

5. ~~#include~~ WAP to implement simply linked list with following operations:
- create a linked list
 - deletion of node at begging, at specified ^{element} ~~position~~ & at the end
 - display the contents of linked list

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node {
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node* next;
```

```
};
```

```
struct Node* createNode(int data) {
```

```
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*) malloc(
        sizeof(struct node));
```

```
    if (!newNode) {
```

```
        printf("memory allocation failed\n");
```

```
        exit(1);
```

```
    }
```

```
    newNode->data = data;
```

```
    newNode->next = NULL;
```

```
    return (newNode);
```

```
}
```

```
void append(struct Node** head_ref, int data) {
```

```
    struct Node* newNode = createNode(data);
```

```
    if (*head_ref == NULL)
```

```
        *head_ref = newNode;
```

```
    } else {
```



```

    struct Node* temp = *head_ref;
    while (temp != NULL)
    {
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    temp->next = newNode;
    printf("Added %d to the linked list\n",
        data);
}

```

```

void deleteFirst(struct Node** head_ref)
{
    if(*head_ref == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty. No element to delete.\n");
        return;
    }
    struct Node* temp = *head_ref;
    *head_ref = temp->next;
    printf("Deleted first element: %d\n",
        temp->data);
    free(temp);
}

```

```

void deleteLast(struct Node** head_ref) {
    if(*head_ref == NULL) {
        printf("Deleted last element. List is empty. No element to delete.\n");
        return;
    }
    if((*head_ref->next == NULL)) {
        printf("Deleted last element: %d\n",
            *head_ref->data);
    }
}

```



```

free(*head_ref);
*head_ref = NULL;
return;
}

struct Node* temp = *head_ref;
while (temp->next->next != NULL) {
    temp = temp->next;
}
printf("Deleted last element: %d\n", temp->next->data);
free(temp->next);
temp->next = NULL;
}

```

```

void deleteelement(struct Node** head_ref, int key)
{
    if (*head_ref == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty. No element to delete.\n");
        return;
    }
    struct Node* temp = *head_ref;
    if (temp != NULL && temp->data == key) {
        *head_ref = temp->next;
        printf("Deleted specified element: %d\n", key);
        free(temp);
        return;
    }
    struct Node* prev = NULL;
    while (temp != NULL && temp->data != key) {
        prev = temp;
        temp = temp->next;
    }
}

```



```

if(temp == NULL) {
    printf("Element %d not found in the list\n", kcr);
    return;
}

```

```

prev->next = temp->next;
printf("Deleted specified element %d\n", kcr);
free(temp);
}

```

```

void display(struct Node* head) {
    if(head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty\n");
        return;
    }

```

```

    struct Node* temp = head;
    while(temp != NULL) {
        printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }

```

```

    printf("NULL\n");
}

```

```

int main() {
    struct Node* head = NULL;

```

```

    int choice, value;

```

```

    printf

```

```

    while(1) {

```

```

        printf("\n menu:");

```

```

        printf("Enter 1 to add the element:");

```

```

        printf("Enter 2 to delete at first:");

```

```

        printf("Enter 3 to delete at last:");
    }
}

```



```
printf("Enter 4 to delete the element at  
position:");  
printf("Enter 5 to display the Linked list");  
printf("Exit:");
```

~~Print~~

```
printf printf("Enter your option:");
```

```
scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
switch (choice)
```

```
case 1:
```

```
printf("Enter value:");
```

```
scanf("%d", &value);
```

```
append(&head, value);
```

```
case 2:
```

~~printf~~

```
deleteFirst(&head);
```

```
case 3:
```

```
deleteLast(&head);
```

```
case 4:
```

```
printf("Enter position:");
```

```
scanf("%d", &value);
```

```
deleteElement(&head, value);
```

```
case 5:
```

```
display();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

✓

Done

Dynamic
memory
allocation

malloc
calloc }

1. Insertion at beginning
2. Insertion at end
3. Deletion at beginning
4. Deletion at end
5. Deletion at Specified position
6. Display list

Executed
✓

Enter your choice: 1

Enter data to insert at beginning: 11

Enter your choice: 2

Enter data to insert at end: 22

Enter your choice: 6

11 12

Enter your choice: 3

Data is deleted at beginning

Enter your choice: 4

Data is deleted at ending

Enter your choice: 6

List is empty

Enter your choice: 1

Enter data to insert at beginning: 22

Enter your choice: 5

Enter position to delete: 0

Enter your choice: 6

List is empty