

狂练th

weather不可数。weather patterns 天气现象

there are many unusual weather happened in my country of the world, so I am pessimistic of this question.

两个动词的问题

搭配问题

about this issue,

about this problem

about this reality

臭氧层 ozen layer

holes in/at/with ozen layer

Cause and Effect 原因和影响



- **2) In what ways do advertisements influence people?**

in what ways => how do

怎么影响=>可以没有影响

广告类型

- 商业广告: commercial
- 代言广告: celebrity endorsement
- 公益广告: public announcements.

I believe that advertisements

了解新的产品

宣传优点

- **词汇预备:**
 - **body image** 对自己身体的认知
 - **plastic surgery** 整容手术
 - **ubiquitous** 无所不在的
 - **celebrity endorsement** 名人代言

what people buy and how people buy

广告影响人买什么东西，怎么买

明星：idols, stars

By having the products, they feel like more closer to their idols.

同时(meanwhile), 广告负面地影响了人们对自己的身体认知，年轻人想让自己更苗条，美丽，甚至会去做整形手术。

Cause and Effect 原因和影响 EIC EDUCATION

- Well, since advertising is so **ubiquitous** in our lives that they **have a huge/an immense impact on** what we buy and what we consider to be a good life.
- For example, celebrity endorsement is very common in advertising, **making (make)** people believe that you could be as successful simply by owning that product.
- And the use of super models in the advertising **also has a negative influence on** people's body image, **pressuring (pushing)** young people to diet or to undergo plastic surgery so that they could look a bit more like the people they see in the ads.

Teaching Lifelong Learning

super model 超级模特

一句话，ving(表示结果)

splurge on... 剁手

impulsive shopping

消费习惯：shopping habit

情感投资：emotional investment

追星：chasing celebrities

be worth + n : 值得。。。。

isn't worthwhile

迫使：force/pressure/push sb to do sth.

Cause and Effect 原因和影响



- 3) How does a person's childhood influence what kind of adult they become?

原生家庭: family of origin

有重要影响

- 如果经常被打, 以后会更加容易发怒
- 如果被很好对待, 有益于身心健康

1简单说态度+2 详细说影响(观点展开+举例) 3结尾(仍然有人是例外, 拜托了原生家庭束缚)

cure: 影响

lifetime pursuit: 一生的追求

a broken childhood

词汇预备:

family of origin 原生家庭
shape 塑造
determine 决定
define 定义
personality 性格
behavior patterns 行为模式

Teaching Lifelong Success

- Now there's a lot of debate about this topic these days.

is said to **shape** who we are and **determine** our future relationships, leading many people to blame their parents for all their failed relationships.

Now I personally believe that a person's childhood indeed **has a huge impact on their personality and behavior patterns**, but **I'm skeptical of the idea that our past can always define our future.**

After all, isn't it the beauty of humanity – being able to better yourself and change your circumstances?

Teaching Lifelong Success

timid and cowardly

to make things worse, most child will copy their parents's abusive behavior and mistreat his own child when he is a parent

mistreat: 虐待

mistreat his own child in adulthood

be abused by:

abusive + parents

abusive family background

Cause and Effect 原因和影响



- **4) Is it good for children to be exposed to frightening and sad experiences or should they be protected from these as far as possible?**

1. 表态

2. 适当的接触, 可以让children成长

3.

pain

demage

deserve the ugly truths

dose not have a definate answer

改成具体的词

- 词汇预备:
- growth 成长
- be oblivious of 对...全然不知
- fictional 虚构的

- Exposure to the darker sides of life will **definitely have a very negative/ disastrous/ catastrophic effect on** children's growth, but I don't think they should be made totally oblivious of those things, **making/leaving** them totally unprepared for the possible dangers in the world.
- In my opinion, the best way to teach children about real life is through stories, which won't scare them so much because they're fictional.

讲一些虚拟的故事

多看笔记，多开口。