

地点类

人物类

经历

建筑特征，感想一定要说

- **Part 3 基本概况:**
 - **Two-way discussion** 双方讨论
 - 基于**P2**话题，考官自由提问
 - 问题比**P1**抽象，更多关于社会而不是个人
 - **4-5分钟**

电视电影形象很受欢迎

一定要进行分类，不要说自己

- 小孩子喜欢
- 女士喜欢
- 男士喜欢

请描述一个事物的优势与不足

advantages vs disadvantages

benefits vs drawbacks

pros vs cons

help 和 damage容易不好描述，必须放到句子里



优势与不足: up sides and down side

doing homework不可数

中学生做家庭作业的优势就是可以复习课堂所学的知识

- The advantage/ benefit for ...(someone) of ...(something) is that...

th -> 咬舌

- The drawback of/to...(something) is that...

加重了学生的课业压力

- A significant advantage for...is...

加深了印象

stress the impression of knowledge

吃dinner, 方便社交

have communication with friends

in your leisure time (free, spare)

...(someone) would benefit enormously from ...(something)

- **Pros and Cons** 描述优劣势的句子&短语
- The advantage/ benefit for ...(someone) of ...(something) is that...
- The drawback of/to...(something) is that...
- A significant advantage for...is...
- One of the many advantages of...is...
- ...(someone) would benefit enormously from ...(something)

一个人会从读书中受益良多，其中最大的优势是扩大视野

broad his mind

widen his horizon

- On the upside, ...on the downside,...
- On one hand, ...on the other hand, ...

playing video games

批判性思维: Critical thinking

demonstrate, display, exhibit

优势与不足

- 放松, 竞技, 社交(socialize with friend)
- 上瘾(addicted to it), 很多时间玩游戏, 疲惫

观点+细节+例子支撑

- **优劣势的回答:** 以下几个问题给出key ideas, 请自己尝试把它们连成完整的答案。
- **1) What are the advantages and disadvantages of using advanced technology nowadays?**

答题时常

过于依赖

帮助

lack of opportunity

elderly people from using devices

older≠elderly

1bring convenience to life; have no privacy

2 shop for things without leaving home; lack opportunities of communicating with off-line friends;

3 make payments; challenge elderly people from using some devices

在互联网上, on the internet;

be easily **found** by other people; 被动语态

celebrity /sɪ'lebrɪtɪ/

Pros and Cons 优势和劣势

- **2) what are some of the advantages and disadvantages of being a celebrity?**

有钱

场合 occasion

用自己的能力帮助别人

容易被成为网络暴力(cyberbullies)

容易被认出来 recognized

1 gain fame and receive special treatment on some occasions; lack some privacy and freedom;

2 use resources to help the underprivileged (/ʌndə'prɪvɪlɪdʒd/)(the poor, the powerless, the sick, the weak); be bullied by netizens;

3 high social status ; be chased by paparazzi (/ˌpɑːpə'rɑːtʃiː/) whenever they go (被狗仔队跟踪)

even worse

which be harmful to their mental health

- **好处: enjoy a high social status 享受高的社会地位**
- **high advertising value, endorse a product 高广告费, 代言产品**
- **坏处: a trade-off between popularity and privacy 名气与隐私的权衡**

a trade-off between a and b 此消彼长

a trade-off between convenience and safety/security

a trade-off between pressure and pleasure

老年人

1, have no work pressure ; suffer from physical illnesses and the body becomes weak; 2 no more life strains; go senile (年老导致头脑不清)

- **好处:** retired, enjoy your golden years 退休, 安享晚年
- life experience 生活经历
- be considered as the wisest members of society 被认为是社会中最有智慧的人群
- highly respected 高度被尊敬
- **坏处:** ageing 上年纪; physically weak, feeble 体力不足, 衰弱;

If you ask me, one of the most ...

have aging problem, ill easily

旅游带来的优势和不足

- 经济发展
- 提高知名度
- 促进就业, 文化交 culture流exchange
- 污染
- 影响当地正常生活
- 花钱花时间(waste)

upside, downside

- **Pros and Cons** 描述优劣势的句子&短语
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1 increase the local economy; cause pollution by(from) visitors;

2 experience different customs and cultures in places; waste money and time on things they might not use or need;

3 creat jobs oppo and increase cultural exchange; damage the local environment

- **Exam practice:**

- What are the advantages and disadvantages of using advanced technology nowadays?
- What are some of the advantages and disadvantages of being a celebrity?
- What are the advantages and disadvantages of being old?
- Does intense patriotism have any disadvantages?
- What are the positive and negative impacts of tourism?

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patriotism 极端的

- **好处:** bring people together 团结人民
- a sense of belonging 归属感
- cultural identity 文化认同
- **坏处:** xenophobia 仇外心理
- be hostile to anything that's foreign 敌对任何国外事物
- go to war 开战
-



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xenophobia /zenə'fəubiə/

hostile 仇视

因果关系的题目(cause and effect)

xxx导致xxx, 有无因果关系

these two events do not fall into a cause- and-effect relationship 没有关系

many causes behind it;

generate many effects

由于: due to, because of, owing to...

动词: result from

result in

... contribute to ...

... lead to ...

... is largely responsible for ...

经济发展促使旅游激增

economic development lead to...

对xxx有积极的影响: have a positive impact on

...have a huge/ an immense impact on...
...have a positive/negative effect on...

effect, impact, influence, 名词可以互换。

verb forms for the three words above:

affect, impact, influence

I feel that my family **very much** impacts my personality

这是正确的

very much = really

Cause and Effect 原因和影响



- **2) In what ways do advertisements influence people?**

表态 (有重大影响) + 举例支撑 & 造成的后果 (选择性举例)

1表态; 2后果

Cause and Effect 原因和影响



157. Do advertisements give correct information, or do they encourage people to buy things that they may not need?

168. Do you think there will be more environmental disasters caused by humans in the future?

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perspectives 观点

pessimistic 悲观



Other Ways to Say I Think



- In my opinion...
- If you ask me...
- The way I see it...
- It seems to me...
- As far as I can see...
- As far as I'm concerned...
- I feel...
- I honestly believe that...
- From my point of view...
- I assume...
- I consider...
- To me...
- It is my view...
- To my way of thinking...
- It's my belief that...
- To my mind...
- As far as I can tell...
- The way I see things is that...
- I believe...
- I would say...
- I guess...
- I consider that...
- I esteem that...
- I deem that...
- I assume that...
- I feel that...
- If you wonder my opinion...

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