

# ZIMBABWE SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

General Certificate of Education Advanced Level



PAPER 2 Regional and International History

**NOVEMBER 2022 SESSION** 

3 hours

Additional material: Answer paper

TIME 3 hours

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer

Answer four questions from at least three of Sections A - E.

Write your answers on the separate answer paper provided.

If you use more than one sheet of paper, fasten the sheets together.

# INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

This paper consists of 20 questions.

Each question in this paper carries 25 marks.

You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers.

You should illustrate your answers with specific examples.

Candidates are advised to spend 45 minutes on each question.

This question paper consists of 3 printed pages and 1 blank page.

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#### Section A

- 1 How far did economic factors contribute to the abolition of the Slave Trade in East and West Africa?
- Analyse the factors leading to the rise and subsequent expansion of Samori Toure's Mandinka Empire.
- Discuss the view that the Berlin West Africa Conference of 1884-1885 was largely responsible for precipitating the Scramble for Africa.
- Assess the contribution of foreign intervention to the success of Mozambique's liberation struggle up to 1975.

#### Section B

- The ideas of the Enlightenment set the revolution in motion.' Discuss this view in relation to the outbreak of the French Revolution in 1789.
- 6 How far do you agree with the view that Jacobin efforts to eradicate threats to the Revolution led to a reversal of revolutionary gains by 1794?
- With reference to his domestic policy up to 1815, how accurate is it to describe Napoleon I as "an innovative leader."?
- 8 Comment on the view that the Battle of Borodino (1812) marked the end of Napoleon I's glorious foreign policy.

#### Section C

- 9 'An incomplete business.' How valid is this view in relation to the work of the statesmen at Vienna (1814-15)?
- To what extent did the British policy of "each nation for itself and God for us all" lead to the collapse of the congress system?
- How valid is the view that the collapse of the Bourbons by 1830 was predictable?
- Examine the assertion that the threat to Italian Unification came more from external than internal forces in the period 1815 to 1870.



#### Section D

- 'The treaty of Versailles did not totally weaken Germany.' How far do you agree with this assertion?
- How valid is the claim that the League of Nations collapsed because of constitutional weaknesses?
- Examine the view that Mussolini's domestic policy was characterised by 'inefficiency and despotism.'
- Analyse the view that Hitler's conduct of foreign policy was justified.

### Section E

- 17 Evaluate Stalin's policy of collectivisation in Russia up to 1939.
- "An insensitive government." How apt is this description of the Kuomintang (KMT)'s rule in China between 1911 and 1948?
- 19 'Western interference has been the major source of instability in the Southern African Development Community (SADC) region.' Discuss.
- How far did the United Nations prevent the Cold War from escalating into a full scale World War?

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