

5 May 2025

English only

**Committee on the Peaceful
Uses of Outer Space**

Legal Subcommittee

Sixty-fourth session

Vienna, 5–16 May 2025

Item 5 of the provisional agenda*

Status and application of the five United Nations

treaties on outer space, and way and means,

including capacity-building, to promote their

implementation

**Status of International Agreements relating to activities in
outer space as at 1 January 2025**

A. United Nations treaties¹

1. 1967 OST

**Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States
in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including
the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (Outer Space
Treaty)**

Adoption by the
General Assembly:

19 December 1966 (resolution [2222 \(XXI\)](#))

Opened for signature:

27 January 1967 in London, Moscow and Washington,
D.C.

Entry into force:

10 October 1967

Depositaries:

Russian Federation, United Kingdom of Great Britain and
Northern Ireland and United States of America

(Sources: 18 UST² 2410; TIAS³ 6347; 610 UNTS⁴ 205)

* [A/AC.105/C.2/L.334](#).

¹ Depository contact information may be obtained from the Ministries of Foreign Affairs of the respective State of depository. For depository information where the Secretary-General of the United Nations is the depository, please contact the Treaty Section of the United Nations Office of Legal Affairs, 2 UN Plaza – 323 E 44th St., Room DC2-0501. New York, NY 10017, United States of America.

² *United States Treaties and Other International Agreements*.

³ *Treaties and Other International Acts Series*.

⁴ *United Nations, Treaty Series*.



2. 1968 ARRA **Agreement on the Rescue of Astronauts, the Return of Astronauts and the Return of Objects Launched into Outer Space** (Rescue Agreement)

Adoption by the General Assembly: 19 December 1967 (resolution [2345 \(XXII\)](#))
Opened for signature: 22 April 1968 in London, Moscow and Washington, D.C.
Entry into force: 3 December 1968
Depositaries: Russian Federation, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and United States of America

(Sources: 19 UST 7570; TIAS 6599; 672 UNTS 119)

3. 1972 LIAB **Convention on International Liability for Damage Caused by Space Objects** (Liability Convention)

Adoption by the General Assembly: 29 November 1971 (resolution [2777 \(XXVI\)](#))
Opened for signature: 29 March 1972 in London, Moscow and Washington, D.C.
Entry into force: 1 September 1972
Depositaries: Russian Federation, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and United States of America

(Sources: 24 UST 2389; TIAS 7762; 961 UNTS 187)

4. 1975 REG **Convention on Registration of Objects Launched into Outer Space** (Registration Convention)

Adoption by the General Assembly: 12 November 1974 (resolution [3235 \(XXIX\)](#))
Opened for signature: 14 January 1975 in New York
Entry into force: 15 September 1976
Depositary: Secretary-General of the United Nations

(Sources: 28 UST 695; TIAS 8480; 1023 UNTS 15)

5. 1979 MOON **Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies** (Moon Agreement)

Adoption by the General Assembly: 5 December 1979 (resolution 34/68)
Opened for signature: 18 December 1979 in New York
Entry into force: 11 July 1984
Depositary: Secretary-General of the United Nations

(Sources: 18 ILM⁵ 1434; 1363 UNTS 3)

⁵ *International Legal Materials*.

B. Other agreements

General

6. 1963 NTB Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and under Water

Opened for signature: 5 August 1963 in Moscow

Entry into force: 10 October 1963

Depositaries: Russian Federation, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and United States of America

(Sources: 14 UST 1313; TIAS 5433; 480 UNTS 43)

7. 1974 BRS Convention Relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite

Opened for signature: 21 May 1974 in Brussels

Entry into force: 25 August 1979

Depositary: Secretary-General of the United Nations

(Source: 1144 UNTS 3)

Institutions

8. 1971 ITSO Agreement Relating to the International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (ITSO), with annexes

Opened for signature: 20 August 1971 in Washington, D.C.

Entry into force: 12 February 1973

Depositary: United States of America

(Sources: 23 UST 3813 and 4091; TIAS 7532)

9. 1971 INTR Agreement on the Establishment of the INTERSPUTNIK International System and Organization of Space Communications

Opened for signature: 15 November 1971 in Moscow

Entry into force: 12 July 1972

Depositary: Russian Federation

(Source: 862 UNTS 3)

10. 1975 ESA Convention for the Establishment of a European Space Agency (ESA), with annexes

Opened for signature: 30 May 1975 in Paris

Entry into force: 30 October 1980

Depositary: France

(Source: 14 ILM 864)

11. 1976 ARB Agreement of the Arab Corporation for Space Communications (ARABSAT) (amended in May 1990)

Opened for signature: 14 April 1976 (14 Rabi' II 1396 H) in Cairo

Entry into force: 16 July 1976

Depository: League of Arab States

(Source: *Space Law and Related Documents*, U.S. Senate, 101st Congress, 2nd Session, 395 (1990))

12. 1976 INTC **Agreement on Cooperation in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes (INTERCOSMOS)**

Opened for signature: 13 July 1976 in Moscow

Entry into force: 25 March 1977

Depository: Russian Federation

(Source: 16 ILM 1)

13. 1976 IMSO **Convention on the International Mobile Satellite Organization**

with annex (amended in April 1998 to provide for the restructuring of Inmarsat; the amendments entered into force on 31 July 2001); further amended in October 2008 to provide for oversight by IMSO of GMDSS providers in addition to Inmarsat, and for oversight of long-range tracking and identification of ships (LRIT); the amendments entered into force on the basis of provisional application with effect from 6 October 2008 pending their formal entry into force)

Opened for signature: 3 September 1976 in London

Entry into force: 16 July 1979

Depository: Secretary-General of the International Maritime Organization

(Sources: 31 UST 1; TIAS 9605)

14. 1982 EUTL

Convention Establishing the European Telecommunications Satellite Organization (EUTELSAT) (amended in accordance with decisions taken by the EUTELSAT parties in May 1999 to provide for the restructuring of EUTELSAT)

Opened for signature: 15 July 1982 in Paris

Entry into force: 1 September 1985

Depository: France

(Source: UK Misc. No. 4, Cmnd. 9154 (1984))

15. 1983 EUM

Convention for the Establishment of a European Organization for the Exploitation of Meteorological Satellites (EUMETSAT) (amended in June 1991 to broaden its objectives to include climate monitoring and to allow for the execution of optional programmes; the amendments entered into force on 19 November 2000)

Opened for signature: 24 May 1983 in Geneva

Entry into force: 19 June 1986

Depository: Switzerland

(Source: Germany, *Bundesgesetzblatt*, Jahrgang 1987, Teil II (1987), p. 256.

Note: This convention has been published in the national bulletins of the ratifying States.)

16. 1992 ITU**International Telecommunication Constitution and Convention**

Opened for signature: 22 December 1992 in Geneva

Entry into force: 1 July 1994

Depositary: Secretary-General of the International Telecommunication Union and Convention

(Source: ITU Secretariat, Place des Nations, 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland)

C. Status of international agreements relating to activities in outer space (as at 1 January 2025)

(R = ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession; S = signature only;

D = declaration of acceptance of rights and obligations)

State, area or organization	United Nations treaties					Other agreements										
	(1) 1967 OST	(2) 1968 ARRA	(3) 1972 LIAB	(4) 1975 REG	(5) 1979 MOON	(6) 1963 NTB	(7) 1974 BRS	(8) 1971 ITSO	(9) 1971 INTR	(10) 1975 ESA	(11) 1976 ARB	(12) 1976 INTC	(13) 1976 IMSO	(14) 1982 EUTL	(15) 1983 EUM	(16) 1992 ITU
Afghanistan	R					R		R	R							R
Albania															R	R
Algeria	R		R	R		S		R			R		R			R
Andorra														R		R
Angola								R								R
Antigua and Barbuda	R	R	R	R		R								R		R
Argentina	R	R	R	R		R	S	R						R		R
Armenia	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R							R	R
Australia	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R					R			R
Austria	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		R				R	R	R
Azerbaijan	R							R	R					R		R
Bahamas	R	R				R		R					R			R
Bahrain	R		R	R			R	R			R		R		R	R
Bangladesh	R					R		R					R			R
Barbados	R	R						R								R
Belarus	R	R	R	R		R			R				R	R		R
Belgium	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R		R			R	R	R	R
Belize																R
Benin	R		R			R	R	R								R
Bhutan						R		R								R
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	S	S				R		R					R			R
Bosnia and Herzegovina	R	R	R			R	R	R					R	R		R
Botswana	S	R	R			R		R								R
Brazil	R	R	R	R		R	S	R					R			R
Brunei Darussalam								R					R			R
Bulgaria	R	R	R	R		R			R				R	R	R	R
Burkina Faso	R					S		R								R
Burundi	S		S	S		S		S ^a								R
Cambodia			S													R

State, area or organization	United Nations treaties					Other agreements										
	(1) OST 1967	(2) ARRA 1968	(3) LIAB 1972	(4) REG 1975	(5) MOON 1979	(6) NTB 1963	(7) BRS 1974	(8) ITSO 1971	(9) INTR 1971	(10) ESA 1975	(11) ARB 1976	(12) INTC 1976	(13) IMSO 1976	(14) EUTL 1982	(15) EUM 1983	(16) ITU 1992
Cameroon	S	R				S		R					R			R
Canada	R	R	R	R		R		R		b			R			R
Cape Verde						R		R								R
Central African Republic	S		S			R		R								R
Chad						R		R								R
Chile	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R					R			R
China	R	R	R	R		R		R					R			R
Colombia	R	S	R	R		R	R	R					R			R
Comoros								R					R			R
Congo								R								R
Cook Islands													R			
Costa Rica		S	S	R		R	R	R					R			R
Côte d'Ivoire						R	S	R								R
Croatia	R	R	R			R	R	R					R	R	R	R
Cuba	R	R	R	R				R	R				R	R		R
Cyprus	R	R	R	R		R	S	R					R	R	R	R
Czechia	R	R	R	R		R		R	R	R			R	R	R	R
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	R	R	R	R				R	R				R			R
Democratic Republic of the Congo	S	S	S			R		R								R
Denmark	R	R	R	R		R		R		R			R	R	R	R
Djibouti				R						R						R
Dominica																R
Dominican Republic	R	S	R			R		R								R
Ecuador	R	R	R	R		R		R					R			R
Egypt	R	R	S			R		R				R				R
El Salvador	R	R	R			R	R	R								R
Equatorial Guinea	R					R		R								R
Eritrea																R
Estonia	R							R		R				R		R
Eswatini (Formerly Swaziland)		R				R		R								R
Ethiopia	S					S		R								R
Fiji	R	R	R			R		R					R			R
Finland	R	R	R	R		R		R		R			R	R	R	R
France	R	R	R	R	S		S	R		R			R	R	R	R
Gabon		R	R			R		R					R			R
Gambia	S	R	S			R		R								R
Georgia		R						R	R				R	R		R
Germany ^c	R	R	R	R		R	R	R		R			R	R	R	R
Ghana	S	S	S			R		R					R			R
Greece	R	R	R	R		R	R	R		R			R	R	R	R
Grenada																R
Guatemala			S			S		R		R						R

State, area or organization	United Nations treaties					Other agreements										
	(1) 1967 OST	(2) 1968 ARRA	(3) 1972 LIAB	(4) 1975 REG	(5) 1979 MOON	(6) 1963 NTB	(7) 1974 BRS	(8) 1971 ITSO	(9) 1971 INTR	(10) 1975 ESA	(11) 1976 ARB	(12) 1976 INTC	(13) 1976 IMSO	(14) 1982 EUTL	(15) 1983 EUM	(16) 1992 ITU
Guinea										R						R
Guinea-Bissau	R	R				R		R								R
Guyana	S	R														R
Haiti	S	S	S			S		R								R
Holy See	S								R						R	R
Honduras	S		S			R	R	R								R
Hungary	R	R	R	R		R		R	R	R			R	R	R	R
Iceland	R	R	S			R		R						R	R	R
India	R	R	R	R	S	R		R	R					R		R
Indonesia	R	R	R	R		R		R						R		R
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	S	R	R	S		R		R						R		R
Iraq	R	R	R			R		R			R			R		R
Ireland	R	R	R			R		R		R				R	R	R
Israel	R	R	R			R	S	R						R		R
Italy	R	R	R	R		R	R	R		R			R	R	R	R
Jamaica	R	S				R	R	R								R
Japan	R	R	R	R		R		R					R			R
Jordan	S	S	S			R		R			R		R		R	R
Kazakhstan	R	R	R	R	R			R	R						R	R
Kenya	R		R			R	R	R					R			R
Kiribati																R
Kuwait	R	R	R	R	R	R		R			R		R			R
Kyrgyzstan								R	R							R
Lao People's Democratic Republic	R	R	R			R			R							R
Latvia													R	R	R	R
Lebanon	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R			R		R			R
Lesotho	S	S														R
Liberia						R							R			R
Libya	R	R	R	R		R		R			R		R			R
Liechtenstein			R	R				R						R		R
Lithuania	R	R	R	R									R	R	R	R
Luxembourg	R	S	R	R		R		R		R			R	R	R	R
Madagascar	R	R				R		R								R
Malawi						R		R								R
Malaysia	S	S				R		R					R			R
Maldives		R														R
Mali	R		R			S		R								R
Malta	R	S	R			R		R					R	R		R
Marshall Islands													R			R
Mauritania						R		R			R					R
Mauritius	R	R				R		R					R			R
Mexico	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R					R			R

State, area or organization	United Nations treaties					Other agreements										
	(1) 1967 OST	(2) 1968 ARRA	(3) 1972 LIAB	(4) 1975 REG	(5) 1979 MOON	(6) 1963 NTB	(7) 1974 BRS	(8) 1971 ITSO	(9) 1971 INTR	(10) 1975 ESA	(11) 1976 ARB	(12) 1976 INTC	(13) 1976 IMSO	(14) 1982 EUTL	(15) 1983 EUM	(16) 1992 ITU
Micronesia (Federated States of)										R						R
Monaco	S								R					R	R	R
Mongolia	R	R	R	R		R		R	R				R	R		R
Montenegro	S	R	R	R		R	R	R					R	R	R	R
Morocco	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R			R		R			R
Mozambique								R					R			R
Myanmar	R	S				R										R
Namibia								R								R
Nauru																R
Nepal	R	R	S			R		R								R
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	R	R	R	R	R	R		R		R			R	R	R	R
New Zealand	R	R	R	R		R		R					R			R
Nicaragua	R	R	R	R		R	R	R	R							R
Niger	R	R	R	R		R		R								R
Nigeria	R	R	R	R		R		R					R			R
North Macedonia (Formerly The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia)						R							R			R
Norway	R	R	R	R		R		R		R			R	R	R	R
Oman	R		R	R			R	R			R		R			R
Pakistan	R	R	R	R	R	R		R					R			R
Palau													R			
Panama	R	R	R			R	R	R					R			R
Papua New Guinea	R	R	R			R		R								R
Paraguay	R		R	R		S		R								R
Peru	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R					R			R
Philippines	S	S	S	R	R	R		R					R			R
Poland	R	R	R	R		R		R	R	R			R	R	R	R
Portugal	R	R	R	R		S	R	R		R			R	R	R	R
Qatar	R	R	R	R				R			R		R			R
Republic of Korea	R	R	R	R		R	R	R					R			R
Republic of Moldova							R						R		R	R
Romania	R	R	R	R	S	R		R	R	R			R	R	R	R
Russian Federation	R	R	R	R		R	R	R	R				R	R	R	R
Rwanda	S	S	S			R	R	R								R
Saint Kitts and Nevis																R
Saint Lucia																R
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	R	R	R	R												R
Samoa							R									R
San Marino	R	R				R							R			R
Sao Tome and Principe																R
Saudi Arabia ^d	R	R	R	R				R			R		R	R		R

State, area or organization	United Nations treaties					Other agreements										
	(1) 1967 OST	(2) 1968 ARRA	(3) 1972 LIAB	(4) 1975 REG	(5) 1979 MOON	(6) 1963 NTB	(7) 1974 BRS	(8) 1971 ITSO	(9) 1971 INTR	(10) 1975 ESA	(11) 1976 ARB	(12) 1976 INTC	(13) 1976 IMSO	(14) 1982 EUTL	(15) 1983 EUM	(16) 1992 ITU
	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Senegal		S	R			R	S	R					R			R
Serbia	S	R	R	R		R	R	R					R	R		R
Seychelles	R	R	R	R		R										R
Sierra Leone	R	S	S			R										R
Singapore	R	R	R	S		R	R	R					R			R
Slovakia	R	R	R	R		R							R	R	R	R
Slovenia	R	R	R	R		R	R						R	R		R
Solomon Islands																R
Somalia	S	S				S		R	R		R					R
South Africa	R	R	R	R		R		R					R			R
South Sudan																R
Spain	R	R	R	R		R	S	R		R			R	R	R	R
Sri Lanka	R		R			R		R					R			R
Sudan						R		R			R					R
Suriname						R										R
Sweden	R	R	R	R		R		R		R			R	R	R	R
Switzerland	R	R	R	R		R	R	R		R			R	R	R	R
Syrian Arab Republic	R	R	R			R		R	R			R				R
Tajikistan								R	R							R
Thailand	R	R				R		R					R			R
Timor-Leste																R
Togo	R		R			R	R	R								R
Tonga	R	R				R							R			R
Trinidad and Tobago	S		R			R	R	R								R
Tunisia	R	R	R			R		R			R		R			R
Türkiye	R	R	R	R	R	R		R					R	R	R	R
Turkmenistan									R							R
Tuvalu																R
Uganda	R					R		R								R
Ukraine	R	R	R	R		R		R					R	R		R
United Arab Emirates	R	R	R	R				R			R		R			R
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	R	R	R	R		R		R		R			R	R	R	R
United Republic of Tanzania			S			R		R					R			R
United States of America	R	R	R	R		R	R	R					R			R
Uruguay	R	R	R	R	R	R		R								R
Uzbekistan	R							R								R
Vanuatu													R			R
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	R	S	R	R	R	R		R					R			R
Viet Nam	R	S				S	R	R	R			R	R			R
Yemen	R	S				R		R	R			R	R			R
Zambia	R	R	R			R		R								R

State, area or organization	United Nations treaties					Other agreements										
	(1) 1967 OST	(2) 1968 ARRA	(3) 1972 LIAB	(4) 1975 REG	(5) 1979 MOON	(6) 1963 NTB	(7) 1974 BRS	(8) 1971 ITSO	(9) 1971 INTR	(10) 1975 ESA	(11) 1976 ARB	(12) 1976 INTC	(13) 1976 IMSO	(14) 1982 EUTL	(15) 1983 EUM	(16) 1992 ITU
	R	R														
Zimbabwe																R
Palestine																R
European Organization for the Exploitation of Meteorological Satellites	D	D	D													
European Space Agency	D	D	D													
European Telecommunications Satellite Organization	D	D	D													
Intersputnik International Organization of Space Communications ^e	D	D	D													
Total R (ratification, acceptance, approval accession or succession)	116	100	100	76	17	126	38	149	26	22	21	10	103	49	30	193
Total S (signature)	23	23	18	3	4	11	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total D (declaration of acceptance of rights and obligations)	1	3	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: When there is no entry in a row in which a State's name appears, that State has not signed the agreement referred to in that column heading or is not a party to it or has withdrawn from it.

^a Burundi has not yet filed an instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval in accordance with its declaration under article XIX and has not yet signed the operating agreement.

^b Canada has a cooperation agreement with the European Space Agency but is not a member of the Agency.

^c The Government of Germany, on 24 April 2023, notified the Government of the Russian Federation as a depositary, of its decision to denounce from the Agreement on Establishment of the INTERSPUTNIK International System and Organization of Space Communications with effect from 24 July 2023 in accordance with Article 17 of the agreement.

^d The Government of Saudi Arabia, on 5 January 2023, notified the Secretary-General of its decision to withdraw from the Moon Agreement with effect from 5 January 2024 in accordance with article 20 of the Agreement.

^e The Office for the Outer Space Affairs received information from Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation, by Note Verbale no. 264-n on 23 January 2019, on the Outer Space Treaty that it *accepted* in deposit the documents from Intersputnik on 12 July 2018.