

# Edward (Eddie) Guo

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## Education

### University of Calgary

2022 – 2025

#### *Doctor of Medicine (MD)*

- Elected President of the Calgary Medical Students' Association
- Published 36 peer-reviewed publications (16 first-author); USMLE Step 1 (passed); USMLE Step 2 CK (scheduled)
- Awarded grants from OpenAI, Microsoft, Calgary Department of Surgery, and University of Calgary Students' Union to develop large language model platforms for medical education and clinical practice

### University of Alberta

2018 – 2022

#### *BSc Engineering Physics and BSc Hons Neuroscience (Partially completed degrees)*

GPA: 4.00/4.00

- Top GPA in Engineering Physics cohort
- Transferred from Neuroscience to Engineering Physics after 2 years
- Awarded research grants for combining artificial intelligence with rehabilitation exoskeletons
- Studied abroad at New College, University of Oxford in 2021 (First Class Honours)

## Clinical Electives

<i>Neurosurgery</i> , Toronto Western Hospital, University of Toronto (2 weeks)	Sep 2024
<i>Neurosurgery</i> , Foothills Medical Centre, University of Calgary (2 weeks)	Sep 2024
<i>Neurosurgery</i> , Health Sciences Centre, University of Manitoba (2 weeks)	Aug 2024
<i>Neurosurgery</i> , Foothills Medical Centre, University of Calgary (1 week, selective)	Aug 2024
<i>Critical Care Medicine (Neuro Pod)</i> , Foothills Medical Centre, University of Calgary (4 weeks)	Jul 2024
<i>Radiology</i> , The Ottawa Hospital, University of Ottawa (2 weeks)	May 2024
<i>Trauma Surgery</i> , Foothills Medical Centre, University of Calgary (2 weeks)	Apr 2024
<i>Neurosurgery</i> , Walter C. Mackenzie Health Sciences Centre, University of Alberta (2 weeks)	Apr 2024
<i>Neurology</i> , South Health Campus, University of Calgary (2 weeks)	Mar 2024
<i>Neuropathology</i> , Foothills Medical Centre, University of Calgary (2 weeks)	Mar 2024
<i>Neurosurgery</i> , Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School (2 weeks, preclerkship)	Jul 2023

## Leadership and Volunteering

### OSCEai

Feb 2023 – Present

#### *Co-Creator and Principal Software Developer*

- Created a generative AI app called [OSCEai](#) that offers communications and medical management practice with images, medical documentation, and feedback; 10,000+ users in 80+ countries
- Led the coding, testing, deployment, outreach, research, grant funding, and marketization phases of OSCEai
- Used in the University of Calgary preclerkship curriculum for medical students, NURS 289 for Calgary nursing students, and University of Manitoba for nursing students; collaborating with Calgary, McMaster, Ottawa, UBC medical schools to provide history taking and medical management practice with simulated patient cases
- Working with neurosurgery programs across the country, dermatology residents at Calgary and Toronto, and ophthalmology residents at Toronto and McGill for research into OSCEai's effectiveness in postgraduate medical education
- Collaborating with Alberta Association of Nurses, Calgary nursing, Manitoba nursing, SAIT respiratory therapy for medical communications practice for their students
- Media coverage: [UCalgary News](#), [The Globe and Mail](#), [Toronto Star](#), [CBC](#), [Global News](#), [CTV News](#), [AgeTech World](#)

### Calgary Medical Students' Association (CMSA)

Sep 2022 – Present

#### *President (Elected)*

- Represented and advocated on behalf of 400+ MD students at the Cumming School of Medicine with faculty, administration, and corporate stakeholders; collaborated with Deans and medical student leaders at national conferences to develop and implement policies affecting all Canadian medical students (e.g., advocating to maintain Family Medicine as a 2-year residency)
- Chaired the Independent Student Analysis (ISA) Committee for [2024 accreditation cycle](#) of the Calgary MD Program by the [Committee on Accreditation of Canadian Medical Schools](#) (a 2-year process); led a team of 11 students and public health researchers to create a 58-page report on strengths, weaknesses, and recommendations for the Calgary MD program

- Advocated for and implemented “hot spot” reporting for identification of clerkship rotation sites with mistreatment issues; all clerkship rotation feedback surveys now have anonymous student reporting options
- Collaborated with faculty to create a response protocol package for students in crisis (e.g., self-harm, acute health crisis)
- Created an online platform for students to share and access study materials; created more than 1 GB of videos on course concepts, school notes, tools for career exploration, exams, shadowing, research

### Medical Education Working Group

Feb 2023 – Present

*Co-Founder, Editor-In-Chief, and Principal Software Developer*

- Created [On Call Scheduler](#), an automatic call shift scheduler that optimizes time off and load balancing across team members with statistics per individual; the app allows export of the generated schedule to calendar apps and Microsoft Word
- Created a [Toronto Notes GPT](#) to provide medical knowledge using Toronto Notes and ChatGPT
- Created the [Royal College Oral Practice App](#) to provide practice and feedback for Canadian residents oral board exams
- Created [MedNoteAI](#) app for automated generation of notes and questions from lecture videos, audio, and PDFs

### Youreka Canada

Feb 2019 – Jun 2023

*Vice President, Department of Programs*

- Created [A Gentle Introduction to Data Science with R](#), an interactive e-textbook on R programming and data science used by 1,000+ students across Canada
- Led a team of 17 PhD, MD, and BSc students to create and deliver the Youreka national curriculum; generated 60,000+ hours of research education for 1,000+ high school and undergraduate students annually across Canada
- Taught a ten-week science program to a cohort of 30 high school and undergraduate students in Edmonton

## Research Experience

### Project neuroArm

Jul 2022 – Present

*Research Trainee (PI: Dr. Garnette Sutherland, Div. of Neurosurgery)*

- Designing machine learning and language model platforms for surgical devices and education; projects include automatic surgeon identification using their bipolar forceps force profile, quantification of force components that differentiate ‘expert’ vs ‘novice’ surgeons, and an end-to-end platform to track surgical trainee progress
- Created [neuroGPT-X](#), an AI chat-based app for physicians for vestibular schwannoma published in the Journal of Neurosurgery demonstrating subspecialty-level answers to user queries; media: [Editorial. Who, or what, to believe](#) by Michael J. Link, MD and Matthew L. Carlson, MD; Calgary Department of Clinical Neurosciences 2022-2023 Annual Report: [The AI Will See You Shortly](#) (pages 22-23)
- Created [Eloquent Aid](#), an AI-powered app to assist identification of eloquent brain regions during awake craniotomies targeted for low- to middle-income countries; users complete image-based tasks by speaking, and the app determines whether the answer is correct in real time; intraoperative trials underway in the College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital

### Telerobotic and Biorobotic Systems Group

Sep 2021 – Jun 2023

*Research Assistant (PI: Dr. Mahdi Tavakoli, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering)*

- Designed reinforcement learning algorithms for exoskeletons to personalize the patient rehabilitation process; implemented the TD3 algorithm with a lower limb exoskeleton to set a user’s desired walking speed; media: [CTV](#) and [UAlberta](#) interviews
- Led the development of a [voice-controlled exoskeleton](#); users complete tasks 54% faster than using a mobile app

## Publications

### Manuscripts (of 15)

1. **E. Guo**, M.B. Keough, A.M. Henderson, E. Hagen, M.A. Levine, T.G. Arnason, K. Au\*, “Perioperative Management of Patients with Glioblastoma Co-Presenting with Pheochromocytoma,” *Journal of Neurosurgery: Case Lessons* [accepted].
2. S. Arfaie\*, M.S. Mashayekhi, M. Mofatteh, C. Ma, R. Ruan, M.A. MacLean, R. Far, J. Saini, I.E. Harmsen, T. Duda, A. Gomez, A.D. Rebchuk, A.P. Wang, N. Rasiah, **E. Guo**, A.M. Fazlollahi, E.R. Swan, P. Amin, S. Mohammed, J.D. Atkinson, R.F. Del Maestro, F. Girgis, A. Kumar, S. Das, “ChatGPT and neurosurgical education: A crossroads of innovation and opportunity,” *Journal of Clinical Neuroscience*, Sep. 4, 2024, doi: [10.1016/j.jocn.2024.110815](#).
3. **E. Guo**\*, R. Ramchandani, Y. Park, M. Gupta, “OSCEai: Personalized Interactive Learning for Undergraduate Medical Education,” *Canadian Medical Education Journal*, Aug 6, 2024, doi: [10.36834/cmej.79220](#).
4. **E. Guo**, C. Perlette, M. Sharifi, L. Grasse, M. Tata, V. K. Mushahwar, M. Tavakoli\*, “Speech-Based Human-Exoskeleton Interaction for Lower Limb Motion Planning,” *IEEE International Conference on Human-Machine Systems*, May 2024, pp. 1-6, doi: [10.1109/ICHMS59971.2024.10555587](#).

5. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, H. Rossong, L. Boone, B. Manoranjan, S. Ahmed, I. Stukalin, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Healthcare Spending vs Mortality in CNS Cancer: Has Anything Changed?" *Neuro-Oncology Practice*, Apr. 2024, 11(5):566-574, doi: [10.1093/nop/npae039](https://doi.org/10.1093/nop/npae039).
6. J. S.G. Pascual, **E. Guo**, R. Yang, K. D. Langdon, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Ruptured pial-pial collateral aneurysm associated with left internal carotid artery occlusion: Nuances of surgical management," *Journal of Neurosurgery: Case Lessons*, 7(12):CASE2454, Mar. 2024, doi: [10.3171/CASE2454](https://doi.org/10.3171/CASE2454).
7. Y. Park, A. Pillai, J. Deng, **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, M. Paget, C. Naugler\*, "Assessing the research landscape and utility of large language models in the clinical setting: A scoping review," *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, Mar. 2024, doi: [10.1186/s12911-024-02459-6](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12911-024-02459-6).
8. **E. Guo\***, M. Gupta, J. Deng, Y. Park, M. Paget, C. Naugler, "Automated Paper Screening for Clinical Reviews Using Large Language Models: Data Analysis Study," *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, Jan. 2024, 26:e48996, doi: [10.2196/48996](https://doi.org/10.2196/48996).
9. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, S. Sinha, K. Rössler, M. Tatagiba, R. Akagami, O. Al-Mefty, T. Sugiyama, P.E. Stieg, G.E. Pickett, M. de Lotbiniere-Bassett, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "neuroGPT-X: Towards a Clinic-Ready Large Language Model," *Journal of Neurosurgery*, Oct. 2023, 140(4):1041-1053, doi: [10.3171/2023.7.JNS23573](https://doi.org/10.3171/2023.7.JNS23573).
10. A. Baghdadi, **E. Guo**, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Force Profile as Surgeon-Specific Signature," *Annals of Surgery Open*, Sep. 2023, doi: [10.1097/AS9.0000000000000326](https://doi.org/10.1097/AS9.0000000000000326).
11. J. K. Mehr, **E. Guo**, M. Akbari, V. K. Mushahwar, M. Tavakoli\*, "Deep Reinforcement Learning Based Personalized Locomotion Planning for Lower-Limb Exoskeletons," *2023 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, London, United Kingdom, 2023, pp. 5127-5133, doi: [10.1109/ICRA48891.2023.10161559](https://doi.org/10.1109/ICRA48891.2023.10161559).
12. S. Becker, D. Clark\*, M. Gupta, S. Kannappan, B. Wong, E. Hernandez-Zavaleta, **E. Guo**, "More than a Eureka Moment: Undergraduate Students' Reflective Understanding of Science Inquiry in a Citizen Science Project," *Alberta Science Education Journal*, vol. 48, no. 1, pp. 22-36, Jun. 2022.

#### Invited Talks

1. **E. Guo**, "OSCEai: Generative AI for Interactive Medical Education," *Alberta Innovates Student Innovator Session*, AB, Canada, Jul. 11, 2024.
2. A. Burrell, E. Dempsey, **E. Guo**, "The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Geriatric Medicine Education," *Canadian Geriatrics Society Annual Scientific Meeting*, Calgary, AB, Canada, Apr. 26, 2024.
3. **E. Guo**, "IEEE Humengineering Series: Changing the Medical Landscape with LLMs," *IEEE Sight, Schulich School of Engineering, University of Calgary*, Calgary, AB, Canada, Jan. 11, 2024.

#### Selected Poster Presentations (of 21)

1. **E. Guo**, L. Boone, H. Shakil, R. Sanguinetti, M. Gupta, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Chordoma management with artificial intelligence: a scoping review of current applications and future prospects," *CNSF 2024*, Toronto, ON, Canada, May 20-25, 2024, doi: [10.1017/cjn.2024.186](https://doi.org/10.1017/cjn.2024.186).
2. R. Ramchandani, S.G. Biglou, M. Gupta, **E. Guo\***, "Using AI to revolutionize clinical training through OSCE-GPT: a focused exploration of user feedback on otolaryngology and neurology cases," *CNSF 2024*, Toronto, ON, Canada, May 20-25, 2024, doi: [10.1017/cjn.2024.176](https://doi.org/10.1017/cjn.2024.176).
3. **E. Guo**, J. S.G. Pascual, S. K.N. Cua, K. J.O. Khu, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Automated awake brain mapping with eloquentaid: a novel tool for low-resource settings," *CNSF 2024*, Toronto, ON, Canada, May 20-25, 2024, doi: [10.1017/cjn.2024.236](https://doi.org/10.1017/cjn.2024.236).
4. I. Ma\*, **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, O. Chen, M. Vergouwen, B. Chiang, M. Paget, C. Naugler, A. Harvey, "Using large language models to automate literature screening in undergraduate medical program evaluation," *International Congress on Academic Medicine 2024*, Vancouver, BC, Canada, Apr. 12-15, 2024.
5. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, S. Sinha, K. Rössler, M. Tatagiba, R. Akagami, O. Al-Mefty, T. Sugiyama, P.E. Stieg, G.E. Pickett, M. de Lotbiniere-Bassett, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "neuroGPT-X: Advancing Responsible Large Language Models for Clinical Use," *CNS 2023*, Washington, DC, USA, Sep. 9-13, 2023.
6. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, B. Wong, J. Ali, A. Pillai, P. Torabi, M. Paget, C. Naugler\*, "Performance of ChatGPT on Case-Based Clinical Scenarios: Potential for Incremental Utility of Large Language Models in Medical Education," *Association for Medical Education in Europe Glasgow 2023*, Glasgow, Scotland, Aug. 26-30, 2023, doi: [10.21955/mep.1115122.1](https://doi.org/10.21955/mep.1115122.1).
7. **E. Guo**, A. Baghdadi, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Machine Learning Characterization of Important Tool-Tissue Interaction Forces Using Bipolar Forceps," *2023 AANS Annual Scientific Meeting*, Los Angeles, CA, USA, Apr. 21-24, 2023.
8. **E. Guo**, A. Baghdadi, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Machine Learning Characterization of Important Tool-Tissue

## Selected Grants (of 19)

<b>Innovation in Surgical Education Grant</b>	Mar 2024
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awarded by the Department of Surgery and Office of Surgical Education in Calgary for the development of OSCEai, an AI-powered medical communications app used in Canadian medical schools</li> </ul>	
<b>Students Union Quality Money Grant</b>	Mar 2024
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awarded \$35,797 for the development of OSCEai</li> </ul>	
<b>Microsoft for Startups Founders Hub</b>	Mar 2024
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awarded for the development of OSCEai</li> </ul>	
<b>Mach-Gaensslen Foundation: Summer Medical Student Research Award</b>	Feb 2024
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awarded to create a large language model platform for the management of terminal brain cancers</li> </ul>	
<b>OpenAI Researcher Access Program Grant</b>	Jul 2023
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awarded to develop responsible large language models in medicine</li> </ul>	
<b>NSERC Undergraduate Student Researcher Award</b>	Mar 2022
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awarded for research to develop intelligent control algorithms for a lower limb exoskeleton</li> </ul>	

## Selected Scholarships and Awards (of 22)

<b>Dutkevich Memorial Trust Award for Medical Students</b>	Jun 2024
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Offered to MD students who excelled in clerkship electives in Pathology, Medical Microbiology, or Neuropathology</li> </ul>	
<b>Louise McKinney Post-Secondary Scholarship</b>	Dec 2019, Sep 2020, Nov 2022
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awarded on the basis of superior academic achievement (top 1.5-2% of faculty) to students at the University of Alberta and Calgary who are also Alberta residents; awarded for the 2018/19, 2019/20, and 2021/22 academic terms</li> </ul>	
<b>Peter Lougheed Scholarship</b>	Sep 2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awarded to University of Alberta students who demonstrate leadership through involvement in university or community organizations, sports activities, or cultural activities and academic achievement</li> </ul>	
<b>Alberta Innovates COVID-19 Hackathon Post-Secondary Student Award</b>	May 2020
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Created an interactive app to model how COVID-19 spreads given age, poverty, income, and population density</li> <li>Media coverage: <a href="#">University of Alberta Folio article</a> and the <a href="#">Genome Alberta podcast</a></li> </ul>	
<b>Sci5 Outstanding Achievement in Science Scholarship</b>	Apr 2019, Mar 2020
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2020 criteria: awarded to 4 well-rounded students with strong academic achievement, extracurricular involvement, and recommendation letters in the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta</li> <li>2019 criteria: awarded to the top 5 students based on GPA in the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta who also demonstrate exceptional extracurricular activities</li> </ul>	
<b>High Performance Program Athlete with the Canadian Fencing Federation</b>	2013 – 2018
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Medalled in 5 Canadian national competitions in the open, U20, U17, and U13 categories</li> <li>Achieved USA Fencing A16 ranking (highest ranking in USA Fencing)</li> <li>23rd Place Guatemala Junior (U20) World Cup; represented Team Canada</li> </ul>	
<b>Table Tennis</b>	2007 – 2012
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Medalled in every competition (50+ national and local events) in under 11 and 13 singles, doubles, and team events</li> <li>Youngest athlete at the Halifax Canada Winter Games; media coverage: <a href="#">CBC Sports</a> and <a href="#">Toronto Star</a></li> </ul>	

## Skills and Hobbies

<b>Certifications</b>	ACLS, BLS, Standard First Aid CPR & AED Level C, Diplôme d’études en langue française niveau B1
<b>Skills</b>	Machine learning, reinforcement learning, software engineering, medical education

<b>Software</b>	Python, R, C++, MATLAB, $\LaTeX$ , HTML, CSS, JavaScript, Node.JS, Simulink, Git
<b>Professional Societies</b>	Congress of Neurological Surgeons, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
<b>Hobbies &amp; Interests</b>	Billiards, programming, running, fencing, table tennis, soccer, reading