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Project Overview:

The AI Code Reviewer is a domain-specific AI assistant designed to provide automated code quality assessment and improvement suggestions across multiple programming languages.

Core Functionality

Multi-language Support: Python, JavaScript, Java, C++, PHP, HTML, CSS

Security Scanning: Vulnerability detection and security recommendations

Technical Scope

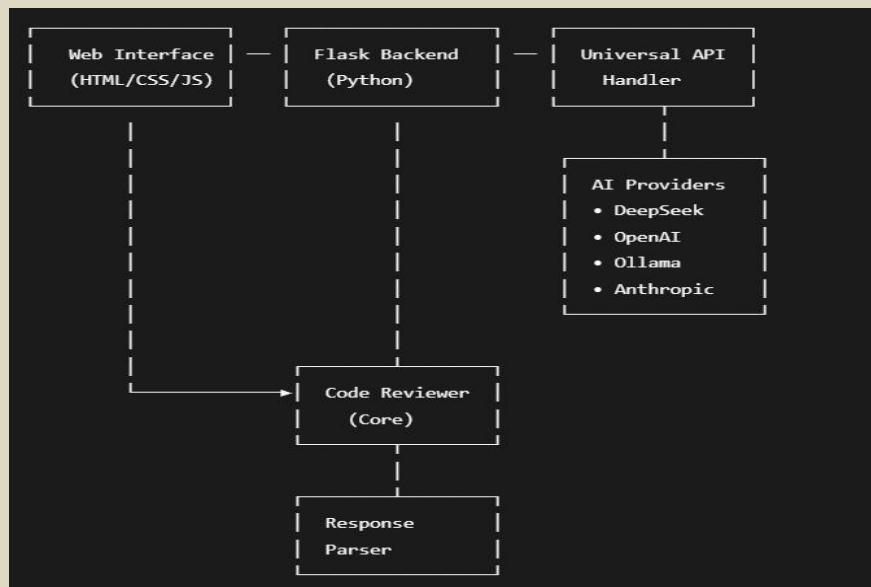
Frontend: Responsive web interface with real-time code editing

Backend: Flask-based REST API with universal AI provider integration

AI Integration: Support for multiple LLM providers (DeepSeek, OpenAI, Ollama, etc.)

Architecture: Modular design with factory pattern for extensibility

DESIGN:



Project Setup & Foundation

Environment Configuration:

Universal API Handler:

- Implemented abstract base class BaseAIProvider
- Factory pattern for dynamic provider selection
- Support for multiple AI providers with consistent interface

Code Review Engine

- Language auto-detection algorithm
- Structured prompt engineering
- Response parsing and section extraction

Web Application

- Flask server with REST endpoints
- Error handling and logging
- CORS configuration for web interface

User Interface

- Responsive CSS Grid layout
- Real-time AJAX communication
- Interactive code editor interface

Testing & Refinement

Testing Strategy:

- Unit tests for language detection
- Integration tests for API endpoints
- User acceptance testing with sample code
- Cross-provider compatibility testing

Example Input/Output

AI Review Output

CODE SUMMARY

This Python code implements basic mathematical operations but contains critical error handling issues that could cause runtime failures.

BUGS & LOGICAL ERRORS :

Critical: Division by zero when numbers list is empty

Performance: Inefficient loop using range(len(numbers)) instead of direct iteration

Edge Cases: No validation for empty input data

SECURITY ISSUES

No immediate security vulnerabilities in this simple code

Recommendation: Add input validation for production use

PERFORMANCE ISSUES ↴

Inefficiency: $O(n)$ time complexity is acceptable but implementation can be optimized

Improvement: Use built-in sum() function for better performance

CODE QUALITY ✓

Good: Clear function naming

Needs Improvement: Missing docstrings and type hints

Suggestion: Add error handling and documentation

MAINTAINABILITY

Structure: Simple and readable

Documentation: No comments or docstrings

Error Handling: Completely missing

Challenges Faced

Technical Challenges

API Integration Complexity

Different providers have varying authentication methods

Response format inconsistencies across platforms

Rate limiting and error handling implementation

Structured Output Parsing

AI responses often inconsistent in formatting

Extracting specific sections reliably proved difficult

Handling both markdown and plain text responses

Language Detection Accuracy

Ambiguous code snippets caused misclassification

Mixed-language content detection challenges

Minimal code samples with insufficient context

Development Challenges

Error Handling Implementation

Comprehensive network failure management

User-friendly error message design

Graceful degradation strategies

User Experience Design

Real-time feedback without overwhelming users

Intuitive interface for non-technical users

Clear communication of AI limitations

KEY LEARNINGS:

Technical Insights

Prompt Engineering Mastery

Specific, structured prompts yield significantly better results

System message design critically impacts output quality

Token management essential for response completeness

API Design Principles

Universal adapter pattern enables remarkable flexibility

Environment-based configuration simplifies deployment

Factory pattern allows seamless provider switching

Web Development Best Practices

Responsive design essential for developer tools

Real-time updates significantly improve user experience

Progressive enhancement for varying network conditions

AI Integration Learnings

Provider Selection Strategy

DeepSeek excels at code-specific tasks with cost efficiency

Different models require tailored prompting strategies

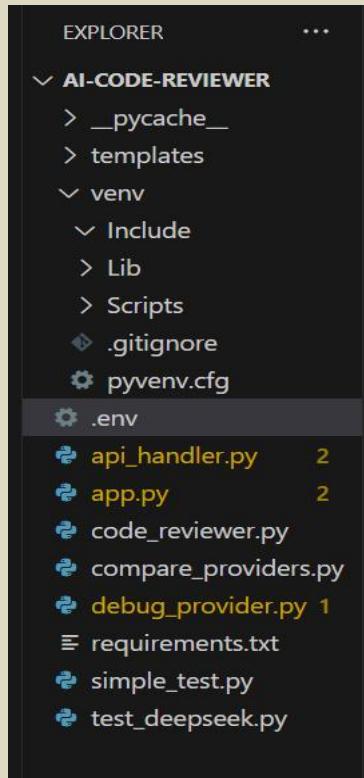
Temperature settings balance consistency vs creativity

Performance Optimization

Local models eliminate API costs but require more resources

Response caching dramatically improves user experience

Async processing enables better scalability



The screenshot displays the AI Code Reviewer web application. At the top, there's a logo of a robot head and the text 'AI Code Reviewer' followed by the subtext 'Get instant, intelligent code reviews for multiple programming languages'. Below this, it says 'Powered by: Gemini'.

Paste Your Code

Programming Language: Python

Your Code:

```
def calculate_average(numbers):
    total = 0
    for i in range(len(numbers)):
        total += numbers[i]
    average = total / len(numbers)
    return average

def process_data(data):
    result = []
    for item in data:
        if item > 10:
            result.append(item * 2)
    return result

# Test the functions
```

Focus Areas (Optional):

Security Performance
 Readability Bugs

Review Results

7/10

Summary
Review completed successfully

Full Review
Error from Gemini (gemini-pro): Gemini API Error: 404
models/gemini-pro is not found for API version v1beta, or is not supported for generateContent. Call ListModels to see the list of available models and their supported methods.

Error Faced

The screenshot shows the AI Code Reviewer interface. On the left, under 'Paste Your Code', a Python script is pasted:

```
def calculate_average(numbers):
    total = 0
    for i in range(len(numbers)):
        total += numbers[i]
    average = total / len(numbers)
    return average

def process_data(data):
    result = []
    for item in data:
        if item > 10:
            result.append(item * 2)
    return result

# Test the functions
```

Under 'Focus Areas (Optional)', 'Bugs' is checked. On the right, the 'Review Results' section shows a rating of 7/10 with three yellow stars. It includes a 'Summary' section stating 'Review completed successfully' and a 'Full Review' section with a warning message about a DeepSeek API error.

```
(venv) C:\Users\HP\ai-code-reviewer>python code_reviewer.py
[...] SIMPLE TEST STARTING...
[...] Initializing CodeReviewer...
[...] Initialized DeepSeek
[...] CodeReviewer initialized!
[...] Reviewer created successfully
[...] Starting code review...
[...] Review completed!
Result: {'full_review': '[...] Error from DeepSeek: DeepSeek API Error 402: {"error": {"message": "Insufficient Balance", "type": "unknown_error", "param": null, "code": "invalid_request_error"}}, 'summary': 'Review completed successfully', 'rating': 7, 'language': 'python', 'provider': 'DeepSeek'}
```

(venv) C:\Users\HP\ai-code-reviewer>_

The screenshot shows the AI Code Reviewer interface. The 'Review Results' section displays an error message: 'Error: Review failed: 'CodeReviewer' object has no attribute 'review_code''. This error is highlighted in a yellow box.

A screenshot of a web browser window showing a code review interface. The address bar indicates the site is 'localhost 5000'. The page is titled 'Powered by: DeepSeek'. On the left, under 'Paste Your Code', a dropdown menu shows 'Python' selected. Below it, a code editor contains Python code for calculating averages and processing data. On the right, under 'Review Results', there is a yellow warning box with the text 'Network error: Failed to fetch'.

```
total += numbers[i]
average = total / len(numbers)
return average

def process_data(data):
    result = []
    for item in data:
        if item > 10:
            result.append(item * 2)
    return result

# Test the functions
data = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 15, 25]
print("Average:", calculate_average(data))
print("Processed data:", process_data(data))
```

A screenshot of the 'AI Code Reviewer' website. The title 'AI Code Reviewer' is at the top, followed by the subtext 'Get instant, intelligent code reviews for multiple programming languages'. The page is powered by 'DeepSeek'. It features a 'Paste Your Code' section with a Python language dropdown and a code editor containing the same Python code as the previous screenshot. To the right is a 'Review Results' section with a yellow error box stating 'Network error: Failed to execute 'json' on 'Response': Unexpected end of JSON input'.

```
total += numbers[i]
average = total / len(numbers)
return average

def process_data(data):
    result = []
    for item in data:
        if item > 10:
            result.append(item * 2)
    return result

# Test the functions
```

Focus Areas (Optional):

🛡️ Security ⚡ Performance
 🔍 Readability 🐞 Bugs

Review My Code

Load Sample Code

```
# Sample Python code with issues
def calculate_average(numbers):
    total = 0
    for i in range(len(numbers)):
        total += numbers[i]
    average = total / len(numbers)
    return average
```

The screenshot shows the AI Code Reviewer website. At the top, there's a blue header with the title "AI Code Reviewer" and a subtext "Get instant, intelligent code reviews for multiple programming languages". Below the header, it says "Powered by: Umer Shahmeer". The main interface is divided into two sections: "Paste Your Code" on the left and "Review Results" on the right. In the "Paste Your Code" section, the programming language is set to "Python" and the code is a function to calculate the average of a list of numbers. In the "Review Results" section, there's an error message: "Error: Code review service unavailable".

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following command-line output:

```
Command Prompt
Debugging AI Provider Configuration...
AI_PROVIDER: None
DEEPSEEK_API_KEY exists: True
OPENAI_API_KEY exists: False
api_handler imported successfully
Failed to initialize AI Handler: OPENAI_API_KEY not found in .env file
Checking .env file...
.env file content:
# CHOOSE YOUR AI PROVIDER (openai, ollama, anthropic, deepseek)
#AI_PROVIDER=deepseek

# DeepSeek Configuration (NEW)
DEEPSEEK_API_KEY=sk-c123963c36ca488a8712c7e1632538e7

# OpenAI Configuration (keep for switching back)
#OPENAI_API_KEY=sk-your-actual-openai-key-here

# Ollama Configuration (if using local models)
#OLLAMA_BASE_URL=http://localhost:11434/api/chat
#OLLAMA_MODEL=codellama

# Anthropic Configuration (if using Claude)
#ANTHROPIC_API_KEY=your-antrrophic-key-here
code_reviewer imported successfully
Failed to initialize CodeReviewer: OPENAI_API_KEY not found in .env file

(venv) C:\Users\HP\ai-code-reviewer>
```

The screenshot shows the AI Code Reviewer interface. On the left, under 'Paste Your Code', there is a dropdown menu for 'Programming Language' set to 'Python'. Below it is a code editor containing Python code. On the right, under 'Review Results', there is a yellow box with an error message: 'Error: Review failed: 'CodeReviewer' object has no attribute 'review_code''. The code in the editor is:

```
for i in range(len(numbers)):
    total += numbers[i]
average = total / len(numbers)
return average

def process_data(data):
    result = []
    for item in data:
        result.append(item)
    return result
```

```
(venv) C:\Users\HP\ai-code-reviewer>python code_reviewer.py
(venv) C:\Users\HP\ai-code-reviewer>python code_reviewer.py
(venv) C:\Users\HP\ai-code-reviewer>
```

```
(venv) C:\Users\HP\ai-code-reviewer>python code_reviewer.py
[?] SIMPLE TEST STARTING...
[?] Initializing CodeReviewer...
[?] Initialized DeepSeek
[?] CodeReviewer initialized!
[?] Reviewer created successfully
[?] Starting code review...
[?] Review completed!
Result: {'full_review': '[?] Error from DeepSeek: DeepSeek API Error 402: {"error":{"message":"Insufficient Balance","type ":"unknown_error","param":null,"code":"invalid_request_error"}}, 'summary': 'Review completed successfully', 'rating': 7, 'language': 'python', 'provider': 'DeepSeek'}
```

(venv) C:\Users\HP\ai-code-reviewer>_

```

OK Command Prompt - python
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<python-input-4>", line 1, in <module>
    reply = ai.get_response("Write a short Python function to reverse a string.")
TypeError: UniversalAIHandler.get_response() missing 1 required positional argument: 'system_message'
>>> print("\n Model reply:\n", reply)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<python-input-5>", line 1, in <module>
    print("\n Model reply:\n", reply)
      ^^^^

NameError: name 'reply' is not defined. Did you mean: 'repr'?
>>> reply = ai.get_response(
...     "Write a short Python function to reverse a string.",
...     "You are a helpful Python assistant."
... )
>>> print("\n Model reply:\n", reply)

Model reply:
```python
def reverse_string(s: str) -> str:
 """
 This function reverses the alphabetical order of a given string.

 :param s: The input string.
 :type s: str

 :return: Reversed string.
 """
 return ''.join([c for i, c in enumerate(s) if i % 2 == 1])
```

To call the `reverse_string` function, you can simply pass the input string to the function and get the reversed string back:
```
python
>>> s = 'hello'
>>> reversed_string = reverse_string(s)
>>> print(reversed_string)
'olleh'
...
>>> KeyboardInterrupt
>>> KeyboardInterrupt
>>>
```

```



AI Code Reviewer

Get instant, intelligent code reviews for multiple programming languages

Powered by: Ollama(TinyLlama)

Paste Your Code

Programming Language:

Python

Your Code:

```

total += numbers[i]
average = total / len(numbers)
return average

def process_data(data):
    result = []
    for item in data:
        if item > 10:
            result.append(item * 2)
    return result

# Test the functions
data = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 15, 25]
print("Average:", calculate_average(data))
print("Processed data:", process_data(data))

```

Focus Areas (Optional):

Security Performance
 Readability Bugs

Review Results

★ ★ ★ 7/10

Summary

Review completed successfully

Full Review

Bugs: The program has no error handling or input validation, which could lead to unexpected errors when executing it. Additionally, the usage of a global variable `total` without initializing it in the function `calculate_average` may cause memory leaks. It would be better to initialize it with a different variable name or declare it as a class variable instead.

Security: The program does not have any security checks, which could allow attackers to manipulate data or access sensitive information. To address this issue, the input validation should include checking for non-numeric values and ensuring that user-provided data is within certain bounds.