

单词的发音和单词的单复数

crisis 的发音

phenomenon 现象

criteria-- criterion

curiosity的发音

好奇害死猫: curiosity killed(绝对是一般过去) the cat

鸡蛋里面挑骨头: look for a needle in a haystack

定点看, 移步

游乐场

amusement park

进入游乐场, 你会被周围庞大(magnificent)的游乐设施(entertainment facilities)吸引, 这感觉棒极了  
which are magnificent/fantastic

be attracted/impressed by/to

- Entering the gate, you will immediately be impressed by the vast open water, which is really breath-taking.

(be impressed by...被...打动; vast open water 宽阔的水面; breath-taking 美)

picturesque [ˌpɪktʃəˈresk] adj.独特的,如画的 (自然景色)

沿着(along)小道往前走, 你可以看到两边的参天大树(sun-blocking trees)和绿地

rolling green fields 起伏的绿地;

breath 咬舌

walking along the street

- Walking along the path, you will see sun-blocking trees and rolling green fields, which truly picturesque.

推开大门, 可以看到每个学生都在做自己的事情。

recite books 背书

振奋人心 which is really exciting to hard working students

- Walking along the path, you will see sun-blocking trees and rolling green fields, which truly picturesque.

- The street is lined with... 街道两旁有...
- On your left, there's ..., which ... 在你的左边，是...
- Opposite the shop, you'll find ... 商店对面，你会看见...

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办公大楼: office building

skyscraper 重音在前

在你的左手边有一个 超大/刚刚建成 的购物中心，在卖很受欢迎的衣物和鞋子。

在购物中心的对面，你会看到一个装饰非常特别(elaborate decoration)的咖啡厅

## 环境正面负面的词汇

### 环境好

breath-taking, picturesque, clean and tidy,

地方很大: vast, magnificent, awe-inspiring

安静和谐: quite and peace

**Beautiful:** picturesque, breath-taking, tranquil

**具体景色:** sun-blocking trees, rolling green fields, lush valleys, snow – capped mountains

breath - 发音

lush - /lʌʃ/

积雪的山顶 snow-capped mountains

### 环境不好

describe a place you would not visit again

# 描述环境

- 描述一个负面的环境，一般从三个方面来形容：难看，老旧，被污染，以下是可使用的替换：
- **Ugly:** hideous, an eyesore, spoil the view
- **Old and untidy:** run-down, derelict
- **Polluted:** plagued with smog, strewn with litter, murky

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hideous - 外贸很丑 - /'hɪdiəs/ a hideous construction

construction is hideous ,it is an eyesore

地标建筑物: land mark

Yangzi river bridge is a land mark in wuhan

影响市容，伤风景 spoil the view

房子很旧: the house is a little (run-down)/(old and untidy)

记忆中的一部分: a reminder of the past

derelict: 荒废的

relic: 遗址 历史遗址 relic sites

被污染，像瘟疫一样蔓延: be plagued with...

现在中国北方很多城市都有雾霾的问题

There are quite a few cities ~~in the north of China~~ in the north plagued with smog today

路两边人为丢的纸屑: litter

the road are always strewn with litter.

plagued with the smog

浑浊的水: murky water

## 作业



- 请用本节课所学内容描述一下话题中的环境：
- (四选二)

- A place near water
- A park
- A street
- A polluted place

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## 描述建筑

办公楼：office buildings

公寓楼：apartment buildings / block of flats

剧院：theatre

体育馆：stadium

健身房：gym

音乐厅：musical hall

寺庙：temple

四合院：courtyard house

宫殿：palace

颐和园：the summer palace

古城：ancient city

我的家乡是一座有都市文明的古城

my hometown is (an ancient city) / (old land) with modern civilizations



歇歇脚: have a rest

拉家常: have a chitchat(说没有固定主题的话)

chitchat也可以作为动词: I really want to chitchat with a friend

## 介词短语的用法

in, by, near, on

describe an interesting place,

a stadium located \_\_\_\_\_ the third ring road  
an amusement park \_\_\_\_\_ the sea  
a revolving restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ the top floor of a skyscraper right \_\_\_\_\_ the  
center of downtown/ CBD area of Wuhan  
a café overlooking a lovely garden \_\_\_\_\_ a quiet suburban street  
a neighborhood \_\_\_\_\_ the outskirts of the city  
my favorite restaurant is just \_\_\_\_\_ where I live.

1. on 短语 三环路 I live in the city ring
2. near/by
3. on, in
4. ~~on~~ **in**
5. ~~near~~ **on**
6. near

### on road/in street

I can overlook entire community.

回归自然: get in touch with nature

If you

across/opposite from 在对面

追溯dates back to

颐和园的历史可以追溯到800多年以前

- The origin of the Summer Palace **dates back to** almost 800 years ago. (追溯到...年)

imperial 皇帝的 ≠ royal

颐和园最开始被用来皇帝的花园。清朝灭亡后(after the (broke apart)/(after the fall)/(the doom) of Qing dynasty,

the public 公众人士

be built as.... 被建造用于

be open to the public

- It **was originally built as** an imperial garden and then **open to** the public

黄鹤楼: The yellow crane tower

黄鹤楼的起源要追溯到好几千年之前, 最开始被用于军事瞭望塔(), 新中国成立后, 他被开放给群众用来观景。

a place there for view of Yangzi river scenery

鸟巢体育馆(Bird nest stadium)被建造用来举办08年奥运会的

- The stadium **was built to** host the 2008 Beijing Olympics. (建造目的)