# Edward (Eddie) Guo

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#### **Education**

University of Calgary 2022 – 2025

Doctor of Medicine (MD)

- Elected President of the Calgary Medical Students' Association
- Published 31 peer-reviewed publications (14 first-author); USMLE Step 1 (Pass)
- Awarded grants from OpenAI, Microsoft, Calgary Department of Surgery, and Calgary Students' Union to develop large language model software platforms for medical education and clinical practice

## New College, University of Oxford

2021

Study Abroad, Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Stem Cell Engineering

First Class Honours

University of Alberta

2020 - 2022

Bachelor of Science, Engineering Physics (Partially completed degree)

GPA: 4.00/4.00

- Top GPA in cohort; top of class in multivariable/vector calculus, English critical analysis, and organic chemistry II
- · Awarded grants for research on nerve regeneration and combining artificial intelligence with rehabilitation exoskeletons

## **Leadership and Volunteering**

OSCE-GPT Feb 2023 – Present

Co-Creator and Principal Software Developer

- Created OSCE-GPT, an AI-powered app that offers communications and medical management practice with images, medical documentation, and feedback; 6,000+ users in 60+ countries
- Solely responsible for the entire development lifecycle of the application, including coding, testing, deployment, and outreach for use in medical and nursing education curricula across Canada
- Used in the University of Calgary RIME curriculum for medical students, NURS 289 for Calgary nursing students, and University
  of Manitoba for nursing students
- Collaborating with *Medical schools* Calgary, McMaster, Ottawa, UBC; *Neurosurgery programs* across the country; *Dermatology residents* Calgary, Toronto; *Ophthalmology residents* Toronto, McGill; *Allied Health* Alberta Association of Nurses, Calgary nursing, Manitoba nursing, SAIT respiratory therapy
- Media coverage: UCalgary News, The Globe and Mail, Toronto Star, CBC, Global News, CTV News

#### **Medical Education Working Group**

Feb 2023 - Present

Co-Founder, Editor-In-Chief, and Principal Software Developer

- Created a Toronto Notes GPT, an AI model that provides medical knowledge using the Toronto Notes; creating a medical question bank in collaboration with Toronto Notes and University of Calgary Cards
- Created PrepCaRMS, an AI-powered app that offers interview practice with all CaRMS R-1 specialties (users speak to their device and then it speaks back) and feedback based on the interview
- Created the Royal College Oral Practice App, an AI-powered app that provides practice and feedback for Canadian residents oral board exams; the app features dynamically-added images; users speak to their device and then it speaks back
- Created MedNoteAI, a GPT-powered app for automated generation of notes and questions from lecture videos, audio, and PDFs; powered by Flask, OpenAI Whisper API, and GPT-3.5

#### Calgary Medical Students' Association (CMSA)

Sep 2022 – Present

President (Elected)

- Chaired the Independent Student Analysis (ISA) Committee for 2024 accreditation cycle of the Calgary MD Program by the Committee on Accreditation of Canadian Medical Schools (a 2-year process); led a team of 11 students and W21C researchers to create a 58-page ISA report on strengths, weaknesses, and recommendations for the Calgary MD program
- Advocated for and implemented "hot spot" reporting for identification of clerkship rotation sites with mistreatment issues; all clerkship rotation feedback blocks now have anonymous student reporting options
- Collaborated with faculty to create a response protocol package for students in crisis (e.g., self-harm, acute health crisis)
- Created an online platform for students to share and access study materials; created more than 1 GB of videos on course concepts, school notes, tools for career exploration, exams, shadowing, research
- Organized embroidered Patagonia merchandise for all Calgary MD students; acquired a 40% discount and 14-day free trial for AMBOSS for all Calgary MD students
- Provided governance, representation, and communication for all matters pertaining to the general welfare and activities of 400+
   MD students at the Cumming School of Medicine with faculty, administration, national collaborators, and other stakeholders

Youreka Canada Feb 2019 – Jun 2023

Vice President, Department of Programs

- Created A Gentle Introduction to Data Science with R, an interactive e-textbook on R programming and data science used by 1,000+ students across Canada (Dec 2020 May 2022)
- Led a team of 17 PhD, MD, and BSc students to create and deliver the Youreka national curriculum; generated 60,000+ hours of research education for 1,000+ high school and undergraduate students annually across Canada
- Collaborated on national equity, diversity, and inclusion policies affecting 200+ students across Canada
- Spearheaded the first professional development and pedagogy training program for 17 undergraduate teachers across Canada
- Taught a ten-week science program to a cohort of 30 high school and undergraduate students in Edmonton
- Spearheaded a pilot project for Youreka Edmonton that doubled student enrollment from 30 to 60 students from 2019 to 2020

#### **Engineering Physics Club at the University of Alberta**

Sep 2021 – Jun 2022

Vice President External & Second-Year Representative

- Invited by University of Alberta faculty to align the Engineering Physics curriculum with industry and research needs; engaged multiple stakeholder groups; implemented 2 core classes and 2 electives; successfully advocated to maintain the co-op program
- Founded and wrote the Atom Magazine for Engineering Physics; the first issue attracted 300+ readers in 6 countries

#### Research

Project neuroArm

Jul 2022 – Present

Research Trainee (PI: Dr. Garnette Sutherland, Div. of Neurosurgery)

- Creating natural language platforms as a clinical tool for physician consultation, automated notes, and education
- Designing machine learning-driven platforms for surgical devices and education, e.g., a surgeon's force profile
- Created Eloquent Aid, an AI-powered app to assist identification of eloquent brain regions during awake craniotomies; users complete image-based tasks by speaking, and the app determines whether the answer is correct in real time; used by neurosurgeons at the University of Calgary and the College of Medicine and Philippine General Hospital

## Telerobotic and Biorobotic Systems Group

Sep 2021 - Jun 2023

Research Assistant (PI: Dr. Mahdi Tavakoli, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering)

- Designed reinforcement learning algorithms for exoskeletons to personalize the patient rehabilitation process; implemented the TD3 algorithm with a lower limb exoskeleton to set a user's desired walking speed; manuscript published in ICRA 2023; media coverage: CTV and University of Alberta interviews
- Led the development of a voice-controlled exoskeleton; users complete tasks 54% faster than using a mobile app

#### **Publications**

## Manuscripts

- 1. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, H. Rossong, L. Boone, B. Manoranjan, S. Ahmed, I. Stukalin, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Healthcare Spending vs Mortality in CNS Cancer: Has Anything Changed?" *Neuro-Oncology Practice* [accepted].
- 2. **E. Guo**, C. Perlette, M. Sharifi, L. Grasse, M. Tata, V. K. Mushahwar, M. Tavakoli\*, "Speech-Based Human-Exoskeleton Interaction for Lower Limb Motion Planning," *IEEE International Conference on Human-Machine Systems* [accepted].
- 3. J. S.G. Pascual, **E. Guo**, R. Yang, K. D. Langdon, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Ruptured pial-pial collateral aneurysm associated with left internal carotid artery occlusion: Nuances of surgical management," *Journal of Neurosurgery: Case Lessons*, 7(12), CASE2454, Mar. 2024, doi: 10.3171/CASE2454
- 4. Y. Park, A. Pillai, J. Deng, **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, M. Paget, C. Naugler\*, "Assessing the research landscape and utility of large language models in the clinical setting: A scoping review," *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, Mar. 2024, doi: 10.1186/s12911-024-02459-6.
- 5. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, S. Sinha, K. Rössler, M. Tatagiba, R. Akagami, O. Al-Mefty, T. Sugiyama, P.E. Stieg, G.E. Pickett, M. de Lotbiniere-Bassett, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "neuroGPT-X: Towards a Clinic-Ready Large Language Model," *Journal of Neurosurgery*, Oct. 2023, doi: 10.3171/2023.7.JNS23573.
- 6. **E. Guo**\*, M. Gupta, J. Deng, Y. Park, M. Paget, C. Naugler, "Automated Paper Screening for Clinical Reviews Using Large Language Models," *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, Sep. 2023, doi: 10.2196/48996.
- 7. A. Baghdadi, E. Guo, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Force Profile as Surgeon-Specific Signature," *Annals of Surgery Open*, Sep. 2023, doi: 10.1097/AS9.0000000000000326.
- 8. S. Samnani, F. Sachedina, M. Gupta, **E. Guo**, V. Navani\*, "Mechanisms and clinical implications in renal carcinoma resistance: narrative review of immune checkpoint inhibitors," *Cancer Drug Resistance*, Jun. 2023, doi: 10.20517/cdr.2023.02.

- 9. J. K. Mehr, E. Guo, M. Akbari, V. K. Mushahwar, M. Tavakoli\*, "Deep Reinforcement Learning Based Personalized Locomotion Planning for Lower-Limb Exoskeletons," 2023 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), London, United Kingdom, 2023, pp. 5127-5133, doi: 10.1109/ICRA48891.2023.10161559.
- 10. S. Becker, D. Clark\*, M. Gupta, S. Kannappan, B. Wong, E. Hernandez-Zavaleta, and E. Guo, "More than a Eureka Moment: Undergraduate Students' Reflective Understanding of Science Inquiry in a Citizen Science Project," *Alberta Science Education Journal*, vol. 48, no. 1, pp. 22-36, Jun. 2022.
- 11. **E. Guo**\*, P. Torabi, D. E. Nielsen, and M. Pietrosanu, "Deep learning transcriptomic model for prediction of pan-drug chemother-apeutic sensitivity," *STEM Fellowship Journal*, Jan. 2022, doi: 10.17975/sfj-2021-013.

#### **Invited Talks**

- 1. "The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Geriatric Medicine Education," *Canadian Geriatrics Society Annual Scientific Meeting*, Calgary, AB, Canada, Apr. 26, 2024.
- 2. "IEEE Humangineering Series: Changing the Medical Landscape with LLMs," *IEEE Sight, Schulich School of Engineering, University of Calgary*, Jan. 11, 2024.

#### Conferences & Presentations (of 16)

- 1. I. Ma\*, **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, O. Chen, M. Vergouwen, B. Chiang, M. Paget, C. Naugler, A. Harvey, "Using large language models to automate literature screening in undergraduate medical program evaluation," *International Congress on Academic Medicine* 2024, Vancouver, BC, Canada, Apr. 12-15, 2024 [accepted].
- 2. A. Pillai, **E. Guo**\*, M. Gupta, "Assessing GPT-4 with vision for automated question explanations in undergraduate medical education," *OHMES Health & Medical Education Scholarship Symposium*, Calgary, AB, Canada, Feb. 21, 2024.
- 3. Y.J. Park, B. Ma, **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, M. Ramien, "RIME-GPT: Leveraging AI to provide real-time, personalized clinical support for pediatric reactive infectious mucocutaneous eruptions (RIME)," *Pediatric Dermatology Research Alliance*, Nov. 9-11, 2023.
- 4. E. Guo, M. Gupta, S. Sinha, K. Rössler, M. Tatagiba, R. Akagami, O. Al-Mefty, T. Sugiyama, P.E. Stieg, G.E. Pickett, M. de Lotbiniere-Bassett, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "neuroGPT-X: Advancing Responsible Large Language Models for Clinical Use," *CNS* 2023, Washington, DC, USA, Sep. 9-13, 2023.
- 5. E. Guo, M. Gupta, B. Wong, J. Ali, A. Pillai, P. Torabi, M. Paget, C. Naugler\*, "Performance of ChatGPT on Case-Based Clinical Scenarios: Potential for Incremental Utility of Large Language Models in Medical Education," *Association for Medical Education in Europe Glasgow 2023*, Glasgow, Scotland, Aug. 26-30, 2023, doi: 10.21955/mep.1115122.1.
- 6. **E. Guo**\*, M. Gupta, J. Ali, A. Pillai, P. Torabi, "Large Language Models: Practicing Clinical Decision Making," *Health and Medical Education Scholarship Symposium*, Calgary, AB, Canada, May 11, 2023.
- 7. **E. Guo**, A. Baghdadi, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "What Makes a Surgeon Unique? Machine Learning for Surgeon Identification Using Their Force Profile," 2023 AANS Annual Scientific Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, USA, Apr. 21-24, 2023.
- 8. **E. Guo**, A. Baghdadi, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Machine Learning Characterization of Important Tool-Tissue Interaction Forces Using Bipolar Forceps," *2023 AANS Annual Scientific Meeting*, Los Angeles, CA, USA, Apr. 21-24, 2023.
- 9. S. Becker, D. Clark\*, M. Gupta, S. Kannappan, B. Wong, **E. Guo**, and E. Hernandez-Zavaleta, "Deepening Undergraduate Student Understanding of Science Inquiry by Reflecting on the Creation and Enactment of a Citizen Science Project," *Canadian Society for the Study of Education XLIX Annual Conference*, Canada, May 30-June 3, 2021.

#### **Selected Research & Social Innovation Grants** (of 15)

#### **Innovation in Surgical Education Grant**

Mar 2024

· Awarded by the Department of Surgery and Office of Surgical Education in Calgary for the development of OSCE-GPT

#### **Students Union Quality Money Grant**

Mar 2024

• Awarded \$35,797 for the development of OSCE-GPT

#### **Microsoft for Startups Founders Hub**

Mar 2024

• Awarded Microsoft Azure and OpenAI credits for the development of OSCE-GPT

## Mach-Gaensslen Foundation: Undergraduate Summer Student Research Award

Feb 2024

• Awarded for "Development and Use of a Novel Large Language Model (LLM) for the Management of Terminal Brain Cancers"

## **OpenAI Researcher Access Program Grant**

Jul 2023

• Awarded for research to develop responsible large language models in medicine

#### **Ontario Medical Student Education Research Grant**

May 2023

· Awarded to create an interactive app for dermatology trainees to practice oral examinations

## **Selected Scholarships and Awards** (of 22)

#### Louise McKinney Post-Secondary Scholarship (\$2,500 x3)

Dec 2019, Sep 2020, Nov 2022

• Awarded on the basis of superior academic achievement (top 1.5-2% of faculty) to students at the University of Alberta and Calgary who are also Alberta residents; awarded for the 2018/19, 2019/20, and 2021/22 academic terms

#### Peter Lougheed Scholarship (\$10,000)

Sep 2021

Awarded to University of Alberta students who demonstrate leadership through involvement in university or community organizations, sports activities, or cultural activities and academic achievement

## Alberta Innovates COVID-19 Hackathon Post-Secondary Student Award (\$500)

Apr 2020

- Created an interactive app to model how COVID-19 spreads given age, poverty, income, and population density
- Media coverage: University of Alberta Folio article and the Genome Alberta podcast

## **Selected Sports Awards**

Fencing (Foil)	2011 - 2020
<ul> <li>Accepted annually as a High Performance Program Athlete with the Canadian Fencing Federation</li> </ul>	2013 - 2018
<ul> <li>Medalled in 5 Canadian national competitions in the open, U20, U17, and U13 categories</li> </ul>	2013 - 2018
<ul> <li>Received USA Fencing A16 ranking (highest ranking in USA Fencing)</li> </ul>	2016
<ul> <li>23rd Place Guatemala Junior (U20) World Cup; represented Team Canada</li> </ul>	2016

# **Employment**

University of Alberta Sep 2020 – Apr 2022

Teaching Assistant, Introduction to Tangible Computing I & II (CMPUT 274 & 275)

- Supported a class of 160+ students to understand algorithms and data structures in Python and C++
- Received an overall effectiveness rating of 93% from anonymized student feedback surveys

Edmonton Fencing Club Nov 2016 – Oct 2020

Fencing Coach

- Coached children and teenagers and engaged their parents about their child's progress
- Gave private lessons, taught strategic fencing thinking, and resolved student conflicts

## Media Coverage

1. Calgary Department of Clinical Neurosciences 2022-2023 Annual Report: The AI will see you shortly (p.22-23)	Mar 2024
2. Journal of Neurosurgery, Michael J. Link, MD and Matthew L. Carlson, MD: Editorial. Who, or what, to believe	Oct 2023
3. AgeTech World, Jane Hall: New AI app could hold key to better older patient-doctor communication	Oct 2023
4. The Canadian Press: Calgary med student develops AI patient program	Sep 2023
5. CBC, Bill Graveland: New app uses AI to help Calgary medical students practise interacting with patients	Sep 2023
6. Noovo Info, Bill Graveland: De futurs médecins formès avec une application?	Sep 2023
7. U of C UToday, Kelly Johnston: UCalgary students create app to help medical students learn how to talk to patients	Sep 2023
8. CTV News Edmonton, Adam Lachacz: U of A integrating artificial intelligence into exoskeleton technology	Aug 2022
9. U of A Folio, Michael Brown: Students develop online tool to predict COVID-19 spread based on demographics	Jul 2020
10. Cybera: Alberta Innovates Announces Results from COVID-19 Data Science Hackathon	May 2020
11. Alberta Innovates: Flattening the Curve and Promoting Economic Recovery through Innovation	May 2020
12. CBC, The Canadian Press: Table tennis player, 10, turning heads in Halifax	Feb 2011
13. The Globe and Mail, Oliver Moore: Just 10, Eddie has small size, huge potential	Feb 2011
14. Toronto Star: 10-year-old table tennis star competes against pros	Feb 2011
15. Government of Alberta: Team Alberta named for Canada Winter Games	Jan 2011