```
[org 0x0100]
```

## jmp menu

:	0
,	U

## ZERO:

- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b
- db 01101110b
- db 01110110b
- db 01100110b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00000000b

## ; 1

## ONE:

- db 00011000b
- db 00111000b
- db 00011000b
- db 00011000b
- db 00011000b
- db 00011000b
- db 01111110b
- db 00000000b

# ; 2

## TWO:

- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b
- db 00000110b
- db 00001100b

- db 00110000b
- db 01100000b
- db 01111110b
- db 00000000b

## ; 3

## THREE:

- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b
- $db \ 00000110b$
- db 00111100b
- db 00000110b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00000000b

## ; 4

### FOUR:

- db 00001100b
- $db \ 00011100b$
- db 00111100b
- db 01101100b
- db 01111110b
- db 00001100b
- $db \ 00001100b$
- db 00000000b

## ; 5

## FIVE:

- db 01111110b
- db 01100000b
- db 01111100b

- db 00000110b
- db 00000110b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00000000b

# ; 6

## SIX:

- db 00111100b
- db 01100000b
- db 01111100b
- db 01100110b
- $db\ 01100110b$
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00000000b

## ; 7

## SEVEN:

- db 01111110b
- db 01100110b
- db 00000110b
- db 00001100b
- $db \ 00011000b$
- $db \ 00011000b$
- db 00011000b
- db 00000000b

## ; 8

## EIGHT:

- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b

```
db 01100110b
  db 00111100b
  db 01100110b
  db 01100110b
  db 00111100b
  db 00000000b
; 9
NINE:
  db 00111100b
  db 01100110b
  db 01100110b
  db 00111110b
  db 00000110b
  db 01100110b
  db 00111100b
  db 00000000b
; Font data (only for letter M)
A:
  db 00111100b ; A
  db 01100110b
  db 01100110b
  db 01111110b
  db 01100110b
  db 01100110b
  db 01100110b
  db 00000000b
B:
  db 11111100b
```

db 11000110b

- db 11000110b
- db 111111100b
- db 11000110b
- db 11000110b
- db 11111100b
- db 00000000b

## C:

- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b
- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00000000b

#### D:

- db 11111000b
- db 11001100b
- db 11000110b
- db 11000110b
- db 11000110b
- db 11001100b
- db 11111000b
- db 00000000b

## E:

- db 11111110b
- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 111111100b

- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 11111110b
- db 00000000b

## F:

- db 11111110b
- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 11111100b
- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 00000000b

## G:

- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b
- db 11000000b
- db 11001110b
- db 11000110b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111110b
- db 00000000b

## H:

- db 11000110b
- db 11000110b
- db 11000110b
- db 11111110b
- db 11000110b
- db 11000110b

- db 11000110b
- db 00000000b

### I:

- db 00111100b
- db 00011000b
- db 00111100b
- db 00000000b

### J:

- db 00011110b
- db 00001100b
- db 00001100b
- db 00001100b
- db 11001100b
- db 11001100b
- db 01111000b
- db 00000000b

### K:

- db 11000110b
- db 11001100b
- db 11011000b
- db 11110000b
- db 11011000b
- db 11001100b
- db 11000110b
- db 00000000b

## L:

- db 11000000b
- db 11111110b
- db 00000000b

## M:

- db 11000011b
- db 11100111b
- db 11111111b
- db 11011011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 00000000b

## N:

- db 11000011b
- db 11100011b
- db 11110011b
- db 11011011b
- db 11001111b
- db 11000111b
- db 11000011b
- db 00000000b

- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00000000b

## P:

- db 111111100b
- db 11000110b
- db 11000110b
- db 11111100b
- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 11000000b
- db 00000000b

## Q:

- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11001011b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111110b
- db 00000000b

## R:

- db 11111100b
- db 11000110b

- db 11000110b
- db 111111100b
- db 11011000b
- db 11001100b
- db 11000110b
- db 00000000b

### S:

- db 00111100b
- $db\ 01100110b$
- db 01100000b
- db 00111100b
- $db \ 00000110b$
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00000000b

## T:

- db 111111111b
- db 00011000b
- db 00000000b

### U:

- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b

- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 01111110b
- db 00000000b

### V:

- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- $db \ 00011000b$
- db 00000000b

## W:

- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11000011b
- db 11011011b
- db 11111111b
- db 01100110b
- db 00000000b

## X:

- db 11000011b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00011000b
- db 00111100b
- db 01100110b

- db 11000011b
- db 00000000b

### Y:

- db 11000110b
- db 01100110b
- db 00111100b
- db 00011000b
- db 00011000b
- db 00011000b
- db 00011000b
- db 00000000b

## Z:

- db 11111111b
- db 00000110b
- db 00001100b
- db 00011000b
- db 00110000b
- db 01100000b
- db 11111111b
- db 00000000b

# Arrow\_left:

- db 00010000b
- db 00011000b
- db 11100100b
- db 11100010b
- db 11100100b
- db 00011000b
- db 00010000b
- db 00000000b

```
db
                 00011000b
        db 00011000b
        db 00111100b
        db
                 01011010b
        db 00011000b
        db 00100100b
        db 01000010b
  db 00000000b
declare pie:
    db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,43,43,43,43,43,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,43,0,43,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,43,0,43,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,43,0,43,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,43,0,43,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,43,0,43,43,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
declare_enemy:
    db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,40,40,40,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,40,0,0,40,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,40,40,40,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,0, 40,0,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0, 40,0,40,0,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,40,0,0,40,0,0,0
          db 0,0,0,0,0,40,0,0,0,0
```

Player\_shape:

```
db 0,0,0,0,40,0,40,0,0,0
db 0,0,0,40,0,0,0,40,0,0
```

### declare reward:

db 0,0,0,0,43,43,0,0,0,0

db 0,0,0,43,43,43,43,0,0,0

db 0,0,43,0,0,43,43,43,0,0

db 0,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,0

db 0,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,0

db 0,0,43,43,43,43,43,43,0,0

db 0,0,0,43,43,43,43,0,0,0

db 0,0,0,0,43,43,0,0,0,0

db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0

db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0

## declare\_gate:

db 0,0,026,0,0,026,0,0,026,0

 $db\ 0,\!0,\!026,\!0,\!0,\!026,\!0,\!0,\!026,\!0$ 

db 0,0,026,0,0,026,0,0,026,0

db 0,0,026,0,0,026,0,0,026,0

db 0,0,026,0,0,026,0,0,026,0

db 0,0,026,0,0,026,0,0,026,0

db 0,0,026,0,0,026,0,0,026,0

 $db\ 0,\!0,\!026,\!0,\!0,\!026,\!0,\!0,\!026,\!0$ 

db 0,0,026,0,0,026,0,0,026,0

db 0,0,026,0,0,026,0,0,026,0

Arrow\_left\_pos: dw 0

;Game Initialization

maze1:

db 1, 2, 0, 0, 1, 4, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 1, 0, 4, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0, 3, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 4, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1 

#### maze2:

 

#### maze3:

db 1, 2, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 3, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 4, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1  maze4:

db 1, 2, 0, 0, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 3, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1 db 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1

#### maze5:

 timer\_msg db 'TIME: ', 0

length9: dw 6

tickcount : dw 0

 $seconds:dw \ 0$ 

time exceeded db 'Time Exceeded!', 0

time buffer: db '00', 0

length10: dw 14

original\_timer\_offset : dw 0

original\_timer\_segment : dw 0

time\_limit: dw 60

player\_row : dw 0

player\_col: dw 0

prev\_row: dw 0

prev col: dw 0

```
current\_row:dw\;0
current\_col:dw\ 0
width: dw 20
size : dw 400
score_text db 'SCORE: '
score:dw\;0
score_buffer : db '000', 0
lost_text : db 'You have lost!'
lost_length: dw 14
win_text : db 'Victory!!!'
win_length: dw 10
reward\_count: dw \ 0
super\_count: dw \ 0
menu:
  mov ax, 0013h
  int 10h
        call clearscr_menu
;left side
        push word 5
        push word 5
        push word 8
        push word 30
        call draw_block
```

```
push word 35
        push\ word\ 8
        push word 30
        call draw_block
        push word 5
        push word 65
        push word 8
        push word 60
        call draw_block
;Right side
        push word 150
        push word 5
        push word 8
        push word 55
        call draw_block
        push word 140
        push word 30
        push word 20
        push word 5
        call draw_block
        push word 140
        push word 52
        push word 20
        push word 5
        call\ draw\_block
```

push word 150

push word 20 push word 5 call draw\_block push word 0 push word 25 push word 60 push word 10 call draw\_block push word 15 push word 13 push word 20 push word 3 call draw\_block push word 23 ;working push word 60 push word 9 push word 14 call draw\_block push word 23 push word 66 push word 20 push word 5 call draw\_block push word 25 push word 18 push word 10

```
push word 0
        push word 55
        push word 55
        push word 10
        call draw_block
        push word 150
        push word 40
        push word 8
        push word 30
        call draw_block
        push word 150
        push word 65
        push word 8
        push word 60
        call draw_block
;up side
        push word 25
        push\ word\ 0
        push word 10
        push word 10
        call draw_block
        push word 110
        push word 0
        push word 10
        push word 10
        call draw_block
```

call draw\_block

push word 90

push word 0

push word 10

push word 20

 $call\ draw\_block$ 

push word 5

push word 5

push word 50

push word 8

call draw\_block

push word 70

push word 0

push word 10

push word 10

call draw\_block

push word 55

push word 5

push word 40

 $push\ word\ 8$ 

call draw\_block

push word 110

push word 5

push word 80

push word 8

 $call\ draw\_block$ 

;down side

push word 18

push word 90

push word 50

push word 8

call draw\_block

push word 70

push word 90

push word 30

push word 8

call draw\_block

push word 100

push word 90

push word 60

 $push\ word\ 8$ 

call draw\_block

push word 60

push word 90

push word 10

push word 20

call draw\_block

push word 140

push word 70

push word 5

push word 30

call draw\_block

push word 120

```
push word 45
        push word 5
        call draw_block
;Draw characters
        mov cx, 116
                        ; X position
  mov dx, 100
                  ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, Arrow_left
  call plot_char
        call delay
  mov cx, 100
                  ; X position
  mov dx, 80
                 ; Y position
  mov bl, 92
                ; Color
  mov si, M
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 109
                        ; X position
  mov dx, 80
                 ; Y position
  mov bl, 92
               ; Color
  mov si, A
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 118
                        ; X position
  mov dx, 80
                 ; Y position
  mov bl, 92
               ; Color
  mov si, Z
```

call plot\_char

```
call delay
```

```
mov cx, 127
                ; X position
mov dx, 80
              ; Y position
mov bl, 92
             ; Color
mov si, E
call plot_char
      call delay
mov cx, 141
               ; X position
mov dx, 80
              ; Y position
mov bl, 92 ; Color
mov si, R
call plot_char
      call delay
      mov cx, 150
                      ; X position
mov dx, 80
              ; Y position
mov bl, 92
             ; Color
mov si, U
call plot_char
      call delay
      mov cx, 159
                      ; X position
mov dx, 80
              ; Y position
mov bl, 92
             ; Color
mov si, N
call plot_char
      call delay
      mov cx, 168
                     ; X position
mov dx, 80
              ; Y position
```

```
mov bl, 92
             ; Color
  mov si, N
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 177 ; X position
              ; Y position
  mov dx, 80
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, E
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 186
                      ; X position
  mov dx, 80
              ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, R
  call plot_char
        call delay
;Draw Play button
        mov cx, 125 ; X position
  mov dx, 100
               ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, P
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 134
                      ; X position
  mov dx, 100
                ; Y position
  mov bl, 92
              ; Color
  mov si, L
  call plot_char
```

```
call delay
```

```
mov cx, 143
                     ; X position
  mov dx, 100
               ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, A
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 152
                      ; X position
  mov dx, 100
               ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, Y
  call plot_char
        call delay
;Draw Exit button
        mov cx, 125
                      ; X position
  mov dx, 115
               ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, E
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 134
                      ; X position
  mov dx, 115
                 ; Y position
  mov bl, 92
              ; Color
  mov si, X
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 143
                      ; X position
```

```
mov dx, 115
                 ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, I
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 152
                       ; X position
  mov dx, 115
                 ; Y position
  mov bl, 92
              ; Color
  mov si, T
  call plot_char
        call delay
menu_loop:
        mov ah, 0x01; BIOS check for keystroke
  int 0x16
  jz menu_loop; Loop until a key is pressed
; Read the key and update position
        mov ah, 0x00; BIOS wait for key press
        int 0x16
        cmp al, 'w'; Check for up
        je move_up_menu
        cmp al, 's'; Check for down
        je move_down_menu
        jmp menu_loop; Ignore other keys
move_down_menu:
  mov cx, 1
        cmp word cx, [Arrow_left_pos]
        jz menu_loop
```

```
mov cx, 116; X position
  mov dx, 100 ; Y position
  mov bl, 19 ; Color
  mov si, Arrow_left
       call plot_char
        mov cx, 116
                     ; X position
  mov dx, 115 ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, Arrow_left
       call plot_char
        mov word [Arrow_left_pos], 1
        mov ah, 0x00; BIOS wait for key press
        int 0x16
       cmp al, 0x0D
       jz start
       jmp menu_loop
move_up_menu:
  mov cx, 0
       cmp word cx, [Arrow_left_pos]
       jz menu_loop
       mov cx, 116
                      ; X position
  mov dx, 115 ; Y position
  mov bl, 19 ; Color
  mov si, Arrow_left
       call plot_char
```

```
mov cx, 116
                       ; X position
  mov dx, 100
                 ; Y position
  mov bl, 92 ; Color
  mov si, Arrow_left
        call plot_char
        mov word [Arrow_left_pos], 0
        mov ah, 0x00; BIOS wait for key press
        int 0x16
        cmp al, 0x0D
        jz start
        jmp menu_loop
start:
  cmp word [Arrow_left_pos], 1
        jz near Print_credits
        ;Random maze
        push ax
        call Random
        pop ax
        cmp ax, 0
        jz near draw_maze1
        cmp ax, 1
        jz near draw_maze2
        cmp ax, 2
```

```
jz near draw_maze3
        cmp ax, 3
        jz near draw_maze4
  cmp ax, 4
        jz near draw_maze5
draw_maze1:
  call clearscr
  mov ax, maze1
  push maze1
        mov bx, maze1
                             ; Player position in maze
        jmp generate
draw_maze2:
        call clearscr
        mov ax, maze2
        push maze2
        mov bx, maze2
       jmp generate
draw_maze3:
        call clearscr
        mov ax, maze3
        push maze3
        mov bx, maze3
        jmp generate
draw\_maze4:
        call clearscr
        mov ax, maze4
        push maze4
        mov bx, maze4
```

```
draw_maze5:
        call clearscr
        mov ax, maze5
        push maze5
        mov bx, maze5
        jmp generate
generate:
  call gen_maze
  call display_score_text
  call display_score
  ; Initialize the player position
  mov word[player_row], 5
  mov word[player_col], 5
  mov word[prev_row], 5
  mov word[prev_col], 5
  push word 0x03
  call draw_player
  call hook
        mov si, 21
                       ;player position
  jmp game_loop
Random:
  push bp
  mov bp,sp;
```

push cx

jmp generate

```
push ax
  push dx;
  mov ah, 00h; interrupts to get system time
  int 1ah; CX:DX now hold number of clock ticks since midnight
  mov ax, dx
  xor dx, dx
  mov cx, 5; Dividing the remaing number by number of mazes
  div cx
  mov [bp + 4], dx;; Passing it into the output variable
  pop cx;
  pop ax;
  pop dx;
        pop bp
        ret
print_time_msg:
        pusha
        push es
        push ds
        mov ah, 0x13; BIOS interrupt to write string
        mov al, 1
        mov bh, 0
        mov bl, 0x07; (white)
        mov dx, 320 * 5 + 236 + 240; Position
        mov cx, [length9]; Length
        push cs
        pop es
        mov bp, timer_msg
        int 0x10
        pop ds
        pop es
        popa
```

```
print_time_score:
        pusha
        push es
        push ds
        mov ah, 0x13; BIOS interrupt to write string
        mov al, 1
        mov bh, 0
        mov bl, 0x07; (white)
        mov dx, 320 * 5 + 236 + 245; Position
        mov cx, 2; Length
        push cs
        pop es
        mov bp, time_buffer
        int 0x10
        pop ds
        pop es
        popa
        ret
        ; Timer debounce subroutine
        debounce:
        push cx
        mov cx, 6000H; Delay loop count
        L1:
        loop L1
        pop cx
        ret
; Print number to screen
printnum:
        push bp
```

```
push es
        push ax
        push bx
        push cx
        push dx
        push di
        push si
        mov ax,0xA000
        mov es,ax
        mov ax, [bp + 4]
        mov di, [bp + 4]
        mov bx, 10
        mov cx, 0
nextdigit1:
        mov dx, 0
        div bx
        add dl, 0x30
        push dx
        inc cx
        cmp ax, 0
        jnz nextdigit1
        mov si, time_buffer
nextpos1:
        cmp di, 10
        jl lesser
        pop dx
        mov [si], dl
        add si, 1
        loop nextpos1
```

mov bp, sp

```
jmp exit_print_num
        lesser:
        pop dx
        mov byte [si], 0x30
        mov [si + 1], dl
        exit_print_num:
        pop si
        pop di
        pop dx
        pop cx
        pop bx
        pop ax
        pop es
        pop bp
        ret 2
; Timer handler
timer:
        push ax
        push cx
        push dx
        call debounce
        inc word[cs:tickcount]
        cmp word[cs:tickcount], 18; Assuming ~18 ticks = 1 second(based on ~18.2 Hz timer)
        jb skip_increment
        mov word[cs:tickcount], 0
        inc word[cs:seconds]
        call print_time_score
        cmp word[cs:seconds], 61; Check if seconds reached 60
```

```
jb print_time
        je skip_increment
                                  ;un
        jmp timer
        print_time:
        ; Print seconds
        push word[cs:seconds]
        call printnum
        skip_increment:
        mov al, 0x20
        out 0x20, al
        cmp word[cs:seconds], 61
        je call_time_exceeded_message
        jnz exit_timer
        call_time_exceeded_message:
        call\ time\_exceeded\_message
        exit_timer:
        pop dx
        pop cx
        pop ax
        iret
; Hook timer interrupt to custom handler
```

hook:

pusha

```
push es
        call print_time_msg
        xor ax, ax
        mov es, ax
        mov ax, [es:8 * 4]
        mov[original_timer_offset], ax
        mov ax, [es:8 * 4 + 2]
        mov[original_timer_segment], ax
        cli
        mov word[es:8 * 4], timer
        mov[es:8 * 4 + 2], cs
        sti
        pop es
        popa
        ret
; Time exceeded message
time_exceeded_message:
        push ax
        push bx
        push cx
        push dx
        mov ah, 0x13
        mov bh, 0
        mov bl, 7; Color for message
        mov dx, 320 * 7 + 225 + 240; Display position for exceeded message
        mov cx, [length10]; Length of message
        push cs
        pop es
        mov bp, time_exceeded
```

```
int 0x10; Display message
        pop dx
        pop cx
        pop bx
        pop ax
        ret
game loop:
        ; Check for keyboard input to control movement
        mov ah, 0x01; BIOS check for keystroke
        int 0x16
        jz game_loop; Loop until a key is pressed
        ; Store previous position
        mov ax, [player_row]
        mov[prev_row], ax
        mov ax, [player_col]
        mov[prev_col], ax
        ; Read the key and update position
        mov ah, 0x00; BIOS wait for key press
        int 0x16
        cmp al, 'w'; Check for up
        je move_up
        cmp al, 's'; Check for down
        je move_down
        cmp al, 'a'; Check for left
        je move_left
        cmp al, 'd'; Check for right
```

```
je move_right
        jmp game_loop; Ignore other keys
move_up:
        mov cl, [bx + si - 20]
        cmp cl, 1
        jnz check_for3up
        jmp game_loop
move\_down:
        mov cl, [bx + si + 20]
        cmp cl, 1
        jnz check_for3down
        jmp game_loop
move\_left:
        mov cl, [bx + si - 1]
        cmp cl, 1
        jnz near check_for3left
        jmp game_loop
move_right:
        mov cl, [bx + si + 1]
        cmp cl, 1
        jnz near check_for3right
        jmp game_loop
check\_for 3up:
        cmp cl, 3; Reward found
        jnz check_for4up
        inc word [reward_count]
```

```
inc word [super_count]
        add word[score], 20
        mov byte[bx + \sin - 20], 0
        cmp word [super_count], 4
                                       ;superman mode
        jz near timer_inc
        call display_score
        jmp validate_up
check for4up:
        cmp cl, 4; Enemy found score decreases
        jnz check_for5up
        sub word[score], 15
        mov ax, [score]
        cmp ax, 0
        jl near Print Lost; We should clearser and print "Game Lost!"
        call display_score
        jmp game_loop
check_for5up :
        cmp cl, 5
        jz near Print_win; We need to add A string "Player Won"
validate_up:
        sub word[player_row], 5; Move player up
        sub si, 20
        call update_position; Update only player position
        jmp game_loop
```

```
check_for3down:
        cmp cl, 3; Reward found
        jnz check_for4down
        inc word [reward_count]
        inc word [super_count]
        add word[score], 20
        mov byte[bx + \sin + 20], 0
        cmp word [super_count], 4
                                      ;superman mode
        jz near timer_inc
        call display_score
        jmp validate_down
check\_for 4 down:
        cmp cl, 4; Enemy found score decreases
        jnz check_for5down
        sub word[score], 15
        mov ax, [score]
        cmp ax, 0
        jl near Print_Lost; We should clearscr and print "Game Lost!"
        call display_score
        jmp game_loop
check_for5down:
        cmp cl, 5
        jz near Print_win; We need to add A string "Player Won"
validate_down:
        add word[player row], 5; Move player down
        add si, 20
```

```
call update_position; Update only player position
        jmp game_loop
check_for3left:
        cmp cl, 3; Reward found
        jnz check_for4left
        inc word [reward count]
        inc word [super_count]
        add word[score], 20
        mov byte[bx + si - 1], 0
        cmp word [super_count], 4
                                       ;superman mode
        jz near timer_inc
        call display_score
        jmp validate left
check_for4left:
        cmp cl, 4; Enemy found score decreases
        jnz check_for5left
        sub word[score], 15
        mov ax, [score]
        cmp ax, 0
        jl near Print_Lost; We should clearscr and print "Game Lost!"
        call display_score
        jmp game_loop
check_for5left:
        cmp cl, 5
        jz near Print_win; We need to add A string "Player Won"
```

```
validate_left:
        sub word[player_col], 5; Move player up
        sub si, 1
        call update_position; Update only player position
        jmp game_loop
check_for3right:
        cmp cl, 3; Reward found
        jnz check_for4right
        inc word [reward count]
        inc word [super_count]
        add word[score], 20
        mov byte[bx + si + 1], 0
        cmp word [super_count], 4
                                       ;superman mode
        jz near timer_inc
        call display_score
        jmp validate right
check_for4right:
        cmp cl, 4; Enemy found score decreases
        jnz check_for5right
        sub word[score], 15
        mov ax, [score]
        cmp ax, 0
        jl Print_Lost; We should clearser and print "Game Lost!"
        call display_score
        jmp game_loop
```

```
check_for5right:
        cmp cl, 5
        jz Print_win; We need to add A string "Player Won"
check_for6right:
        cmp cl, 6
        jz open_gate
        jnz validate_right
open_gate:
        cmp word [reward count], 2
        jb near game_loop
validate_right:
        add word[player_col], 5; Move player up
        add si, 1
        call update_position; Update only player position
        jmp game_loop
timer_inc:
        sub word [seconds], 10
        mov word [super_count], 0
        call display_score
        jmp near game_loop
Print_win:
        mov ah, 0x13
        mov al, 1
        mov bh, 0
        mov bl, 7
```

```
mov cx, [win_length]
        push cs
        pop es
        mov bp, win_text
        int 0x10
        mov ax, 60
        sub word ax, [seconds]
        add word [score], ax
                                    ;Inc score to the time remaining
        call display score
        jmp end_game
        ; Player has lost the game
Print\_Lost:
        mov ah, 0x13
        mov al, 1
        mov bh, 0
        mov bl, 7
        mov dx, 0xA562; 160th column and 100th row
        mov cx, [lost_length]
        push cs
        pop es
        mov bp, lost_text
        int 0x10
        jmp end_game
Print_credits:
        call clearscr_menu
```

mov dx, 0xA562; 160th column and 100th row

```
mov cx, 130 ; X position
mov dx, 60
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
             ; Color
mov si, A
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 139; X position
mov dx, 60
            ; Y position
mov bl, 64
            ; Color
mov si, B
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 148
                    ; X position
mov dx, 60
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
            ; Color
mov si, D
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 157; X position
mov dx, 60
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
            ; Color
mov si, U
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 166
                     ; X position
mov dx, 60
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
            ; Color
```

mov si, L

```
call plot_char
      call delay
      mov cx, 175
                      ; X position
mov dx, 60
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
             ; Color
mov si, L
call plot_char
      call delay
      mov cx, 184
                      ; X position
mov dx, 60
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
             ; Color
mov si, A
call plot_char
      call delay
      mov cx, 193
                      ; X position
mov dx, 60
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
             ; Color
mov si, H
call plot_char
      call delay
      mov cx, 130
                      ; X position
mov dx, 70
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
            ; Color
mov si, TWO
call plot_char
      call delay
      mov cx, 139
                      ; X position
```

```
mov dx, 70 ; Y position
```

mov bl, 64 ; Color

mov si, THREE

call plot\_char

call delay

mov cx, 148 ; X position

mov dx, 70 ; Y position

mov bl, 64 ; Color

mov si, L

call plot\_char

call delay

mov cx, 166; X position

mov dx, 70 ; Y position

mov bl, 64 ; Color

mov si, ZERO

call plot\_char

call delay

mov cx, 175 ; X position

mov dx, 70 ; Y position

mov bl, 64 ; Color

mov si, FIVE

call plot\_char

call delay

mov cx, 184; X position

mov dx, 70 ; Y position

mov bl, 64 ; Color

mov si, ZERO

```
call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 193
                       ; X position
  mov dx, 70
                ; Y position
  mov bl, 64 ; Color
  mov si, FIVE
  call plot_char
        call delay
;Rubab
        mov cx, 130
                      ; X position
  mov dx, 90
               ; Y position
  mov bl, 64
              ; Color
  mov si, U
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 139
                       ; X position
  mov dx, 90
                ; Y position
  mov bl, 64
              ; Color
  mov si, M
  call plot_char
        call delay
        mov cx, 148
                       ; X position
  mov dx, 90
                ; Y position
  mov bl, 64
               ; Color
  mov si, E
  call plot_char
        call delay
```

```
mov cx, 166 ; X position
mov dx, 90
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
             ; Color
mov si, R
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 175 ; X position
mov dx, 90
            ; Y position
mov bl, 64
           ; Color
mov si, U
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 184 ; X position
mov dx, 90
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
            ; Color
mov si, B
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 193; X position
mov dx, 90
              ; Y position
mov bl, 64
            ; Color
mov si, A
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 202
                     ; X position
              ; Y position
mov dx, 90
```

mov bl, 64

mov si, B

; Color

```
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 130
                  ; X position
mov dx, 100 ; Y position
mov bl, 64 ; Color
mov si, TWO
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 139
                  ; X position
mov dx, 100 ; Y position
mov bl, 64 ; Color
mov si, THREE
call plot_char
     call delay
                  ; X position
     mov cx, 148
mov dx, 100 ; Y position
mov bl, 64 ; Color
mov si, L
call plot_char
     call delay
     mov cx, 166
                  ; X position
mov dx, 100 ; Y position
mov bl, 64 ; Color
mov si, ZERO
```

call plot\_char

call delay

```
mov cx, 175; X position
  mov dx, 100 ; Y position
  mov bl, 64 ; Color
  mov si, NINE
  call plot_char
       call delay
       mov cx, 184 ; X position
  mov dx, 100 ; Y position
  mov bl, 64 ; Color
  mov si, TWO
  call plot_char
       call delay
       mov cx, 193
                     ; X position
  mov dx, 100 ; Y position
  mov bl, 64 ; Color
  mov si, EIGHT
  call plot_char
       call delay
end_game:
        mov ax, 0x4c00
        int 0x21
update_position:
  pusha
  ; Clear the previous position
  push word 0x00
  call clear_previous_position
```

```
; Draw the player at the new position
push word 0x03
call draw_player
popa
ret
clear_previous_position:
                       push bp
                       mov bp, sp
                       push es
                       push ax
                       push bx
                       push cx
                       push si
                       push di
                       mov ax, 0xA000
                       mov es, ax
                       mov ax, 320
                       mul word[prev_row]
                       add ax, [prev_col]
                       shl ax, 1
                       mov di, ax
                       mov cx, 0
     outer2:
              inc cx
              cmp cx, 9
              jg end_block_player1
              mov si, di
              mov bx, 1
```

```
innerloop2:
                         mov ax, [bp + 4]
                         mov[es:si], ax
                         inc bx
                         add si, 1
                         cmp bx, 9
                        jle innerloop2
                         add di, 320
                        jmp outer1
  end_block_player1 :
                pop di
                pop si
                pop cx
                pop bx
                pop ax
                pop es
                pop bp
                ret 2
draw_player:
                                   ;Stopppp here
        push bp
        mov bp, sp
        push es
        push ax
        push bx
        push cx
        push si
        push di
        mov ax, 0xA000
        mov es, ax
        mov ax, 320
```

```
mul word[player_row]
add ax, [player_col]
shl ax, 1
mov di, ax
mov cx, 0
outer1:
        inc cx
        cmp cx, 9
        jg end_block_player
        mov si, di
        mov bx, 1
        innerloop1:
                 mov ax, [bp + 4]
                 mov[es:si], ax
                 inc bx
                 add si, 1
                 cmp bx, 9
                jle innerloop1
                 add di, 320
                jmp outer1
        end_block_player:
                 pop di
                 pop si
                 pop cx
                 pop bx
                 pop ax
                 pop es
                 pop bp
                 ret 2
```

```
clearscr:
  pusha
  mov ax, 0x0013
  int 0x10
  mov ax, 0xA000
  mov es, ax
  xor di, di
  mov al, 19
  mov cx, 64000
  rep stosb
  popa
  ret
draw\_characters:
  push bp
        mov bp, sp
        push es
        pusha
        mov ax, 0xA000
        mov es, ax
        mov ax, 320
        mul word [current_row]
        add ax, [current_col]
        shl ax, 1
        mov di, ax
        mov dx, di
        mov bx, [bp + 4]
        mov cx, 0
        mov si, 0
        mov ax, 0
        outer_char:
```

```
mov al, [bx + si]
        mov [es:di], al
        inc si
        inc cx
        cmp si, 100
        jz near end
        cmp cx, 10
        jnz iter_char
        add dx, 320
        mov di, dx
        mov cx, 0
        jmp outer_char
iter_char:
        inc di
        jmp outer_char
end_char:
        popa
        pop es
        pop bp
        ret 2
gen_maze:
        push bp
        mov bp, sp
        push es
        pusha
        mov ax, 0xA000
        mov es, ax
        xor di, di
```

```
mov bx, [bp + 4]
        mov cx, 0
        mov si, 0
        mov ax, 0
Check:
        mov al, 1
        cmp[bx + si], al
        jz wall
        mov al, 2
        cmp[bx + si], al
        jz player
        mov al, 3
        cmp[bx + si], al
        jz reward
        mov al, 4
        cmp[bx + si], al
        jz enemy
        mov al, 5
        cmp[bx + si], al
        jz exit_point
        mov al, 6
        cmp [bx+si], al
        jz gate
        push word 10; size
        push word 0x0000
        call block
        jmp next
wall:
        push word 9; size
```

```
push word 0x6
        call block
        jmp next
player:
        push word 9; size
        push word 0x3
        call block
        jmp next
enemy:
        mov dx, declare_enemy
        push dx
        call draw_characters
        jmp next
reward:
        mov dx, declare_reward
        push dx
        call draw_characters
        jmp next
gate:
        mov dx, declare_gate
        push dx
        call draw_characters
        jmp next
exit_point:
        mov dx, declare_pie
        push dx
        call draw_characters
```

```
jmp next
next:
        inc si
        inc cx
        cmp si, [size]
        jz end
        cmp cx, [width]
        jnz iter
        add word[current_row], 5
        mov\ word[current\_col], 0
        mov cx, 0
        jmp Check
iter:
        add word[current_col], 5
        jmp Check
end:\\
        popa
        pop es
        pop bp
        ret 2
block:
  push bp
  mov bp, sp
  push es
  push ax
  push bx
  push cx
  push si
  push di
```

```
mov ax, 0xA000
mov es, ax
mov ax, 320
mul word[current_row]
add ax, [current_col]
shl ax, 1
mov di, ax
mov cx, 0
outer:
              inc cx
              cmp cx, [bp + 6]
              jg end_block
              mov si, di
              mov bx, 1
              innerloop:
                       mov ax, [bp + 4]
                       mov[es:si], ax
                       inc bx
                       add si, 1
                       cmp bx, [bp + 6]
                       jle innerloop
                       add di, 320
                       jmp outer
end_block:
              pop di
              pop si
              pop cx
              pop bx
              pop ax
              pop es
              pop bp
```

```
display_score_text:
        pusha
        push es
        push ds
        mov ah, 0x13; BIOS interrupt to write string
        mov al, 1
        mov bh, 0
        mov bl, 0x07; (white)
        mov dx, 320 * 4 + 228; Position
        mov cx, 7; Length
        push cs
        pop es
        mov bp, score_text
        int 0x10
        pop ds
        pop es
        popa
        ret
display_score:
        pusha
        push es
        push ds
        call convert_to_ascii
        mov ah, 0x13; BIOS interrupt to write string
        mov al, 1
        mov bh, 0
        mov bl, 0x07; (white)
```

```
mov cx, 3
        push cs
        pop es
        mov bp, score_buffer
        int 0x10
        pop ds
        pop es
        popa
        ret
convert_to_ascii:
        pusha
        push ds
        push es
        mov ax, [score]; Load the score value
        mov cx, 100; Divisor for decimal conversion
        mov bx, score_buffer; Point to the score buffer
        ; Convert tens place
        xor dx, dx
        div cl
        add al, '0'; Convert quotient to ASCII
        mov[bx], al
        inc bx
        ; Convert units place
        mov al, ah
        mov ah, 0
        xor dx, dx
        mov cl, 10
        div cl
```

mov dx, 320 \* 4 + 235

```
mov[bx], al; Store ASCII in buffer
        inc bx
        mov al, ah
        add al, '0'
        mov [bx], al
        pop es
        pop ds
        popa
        ret
        clearscr_menu:
  pusha
  mov ax, 0x0013
  int 0x10
  mov ax, 0xA000
  mov es, ax
  xor di, di
  mov al, 19
  mov cx, 64000
  rep stosb
  popa
  ret
plot_char:
    pusha
```

mov di, 8

add al, '0'

```
row_loop:
  mov al, [si]
  push cx
  mov ah, 8
pixel_loop:
  test al, 10000000b
  jz skip_pixel
  push ax
  mov ah, 0Ch
                   ; Function 0Ch - Write pixel
  mov al, bl
                 ; Color
  mov bh, 0
                  ; Page 0
                ; Draw pixel
  int 10h
  pop ax
skip_pixel:
  inc cx
  shl al, 1
  dec ah
  jnz pixel_loop
  pop cx
  inc dx
  inc si
  dec di
  jnz row_loop
  popa
  ret
```

delay:

```
push cx
        mov cx, 3; change the values to increase delay time
        delay_loop1:
                push cx
                mov cx, 0xFFFF
        delay_loop2:
                loop delay_loop2
                pop cx
                loop delay_loop1
                pop cx
                ret
draw_block:
        push bp
        mov bp, sp
        push es
        push ax
        push bx
        push cx
        push si
        push di
        mov ax, 0xA000
        mov es, ax
        mov ax, 320
        mul word [bp+8]
```

add ax, [bp+10]

```
shl ax, 1
mov di, ax
mov cx, 0
outer1block:
        inc cx
        cmp word cx, [bp+4]
        jg end_block_playerblock
        mov si, di
        mov bx, 1
        innerloop1block:
                 mov ax, 6
                 mov[es:si], ax
                 inc bx
                 add si, 1
                 cmp word bx, [bp+6]
                jle innerloop1block
                 add di, 320
                jmp outer1block
        end_block_playerblock :
                 pop di
                 pop si
                 pop cx
                 pop bx
                 pop ax
                 pop es
                 pop bp
                 ret
```