر کے رسی بن کر سامان باندھ دیا۔	ذاتُ النِّطَاقَيْن دوپکلوں والی، دوچادریوں والی

The preparation for this journey was made at the house of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ).

***** Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) rendered useful services in this regard.

She prepared food for this journey. She tied the food on the camel back with her own belt as nothing else could be found.

For this service she was given the title of Zaat-un-Nataqain by the Rasool (صلی اللہ علیہ وسَلَمَ).

اس سفر کی تیاری حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کے گھر پر کی گئی تھی۔ حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا نے اس سلسلے میں مفید خدمات انجام

دیں۔

انہوں نے اس سفر کے لئے کھانا تیار کیا۔

جب باندھنے کو کچھ نہ ملا تو انہوں نے اپنے دوپٹے سے اونٹ کی پشت پر خوراک کو باندھ دیا۔

اس خدمت کے سلے میں انہیں رسول صلی اللہ علیہ وسَلَمَ نے ذاتُ النِّطَاقَيْن کا

خطاب عطا فرمایا۔

Paragraph - 3

Words	English Meanings / Synonyms	Urdu Meanings
perilous (adj)	dangerous, risky	خطرناک
supply (v)	provide, deliver, offer	مہیا کرنا، فراہم کرنا
anyone (ind. prn)	any people, anybody	کوئی بھی
delicate (adj)	fragile, slight, faint, breakable	حساس، نازک، کمزور
slightest (adj)	Minor	معمولی سی
mistake	error, fault, blunder	غلطی
could have + v3	may be	ممکن ہے، ہو سکنا
endanger (v)	threaten, risk	خطرے میں ڈالنا، خطرہ مولیں لینا
minute (adj)	tiny, little, small, minor	معمولی
traverse (v)	cross, pass through	گزرننا
grand (adj)	great, notable	اہم
task (n)	job, duty	کام
nicely (adv.m)	Well	غمدگی سے، احسن انداز میں
undertake (v)	imitate, commence, assume	ذمہ داری قبول کرنا
rugged (adj)	rough, stone	پتھریلا، ناہموار، سگلاخ
pack (n)	carton, parcel	پارسل، پیکٹ، پوٹلی

Gramture English Class-9

(رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) Hazrat Asma

quietly (adv.m)	silently, gently	رازداری سے، بچکے سے
venture (n,v)	endeavor, move	سفر پر جانا، نظرہ مول لینا
constant (adj)	steady, continuous, regular	مسلسل

During the perilous journey, it was very difficult for anyone to supply food to the Hazarat Muhammad (صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم).

***** The situation was so delicate that the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Rasool (صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم).

This grand task was nicely undertaken by Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا), the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ). Every night with the pack of food, she would quietly venture towards the rugged mountains in which lay the cave of Thawr.

***** She took care of the minute details in accomplishing the task.

How difficult it must have been for her to traverse the rocky path at night, with the constant fear of being detected!

خطرناک سفر کے دوران حضرت محمد صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم کو کھانا فراہم کرنا کسی کے لیے بھی مشکل تھا۔

صورت حال اس تدریاز ک تھی کہ ذرا سی غلطی بھی آنحضرت صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم کی زندگی کو خطرے میں ڈال سکتی تھی۔

اس عظیم الشان کام کو حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کی صاحبزادی حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا نے بخوبی سرانجام دیا۔ ہر رات کھانے کی پوٹلی لے کر وہ خاموشی سے اُن تاہمور پہاڑوں کی طرف جانے کا خطرہ مول لیا کرتیں جن میں غار ثور ہے۔

اس کام کی انجام دہی میں انہوں نے معمولی معمولی بالتوں کا خیال رکھا۔ کھون لگ جانے کے مسلسل خوف کے ساتھ رات کو پھر میلے راستے سے گزرناؤں کے لیے کتنا مشکل رہا ہو گا۔

Paragraph - 4

Words	English Meanings / Synonyms	Urdu Meanings
disbelievers (n)	nonbeliever, pagan	کافر
fury (n) *	anger, rage, wrath	غصہ
violently (adv) *	aggressively, brutally, wildly	زور ور سے
politely (adv) *	graciously, courteously, respectfully	شائقی، تحمل سے، سکون سے
response (n) *	reply, answer, reaction	جواب، رد عمل
show (v)	Reflect	عکاسی کرنا، معلوم ہونا
wisdom(n)	sense, intelligence, insight	عقل، دانش، سمجھ، حکمت
courage (n)	bravery, nerve, daring	حوالہ، جرات
statement(n)	report, declaration, account	بیان، بات
clue (n) *	hint, sign, evidence, idea, guess	اشارہ، نشان، اندازہ
pose a counter (phr.v)	ask	جو اپا پوچھنا
infuriate (v) *	annoy, irritate, anger	تیش دلانا، غصہ دلانا
slap (v) *	blow, hit, strike	تھپٹ مارنا
fall off (phr.v)	Drop	گرنا
steadfast (adj)	firm, persistent	ثابت قدم رہنے والا

reveal (v) *	disclose, expose, tell	بیانا، ظاہر کرنا، راز فاش کرنا
secret (n)	underground, furtive, hidden	راز

[What do you understand by the phrase “in a fit of fury”?]

On the night of the migration, a tribal chief of disbelievers, Abu Jehl, in a fit of fury headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's home. (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ)

He began to knock at the door violently. Addressing Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), he demanded, “Where is your father?”

She politely replied, “How would I know?”

This response shows the wisdom and courage of Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ).

***** She did not make a statement that would give him a clue.

She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl.

He slapped Hazrat Asma's (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) face so hard that her ear-ring fell off but she remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

ہجرت کی رات، کفار کا قبائلی سردار، ابو جہل، غصے کے عالم میں، حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کے گھر کی طرف آیا۔

اُس نے زور زور سے دروازہ ٹکٹاٹا شروع کر دیا۔

حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کو مخاطب کرتے ہوئے بولا، ”تمہارا باب کہاں ہے؟“

انہوں نے شنکھی سے جواب دیا، ”مجھے کیسے پتے چلے گا؟“

یہ جواب حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کی داشمندی اور جرأت کی عکاسی کرتا ہے۔

انہوں نے کوئی ایسا بیان نہیں دیا جس سے اُسے کوئی اشارہ مل سکے۔

انہوں نے زبردست جوابی سوال کیا جس نے ابو جہل کو مشتعل کر دیا۔

اُس نے حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کے چہرے پر اتنے زور سے تھپڑا کہ آپ کے کان کی بالی گر گئی، لیکن وہ ثابت قدم رہیں اور راز فاش نہ کیا۔

[Why was Abu Jehl furious?]

Paragraph - 5

Words	English Meanings / Synonyms	Urdu Meanings
old (adj)	Aged	بُوڑھا، ضعیف
blind (adj)	Sightless	نایبنا، انداھا
wealth (n)	cash, money, assets	دولت، رقم
empty-handed (adj)	poor, penniless	خلی باتھ، غریب
helpless (adj)	needy	بے بارود دگار، بے سہارا
instantly (adv)	immediately, at once, sudden	فوراً
gather (v)	Collect	جمع کرنا، آکھا کرنا
pebbles (n) *	Stones	کنکریاں
jewel (n)	diamond, bracelet	بیجا، جوہر، قیمتی بچر
cover (v)	hide, shield, shelter	ڈھانپنا
concern (n) *	anxiety, worry	تشویش، مکفر، پریشانی
alleviate (v)	remove, lessen, reduce	خفیم کرنا، کم کرنا
relieved (adj)	relax, satisfied, calm	مطمئن، پر سکون

***** Her grandfather, Hazrat Abu Quhafaa was a

آپ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کے دادا، حضرت ابو قحافہ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ جو اُس صاحب ایمان نہ تھے۔ وہ خاصے ضعیف تھے اور نایبنا ہو چکے تھے۔

disbeliever at that time. He was very old and had become blind.

He said to her, "Asma, I think Abu Bakr has taken all the wealth, leaving you and children empty-handed and helpless." At this, she instantly ran to a corner of the home.

*** She gathered some pebbles and put them at the place where her father used to keep his money and jewels.

She covered it with a piece of cloth. "Come grandfather, look! he has left all this for us."

***** He touched the cloth and thought it was full of gold and jewels.

His concern was alleviated and he felt relieved to know that Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) had left all his wealth at home.

انہوں نے آپ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا سے کہا، "اسماء، میر اخیال ہے کہ ابو بکر ساری دولت لے گیا ہے، تمہیں اور بچوں کو خالی ہاتھ اور بے یار و مدد گار چھوڑ گیا ہے۔" اس پر آپ فوراً گھر کے ایک کونے کی طرف بھاگیں۔

آپ نے کچھ کنکریاں جمع کیں اور انہیں اُسی جگہ پر رکھ دیا جہاں آپ کے والد اپنی دولت اور زیورات رکھا کرتے تھے۔

آپ نے اُسے کپڑے کے ٹکڑے سے ڈھانپ دیا۔

"ادا جی، دیکھیے! وہ یہ سب کچھ ہمارے لئے چھوڑ گئے ہیں۔"

انہوں نے کپڑے کو چھوڑا اور سوچا کہ یہ سونے اور زیورات سے بھرا ہوا ہے۔ اُن کی تشویش دُور ہو گئی اور انہیں یہ جان کر تسلی ہوئی کہ ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ اپنی ساری دولت گھر پر چھوڑ گئے ہیں۔

Paragraph - 6

Words	English Meanings / Synonyms	Urdu Meanings
amongst (prep)	between	میں سے
stepsister (n)	half-sister, a daughter of one's step-parent by a marriage other than with one's own father or mother.	سویلی بہن

***** Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) was amongst the early few who accepted Islam. She was the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) and stepsister of Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqua (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا). She was wife of Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) and the mother of Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ).

حضرت اسماء کا شمار اسلام قبول کرنے والے ابتدائی چند لوگوں میں ہوتا ہے۔

آپ حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کی بیٹی اور حضرت عائشہ صدیقہ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کی سویلی بہن تھیں۔

آپ حضرت زیر بن العوام رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کی الیہ اور حضرت عبد اللہ بن زیر رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کی والدہ تھیں۔

Words	English Meanings / Synonyms	Urdu Meanings
ripe (adj) *	fit, suitable, right	پختہ، مناسب
about (adv. prep)	around, roughly (prep: I was thinking about you.)	قریباً
generous (adj)	charitable, benevolent, bountiful	سخی، فیاض
so...that		اتقی، اتنا، جتنا
Inherited	inborn	وارثت پانا

She died at the ripe old age of about hundred years.

حضرت عبد اللہ بن زیر رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ فرمایا کرتے تھے کہ انہوں نے اپنی غالہ حضرت عائشہ رضی

الله تعالیٰ عنہا اور اپنی والدہ سے زیادہ کسی کو سخی اور فراخ دل نہیں پایا۔

الله تعالیٰ عنہا اور اپنی والدہ سے زیادہ کسی کو سخی اور فراخ دل نہیں پایا۔

Gramture English Class-9

Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was so generous that she sold inherited garden and gave away all the money to the poor and the needy.

Nobody ever returned empty-handed from her doorstep.

Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها)

حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا تی نیاض تھیں کہ انہوں نے وراثت میں ملنے والا باغ بیچ دیا اور (اس سے حاصل ہونے والی) ساری رقم غربا اور مسائیں میں تقسیم کر دی۔

کبھی بھی آپ کی دلیز سے کوئی خالی ہاتھ نہیں لوٹا۔

[What other words you can use for accepted”?]

Paragraph - 7

Words	English Meanings / Synonyms	Urdu Meanings
remember(v)	recall, evoke	یاد رکھنا
courage (n)	nerve, valor	بہادری، شجاعت، جرات
generosity (n)	kindness, bounteousness	سخاوت، فیاض
resolute(adj)	firm, determined	پختہ
beacon (n)	inspiration, example, ideal	روشن منارہ

***** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) will always be remembered for her courage, generosity and wisdom.

She had resolute faith in Allah Almighty.
Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.

حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کو ان کی شجاعت، سخاوت اور داشتندی کے لئے ہمیشہ یاد رکھا جائے گا۔

وہ اللہ تعالیٰ پر پختہ تیقین رکھتی تھیں۔ آپ کی زندگی ہم سب کے لئے ہمیشہ مینارہ نور ہے گی۔

[Note the sequence of events in the text. Classify and organize the main traits of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها).]

THEME

The theme of the lesson is to know and appreciate how Muslim women stood with integrity and valour for the cause of Islam. Not only did they help the cause but they were also the role model for the entire Muslim Ummah. Most often they were perfect examples of **modesty, truthfulness, honesty, piety, bravery and even generosity**.

GLOSSARY to be LEARNT BY HEART

Note: ***** Glossary is very important according to examination point of view. It may be used as spelling scheme, synonyms or make sentences.

Words	Synonyms	Meanings	Words	Synonyms	Meanings
perilous	dangerous	خطرناک	venture	undertake	خطرہ مولیٰ لینا
furiously	angrily	آپ سے باہر، غصے میں	refuge	place of safety	پناہ گاہ
instantly	immediately	فوراً	constant	regular	لکھاڑا، مسلسل
detect	to find out	ڈھونڈنا	ripe	mature	پختہ، عمدہ
reveal	show	ظاہر کرنا			

Note: Spelling scheme: Learn by heart

alleviate *	companion *	endanger	inherited *	Quietly
beacon	concern	essentials	instantly *	Received
bounty *	constant *	furious *	invitation	refuge *
bravery	courage	furiously *	journey *	Relieved
capture	delicate *	generosity *	migration	Render
bounty	detect *	generous	minute	Resolute
bravery	disbelievers	infuriate *	perilous *	Response
slightest	traverse *	ingenuity	politely	reveal *
venture *	violently	truthfulness	valour *	Various

ORAL ACTIVITY**Answer the following questions orally.**

- Discuss the salient features of the personality of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها).
- Name some prominent women in today's world. Share their achievements.
- What contribution can women make to the society in Pakistan?

Arrange a group discussion to comprehend the following statements.

- Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه) must have taken all the wealth leaving you and children behind empty-handed'.
- "This grand task was nicely undertaken by Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها).

STRESS and INTONATION**STRESS:**

Read the words carefully and note the stressed and unstressed syllables in them.

HUSband	aBOUT	aARRIVE
reMARkable	imPORtant	phoTOgraphy

In a dictionary the mark / shows the main stress in a word.**INTONATION:** The rise and fall of the voice in speaking is intonation. The words that are in bold show the intonation pattern.

- Do** you like it?
- Do you** like it?
- Do you like** it?
- Do you like it?**

A. Find the stress words in the following paragraph.

The preparation for this journey was made at the house of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه). Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) rendered useful services in this regard. She prepared food for this journey. She tied the food on the camel back with her own belt as nothing else could be found. For this service she was given the title of Zaat-un-Nataqain by the Rasool (صلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ).

Answer: Stress Words:

preparation	journey	house	rendered	useful
prepared	services	regard	tied	camel
back	belt	given	nothing	found title

DICTIONARY SKILL**A. How many syllables do the following words have? Very important *******

Words	Syllables	No of Syllables
politically	po-li-ti-cally	four syllables
polish	po-lisH	two syllables
Polka	pol-ka	two syllables
Poll	Poll	one syllable
pollen	pol-len	two syllables

B. Give pronunciation of the following words with the help of the pronunciation key given in your dictionary. Very important *****

Words	Pronunciation	Words	Pronunciation
emigrant	em·i·grant [émmigrənt]	perilous	per·il·ous [pérrələs]
infuriated	in·fu·ri·ate [in fyōoree àyt] in·fu·ri·at·ed,	knowledge	knowl·edge [nóllij]
steadfast	stead·fast [stéd fást] or sted·fast[stéd fást]		

COMPREHENSION

TOPIC SENTENCE

TOPIC SENTENCE:

Topic sentence expresses the **main idea** of the paragraph and is usually the first sentence of it.

SUPPORTING SENTENCE:

Supporting details are sentences that provide explanation and support to the topic sentence (main idea).

CONCLUDING SENTENCE:

Closing sentence expresses the conclusion of the story. e.g., last sentence of paragraph # 4. But she remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

A. Read paragraph 3 of the lesson and identify topic and supporting details:

Answer:

Topic Sentence: During the perilous journey, it was very difficult for anyone to supply food to the Hazrat Muhammad (رضي الله تعالى عنه).

Supporting Details: The situation was so delicate that the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Rasool (رضي الله تعالى عنه)... fear of being detected!

B. Read paragraph 4 of the lesson and identify topic sentence, supporting details and concluding sentence of the paragraph.

a) Topic Sentence:

On the night of the migration, a tribal chief of disbelievers, Abu Jehl, in a fit of fury headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's home. (رضي الله تعالى عنه)

b) Supporting Sentences:

Addressing Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها), he demanded, "Where is your father?" She politely replied, "How would I know?" infuriated Abu Jehl.

c) Concluding Sentence:

He slapped Hazrat Asma's face so hard that her ear-ring fell off but she remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

C. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

1. What happened when Abu Jehl asked about Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه) from Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها)? *****

Ans. Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) politely replied, "How would I know?". She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl. He slapped Hazrat Asma's face so hard that her ear-ring fell off but she remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

2. Why was Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (رضي الله تعالى عنه) worried? *****

Ans. He thought that his son, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه) had taken all the wealth with him leaving him and children empty-handed and helpless. He was worried about his food and survival.

- 3. How did Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) console her grandfather? *******

Ans. Her grandfather was blind. She put pebbles at the place where the wealth was. When he touched the cloth and thought it was full of gold and jewels. His concern was alleviated when he felt that all the wealth was at home. In this way she consoled her grandfather.

4. Who was Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair? ***

Ans. (رضي الله تعالى عنه) was son of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) and Hazrat Zubair bin Al-Awwam (رضي الله تعالى عنه)

5. Which incident in the story shows Hazrat Asma's (رضي الله تعالى عنها) love and respect for the Rasool (صلى الله عليه وسلم) ? **

Ans. At the time of migration, she tied the food on the camel back with her own belt as nothing else could be found. This showed her love and respect for the Holy Prophet (صلى الله عليه وسلم). For this service she was given the title of *Zaat-un-Nataqain* by the Holy Prophet (صلى الله عليه وسلم).

6. Which incident in the story shows the generosity of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها)? ***

Ans. She sold the inherited garden and gave away all the money to the poor and the needy. This story tells about the generosity of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها)?

7. What message do you get from the life of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها)? *****

Ans. Her life shows the message that being a Muslim we should devote our life for Islam. We should be ready for the cause of Islam.

8. "Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us." How? **

Ans. During the period of migration, she showed great courage and wisdom in the hour of danger. Therefore, her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.

9. Who were emigrants and where did they migrate to? **

Ans. The Rasool (صلى الله عليه وسلم) and Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه) were the emigrants. They migrated from Makkah to Madinah.

10. What do you understand by the phrase "in a fit of fury"? *****

Ans. When someone is in anger, he is considered to be in a fit of fury.
"in a fit of fury" means to act in extreme anger.

11. Why was Abu Jahl furious?

Ans. Hazrat Asma's (رضي الله تعالى عنها) response 'How would I know?' made him furious.

12. What are the other words you can use for "accepted"?

Ans. We can use words 'embraced, believe or adopt' for "accepted"?

13. Classify the main traits of Hazrat Asma?

Ans. Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) had a firm faith in Allah. She was very generous and kind lady. She faced difficulties for the cause of Islam. She was very wise and intellectual.

GRAMMAR

CATAPHORIC REFERENCE: حوالہ مؤخر یعنی عبارت میں اس کا ذکر بعد میں آئے گا۔

An expression that refers to a later (↓, ↗) expression in the discourse is called a cataphoric reference.

Example:

The Holy Prophet (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ) and his companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله عنه), migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year 622 A.D.

cataphoric اپنے سے بعد میں آنے والے noun phrase /expression لینگو کی طرف اشارہ کر رہا ہے لہذا his companion کہتے ہیں۔ cataphoric reference کوارڈ میں حوالہ مذکور یعنی بعد از حوالہ متن کہتے ہیں۔ his companion کے پیش بیش بعد میں آنے والے text کی وضاحت کرتا ہے۔

نوت: چونکہ پہلے میں underlined word کے بارے میں پوچھا جاتا ہے کہ یہ anaphoric ہے یا cataphoric تو درست جواب کے لیے arrow کا گھسنا اور جس طرف arrow ہو گا اور جس طرف سے arrow شروع ہو گا۔

ANAPHORIC REFERENCE:

An expression that refers to **an earlier** (پہلے، اول) expression in the discourse is called an anaphoric reference.

Example:

Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) was amongst the early few who accepted Islam. **She** was the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ).

یہاں **She** اپنے سے پہلے آنے والے noun phrase /expression کو اور وہ میں حوالہ مقدم یعنی قبل از حوالہ متن کہتے ہیں۔ جب پہلے والے text کو پڑھنے سے معلوم ہو کہ کس کے لیے استعمال ہوا ہے تو ایسے underlined word کو anaphoric reference کہتے ہیں۔

EXAMPLES:

1. Arslaan was looking for the car because **he** was to go school. (anaphoric)
2. When **she** returned home, Amna was surprised to see guests. (cataphoric)
3. I like Punjabi Songs because **these** have romance. (anaphoric)

Note:

- Usually pronouns such as 'I , we , they, he , she , it, etc.' are used as an anaphoric reference.
The book on the table was rolled. **It** had been there for days.
Here, 'It' is an anaphoric reference to the earlier discussed expression 'The book'.
- **It** has four legs. The cow is a domestic animal.
Here, 'It' is a cataphoric reference to the later discussed expression 'The cow'.

D. Tell whether the reference given in these sentences is anaphoric or cataphoric.**Answer: Very Important *******

Sentences	anaphoric	cataphoric
1. Abu Jehl, the chief of the disbelievers , in a fit of fury headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) home. He began knocking at the door violently	the chief of the disbelievers, He	Abu Jehl
2. Her grandfather , Abu Quahfaa (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) was a disbeliever at that time.	Abu Quahfaa	Her grandfather
3. When Aslam was playing cricket, he hurt his hand.	he	Aslam
4. Before she finished the work, Neelam checked the mistakes once again.	Neelam	she
5. Anees threw the stone. He broke the window.	He	Anees
6. When she entered the room, Zeba was surprised to see so many guests.	Zeba	she
7. The city of gardens , Lahore, is also famous for its historical places.	Lahore	The city of gardens

VOCABULARY

A. Choose the correct meaning of the underlined words. Very Important *****

i. It was so delicate situation.

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|----|------------------|
| a) | difficult | b) | easy |
| c) | sensitive | d) | fragile ✓ |

ii. Abu Jehl began knocking at the door violently.

- | | | | |
|----|---------------------|----|---------|
| a) | politely | b) | slowly |
| c) | forcefully ✓ | d) | angrily |

iii. She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl.

- | | | | |
|----|------------------|----|------------|
| a) | pleased | b) | helped |
| c) | enraged ✓ | d) | annoyingly |

iv. She remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

- | | | | |
|----|---------------|----|----------------------------|
| a) | patient | b) | firm and resolute ✓ |
| c) | ready to face | d) | prepared for the worst |

B. Consult a dictionary to find the meanings of the following words/phrases and use them in sentences.

words/ phrases	Meanings	Sentences
mad with anger	very angry	He was made with anger and broke the chair.
fit of fury	in state of anger	In a fit of fury, he slapped me.
reveal the secret	expose the truth	She remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.
alleviate	Reduce	His concern was alleviated when he felt that all the wealth was at home.
resolute	Firm	I have resolute faith in Allah Almighty.
migration	Movement	We should try to stop the urban migration.
companion	Friend	The Rasool ﷺ and his companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique رضي الله عنه, migrated from Makkah to Madinah.
refuge	Shelter	When firing started, he took refuge in a school building.
gave away	Distributed	She gave away all the money to the poor and the needy.
determined	strong-minded	Zainab is determined to get first position in board examination.

GRAMMAR

ABSTRACT NOUN

- Abstract Noun is the name of a quality, action, or state.
- Abstract Nouns are formed from adjectives, verbs and common nouns.
- Abstract noun also means no concrete noun: a noun signifying a concept, quality, or other abstract idea.

Example:

She faced every calamity of life with patience and valour.

A. Underline abstract nouns in paragraph 4.

Answers: Abstract Nouns:

migration, fit, fury, response, wisdom, courage, clue, secret

B. Form abstract nouns from the following adjectives and verbs.

Use these nouns in sentences of your own.

courageous, empty, difficult, generous, resolute, suffer

Answer:

Adjectives/ Verbs	Abstract Nouns	Sentences
Courageous	courage	We should face hardships with courage.
Empty	emptiness	Your response shows emptiness of mind.
Difficult	difficulty	I do not feel any difficulty to solve this problem.
Generous	generosity	She is famous for her generosity and wisdom.
Resolute	resolution	Ayesha has a resolution to serve the country.
Suffer	suffering	I am suffering from high fever.

USE OF ARTICLES: A, AN , THE**C. Put articles, where required. (a , an , the) Very Important *******

1. Trees are grown on either side of **the** canal.
(Here, **the canal** is used as an anaphoric which is describing trees)
2. Her courage and patience are exemplary. (NO article is required)
3. Kindness and tolerance are noble deeds. (NO article is required)
4. **The** higher you go, **the** cooler it is. (with double co-operative THE is used))
5. He is **the** tallest in class. (tallest -comparing one thing to many.)
6. **The** dog is **a** faithful animal. ('the dog' normally refers to the species of the dog as a whole.)
7. **The** Indus is **the** largest river in Pakistan.
(with superlative degree among all and with river name THE is used)
8. Mount Everest is **the** highest peak **in the world**. (with superlative degree among all THE is used)
9. Alizay is **the** most intelligent **girl in school**. (with superlative degree among all THE is used)
10. Where are **the** books which I bought a week ago? (referring to books under discussion)
11. **The cow** is a useful animal. (the cow normally refers to the species of cattle as a whole.)
12. Cows are useful animals. (NO article is required)

D. Identify the prepositions in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the lesson.

Answer: Paragraph # 3: for, to, by, of , in , at , with
 Paragraph # 4 on, of , in , towards, at, off

PREPOSITION

A preposition is a word used to **link** nouns, pronouns, or phrases to other words within a sentence. They act to connect the people, objects, time and locations of a sentence. Prepositions are usually short words, and they are normally placed directly in front of nouns.

PREPOSITIONS OF TIME

Preposition	Use	Examples
In	months	in June, in September
	year	in 2011, in 1999
	seasons	in winter, in the summer of 2011
	part of the day	in the morning, in the afternoon, in the evening
	duration	in a second, in two weeks
At	part of the day	at night/noon, /midnight
	time of day	at 8 o'clock, at midnight
	celebrations	at Eid
	fixed phrases	at the same time
On	days of the week	on Sunday, on Friday
	date	on the 20 th of August
	special holidays	on Iqbal Day, on my birthday
	a special part of a day	on the morning of October the 11 th

E. Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions given below each sentence. Very important *****

- i. The Rasool (خاتم النبیین صلی اللہ علیہ و علی آلہ واصحابہ وسلم) migrated Makkah **to** Madinah in 622 A.D.
- a) between b) **from**
 c) after d) into
- ii. Abu Jehl, a fit of fury headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's(رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) home.
- a) with b) after
 c) **in** d) into
- iii. He began knockingthe door violently.
- a) **at** b) on
 c) into d) about
- iv. At this, she instantly ran a corner of the home.
- a) into b) through
 c) **to** d) towards
- v. She has resolute faithAlmighty.
- a) of b) **in**
 c) at d) to
- vi. She gave all the money **to** the poor and the needy.
- a) out b) through
 c) in d) **away**
- vii. Her life would always be a beacon light **for** all of us.
- a) in b) **of**
 c) with d) into

F. Fill in the blanks with prepositions of time.

Very Important *****

Answer:

- Ali is arriving ____ January 26, ____ 2 o'clock in the afternoon. (on, at)
- Saqib is leaving ____ Friday at noon. (on)
- Ashar has started working for his law firm ____ 1995. (in)
- I met Shaheen ____ 9.00 am. (at)
- The doctor will see Alizay ____ the evening. (in)
- Sobia has her birthday ____ September 11. (on)
- We will have vacation ____ summer. (in)

PUNCTUATION KEY

Punctuate the following using capital letter, comma and full stop.

the rasool (خاتم النبیین صلی اللہ علیہ و علی آلہ واصحابہ وسلم) and his close companion hazrat abu siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) migrated from makkah to madinah in the year 622 ad

when the chiefs of various tribes of makkah came to know about the migration of the rasool (صلی اللہ تعالیٰ علیہ وسلم) and his close companion hazrat abu bakr siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) they got furious

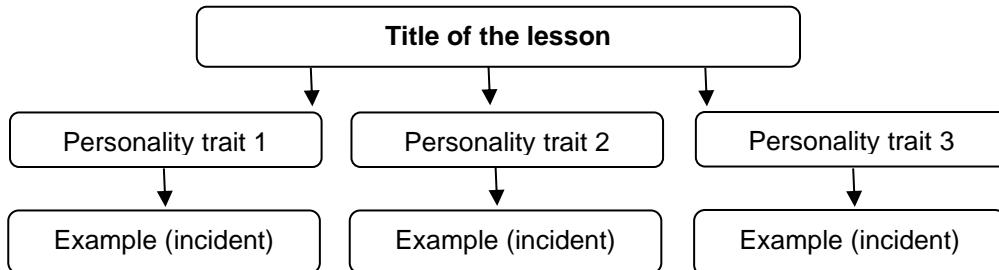
Answer:

The Rasool (خاتم النبیین صلی اللہ علیہ و علی آلہ واصحابہ وسلم) and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year 622 A.D.

When the chiefs of various tribes of Makkah came to know about the migration of the Rasool (صلی اللہ تعالیٰ علیہ وسلم) and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), they got furious.

WRITING SKILLS

A. Summarize the lesson by completing the following mind map.



Hazrat Asma

Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was amongst the early few who accepted Islam. She was the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنها). She had great love for the Holy Prophet (صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم).

At the time of migration, she tied the food on the camel back with her own belt as nothing else could be found. This showed her love and respect for the Holy Prophet (صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم). For this service she was given the title of *Zaat-un-Nataqain* by the Holy Prophet (صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم).

She supplied food and shared information on daily basis covering miles. She faced all the hardships and remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

She was so generous that she sold the garden inherited after the death of her sister and gave away all the money to the poor and the needy. Nobody ever returned empty-handed from her doorstep.

She died at the ripe old age of about hundred years. Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضي الله تعالى عنها) used to say that he had not seen anybody more generous and open hearted than his mother. Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) will always be remembered for her courage, generosity and wisdom. She had resolute faith in Allah Almighty. Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.

B. Write a character sketch of Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها).

Please see summary of the lesson.

ORAL COMMUNICATION SKILLS

A. Useful phrases for greetings:

Informal/ friendly greetings	Formal/business Greetings	To begin formal conversation	When meeting someone after a time
Hello! Hi!	Good morning! Good afternoon! Good evening!	How do you do? How are you?	Good to see you again.
Introducing yourself: I would like to introduce myself I am...	When meeting for the first time: Pleased to meet you. Nice meeting you. Glad to meet you. It's a pleasure meeting you.	Response: Very well! Response: Fine, thank you.	It's been a long time.

- B. A new student has joined your class. Use the phrases from above and greet your new friend both formally and informally. Also, introduce yourself and ask for his/her introduction

CHECK LIST**Proofread and edit your work for:**

- ✓ faulty sentence structure
- ✓ errors of subject /verb agreement
- ✓ unclear pronoun reference
- ✓ errors of correct word form
- ✓ errors of punctuation and spelling

APPLIED GRAMMAR USED IN THE LESSON

- He slapped Hazrat Asma's face so hard that her ear-ring fell off. (**so +that**)
- He had not seen anybody more generous and open hearted than his aunt. (use of comparative degree).

CHANGE THE VOICE

	Active Voice	Passive Voice
1.	She sold inherited garden.	Inherited garden was sold by her.
2.	They offered huge reward.	Huge reward was offered by them.
3.	She nicely undertook this grand task.	This grand task was nicely undertaken by her.
4.	This response shows the wisdom.	The wisdom is shown by this.
5.	She did not make a statement.	A statement was not made by her.
6.	She simply posed a counter question	A counter question was simply posed by her.
7.	She gathered some pebbles.	Some pebbles were gathered by her.
8.	Someone alleviated his concern.	His concern was alleviated.
9.	He has left all this for us.	All this has been left for us by him.

SELF ASSESSMENT

Choose the correct meanings of the underlined word. (Knowledge)

S. N	Questions	Answers			
		A	B	C	D
1.	They got <u>furious</u> . *	<u>angrily</u>	happily	sadly	abruptly
2.	The <u>perilous</u> journey was very difficult. *	helpful	long	<u>dangerous</u>	narrow
3.	He began to knock at the door <u>violently</u> . *	slowly	politely	<u>forcefully</u>	smilingly
4.	She did not make a statement that would give him a <u>clue</u> . *	response	answer	<u>idea</u>	direction
5.	She simply <u>posed</u> a counter question.	<u>asked</u>	realized	answered	clue
6.	She remained <u>steadfast</u> and did not reveal the secret.	patient	<u>firm and resolute</u>	ready to face	worried
7.	She remained steadfast and did not <u>reveal</u> the secret.	<u>show</u>	hide	write	say
8.	His <u>concern</u> was alleviated.	satisfaction	pleasure	<u>anxiety</u>	approval
9.	His concern was <u>alleviated</u> .	increased	<u>reduced</u>	offered	made
10.	He felt <u>satisfied</u> .	annoyed	stressed	worried	<u>satisfied</u>

Gramture English Class-9

(رضي الله تعالى عنها) Hazrat Asma

11.	She was stepsister of Hazrat Ayesha Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنها).	half-sister	cousin	companion	partner
12.	She had resolute faith in Allah Almighty. *	weak	firm	convincing	basic
13.	She instantly ran to a corner of the home. *	hardly	immediately	swiftly	slowly
14.	Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.	leader	teacher	example	supporter
15.	She died at the ripe old age of about hundred years. *	mature	nice	tiny	rich
16.	Her grandfather, Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was a disbeliever at that time.	Muslim	brave	one who doesn't believe in Islam	ignorant
17.	She prepared food for this journey .	travel	picnic	stay	rest
18.	' detect ' means *	to find out	search	looking for	look into
19.	She would quietly venture towards the rugged mountains.	quickly	slowly	silently	at once
20.	She would quietly venture towards the rugged mountains. *	play	roam	run	go in danger
21.	She would quietly venture towards the rugged mountains. *	endanger	hate	read	bear
22.	' various ' means	different	huge	details	supply
23.	She prepared food for this journey.	got	bought	cooked	sold
24.	The situation was so delicate .	difficult	easy	worst	fragile
25.	She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl *	pleased	enraged	helped	attacked
26.	The counter question infuriated Abu Jehl *	helped	pleased	anger	annoyingly
27.	' refuge ' means	regular	place of safety	show	heavy
28.	The response shows the wisdom.	inquiry	question	sentence	answer

Choose the correct option according to the grammar. (Application)

S. N	Questions	Answers			
		A	B	C	D
29.	They offered huge rewards for their capture, dead or alive . Underlined is	noun	adjective	verb	adverb
30.	He began to knock at the door violently . Underlined is adverb of	time	frequently	degree	manner
31.	She remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret. Underlined is	noun	adjective	verb	adverb
32.	He felt relieved . Underlined is	adjective	verb	adverb	noun
33.	She had resolute faith in Allah Almighty. Underlined is	noun	adjective	verb	adverb
34.	He began to knock at the door violently. Underlined is	participle	infinitive	gerund	noun
35.	Addressing Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها), he demanded. Underlined is	verb	adjective	noun	adverb

Gramture English Class-9

Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها)

36.	She <u>politely</u> replied. Underlined is	verb	noun	adverb	adjective
37.	This response shows the wisdom and <u>courage</u> . Underlined is	compound noun	material noun	<u>abstract noun</u>	proper noun
38.	She simply posed a counter question <u>that</u> infuriated Abu Jehl. Underlined is	pronoun	<u>relative pronoun</u>	anaphoric	indefinite pronoun
39.	Her grandfather, <u>Hazrat Abu Quhafaa</u> (رضي الله تعالى عنه) was a disbeliever at that time. Underlined is	<u>anaphoric</u>	cataphoric	clause	adjective
40.	He has taken all the wealth, <u>leaving</u> children empty-handed. Underlined is	adjective	<u>present participle</u>	gerund	pronoun
41.	Come grandfather, <u>look!</u> Underlined is a symbol of	question	<u>exclamation</u>	full stop	apostrophe
42.	<u>Nobody</u> ever returned empty-handed from her doorstep. Underlined is	pronoun	relative pronoun	<u>indefinite pronoun</u>	definite pronoun
43.	<u>Every</u> night with the pack of food, she would venture. Underlined is	adverb of manner	adverb of degree	adverb of reason	<u>adverb of frequency</u>
44.	She took care <u>the</u> minute details.	<u>of</u>	for	about	to
45.	She died at the <u>ripe</u> old age. Underlined is	noun	<u>adjective</u>	adverb	verb

Choose the correct option. (Comprehension)

46.	She died at the <u>ripe old age</u> of about <u>years</u> .	seventy	eighty	ninety	<u>hundred</u>
47.	She was <u>of</u> Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqua (رضي الله تعالى عنها).	cousin	friend	neighbour	stepsister

Choose the correct form of verb. (Application)

48.	How would I <u>?</u>	<u>know</u>	new	will know	knows
49.	He <u>was</u> very old and <u>blind</u> .	becomes	<u>had become</u>	has become	have become
50.	He used to <u>his money in a box</u> .	keeps	kept	<u>keep</u>	keeping
51.	He <u>touched</u> the cloth and <u>thought</u> it <u>full of jewels</u> .	is	were	be	<u>was</u>
52.	Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضي الله تعالى عنها) used to <u>_____</u> .	said	will say	<u>say</u>	would say

Choose the correct syllable:

53.	'politically' has syllable	two	three	<u>four</u>	five
54.	'polish' has syllable	one	<u>two</u>	three	four
55.	'pollen' has syllable	one	<u>two</u>	three	four
56.	'poll' has syllable	<u>one</u>	two	three	four