

Problem:10

Given an array **arr**. Find the majority element in the array. If no majority exists, return -1. A majority element in an array is an element that appears **strictly** more than **arr.size() / 2 times** in the array.

Ans:

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int majorityElement(int arr[], int n) {
    int count = 0, candidate = -1;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (count == 0) {
            candidate = arr[i];
        }
        count += (arr[i] == candidate) ? 1 : -1;
    }
    count = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (arr[i] == candidate) {
            count++;
        }
    }
    return (count > n / 2) ? candidate : -1;
}

int main() {
    int arr[] = {1, 1, 2, 1, 3, 5, 1};
    int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
    int result = majorityElement(arr, n);
    printf("Majority Element: %d\n", result);

    return 0;
}
```