# **Edward (Eddie) Guo**

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#### **Education**

University of Calgary 2022 – 2025

• President of the Class of 2025; principal investigator for the project "ChatGPT for clinical question generation"

Doctor of Medicine (MD)

- Awarded \$9,090 for social innovation projects and artificial intelligence research; awarded \$2,500 for academic achievements;
- awarded \$1,000 USD from OpenAI to investigate large language models for medicine

University of Alberta 2020 – 2022

Bachelor of Science, Engineering Physics (Partially completed degree)

GPA: 4.00/4.00

- Awarded \$9,000 for exoskeleton artificial intelligence research; awarded \$11,000 for academic and leadership achievements
- Top of class in multivariable/vector calculus

## New College, University of Oxford

2021

Study Abroad, Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Stem Cell Engineering

First Class Honours

University of Alberta 2018 – 2020

Bachelor of Science Honours, Neuroscience (Partially completed degree)

- GPA: 4.00/4.00
- Awarded \$8,600 for nerve regeneration research; awarded \$9,900 for academic, computing science, and leadership achievements
  Top of class in English critical analysis and organic chemistry II; SAT Math Level 2: 800/800, SAT Biology E: 800/800

# **Research Experience**

Project neuroArm Jul 2022 – Present

Research Trainee (PI: Dr. Garnette Sutherland, Div. of Neurosurgery)

- Creating natural language platforms as a clinical tool for physician consultation, automated notes, and education
- Designing machine learning-driven platforms for surgical devices and education; projects include automatic surgeon identification using their surgical tool force profile, quantification of force components which differentiate 'expert' vs 'novice' surgeons, and an end-to-end platform to track surgical trainee progress
- Ideating and analyzing clinical trials to assess the efficacy of the SmartForceps system for surgical education

#### **Telerobotic and Biorobotic Systems Group**

Sep 2021 - Jun 2023

Research Assistant (PI: Dr. Mahdi Tavakoli, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering)

- Designed reinforcement learning algorithms for exoskeletons to personalize the patient rehabilitation process; implemented the TD3 algorithm with a lower limb exoskeleton to set a user's desired walking speed; manuscript accepted at ICRA 2023; media coverage: CTV and University of Alberta interviews
- Led the development of a voice-controlled exoskeleton; users complete tasks 54% faster than using a mobile app

## Zochodne Laboratory, University of Alberta

Oct 2018 - Oct 2020

Research Assistant (PI: Dr. Douglas Zochodne, Div. of Neurology)

- Studied mouse models of peripheral nerve damage to improve patient outcomes after injury
- · Performed mouse sciatic nerve microsurgery, electroporation, immunohistochemistry, co-IP, and Western blot

#### **Publications**

#### **Manuscripts**

- 1. E. Guo\*, M. Gupta, J. Deng, Y. Park, M. Paget, C. Naugler, "Automated Paper Screening for Clinical Reviews Using Large Language Models," *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, [accepted].
- 2. E. Guo, M. Gupta, S. Sinha, K. Rössler, M. Tatagiba, R. Akagami, O. Al-Mefty, T. Sugiyama, P.E. Stieg, G.E. Pickett, M. de Lotbiniere-Bassett, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "neuroGPT-X: Towards a Clinic-Ready Large Language Model," *Journal of Neurosurgery*, doi 10.3171/2023.7.JNS23573 [accepted].
- 3. A. Baghdadi, E. Guo, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Force Profile as Surgeon-Specific Signature," *Annals of Surgery Open*, Sep. 2023, doi: 10.1097/AS9.000000000000326.

- 4. S. Samnani, F. Sachedina, M. Gupta, **E. Guo**, V. Navani\*, "Mechanisms and clinical implications in renal carcinoma resistance: narrative review of immune checkpoint inhibitors," *Cancer Drug Resistance*, Jun. 2023, doi: 10.20517/cdr.2023.2.
- 5. J. K. Mehr, E. Guo, M. Akbari, V. K. Mushahwar, M. Tavakoli\*, "Deep Reinforcement Learning Based Personalized Locomotion Planning for Lower-Limb Exoskeletons," 2023 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), London, United Kingdom, 2023, pp. 5127-5133, doi: 10.1109/ICRA48891.2023.10161559.
- 6. S. Becker, D. Clark\*, M. Gupta, S. Kannappan, B. Wong, E. Hernandez-Zavaleta, and **E. Guo**, "More than a Eureka Moment: Undergraduate Students' Reflective Understanding of Science Inquiry in a Citizen Science Project," *Alberta Science Education Journal*, vol. 48, no. 1, pp. 22-36, Jun. 2022.
- 7. **E. Guo**\*, P. Torabi, D. E. Nielsen, and M. Pietrosanu, "Deep learning transcriptomic model for prediction of pan-drug chemotherapeutic sensitivity," *STEM Fellowship Journal*, Jan. 2022, doi: 10.17975/sfj-2021-013.

#### **Conferences & Presentations**

- 1. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, S. Sinha, K. Rössler, M. Tatagiba, R. Akagami, O. Al-Mefty, T. Sugiyama, P.E. Stieg, G.E. Pickett, M. de Lotbiniere-Bassett, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "neuroGPT-X: Advancing Responsible Large Language Models for Clinical Use," *CNS* 2023, Washington, DC, USA, Sep. 9-13, 2023 [accepted].
- 2. E. Guo, M. Gupta, B. Wong, J. Ali, A. Pillai, P. Torabi, M. Paget, C. Naugler\*, "Performance of ChatGPT on Case-Based Clinical Scenarios: Potential for Incremental Utility of Large Language Models in Medical Education," *Association for Medical Education in Europe Glasgow 2023*, Glasgow, Scotland, Aug. 26-30, 2023 [accepted].
- 3. E. Guo\*, M. Gupta, J. Ali, A. Pillai, P. Torabi, "Large Language Models: Practicing Clinical Decision Making," *Health and Medical Education Scholarship Symposium*, Calgary, AB, Canada, May 11, 2023.
- 4. **E. Guo**, A. Baghdadi, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "What Makes a Surgeon Unique? Machine Learning for Surgeon Identification Using Their Force Profile," *2023 AANS Annual Scientific Meeting*, Los Angeles, CA, USA, Apr. 21-24, 2023.
- 5. **E. Guo**, A. Baghdadi, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "Machine Learning Characterization of Important Tool-Tissue Interaction Forces Using Bipolar Forceps," 2023 AANS Annual Scientific Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, USA, Apr. 21-24, 2023.
- 6. S. Becker, D. Clark\*, M. Gupta, S. Kannappan, B. Wong, E. Guo, and E. Hernandez-Zavaleta, "Deepening Undergraduate Student Understanding of Science Inquiry by Reflecting on the Creation and Enactment of a Citizen Science Project," *Canadian Society for the Study of Education XLIX Annual Conference*, Canada, May 30-June 3, 2021.

#### **Preprints**

- 1. **E. Guo**\*, M. Gupta, J. Deng, Y. Park, M. Paget, C. Naugler, "Automated Paper Screening for Clinical Reviews Using Large Language Models," *arXiv*, May 2, 2023, doi: 10.48550/arXiv.2305.00844.
- 2. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, S. Sinha, K. Rössler, M. Tatagiba, R. Akagami, O. Al-Mefty, T. Sugiyama, P.E. Stieg, G.E. Pickett, M. de Lotbiniere-Bassett, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "neuroGPT-X: Towards an Accountable Expert Opinion Tool for Vestibular Schwannoma," *medRxiv*, Feb. 26, 2023, doi: 10.1101/2023.02.25.23286117.

#### **Datasets & Registrations**

- 1. E. Guo\*, M. Gupta, J. Deng, Y. Park, M. Paget, C. Naugler, "Automated Paper Screening for Clinical Reviews Using Large Language Models," *Mendeley Data*, V1, May 1, 2023, doi: 10.17632/np79tmhkh5.1.
- 2. Y-J. Park, J. Deng, A. Pillai, M. Gupta, **E. Guo**\*, Mike Paget, and Christopher Naugler, "Assessing the research landscape and utility of LLMs in the clinical setting: protocol for a scoping review," Mar. 28, 2023, doi: 10.17605/OSF.IO/498K6.
- 3. **E. Guo**, M. Gupta, S. Sinha, K. Rössler, M. Tatagiba, R. Akagami, O. Al-Mefty, T. Sugiyama, P.E. Stieg, G.E. Pickett, M. de Lotbiniere-Bassett, R. Singh, S. Lama, G. Sutherland\*, "neuroGPT-X: Towards an Accountable Expert Opinion Tool for Vestibular Schwannoma," *Mendeley Data*, V1, Feb. 27, 2023, doi: 10.17632/b9mck42r35.1.

#### **Educational Materials**

- Created A Gentle Introduction to Data Science with R, an interactive e-textbook on R programming and data science used by 600+ students across Canada (Dec 2020 May 2022)
- Founded the Atom Magazine for Engineering Physics; the first issue attracted 300+ readers in 6 countries (Dec 2021 Feb 2022)

## **Research & Social Innovation Grants**

# CMSA Conference Funding (\$200)

Jul 2023

Awarded to present machine learning in surgery research at the 2023 AANS Annual Scientific Meeting

#### OpenAI Researcher Access Program Grant (\$1,000 USD)

Jul 2023

Awarded for research to develop responsible large language models in medicine

#### Ontario Medical Student Education Research Grant (\$5,000)

May 2023

• Awarded to create an interactive app for dermatology trainees to practice oral examinations (co-awarded with Ye-Jean Park and Dr. Mehul Gupta; PI: Dr. Trevor Champagne)

#### **SU Conference Funding (\$200)**

Apr 2023

Awarded to present machine learning in surgery research at the 2023 AANS Annual Scientific Meeting

#### **CFMS Student Initiative Grant (\$1,440)**

Mar 2023

• Awarded to incorporate artificial intelligence into undergraduate medical education

#### Social Innovation Micro Grant (\$1,000)

Mar 2023

• Awarded to incorporate large language models into the University of Calgary Cumming School of Medicine accreditation process

#### **Undergraduate Medical Education Travel Grant (\$750)**

Jan 2023

· Awarded to present machine learning in surgery research at the 2023 AANS Annual Scientific Meeting

#### NSERC Undergraduate Student Researcher Award (\$8,500)

Mar 2022

• Awarded for project titled "Intelligent control of a lower-limb exoskeleton"

#### Dean's Research Award (\$500)

Sep 2021

Awarded for project titled "Speech-based locomotion planning for lower-limb exoskeletons"

# Alberta Innovates Summer Research Studentship (\$6,000)

Apr 2020

• Awarded for project titled "Skin and Nerves: Understanding the dialogue between axons and skin cells to restore sensation"

# Office of the Provost and VP (Academic) Summer Studentship Award (\$2,600)

May 2019

Awarded for project titled "Axon regrowth and plasticity in diabetic neuropathy: the role of growth cone molecules"

# **Selected Sports Awards**

Fencing (Foil)	2011 - 2020
<ul> <li>Accepted annually as a High Performance Program Athlete with the Canadian Fencing Federation</li> </ul>	2013 - 2018
<ul> <li>Medalled in 5 Canadian national competitions in the open, U20, U17, and U13 categories</li> </ul>	2013 - 2018
<ul> <li>Achieved USA Fencing A16 ranking (highest ranking in USA Fencing)</li> </ul>	2016
• 23rd Place Guatemala Junior (U20) World Cup; represented Team Canada	2016
Table Tennis	2007 - 2012
• Medalled in every competition (50+ national and local events) in U13 and U11 singles, doubles, and team events	2008 - 2012
• Youngest athlete at the Halifax Canada Winter Games; media coverage: CBC Sports and Toronto Star interviews	2011

#### **Selected Scholarships and Awards** (of 22)

#### Louise McKinney Post-Secondary Scholarship (\$2,500 x3)

Dec 2019, Sep 2020, Nov 2022

• Awarded on the basis of superior academic achievement (top 1.5-2% of faculty) to students at the University of Alberta and Calgary who are also Alberta residents; awarded for the 2018/19, 2019/20, and 2021/22 academic terms

#### Peter Lougheed Scholarship (\$10,000)

Sep 2021

• Awarded to University of Alberta students who demonstrate leadership through involvement in university or community organizations, sports activities, or cultural activities and academic achievement

#### Alberta Innovates COVID-19 Hackathon Post-Secondary Student Award (\$500)

May 2020

- · Created an interactive app to model how COVID-19 spreads given age, poverty, income, and population density
- Media coverage: University of Alberta Folio article and the Genome Alberta podcast

# **Employment**

University of Alberta Sep 2020 – Apr 2022

Teaching Assistant, Introduction to Tangible Computing I & II (CMPUT 274 & 275)

- Supported a class of 160+ students to understand algorithms and data structures in Python and C++
- Received an overall effectiveness rating of 93% from anonymized student feedback surveys
- Collaborated with a team of 16 teaching assistants to facilitate course delivery

Edmonton Fencing Club Nov 2016 – Oct 2020

Fencing Coach

- Coached children and teenagers and engaged their parents about their child's progress
- Gave private lessons, taught strategic fencing thinking, and resolved student conflicts

# Leadership and Volunteer Experience

#### **Medical Education Working Group**

Feb 2023 - Present

Co-Founder and Editor-In-Chief

- Creating a Canadian medical question bank powered by AI in collaboration with Toronto Notes and University of Calgary Cards
- Created OSCE-GPT, an AI-powered app that offers communications practice with various clinical scenarios (users speak to their device and then it speaks back); generates SOAP notes, feedback, and patient presentations based on conversation history; users span 5 continents (20+ countries)
- Created PrepCaRMS, an AI-powered app that offers interview practice with all CaRMS R-1 specialties (users speak to their device and then it speaks back) and feedback based on the interview
- Created the Royal College Oral Practice App, an AI-powered app that provides practice and feedback for Canadian residents oral board exams; the app features dynamically-added images; users speak to their device and then it speaks back

# Calgary Medical Students' Association (CMSA)

Sep 2022 – Present

President

- Chairing the Independent Student Analysis Committee for 2024 accreditation cycle of the Calgary MD Program by the Committee on Accreditation of Canadian Medical Schools (a 2-year process)
- Created an online platform for students to share and access study materials; created more than 1 GB of videos on course concepts, school notes, tools for career exploration, exams, shadowing, research
- Developed a financial strategy resulting in a 5% annual revenue growth for the CMSA, excluding student fees
- Organized embroidered Patagonia merchandise for all Calgary MD students; acquired a 40% discount and 14-day free trial for AMBOSS for all Calgary MD students

Youreka Canada Feb 2019 – Jun 2023

Consultant, National Strategy Team (Jun 2022 – Jun 2023)

- Collaborated on national equity, diversity, and inclusion policies affecting 200+ students across Canada
- Developed national and international expansion plans for regional Youreka branches

Vice President, Department of Programs (May 2020 – Jun 2022)

- Led a team of 17 PhD, MD, and BSc students to create and deliver the Youreka national curriculum; generated 15,000+ hours of research education for 200+ high school and undergraduate students annually across Canada
- Published an academic paper highlighting student development in Youreka in the Alberta Science Education Journal (2022)

*National Operations Committee Member (May 2020 – Jun 2022)* 

- Co-led the creation of the first Youreka national financial aid and equity, diversity, and inclusion (EDI) policies; funded all 12 students who applied for bursaries for the 2021-22 program
- Spearheaded the first professional development and pedagogy training for 17 undergraduate teachers across Canada

Vice President of Academics (May 2019 – Jun 2021)

- Taught a ten-week science program to a cohort of 30 high school and undergraduate students in Edmonton
- Taught all Youreka Canada branches and created slide sets, worksheets, and Python 3 code during the COVID-19 pandemic
- Spearheaded a pilot project for Youreka Edmonton that doubled student enrollment from 30 to 60 students from 2019 to 2020

#### Skills and Hobbies

Software R, Python, C++, MATLAB, Simulink, VHDL, Git, LATEX, HTML, CSS Certifications Standard First Aid CPR and AED Level C, Basic Life Support, DELF B1

**Professional Societies** Congress of Neurological Surgeons, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

**Hobbies & Interests** Billiards, programming, running, soccer, reading, physics