

```
[mca@localhost ~]$ ls
collage.txt  Documents  MES        Music      new.txt    Public     Videos
Desktop      Downloads  month.txt  new        Pictures   Templates  year.txt
```

```
[mca@localhost ~]$ cd Documents/
```

```
[mca@localhost Documents]$ ls
```

```
abc  New
```

```
[mca@localhost Documents]$ pwd
```

```
/home/mca/Documents
```

```
[mca@localhost Documents]$ mkdir first
```

```
[mca@localhost Documents]$ ls
```

```
abc  first  New
```

```
[mca@localhost Documents]$ cd first
```

```
[mca@localhost first]$ pwd
```

```
/home/mca/Documents/first
```

```
[mca@localhost first]$ cat > file1.txt
```

```
l1
```

```
l2
```

```
l3
```

```
l4
```

```
l5
```

```
l6
```

```
l7
```

```
l8
```

```
l9
```

```
l10
```

```
l11
```

```
l12
```

```
l13
```

```
l14
```

```
l15
```

```
[mca@localhost first]$ more file1.txt
```

```
l1  
l2  
l3  
l4  
l5  
l6  
l7  
l8  
l9  
l10  
l11  
l12  
l13  
l14  
l15
```

```
[mca@localhost first]$ head file1.txt
```

```
l1  
l2  
l3  
l4  
l5  
l6  
l7  
l8  
l9  
l10
```

```
[mca@localhost first]$ tail file1.txt
```

```
l6
```

```
l7
```

```
l8
```

```
l9
```

```
l10
```

```
l11
```

```
l12
```

```
l13
```

```
l14
```

```
l15
```

```
[mca@localhost first]$ tail -f file1.txt
```

```
l6
```

```
l7
```

```
l8
```

```
l9
```

```
l10
```

```
l11
```

```
l12
```

```
l13
```

```
l14
```

```
l15
```

```
l16
```

```
l17
```

```
^Z
```

```
[1]+  Stopped                  tail -f file1.txt
```

```
[mca@localhost first]$ █
```