



**ZIMBABWE SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**  
**General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level**

**HISTORY**

**2167/2**

PAPER 2 International Affairs

**NOVEMBER 2016 SESSION**

**2 hours**

Additional materials:  
Answer paper

**TIME** 2 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer paper.

Answer any **four** questions.

Write your answers on the separate answer paper provided.

If you use more than one sheet of paper, fasten the sheets together.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

All questions in this paper carry equal marks.

Read all questions carefully before choosing the ones you intend to answer.

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**This question paper consists of 4 printed pages.**

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- 1
  - (a) Name any **five** Balkan States between 1900 and 1914. [5]
  - (b) Describe the First and Second Balkan Wars, 1912 – 1913. [12]
  - (c) To what extent did the Balkan Wars lead to the First World War? [8]
- 2
  - (a) List any **five** countries that were defeated in the First World War. [5]
  - (b) Outline Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen points. [12]
  - (c) How far were Wilson's views followed at the Paris Peace Conference? [8]
- 3
  - (a) Identify any **five** territories in Europe lost by Germany in the Treaty of Versailles, 1919. [5]
  - (b) Describe the non-territorial terms of the Treaty of 'Versailles, 1919. [12]
  - (c) How fair were these terms to Germany? Explain your answer. [8]
- 4
  - (a) Name any **five** Special Commissions of the League of Nations. [5]
  - (b) Describe the disputes that the League of Nations dealt with up to 1931. [12]
  - (c) How successful was the League of Nations in resolving these disputes? [8]
- 5
  - (a) Identify any **five** features of Italian fascism. [5]
  - (b) Describe the foreign policy of Mussolini up to 1939. [12]
  - (c) Did the people of Italy benefit from Mussolini's foreign policy? Explain your answer. [8]
- 6
  - (a) List any **five** ideas expressed by Hitler in the Mein Kampf (My Struggle). [5]
  - (b) Describe Hitler's domestic policy up to 1939. [12]
  - (c) To what extent did the people of Germany benefit from Hitler's domestic policy? [8]

- 7 (a) Name the **five** presidents of the United States of America (USA) between 1919 and 1933. [5]
- (b) Describe the economic and social effects of the Great Depression, 1929 to 1933. [12]
- (c) To what extent did the USA government deal with the problems of the Great Depression during this period? [8]
- 8 (a) List any **five** countries that contributed to the outbreak of the Second World War. [5]
- (b) Outline the factors that led to the outbreak of the Second World War. [12]
- (c) To what extent did the Versailles Treaty contribute to the outbreak of the Second World War? [8]
- 9 (a) List any **five** battles fought during the Second World War. [5]
- (b) Describe the Allied bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. [12]
- (c) To what extent did the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki lead to the defeat of the Axis powers? [8]
- 10 (a) List any **five** Social rights to which all human beings are entitled. [5]
- (b) Outline the Bill of Rights as contained in the Constitution of Zimbabwe. [12]
- (c) How far has the Zimbabwean government promoted human rights since independence? [8]
- 11 (a) List any **five** Southern Africa Development Community (SADC) countries that practise multiparty democracy? [5]
- (b) Outline the features of a multi-party democracy. [12]
- (c) Do citizens benefit from a multi-party democracy? Explain your answer. [8]

- 12**     **(a)**     State any **five** codes of conduct taught to the Communists by Mao Zedong. [5]  
             **(b)**     Describe the Long March. [12]  
             **(c)**     How far did the Long March contribute to the victory of the Communists? [8]
- 13**     **(a)**     List any **five** aims of the Great Leap Forward. [5]  
             **(b)**     Describe the Great Leap Forward in China, 1958. [12]  
             **(c)**     How successful was the Great Leap Forward? [8]
- 14**     **(a)**     Name any **five** countries in Southern Africa which are members of the  
                         Commonwealth of Nations. [5]  
             **(b)**     Describe the origins and the aims of the Commonwealth of Nations. [12]  
             **(c)**     How successful has the Commonwealth of Nations been in achieving  
                         its aims? [8]
- 15**     **(a)**     List any **five** organs of the United Nations Organisation (UNO). [5]  
             **(b)**     Describe the functions of the Security Council and the Secretariat. [12]  
             **(c)**     How effective has the Security Council been in maintaining peace in  
                         Africa? [8]