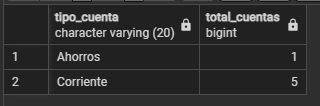
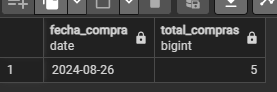
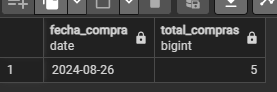
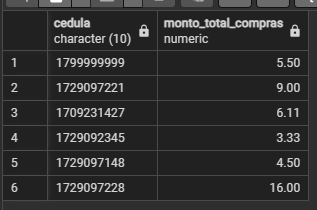
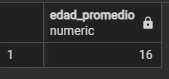
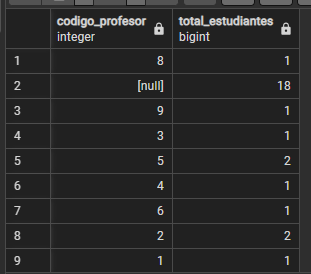
CUENTAS



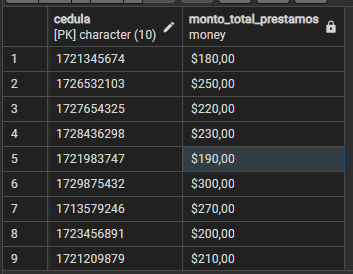
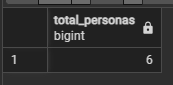
CLIENTE



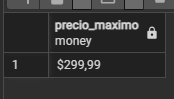
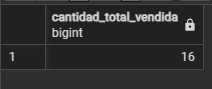
ESTUDIANTES



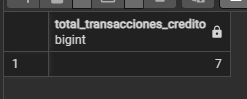
PERSONA



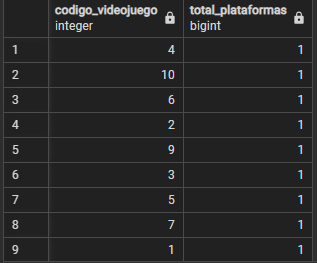
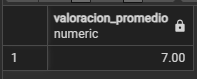
PRODUCTOS



TRANSACCIONES



VIDEOJUEGOS



REGISTROS – ENTRADAS

