

We are 183

L11: Week 7 - Monday

Reminders

- Exam 1 – tomorrow!
 - See the “About Exam 1” on the course website

Locations

If your UNIQNAME starts with...		go at 5:50 p.m. on Tue 2/16 to...
aa-ds	inclusive	Modern Languages Building 1400
dt-jj	inclusive	Chemistry 1210
jk-mw	inclusive	Chemistry 1400
mx-zz	inclusive	Chemistry 1800

- Project 3 out now!
 - Due February 26th

Last Time... on EECS 183

1D Arrays
declaration
initialization
with functions

Array Declaration

identifier



data ;

```
// Allocate 5 consecutive  
// memory locations suitable  
// for storing double values
```

Array Declaration

(# of elements)
size



data[5];

```
// Allocate 5 consecutive  
// memory locations suitable  
// for storing double values
```

Array Declaration

type



```
double data[5];
```

```
// Allocate 5 consecutive
```

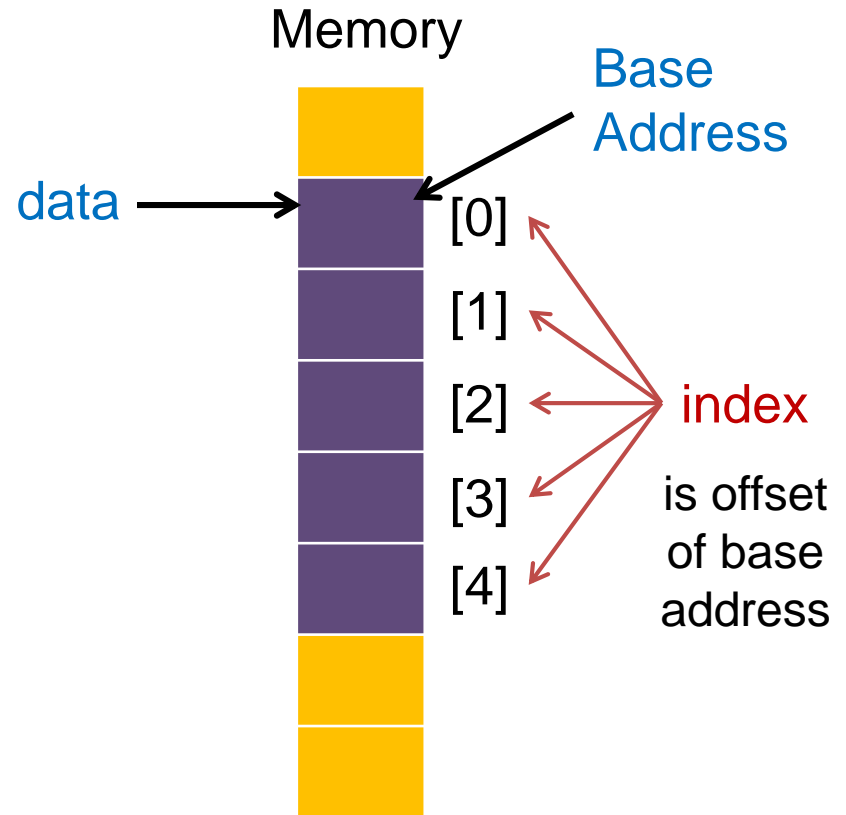
```
// memory locations suitable
```

```
// for storing double values
```

Arrays in Memory

```
double data[5];
```

```
// Allocate 5 consecutive  
// memory locations suitable  
// for storing double values
```



Static Allocation

Array size MUST be

- known at compile time
- a constant integer value

```
int data[5];
```



```
const int SIZE = 5;
```

```
int data[SIZE];
```



```
int size = 5;
```

```
int data[size];
```



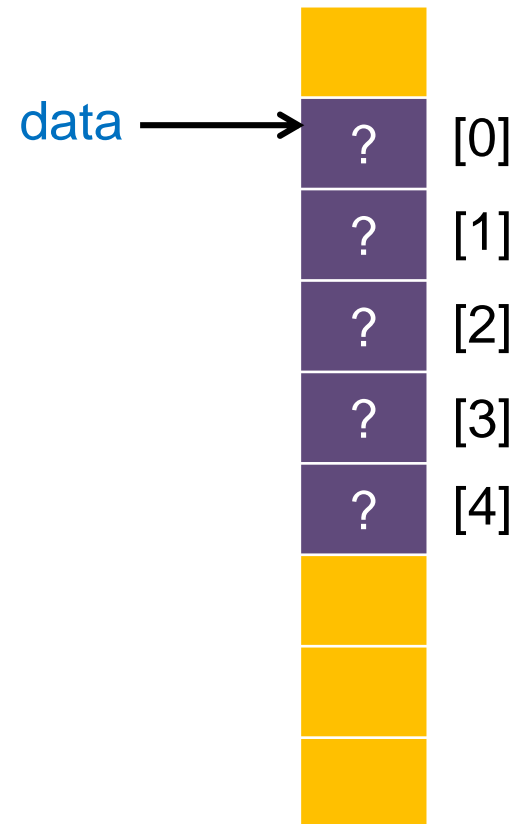
Compile error

Cannot use a variable

Array Initialization

```
int data[5];
```

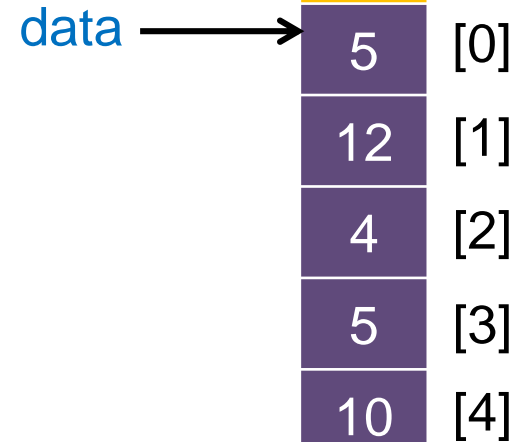
No initialization means
the array contains
random values.



Array Initialization

```
int data[5] = {5, 12, 4, 5, 10};
```

Braces can be used to initialize array values.

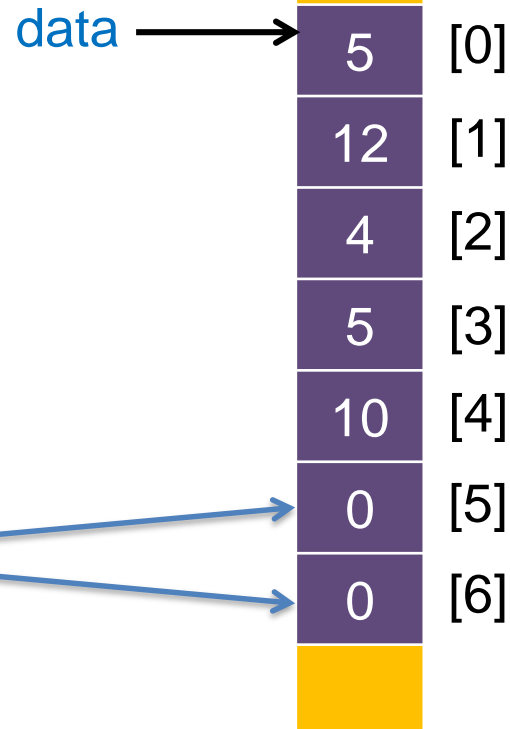


Array Initialization

```
int data[7] = {5, 12, 4, 5, 10};
```

When the **size** is **greater** than the number of **initial values**

Compilers will insert 0's

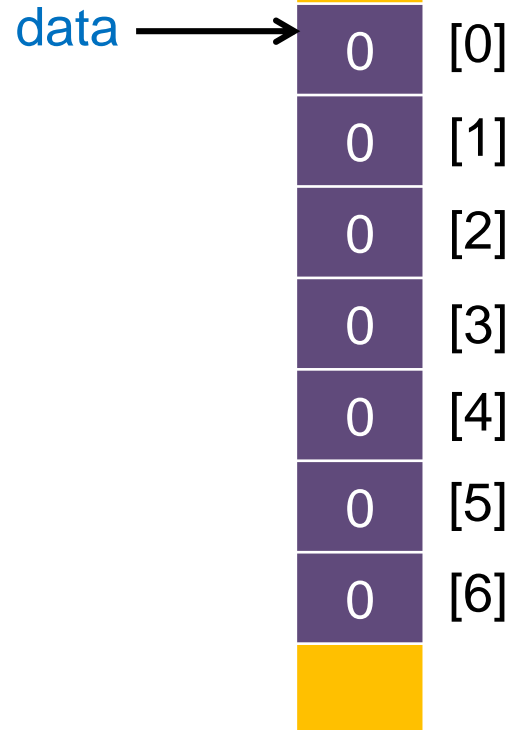


Array Initialization

```
int data[7] = { };
```

When there are no values between the brackets

Compilers will fill 0's



i>Clicker #1

```
int main(void) {  
    char message[5] = {'H'};  
}
```

What is the value of message[3]?

- A. '\0'
- B. '0'
- C. 'H'
- D. error
- E. None of the above

i>Clicker #1

```
int main(void) {  
    char message[5] = {'H'};  
}
```

What is the value of message[3]?

A. `'\0'` -- ASCII 0

B. `'0'`

C. `'H'`

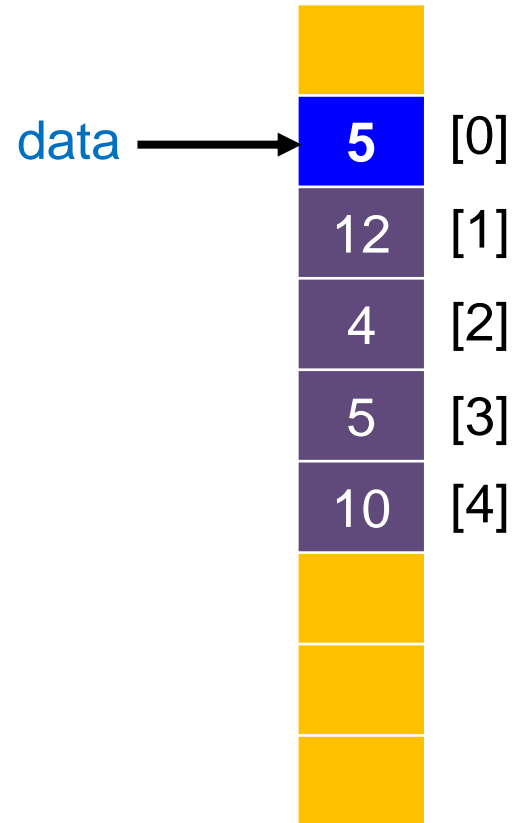
D. error

E. None of the above

Accessing array elements

```
int data[5] = {5, 12, 4, 5, 10};  
cout << data[0];  
// prints 5
```

Bracket access,
just like a string!



Accessing array elements



```
int data [] = {2, 3, 7, 5, 9};
```

```
data[2] = -1;
```

```
data[3] = data[4];
```

```
data[1]++;
```



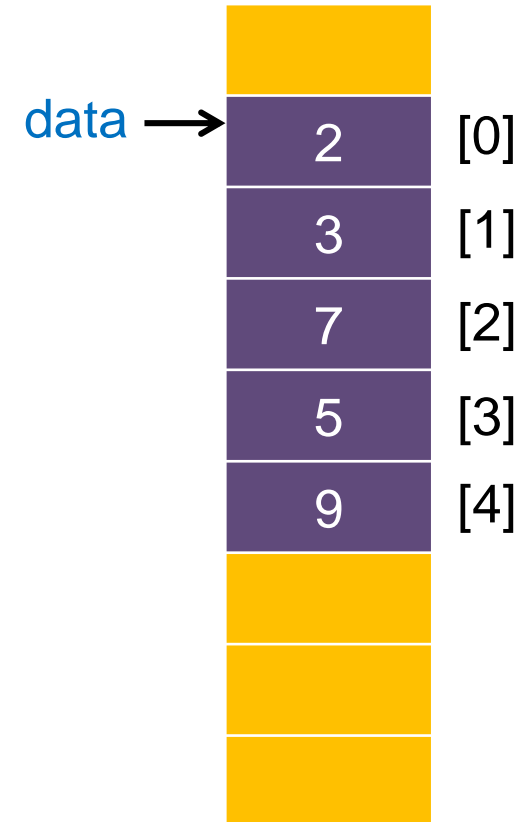
Accessing array elements

Execution → `int data [] = {2, 3, 7, 5, 9};`

`data[2] = -1;`

`data[3] = data[4];`

`data[1]++;`



Accessing array elements

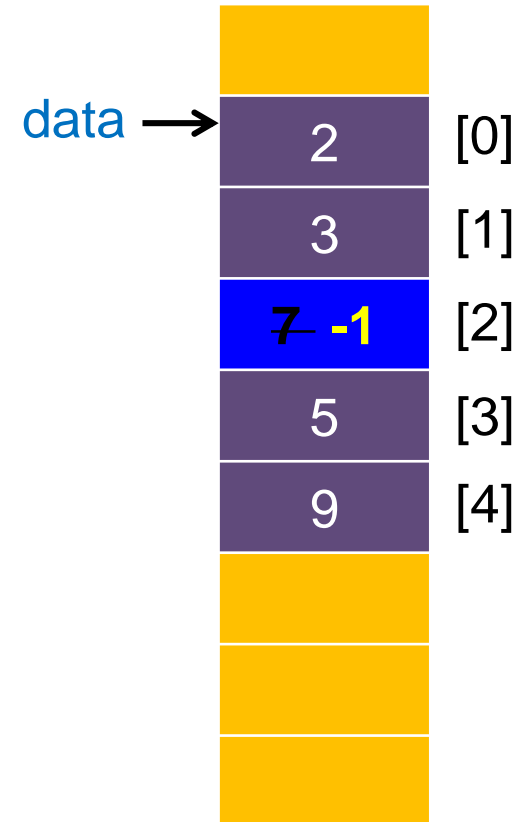
```
int data [] = {2, 3, 7, 5, 9};
```



```
data[2] = -1;
```

```
data[3] = data[4];
```

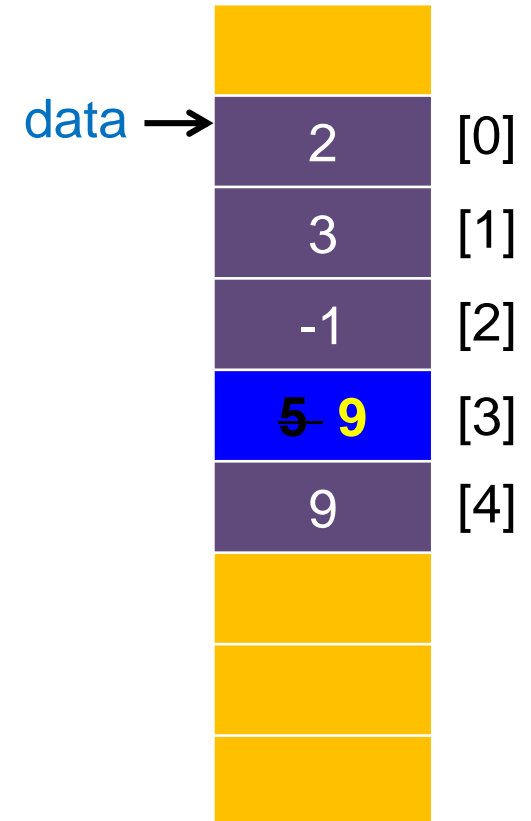
```
data[1]++;
```



Accessing array elements

```
int data [] = {2, 3, 7, 5, 9};
```

```
data[2] = -1;
```



Execution → data[3] = data[4];

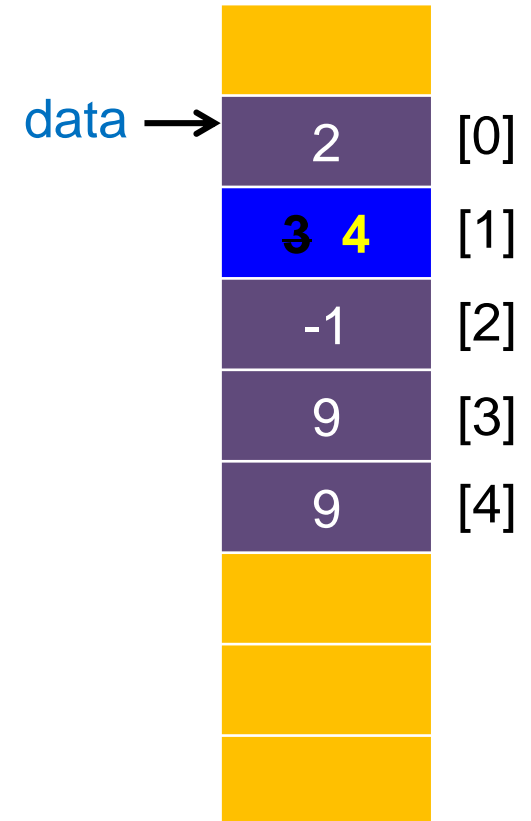
```
data[1]++;
```

Accessing array elements

```
int data [] = {2, 3, 7, 5, 9};
```

```
data[2] = -1;
```

```
data[3] = data[4];
```



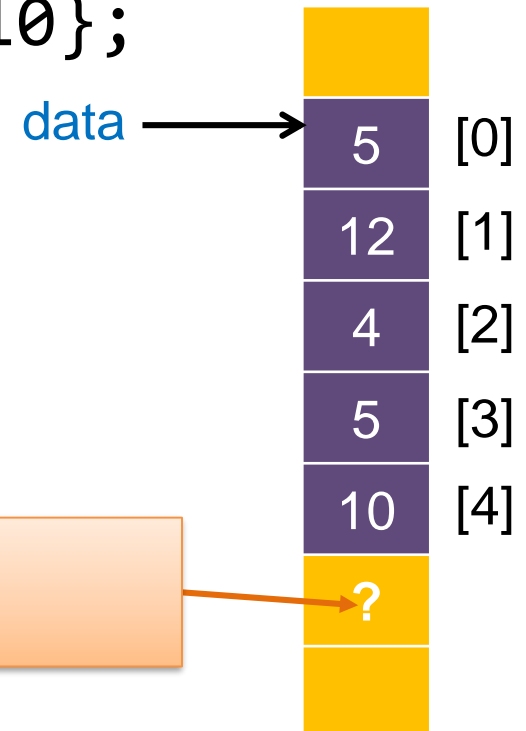
```
data[1]++;
```

Common Errors: Out-of-Range

- C++ does **NOT** check array indices for validity

```
int data[5] = {5, 12, 4, 5, 10};
```

```
cout << data[5];
```



prints whatever random value
happens to be stored here

Common Errors: Operating on Arrays

- I/O errors

```
const int SIZE = 10;
```

```
int data[SIZE];
```

```
cin >> data;
```



Compile Error

Common Errors: Operating on Arrays

- Assignment errors

```
const int SIZE = 10;
```

```
int arr1[SIZE], arr2[SIZE];
```

```
...
```

```
arr2 = arr1;
```



Compile Error

Common Errors: Operating on Arrays

- Arithmetic Operations on Arrays

```
const int SIZE = 10;
```

```
int arr1[SIZE], arr2[SIZE];
```

```
arr1 = arr2 + 6;
```



Compile Error

Common Errors: Operating on Arrays

- Comparing Elements of Arrays

```
const int SIZE = 10;
```

```
int arr1[SIZE], arr2[SIZE];
```

```
if (arr1 == arr2) {  
    // Do something  
}
```



Bad Idea

Compares **addresses**
of **arr1** and **arr2**

Common Errors: Operating on Arrays

- Comparing Elements of Arrays

```
const int SIZE = 10;
```

```
int arr1[SIZE], arr2[SIZE];
```

```
if (arr1 < arr2) {  
    // Do something  
}
```



Bad Idea

Compares **addresses**
of **arr1** and **arr2**

i>Clicker #2

```
int main(void) {  
    int list1[5] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};  
    int list2[5] = {5, 4, 3, 2, 1};  
  
    if (list1[3] == list2[3]) {  
        cout << "equal";  
    } else if (list1[3] > list2[3]) {  
        cout << "greater";  
    } else {  
        cout << "lesser";  
    }  
}
```

What prints?

- A. equal
- B. greater
- C. lesser
- D. nothing
- E. error

i>Clicker #2

```
int main(void) {  
    int list1[5] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};  
    int list2[5] = {5, 4, 3, 2, 1};  
  
    if (list1[3] == list2[3]) {  
        cout << "equal";  
    } else if (list1[3] > list2[3]) {  
        cout << "greater";  
    } else {  
        cout << "lesser";  
    }  
}
```

What prints?

A. equal

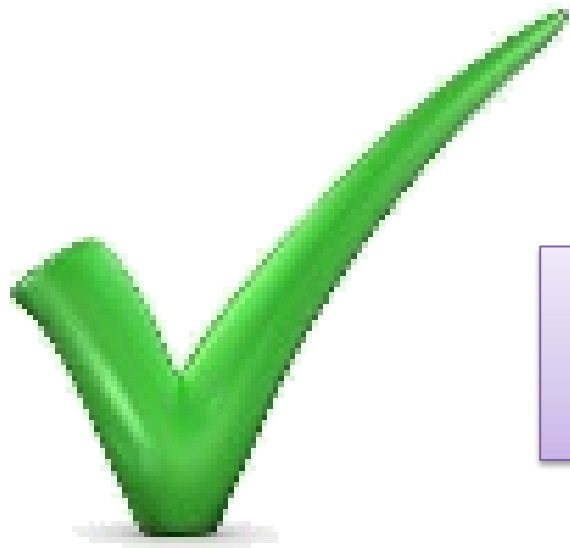
B. greater

C. lesser

D. nothing

E. error

Working with arrays...



Use a loop!

It's best to deal with array elements **individually**.

Today

Passing Arrays to Functions

Multi-dimensional Arrays

declaration

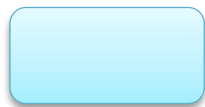
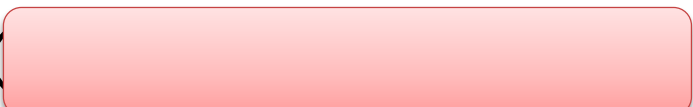
initialization

with functions

Passing Arrays to Functions

Example: Print Array

- Write a function that accepts an array of integers and prints the content of the array
- Prototype:

```
 printArray();
```


Example: Print Array

- Write a function that accepts an array of integers and prints the content of the array
- Prototype:

```
void printArray(int arr[], 2);
```



array

array size

Example: Print Array

- Write a function that accepts an array of integers and prints the content of the array
- Prototype:

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size);
```




Always passed by reference.
No & needed

Example: Print Array

- Write a function that accepts an array of integers and prints the content of the array
- Prototype:

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size);
```

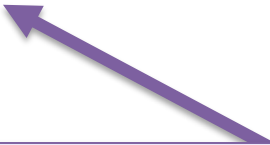


Pass the size so you won't go out-of-range.

Example: Print Array

- Write a function that accepts an array of integers and prints the content of the array
- Prototype:

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size);
```



Array modified directly.
Nothing to return.

Example: Print Array

Test:

```
int main() {  
    // test printArray  
    const int SIZE = 5;  
    int data[SIZE] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};  
    printArray(data, SIZE);  
}
```

Example: Print Array

Implementation:

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
```



```
}
```

Example: Print Array

Implementation:

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        cout << arr[i] << endl;  
    }  
}
```

Passing Arrays to functions

C++ arrays are:

- **Always passed by reference**
 - No & needed
- Saves memory space
 - array is not copied
- Saves processing time
 - array elements are not copied

i>Clicker #3

```
const int SIZE = 5;
```

```
void increment(int a[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        a[i] = a[i] + 1;  
    }  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int a[SIZE] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};  
    cout << a[1] << " ";  
    increment(a, SIZE);  
    cout << a[1];  
}
```

What prints?

- A. 1 1
- B. 2 2
- C. 2 3
- D. 3 3
- E. Error

i>Clicker #3

```
const int SIZE = 5;
```

```
void increment(int a[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        a[i] = a[i] + 1;  
    }  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int a[SIZE] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};  
    cout << a[1] << " ";  
    increment(a, SIZE);  
    cout << a[1];  
}
```

Arrays are **ALWAYS** passed by reference

What prints?

A. 1 1

B. 2 2

C. 2 3

D. 3 3

E. Error

Example: Square Array Elements

- Write a function that accepts an array of integers and squares all the elements of the array.

```
void squareArray(int arr[], int size);
```



Arrays are passed by reference – modified directly

Example: Square Array Elements

- Write a function that accepts an array of integers and squares all the elements of the array.

```
int[] squareArray(int arr[], int size);
```



Compile Error – Cannot return an array

Example: Square Array Elements

```
int main() {  
    // test squareArray  
    const int SIZE = 5;  
    int data[SIZE] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}  
    squareArray(data, SIZE);  
    // array contents become 1, 4, 9, 16, 25  
}
```

Example: Square Array Elements

```
void squareArray(int arr[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        arr[i] = arr[i] * arr[i];  
    }  
}
```

the Name of an Array ...

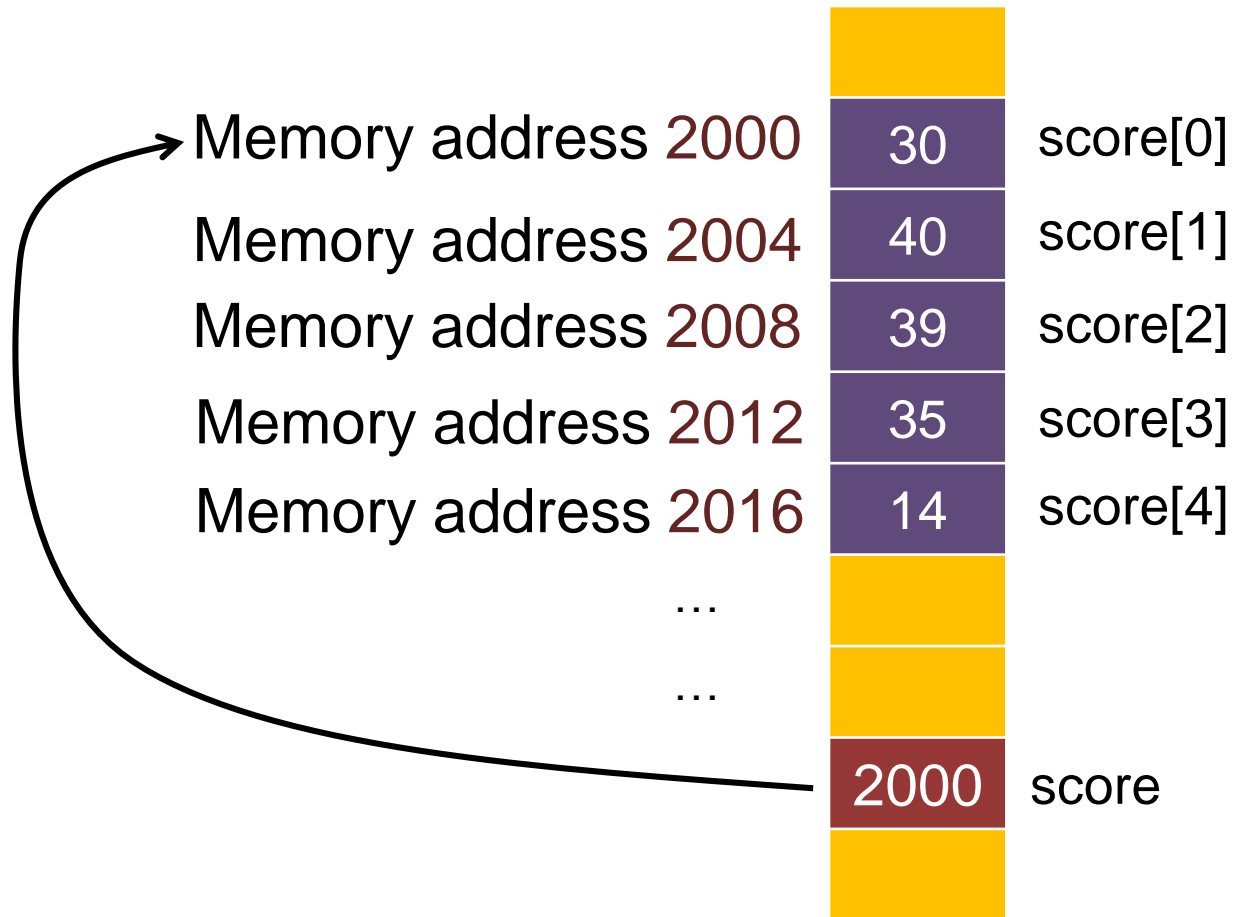
- Refers to the ***entire*** data structure

```
int score[5] = {30, 40, 39, 35, 14};
```

- score holds the memory address of the 1st array element (score[0])

the Name of an Array ...

```
int score[5] = {30, 40, 39, 35, 14};
```



Prevent function from modifying an array – Similar to pass-by-value

```
// allows function to alter data  
// all arrays are passed by reference  
void printResults(int data[ ], int size);
```

```
// With const, function can't alter array  
void printResults(const int data[ ], int size);
```

i>Clicker #4

```
void increment(int x) {  
    x = x + 1;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    const int SIZE = 3;  
    int arr[SIZE] = {1, 2, 3};  
    cout << arr[1] << " ";  
    increment(arr[1]);  
    cout << arr[1];  
    return 0;  
}
```

What prints?

- A. 1 1
- B. 2 2
- C. 2 3
- D. 3 3
- E. Error

i>Clicker #4

```
void increment(int x) {  
    x = x + 1;  
}  
  
int main() {  
    const int SIZE = 3;  
    int arr[SIZE] = {1, 2, 3};  
    cout << arr[1] << " ";  
    increment(arr[1]);  
    cout << arr[1];  
    return 0;  
}
```

What prints?

A. 1 1

B. 2 2

C. 2 3

D. 3 3

E. Error

i>Clicker #4

```
void increment(int x) {  
    x = x + 1;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    const int SIZE = 3;  
    int arr[SIZE] = {1, 2, 3};  
    cout << arr[1] << " ";  
    increment(arr[1]);  
    cout << arr[1];  
    return 0;  
}
```

What prints?

A. 1 1

B. 2 2

C. 2 3

D. 3 3

E. Error

A single array element is **also** passed by value

Return from a function

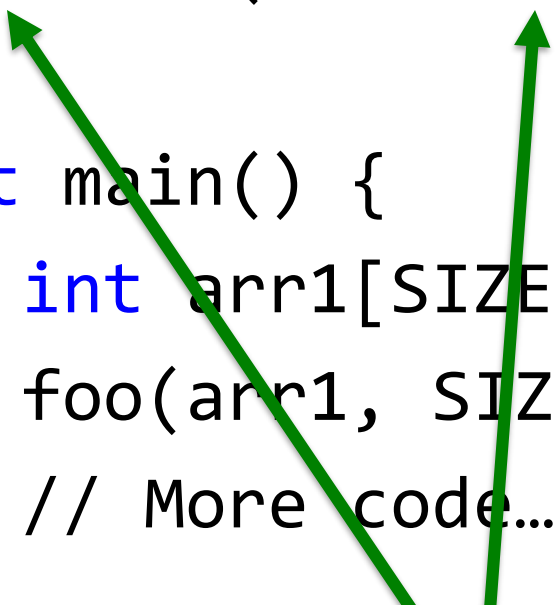
```
const int SIZE = 5;
void foo(int arr[], int size);

int main() {
    int arr1[SIZE];
    foo(arr1, SIZE);
    // More code...
}
```

Return from a function

```
const int SIZE = 5;
void foo(int arr[], int size);

int main() {
    int arr1[SIZE];
    foo(arr1, SIZE);
    // More code...
}
```

Two green arrows originate from a pink box at the bottom. One arrow points from the box to the variable 'arr1' in the 'main' function. The other arrow points from the box to the parameter 'arr' in the 'foo' function signature. This illustrates that 'arr' in 'foo' is a reference to the memory location of 'arr1' in 'main'.

Passed by reference
no need to "return" the array

Calls & Prototypes

Example Call (assume main is caller):

```
readScoreList(data, SIZE);
```

Possible Corresponding Prototypes:

```
void readScoreList(int data[SIZE], int size);
```

```
void readScoreList(int data[ ], int size);
```

```
void readScoreList(int * data, int size);
```

i>Clicker #5

What should be the prototype/signature of a function that gives back the absolute value of every element in an array?

- A. `void arr_abs(int arr[], int size);`
- B. `void arr_abs(int arr[]);`
- C. `int[] arr_abs(int arr[], int size);`
- D. `int[] arr_abus(int arr[]);`

i>Clicker #5

What should be the prototype/signature of a function that gives back the absolute value of every element in an array?

- A. `void arr_abs(int arr[], int size);`
- B. `void arr_abs(int arr[]);`
- C. `int[] arr_abs(int arr[], int size);`
- D. `int[] arr_abus(int arr[]);`

i>Clicker #6

```
void foo(int arr[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        arr[i]++;  
    }  
}
```

```
int main(void) {  
    int arr[] = {0, 1, 2, 3};  
    foo(arr, 3);  
}
```

What are the final contents of arr?

- A. {0, 1, 2, 3}
- B. {1, 2, 3, 4}
- C. {1, 2, 3, 3}
- D. {0, 2, 3, 4}
- E. None of the above

i>Clicker #6

```
void foo(int arr[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        arr[i]++;  
    }  
}
```

```
int main(void) {  
    int arr[] = {0, 1, 2, 3};  
    foo(arr, 3);  
}
```

What are the final contents of arr?

- A. {0, 1, 2, 3}
- B. {1, 2, 3, 4}
- C. {1, 2, 3, 3}
- D. {0, 2, 3, 4}
- E. None of the above

Multi-dimensional Arrays

declaration

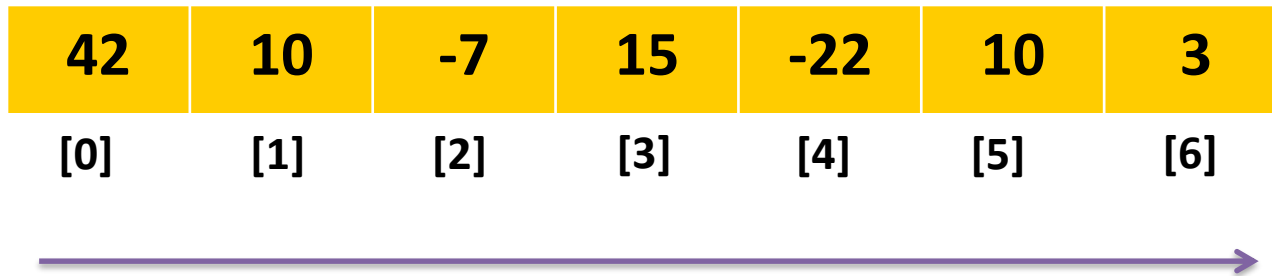
initialization

with functions

(One-Dimensional) Arrays

- Basic array is one-dimensional

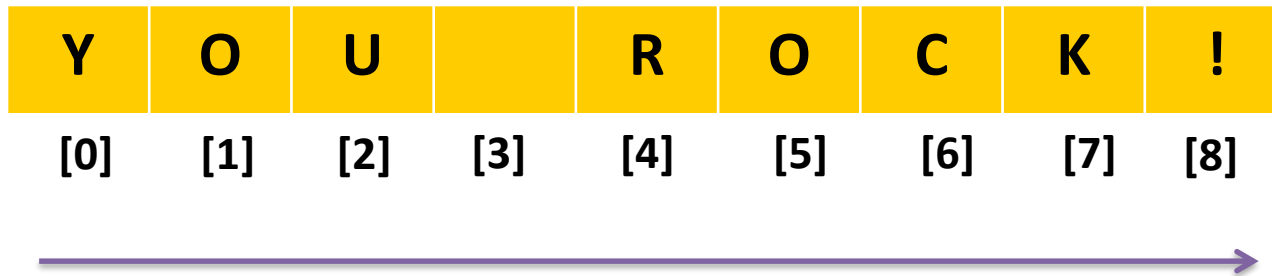
```
int arr[7] = {42, 10, -7, 15, -22, 10, 3};
```



(One-Dimensional) Arrays

- Basic array is one-dimensional

```
char chs[9] = {'Y', 'O', 'U', ' ', 'R', 'O', 'C', 'K', '!'};
```



Two Dimensional Arrays

`int arr[4][3];`

`#columns`

`#rows`

...

...

	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	-15	12	13
[1]	12	21	4
[2]	2	-4	3
[3]	-15	23	11

Two Dimensional Arrays

- Used to implement table data
- Example uses:
 - Matrix
 - Image
 - Spreadsheet
 - Game board

Two Dimensional Arrays

- Used to implement table data

- Example uses:

- Matrix
- Image
- Spreadsheet
- Game board

	[0]	[1]
[0]	10	2
[1]	1	-4
[2]	-5	3

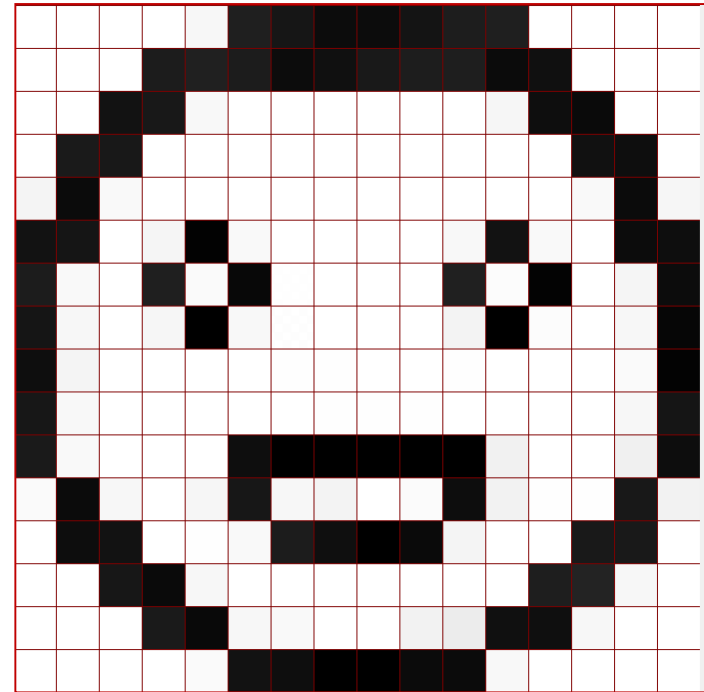
```
int matrix[3][2];
```

Two Dimensional Arrays

- Used to implement table data

- Example uses:

- Matrix
- Image
- Spreadsheet
- Game board



0 = black
1 = white

```
int myImage[16][16];
```

Two Dimensional Arrays

- Used to implement table data

- Example uses:

- Matrix
- Image
- Spreadsheet
- Game board

	Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	24	22	49
[1]	15	14	33
[2]	13	17	29
[3]	21	13	37
:	:	:	:
[49]	16	20	31

```
const int NUM_STUDENTS = 50;  
const int NUM_EXAMS = 3;  
int grades[NUM_STUDENTS][NUM_EXAMS];
```

Two Dimensional Arrays

- Used to implement table data

- Example uses:

- Matrix
- Image
- Spreadsheet
- Game board

	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	O	X	O
[1]	O	X	X
[2]	X	O	O

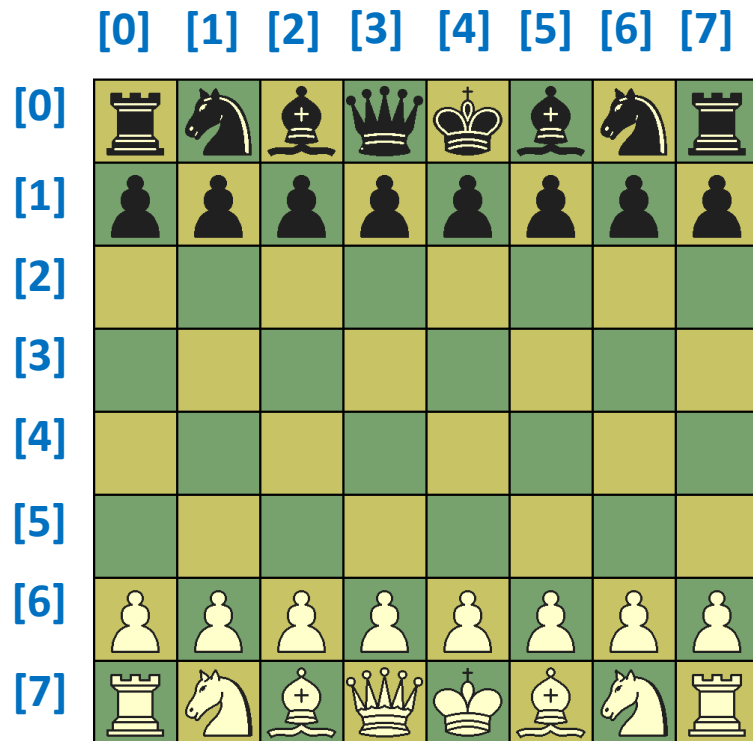
```
char ticTacToe[3][3];
```

Two Dimensional Arrays

- Used to implement table data

- Example uses:

- Matrix
- Image
- Spreadsheet
- Game board



```
string chessBoard[8][8];
```

Two Dimensional Arrays

- Used to implement table data

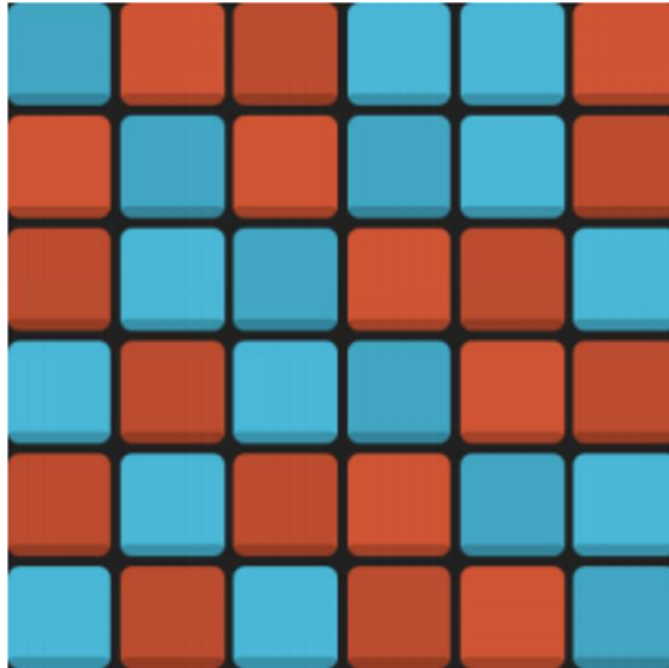
- Example uses:

- Matrix
- Image
- Spreadsheet
- Game board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]
[0]							
[1]							
[2]							
[3]							
[4]							
[5]							

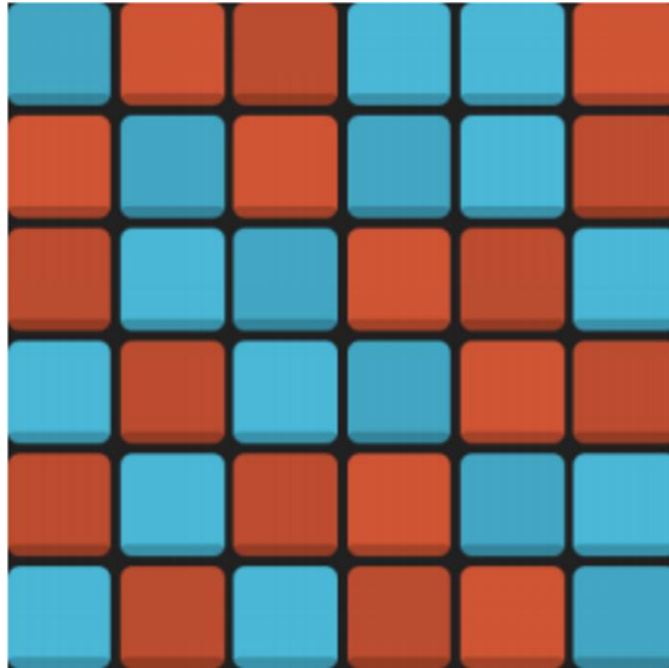
```
char connect4Board[6][7];
```

0h h1: 2D Array of int



```
int board[6][6];
```

0h h1: 2D Array of int



```
int board[6][6];
```

rows

columns

0h h1: 2D Array of int

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]						
[1]						
[2]						
[3]						
[4]						
[5]						

```
int board[6][6];
```

rows

columns

0h h1: 2D Array of int

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]						
[1]						
[2]						
[3]						
[4]						
[5]						

```
int board[6][6];
```

0h h1: 2D Array of int

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]						
[1]						
[2]						
[3]						
[4]						
[5]	1					

```
board[5][0] = 1;
```

0h h1: 2D Array of int

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]						
[1]						
[2]						
[3]						
[4]	2					
[5]	1					

`board[4][0] = 2;`

0h h1: 2D Array of int

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]						
[1]						
[2]						
[3]						
[4]	2					
[5]	1		1			

i>Clicker #7:

How do we place this 1?

- A. `board[2][5] = 1;`
- B. `board[2][5] == 1;`
- C. `board[5][2] = 1;`
- D. `board[5][2] == 1;`

0h h1: 2D Array of int

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]						
[1]						
[2]						
[3]						
[4]	2					
[5]	1		1			

i>Clicker #7:

How do we place this 1?

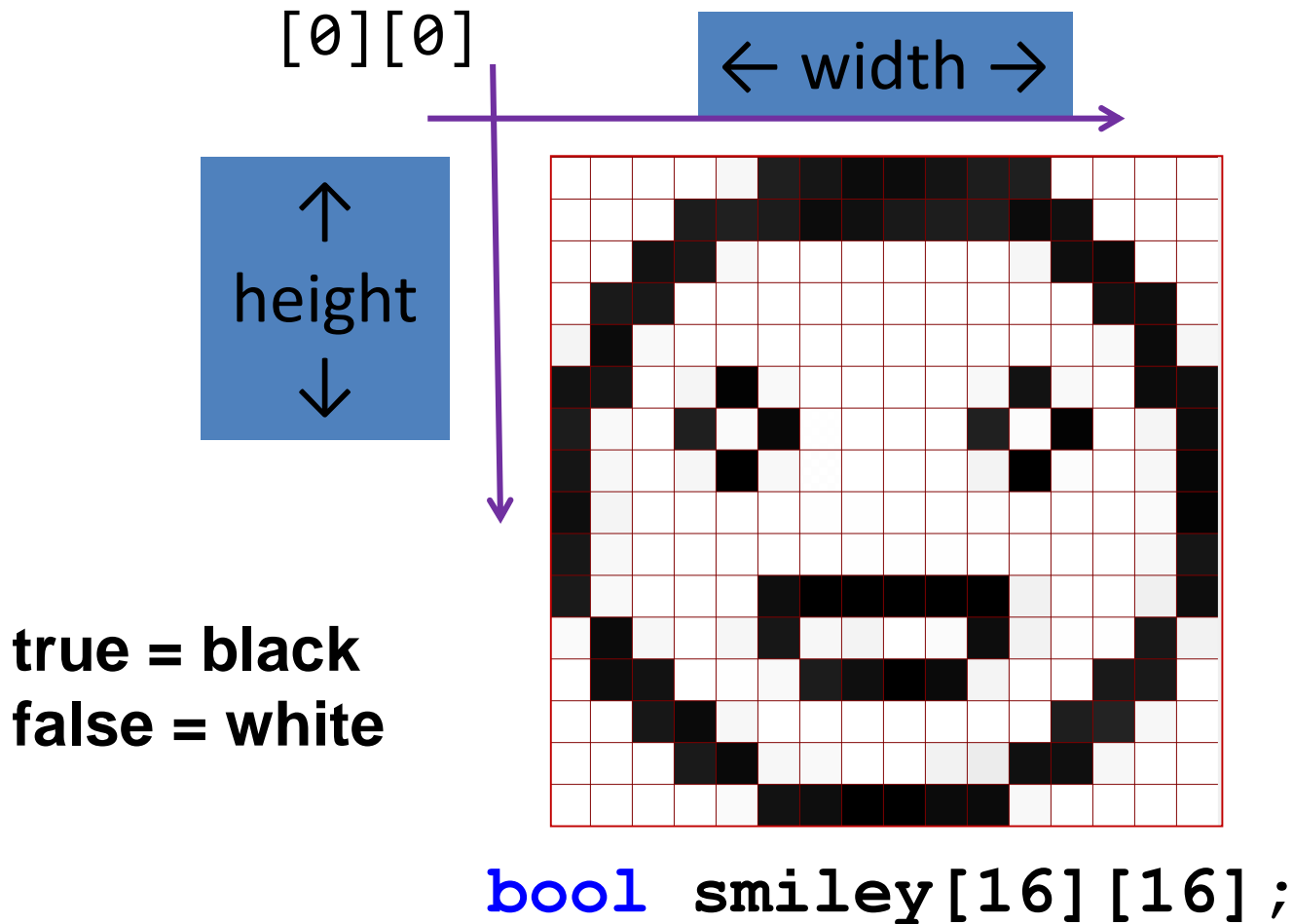
A. `board[2][5] = 1;`

B. `board[2][5] == 1;`

C. `board[5][2] = 1;`

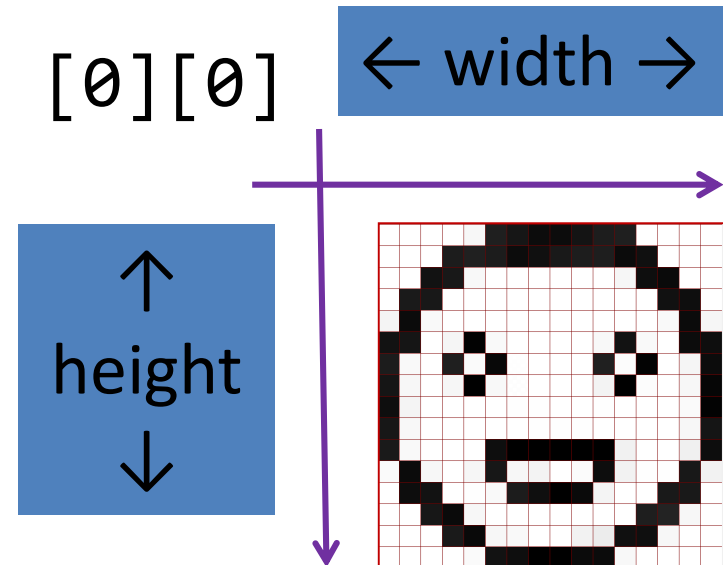
D. `board[5][2] == 1;`

Images: jpg, tiff, bmp



Images: jpg, tiff, bmp

```
bool smiley[16][16];  
// white-out the image  
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        smiley[row][col] = false;  
    }  
}
```



Creating the Array

```
int height = 6;
```

```
int width = 6;
```

```
int board[height][width];
```

Creating the Array

```
int height = 6;
```

```
int width = 6;
```

```
int board[height][width]
```



Compile Error!

Why?

Creating the Array

```
const int HEIGHT = 6;  
const int WIDTH = 6;
```

```
int board[HEIGHT][WIDTH];
```

Initializing the Array

```
const int HEIGHT = 6;
```

```
const int WIDTH = 6;
```

```
// like 1D arrays, the rest filled with 0
```

```
int board[HEIGHT][WIDTH] = { };
```

Initializing the Array

```
const int HEIGHT = 6;
```

```
const int WIDTH = 6;
```

```
// or we can initialize directly
```

```
int board[HEIGHT][WIDTH] = {  
    {1, 2, 3, 4},  
    {1, 4, 9, 16},  
    {1, 8, 27, 64},  
    {1, 16, 81, 256}  
};
```

Initialize multi-dimensional arrays by grouping together initializers for each dimension

Initializing the Array

```
const int HEIGHT = 6;  
const int WIDTH = 6;  
const int UNKNOWN = 0;
```

// or we can initialize with loops!

```
int board[HEIGHT][WIDTH];  
  
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

i>Clicker #8

```
int main(void) {  
    int message[3][3] = {{1, 2 , 3}, {4, 5}, {  }};  
}
```

What is the value of message[2][0]?

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. 3
- E. 4

i>Clicker #8

```
int main(void) {  
    int message[3][3] = {{1, 2 , 3}, {4, 5}, { }};  
}
```

	0	1	2
0	1	2	3
1	4	5	0
2	0	0	0

What is the value of message[2][0]?

A. 0

B. 1

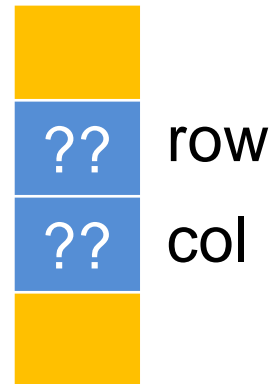
C. 2

D. 3

E. 4

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

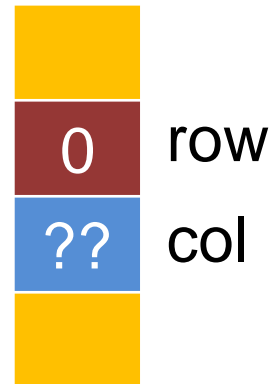
	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??



```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??



Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

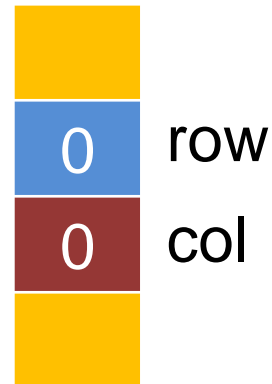
0	row	
??	col	

Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

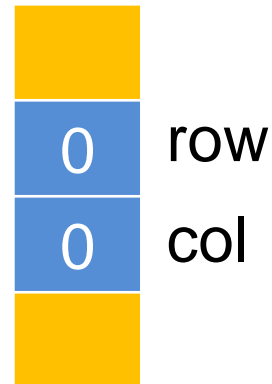


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

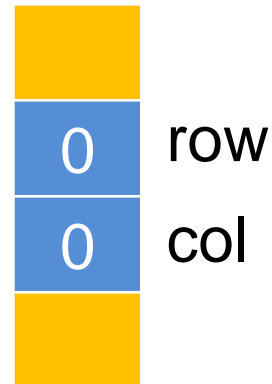


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	??	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

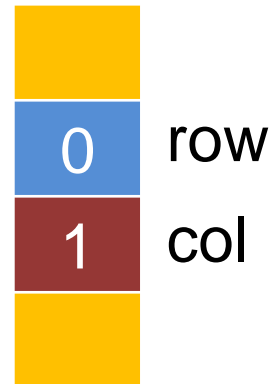


```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++){  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Execution

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	??	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

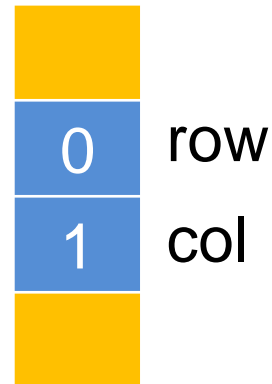


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	??	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

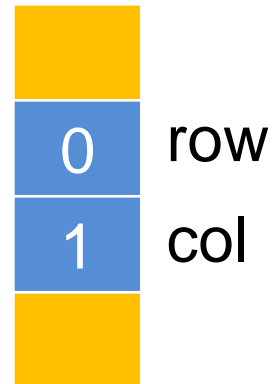


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```


Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

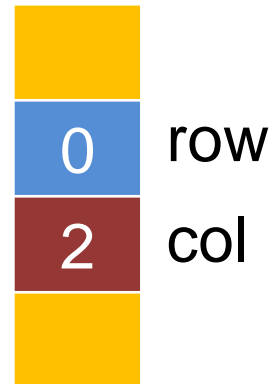


```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Execution

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

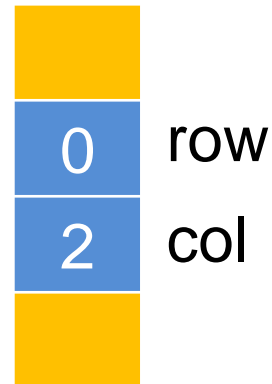


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	??	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

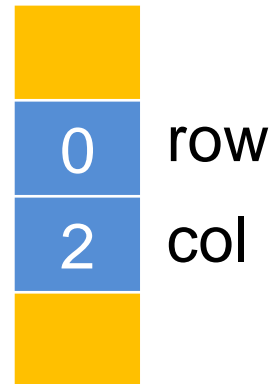


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

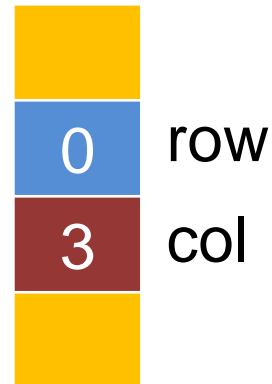


```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Execution

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

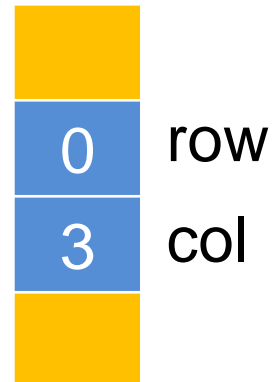


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	??	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

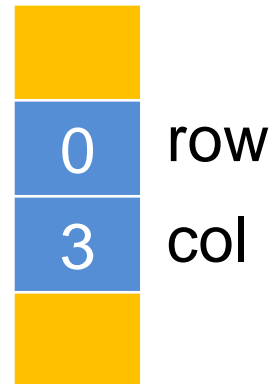


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	??	??
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

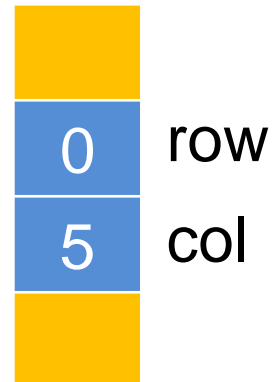


```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Execution

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

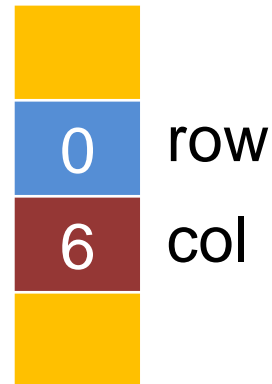


```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Execution

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??



Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

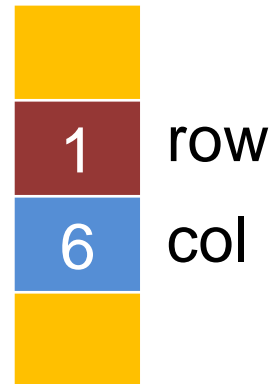
0	row
6	col

Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

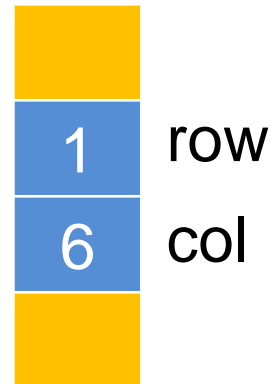


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

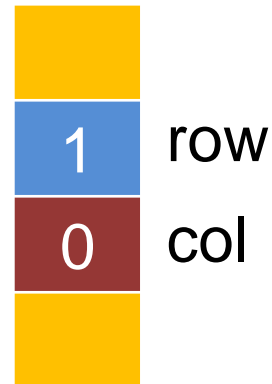


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

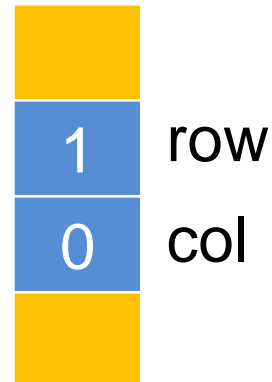


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

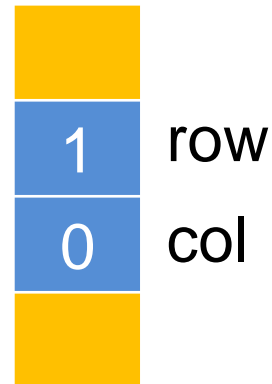


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	0	??	??	??	??	??
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

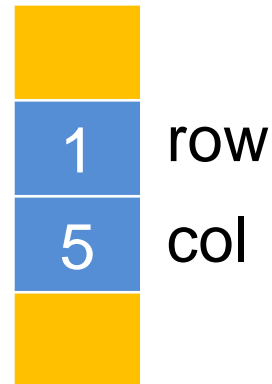


```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Execution

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

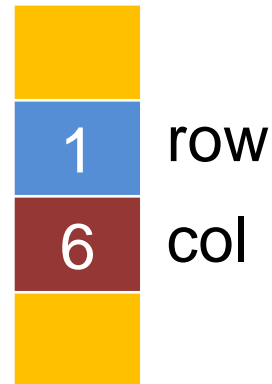


```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Execution

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

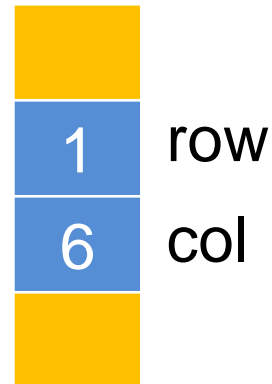


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

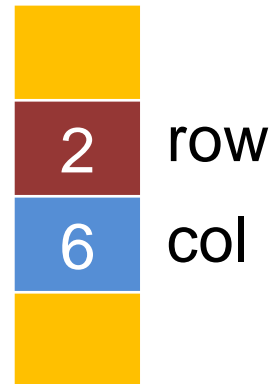


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??



Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

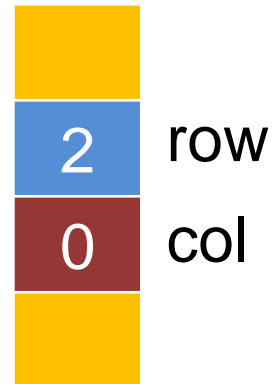
2	row	
6	col	

Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[2]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??

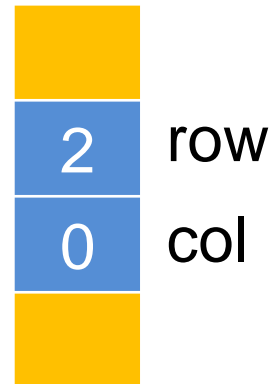


Execution

```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Clearing a 0h h1 Board

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
[0]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0
[2]	0	??	??	??	??	??
[3]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[4]	??	??	??	??	??	??
[5]	??	??	??	??	??	??



```
for (int row = 0; row < HEIGHT; row++) {  
    for (int col = 0; col < WIDTH; col++) {  
        board[row][col] = UNKNOWN;  
    }  
}
```

Execution

Parameters: 2D Arrays

```
void processArray(int data[50][3], ...)
```



Parameters: 2D Arrays

```
void processArray(int data[50][3], ...)
```



C++ does **not check** that
your accesses are within
range

Parameters: 2D Arrays

`void processArray(int data[50][3], ...)` ✓

`void processArray(int data[][3], ...)` ✓

Parameters: 2D Arrays

`void processArray(int data[50][3], ...)` ✓

`void processArray(int data[][3], ...)` ✓

`void processArray(int data[][], ...)` ✗

Compile error

Parameters: 2D Arrays

`void processArray(int data[50][3], ...)` ✓

`void processArray(int data[][3], ...)` ✓

`void processArray(int data[][], ...)` ✗

Second dimension required

Compile error

Parameters: 2D Arrays

`void processArray(int data[50][3], ...)` ✓

`void processArray(int data[][3], ...)` ✓

`void processArray(int data[][], ...)` ✗

Second dimension required

Actually, **ALL** but the first dimension is required

Compile error

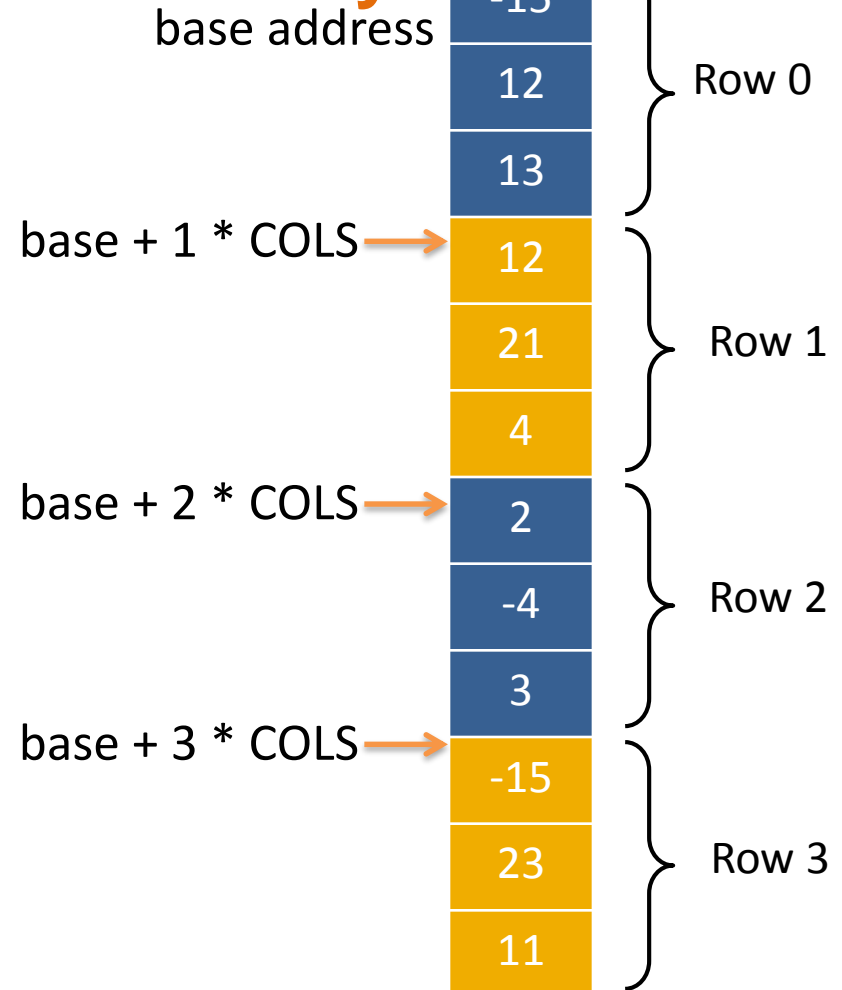
How 2D Arrays Are Stored in Memory

```
const int ROWS = 4;  
const int COLS = 3;  
int arr[ROWS][COLS];
```

logical view

	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	-15	12	13
[1]	12	21	4
[2]	2	-4	3
[3]	-15	23	11

in memory



How 2D Arrays Are Stored in Memory

```
const int ROWS = 4;  
const int COLS = 3;  
int arr[ROWS][COLS];
```

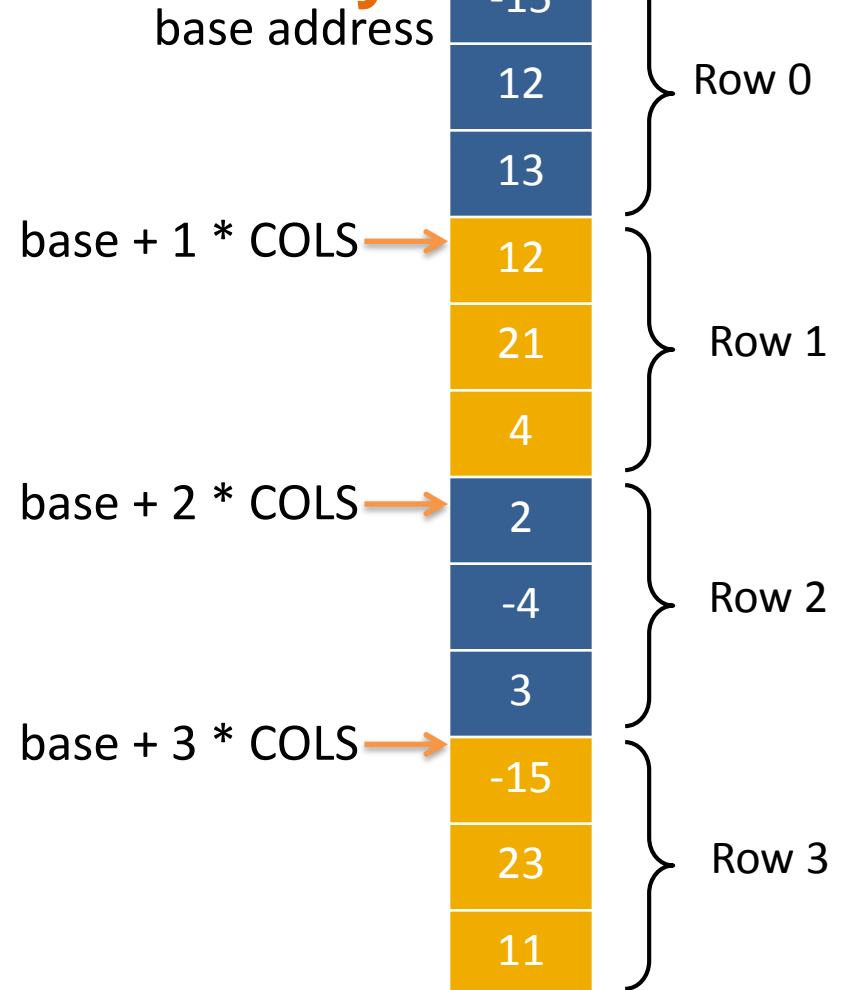
logical view

Known as Row-Major Form

stored row1, row2, etc

[1]	12	21	4
[2]	2	-4	3
[3]	-15	23	11

in memory



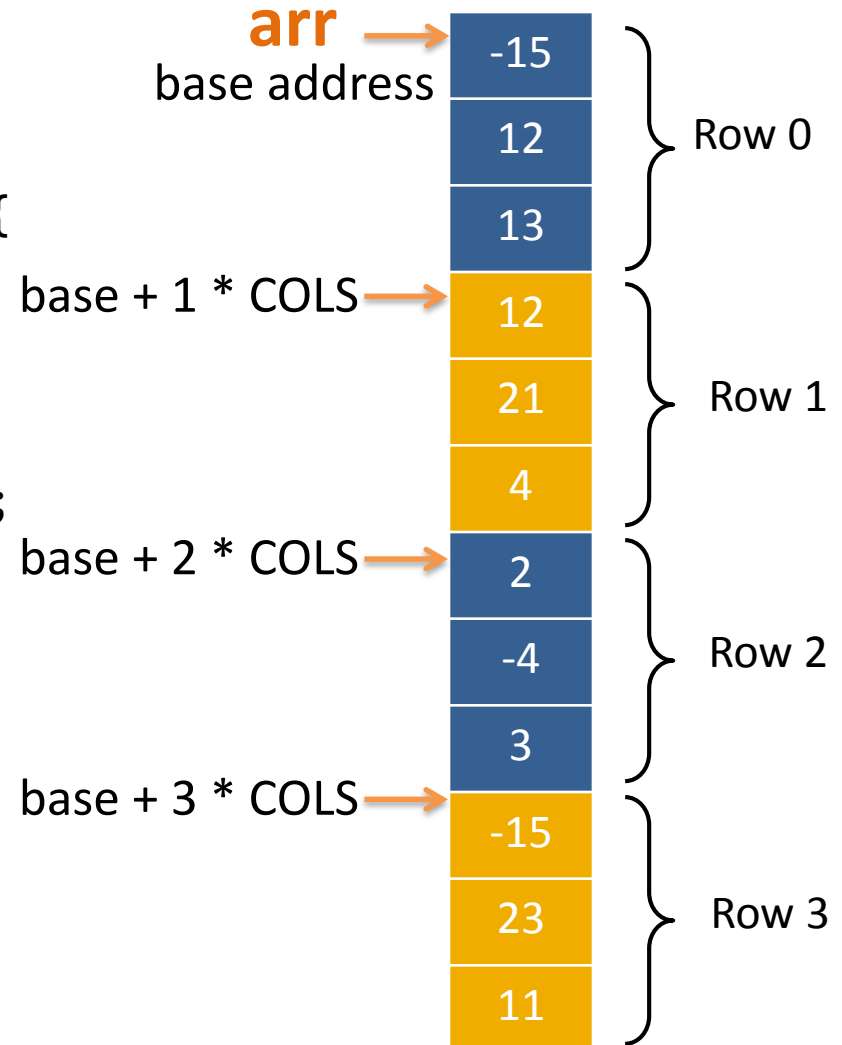
Why specify dimensions?

```
const int ROWS = 4;  
const int COLS = 3;
```

```
void processArray(int arr[][]) {  
    arr[1][1] = 0;  
}
```

Execution →

```
int main(void) {  
    int arr[ROWS][COLS] = {...};  
    arr[1][1] = 42;  
    processArray(arr);  
}
```



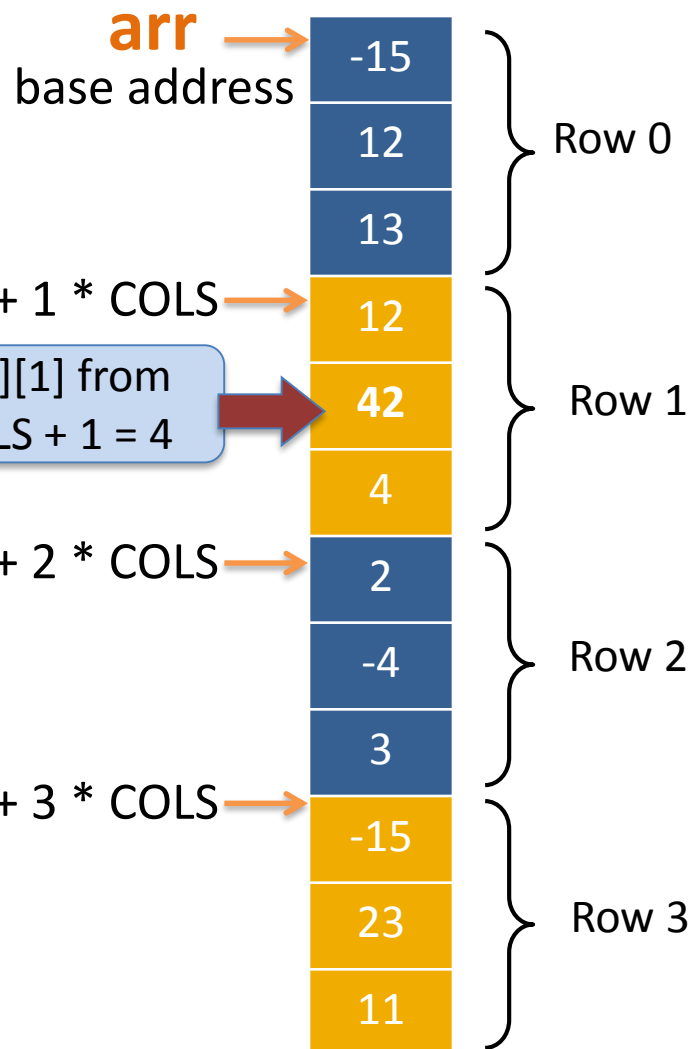
Why specify dimensions?

```
const int ROWS = 4;  
const int COLS = 3;
```

```
void processArray(int arr[][]) {  
    arr[1][1] = 0;  
}
```

```
int main(void) {  
    int arr[ROWS][COLS] = {...};  
    arr[1][1] = 42;  
    processArray(arr);  
}
```

Execution →



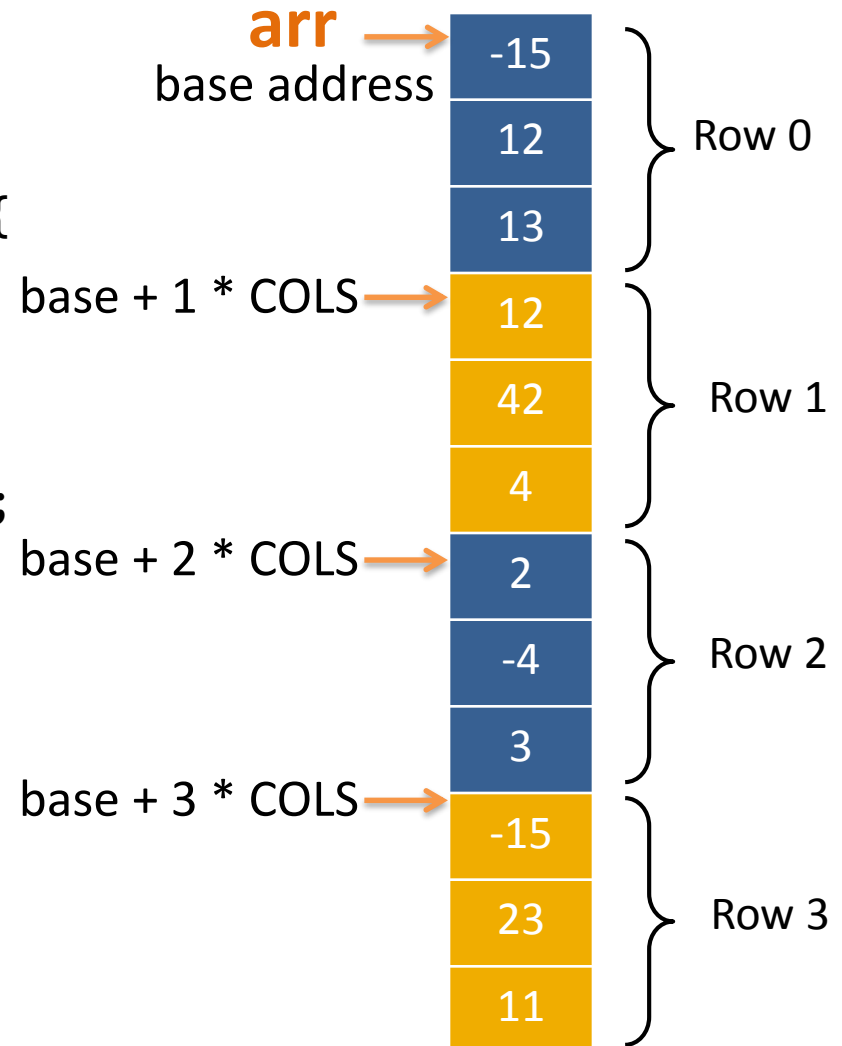
Why specify dimensions?

```
const int ROWS = 4;  
const int COLS = 3;
```

```
void processArray(int arr[][]) {  
    arr[1][1] = 0;  
}
```

```
int main(void) {  
    int arr[ROWS][COLS] = {...};  
    arr[1][1] = 42;  
    processArray(arr);  
}
```

Execution →

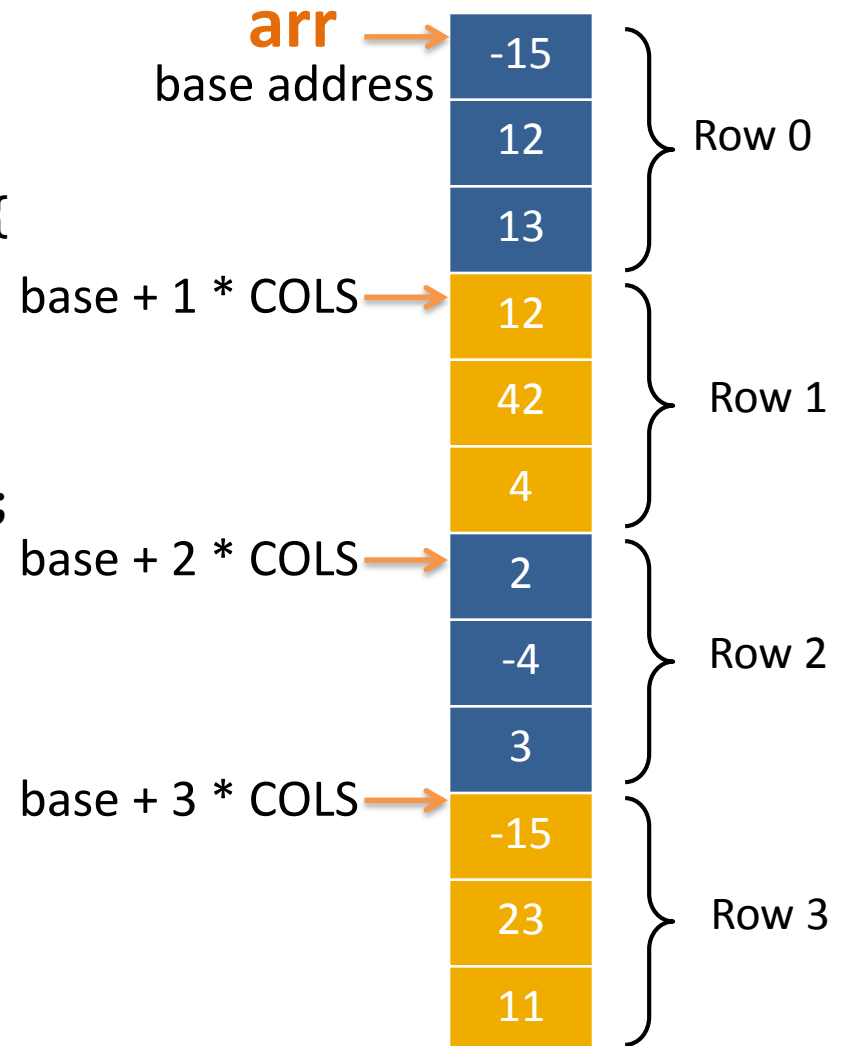


Why specify dimensions?

```
const int ROWS = 4;  
const int COLS = 3;
```

Execution → `id processArray(int arr[][]) {`
 `arr[1][1] = 0;`
}

```
int main(void) {  
    int arr[ROWS][COLS] = {...};  
    arr[1][1] = 42;  
    processArray(arr);  
}
```



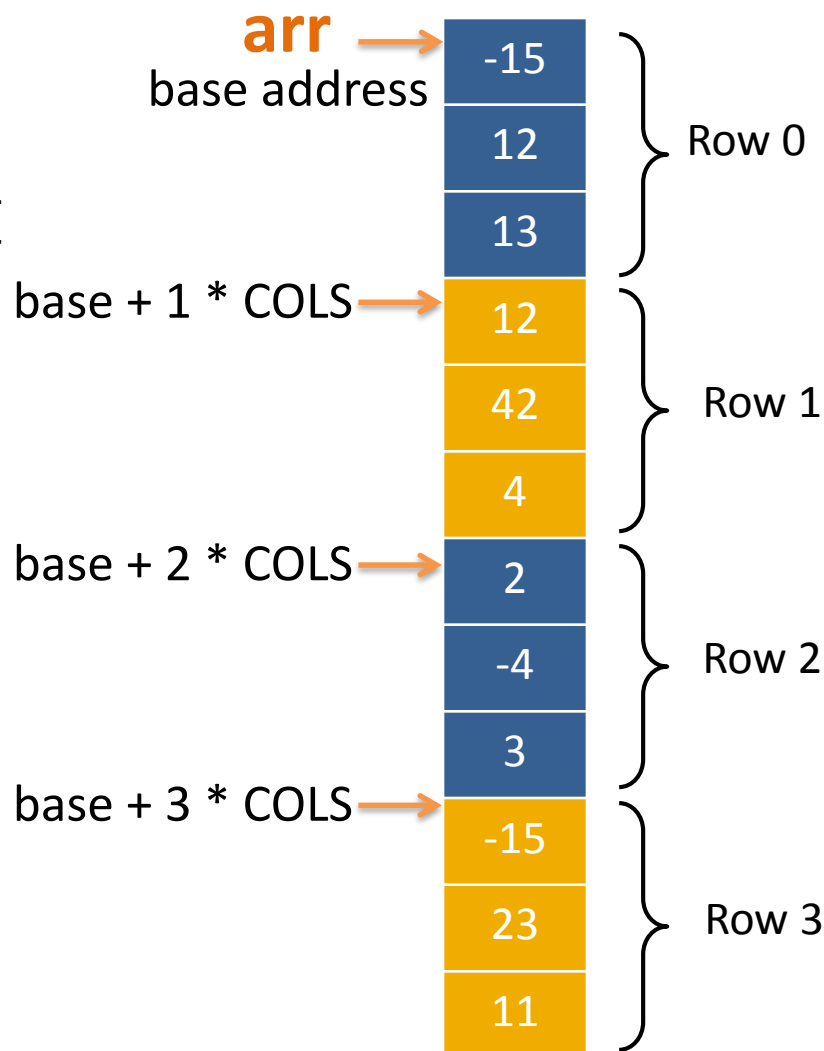
Why specify dimensions?

```
const int ROWS = 4;  
const int COLS = 3;
```

```
void processArray(int arr[][]) {  
    arr[1][1] = 0;  
}
```

```
int main(void) {  
    int arr[ROWS][COLS] = {...};  
    arr[1][1] = 42;  
    processArray(arr);  
}
```

Offset of arr[1][1] is
 $1 * ??? + 1 = ???$



Tell the compiler how much memory to skip

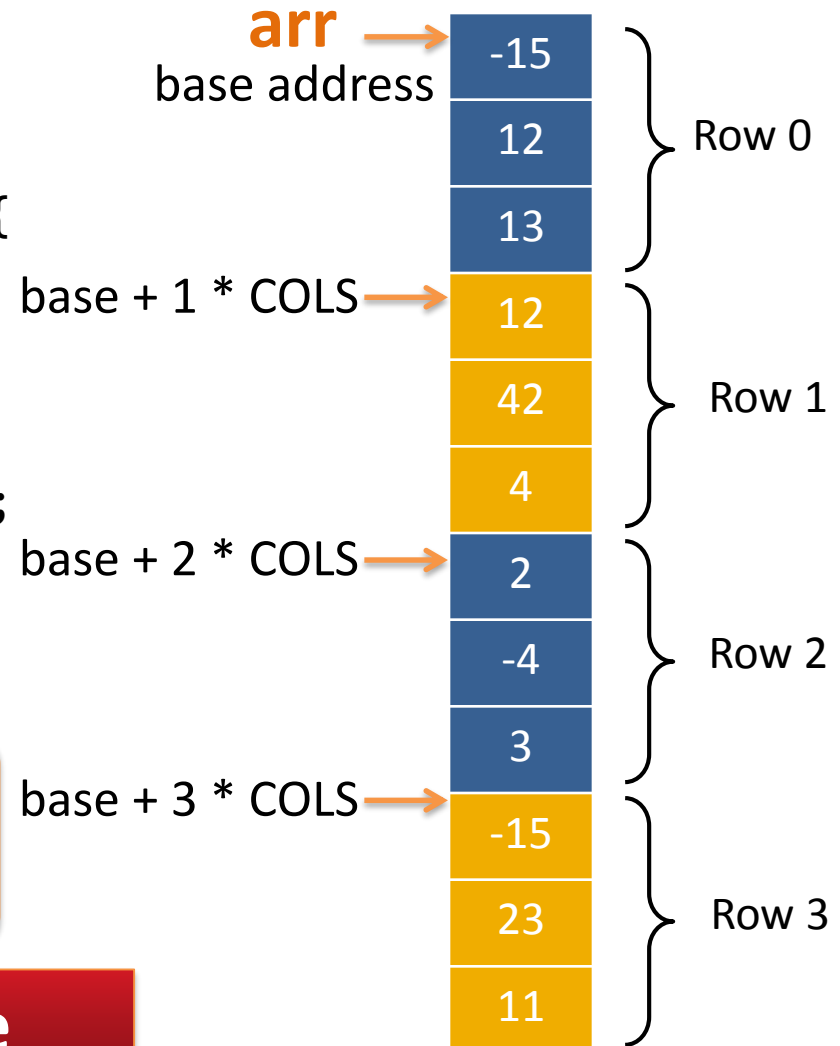
```
const int ROWS = 4;  
const int COLS = 3;
```

```
void processArray(int arr[][]) {  
    arr[1][1] = 0;  
}
```

```
int main(void) {  
    int arr[ROWS][COLS] = {...};  
    arr[1][1] = 42;  
    processArray(arr);  
}
```

Offset of `arr[1][1]` is
 $1 * ??? + 1 = ???$

The code will not compile



i>Clicker #9

Which is a correct function prototype for a function that takes in a 2D array?

- A. `int sumAll(int data[][], int rows, int cols);`
- B. `int sumAll(int data[9][2], int rows, int cols);`
- C. `int sumAll(int data[9][], int rows, int cols);`
- D. `int sumAll(int data[][2], int rows, int cols);`
- E. B and D

i>Clicker #9

Which is a correct function prototype for a function that takes in a 2D array?

- A. `int sumAll(int data[][], int rows, int cols);`
- B. `int sumAll(int data[9][2], int rows, int cols);`
- C. `int sumAll(int data[9][], int rows, int cols);`
- D. `int sumAll(int data[][2], int rows, int cols);`
- E. B and D

Count Chips

```
// Requires: nothing
// Modifies: red, yellow
// Effects: sets red and blue to
//           the number of chips in
//           board of that color
void count_chips(int board[6][7], int &red,
                 int &blue) {
    // ???
}
```

Count Chips

```
void count_chips(int board[6][7],  
                int &red,  
                int &blue) {  
    // initialize red and blue  
    // loop over all squares  
    //     if square is red, red++  
    //     if square is blue, blue++  
}
```




Count Chips

```
void count_chips(int board[6][7],  
                int &red,  
                int &blue) {
```

```
    red = 0;  
    blue = 0;
```

```
}
```

Count Chips

```
void count_chips(int board[6][7],
                int &red,
                int &blue) {
    red = 0;
    blue = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < height; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < width; j++) {
            
            
        }
    }
}
```

Count Chips

```
void count_chips(int board[6][7],  
                int &red,  
                int &blue) {  
    red = 0;  
    blue = 0;  
    for (int i = 0; i < height; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < width; j++) {  
            if (board[i][j] == RED) {  
                red++;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Count Chips

```
void count_chips(int board[6][7],
                 int &red,
                 int &blue) {
    red = 0;
    blue = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < height; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < width; j++) {
            if (board[i][j] == RED) {
                red++;
            } else if (board[i][j] == BLUE) {
                blue++;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Count Chips

```
void count_chips(int board[6][7],
                int &red,
                int &blue) {
    red = 0;
    blue = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < height; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < width; j++) {
            if (board[i][j] == RED) {
                red++;
            } else if (board[i][j] == BLUE) {
                blue++;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Next Time

More arrays

File I/O

Examples

On your own

Example 1: readGrades() function

Create the following global named constants:

```
const int NUM_STDNTS = 10;  
const int NUM_EXAMS = 3;
```

Inside `main()`, create the array that will be passed to the functions:

```
int grades[NUM_STDNTS][NUM_EXAMS];
```


Read in exam grades interactively

```
// Requires: The size of array grades is
//            NUM_STDNTS x NUM_EXAMS
//            NUM_STDNTS > 0 && NUM_EXAMS > 0

// Modifies: The array grades

// Effects:  read from the standard input
//           NUM_EXAMS grades for each of NUM_STDNTS
//           students and store them in array grades
void readGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]);
```



Read in exam grades interactively

Console

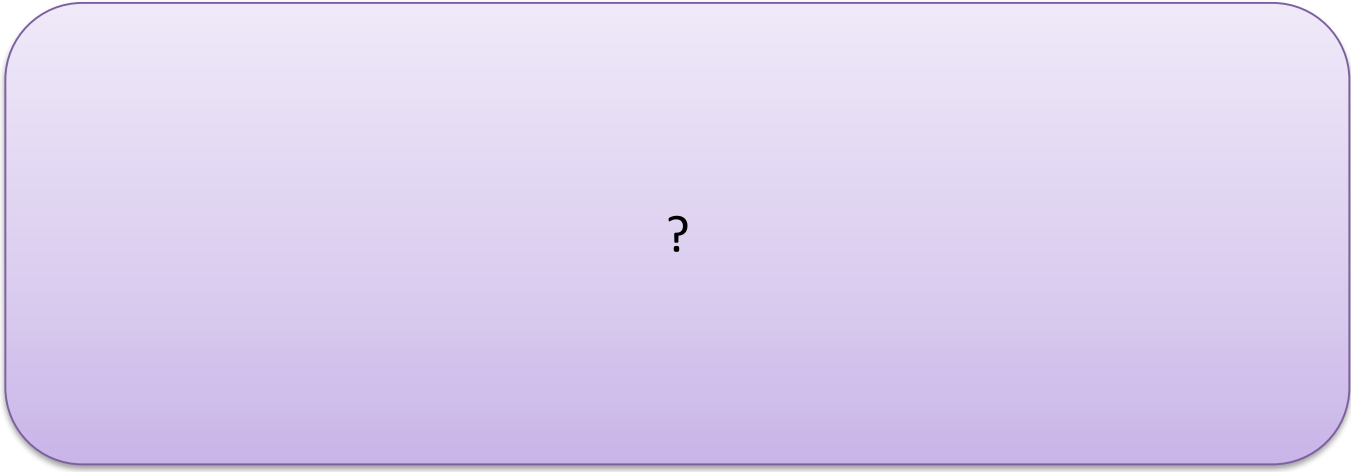
```
Enter grade for student 1 exam 1: 17
Enter grade for student 1 exam 2: 22
Enter grade for student 1 exam 3: 35
Enter grade for student 2 exam 1: 15
Enter grade for student 2 exam 2: 19
....
```

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Read in exam grades interactively

```
void readGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]) {  
    for (  ) {  
        for (  ) {  
  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Read in exam grades interactively

```
void readGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
              
        }  
    }  
}
```

Read in exam grades interactively

```
void readGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
            cout << "Enter a grade for student "  
                 << i + 1  
                 << " exam " << j + 1 << ": ";  
  
            cin >> grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Example 2: computeTotalGrades()

computeTotalGrades()

```
// Requires: The size of array grades is
//           NUM_STDNTS x NUM_STDNTS
//           The size of array totals is NUM_STDNTS
//           NUM_STDNTS > 0 && NUM_EXAMS > 0

// Modifies: The array totals

// Effects:  computes sum of the NUM_EXAMS
//           grades for each student and stores total
//           grade at corresponding index in totals
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                       int totals[]);
```

computeTotalGrades()

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3		Total
17	22	35	→	74
15	19	33	→	67
:	:	:		:
16	20	31	→	67

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
:

	i
0	
	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
:

	i
0	
	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
0
:

	i
0	
0	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
0
:

	i
0	
0	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
0 17
:

	i
0	
0	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
17
:

	i
0	
1	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
17
:

	i
0	
1	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
17
39
:

	i
0	
1	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
39
:

	i
0	
2	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
39
:

	i
0	
2	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],
                        int totals[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {
        totals[i] = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
39
74
:

	i
0	
2	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STUDENTS; i++) {  
        totals[i] = 0; sums row 'i'  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
74
:

	i
0	
2	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
        totals[i] = 0;  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

goes to next row

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
74
:

	i
0	j
2	

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
        totals[i] = 0;  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

0's total for current row


grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
74
:

	i
0	
2	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
        totals[j] = 0;   
        for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Total
:

	i
0	
2	j

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
        totals[j] = 0;  
        for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

- A) sums rows
- B) sums columns
- C) sums entire array
- D) non-deterministic

:

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
        totals[j] = 0;  
        for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
            totals[i] += grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

- A) sums rows
- B) sums columns
- C) sums entire array
- D) non-deterministic

:

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    int totals[0] = 0;  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
            totals[0] += grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

- A) sums rows
- B) sums columns
- C) sums entire array
- D) non-deterministic

:

computeTotalGrades()

```
void computeTotalGrades(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS],  
                        int totals[]) {  
    int totals[0] = 0;  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_STDNTS; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_EXAMS; j++) {  
            totals[0] += grades[i][j];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

grades

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

- A) sums rows
- B) sums columns
- C) sums entire array
- D) non-deterministic

:

Example 3: printAverages()

Print Averages

```
// Requires: size of array grades is
//            NUM_STDNTS x NUM_STDNTS
// size of array totals is NUM_STDNTS
// NUM_STDNTS > 0 && NUM_EXAMS > 0
// Modifies: nothing
// Effects:  computes and prints the
//           average of each of the exams
void printAverages(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS])
```


Print Averages

Exam 1	Exam 2	Exam 3
17	22	35
15	19	33
:	:	:
16	20	31

Console

Exam 1 Average: 16.5

Exam 2 Average: 19.3

Exam 3 Average: 32.4

Print Averages

```
void printAverages(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]) {  
    for (int i = 0;   
        for (int j = 0;   
        }  
    }  
}
```

Print Averages

```
void printAverages(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_EXAMS; i++) {  
  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_STDNTS; j++) {  
  
        }  
  
    }  
}
```

Print Averages

```
void printAverages(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_EXAMS; i++) {  
  
        double total = 0;  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_STDNTS; j++) {  
  
        }  
  
    }  
}
```

Print Averages

```
void printAverages(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_EXAMS; i++) {  
  
        double total = 0;  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_STDNTS; j++) {  
  
            total += grades[i][j];  
  
        }  
  
    }  
}
```

Print Averages

```
void printAverages(int grades[][NUM_EXAMS]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_EXAMS; i++) {  
  
        double total = 0;  
        for (int j = 0; j < NUM_STDNTS; j++) {  
  
            total += grades[i][j];  
  
        }  
        cout<< "Exam " << i + 1 << " Average: "  
             << total / NUM_STDNTS;  
  
    }  
}
```