

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler , MinMaxScaler
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('Housing.csv')
```

```
df.head()
```

	price	area	bedrooms	bathrooms	stories	mainroad	guestroom	basement	hotwaterheating	airconditioning	parking	prefarea	furn
0	13300000	7420	4	2	3	yes	no	no	no	yes	2	yes	
1	12250000	8960	4	4	4	yes	no	no	no	yes	3	no	
2	12250000	9960	3	2	2	yes	no	yes	no	no	2	yes	
3	12215000	7500	4	2	2	yes	no	yes	no	yes	3	yes	
4	11110000	7420	4	1	2	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	2	no	

Next steps:

Generate code with df

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```
df.describe()
```

	price	area	bedrooms	bathrooms	stories	parking
count	5.450000e+02	545.000000	545.000000	545.000000	545.000000	545.000000
mean	4.766729e+06	5150.541284	2.965138	1.286239	1.805505	0.693578
std	1.870440e+06	2170.141023	0.738064	0.502470	0.867492	0.861586
min	1.750000e+06	1650.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	0.000000
25%	3.430000e+06	3600.000000	2.000000	1.000000	1.000000	0.000000
50%	4.340000e+06	4600.000000	3.000000	1.000000	2.000000	0.000000
75%	5.740000e+06	6360.000000	3.000000	2.000000	2.000000	1.000000
max	1.330000e+07	16200.000000	6.000000	4.000000	4.000000	3.000000

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 545 entries, 0 to 544
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column              Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   price                545 non-null   int64
1   area                 545 non-null   int64
2   bedrooms             545 non-null   int64
3   bathrooms            545 non-null   int64
4   stories              545 non-null   int64
5   mainroad             545 non-null   object
6   guestroom            545 non-null   object
7   basement             545 non-null   object
8   hotwaterheating      545 non-null   object
9   airconditioning      545 non-null   object
10  parking              545 non-null   int64
11  prefarea             545 non-null   object
12  furnishingstatus     545 non-null   object
dtypes: int64(6), object(7)
memory usage: 55.5+ KB
```

```
df.isnull().sum()
```



	0
price	0
area	0
bedrooms	0
bathrooms	0
stories	0
mainroad	0
guestroom	0
basement	0
hotwaterheating	0
airconditioning	0
parking	0
prefarea	0
furnishingstatus	0




```
df.duplicated().sum()
```



0

df



	price	area	bedrooms	bathrooms	stories	mainroad	guestroom	basement	hotwaterheating	airconditioning	parking	prefarea	fu
0	13300000	7420	4	2	3	yes	no	no	no	yes	2	yes	
1	12250000	8960	4	4	4	yes	no	no	no	yes	3	no	
2	12250000	9960	3	2	2	yes	no	yes	no	no	2	yes	
3	12215000	7500	4	2	2	yes	no	yes	no	yes	3	yes	
4	11410000	7420	4	1	2	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	2	no	
...	
540	1820000	3000	2	1	1	yes	no	yes	no	no	2	no	
541	1767150	2400	3	1	1	no	no	no	no	no	0	no	
542	1750000	3620	2	1	1	yes	no	no	no	no	0	no	
543	1750000	2910	3	1	1	no	no	no	no	no	0	no	
544	1750000	3850	3	1	2	yes	no	no	no	no	0	no	



Next steps:

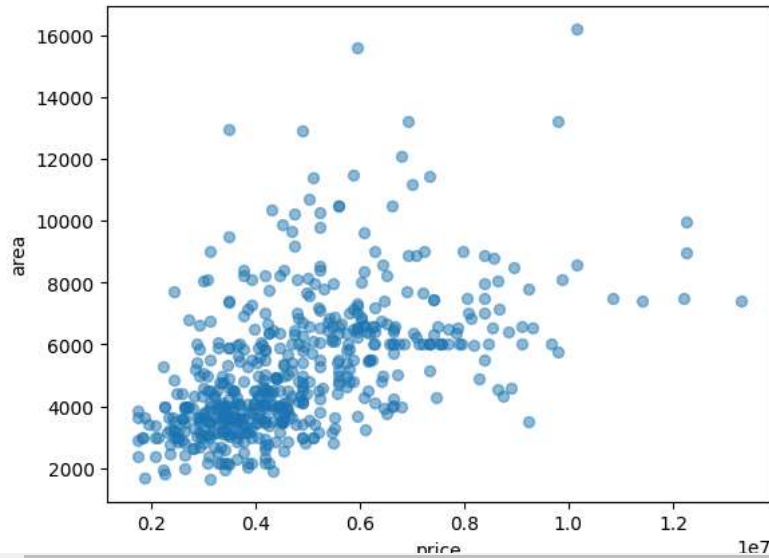
Generate code with df

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```
df.plot(kind = 'scatter',x = 'price',y = 'area', s = 32 , alpha = 0.5)
```

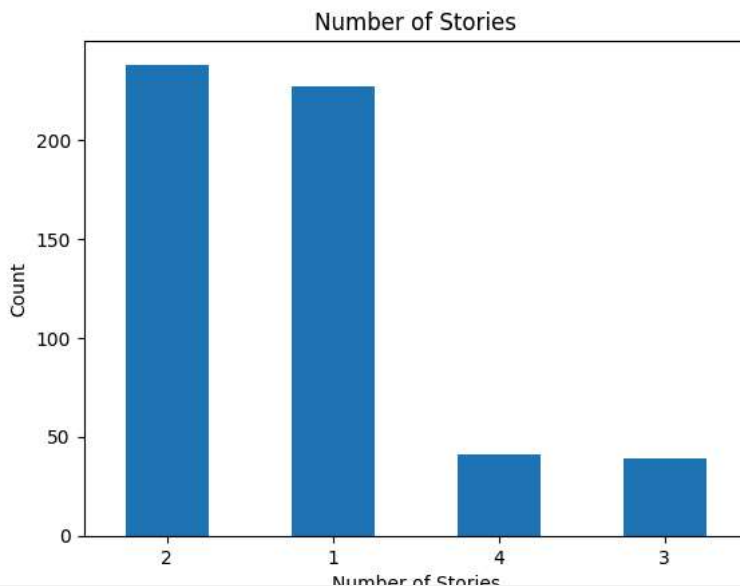
<Axes: xlabel='price', ylabel='area'>



```
stories = df['stories'].value_counts()
```

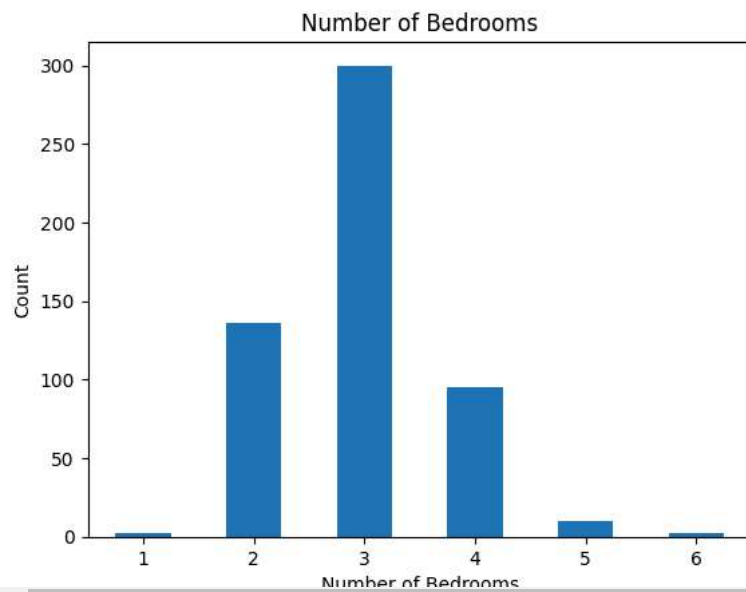
```
stories.plot(kind = 'bar')
plt.title('Number of Stories')
plt.xlabel('Number of Stories')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.xticks(rotation = 0)
plt.show()
```

<Figure: Number of Stories>



```
bedroom = df['bedrooms'].value_counts().sort_index()
```

```
bedroom.plot(kind = 'bar')
plt.title('Number of Bedrooms')
plt.xlabel('Number of Bedrooms')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.xticks(rotation = 0)
plt.show()
```



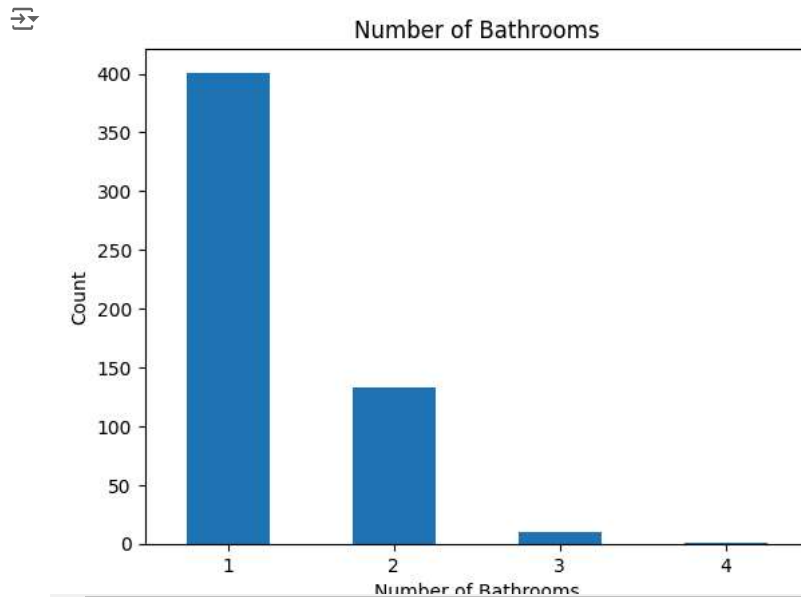
```
for i in range(10):  
    print(df.iloc[i])
```



```
airconditioning      yes
parking              1
prefarea             yes
furnishingstatus     unfurnished
Name: 9, dtype: object
```

```
bathroom = df['bathrooms'].value_counts().sort_index()
```

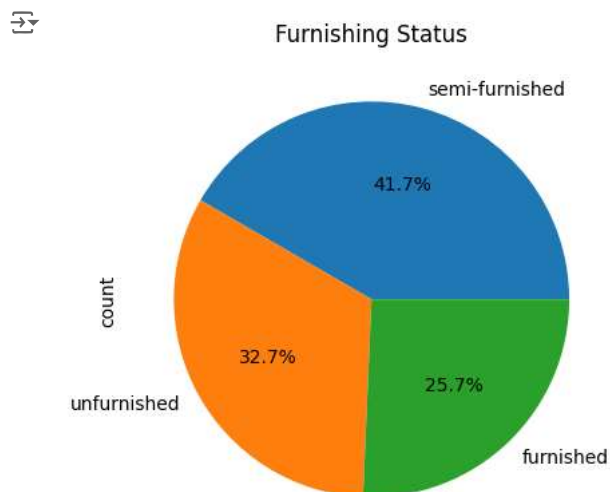
```
bathroom.plot(kind = 'bar')
plt.title('Number of Bathrooms')
plt.xlabel('Number of Bathrooms')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.xticks(rotation = 0)
plt.show()
```



```
furnishingstatus = df['furnishingstatus'].value_counts()
```

```
furnishingstatus.plot(kind = 'pie', autopct = "%1.1f%%")
plt.title('Furnishing Status')
```

```
plt.xticks(rotation = 0)
plt.show()
```



```
encoder = LabelEncoder()
```

```
encode = ['furnishingstatus', 'mainroad', 'guestroom', 'basement', 'hotwaterheating', 'airconditioning', 'prefarea']
for i in encode:
    df[i] = encoder.fit_transform(df[i])
```

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['price', 'area', 'bedrooms', 'bathrooms', 'stories', 'mainroad',
      'guestroom', 'basement', 'hotwaterheating', 'airconditioning',
      'parking', 'prefarea', 'furnishingstatus'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
df
```

```

price  area  bedrooms  bathrooms  stories  mainroad  guestroom  basement  hotwaterheating  airconditioning  parking  prefarea  fu
0    13300000  7420      4          2        3         1         0         0              0              1          2          1
1    12250000  8960      4          4        4         1         0         0              0              1          3          0
2    12250000  9960      3          2        2         1         0         1              0              0          2          1
3    12215000  7500      4          2        2         1         0         1              0              1          3          1
4    11410000  7420      4          1        2         1         1         1              0              1          2          0
...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...              ...              ...      ...      ...
540   1820000  3000      2          1        1         1         0         1              0              0          2          0
541   1767150  2400      3          1        1         0         0         0              0              0          0          0
542   1750000  3620      2          1        1         1         0         0              0              0          0          0
543   1750000  2910      3          1        1         0         0         0              0              0          0          0
544   1750000  3850      3          1        2         1         0         0              0              0          0          0
```

545 rows × 13 columns

Next steps: [Generate code with df](#) [View recommended plots](#) [New interactive sheet](#)

```
x = df.drop('price',axis = 1)
y = df['price']
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
x=scaler.fit_transform(x)
```

```
scaler = MinMaxScaler()
x=scaler.fit_transform(x)
y = scaler.fit_transform(y.values.reshape(-1,1))
```

```
x
```

```
array([[0.39656357, 0.6        , 0.33333333, ..., 0.66666667, 1.        ,
        0.        ],
       [0.5024055 , 0.6        , 1.        , ..., 1.        , 0.        ,
        0.        ],
       [0.57113402, 0.4        , 0.33333333, ..., 0.66666667, 1.        ,
        0.5        ],
       ...,
       [0.13539519, 0.2        , 0.        , ..., 0.        , 0.        ,
        1.        ],
       [0.08659794, 0.4        , 0.        , ..., 0.        , 0.        ,
        0.        ],
       [0.15120275, 0.4        , 0.        , ..., 0.        , 0.        ,
        1.        ]])
```

```
y
```

```
array([[13300000],
       [12250000],
       [12250000],
       [12215000],
       [11410000],
       ...,
       [1820000],
       [1767150],
       [1750000],
       [1750000],
       [1750000]])
```

```
[0.08484848],
[0.08181818],
[0.07878788],
[0.07878788],
[0.07878788],
[0.07878788],
[0.07878788],
[0.07878788],
[0.07818182],
[0.07818182],
[0.07393939],
[0.07272727],
[0.07272727],
[0.07272727],
[0.06666667],
[0.06666667],
[0.06666667],
[0.06363636],
[0.06363636],
[0.06060606],
[0.06060606],
[0.06060606],
[0.06060606],
[0.06060606],
[0.06060606],
[0.06060606],
[0.0569697 ],
[0.05454545],
[0.05454545],
[0.05454545],
[0.05151515],
[0.04848485],
[0.04545455],
[0.04545455],
[0.04545455],
[0.04545455],
[0.04242424],
[0.04181818],
[0.03333333],
[0.03030303],
[0.03030303],
[0.03030303],
[0.01818182],
[0.01212121],
[0.01212121],
[0.00909091],
[0.00606061],
[0.00148485],
[0.      ],
[0.      ],
[0.      ]])
```

+ Code

+ Text

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```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size = 0.2,random_state = 42)
```

```
linear_model = LinearRegression()
```

```
linear_model.fit(x_train,y_train)
```



LinearRegression

```
LinearRegression()
```

```
yPrediction = linear_model.predict(x_test)
```

```
Accuracy = r2_score(y_test,yPrediction)
```