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2019 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文 1:

The Importance of Having a Sense of Family Responsibility

As far as I'm concerned, each of us, as a member of our family, must have a strong sense of family responsibility.

For one thing, the sense of family responsibility is indispensable in maintaining harmonious family relationships and stable marriages. Because a person with a strong sense of family responsibility will always think of his family and show warmth and care to the people around him. When faced with problems and difficulties, he always has the courage to take responsibility. For another, a person who fails to shoulder family responsibilities is less likely to take on social responsibilities as well as collective responsibilities, because the family environment has a strong influence on the cultivation and establishment of one's character. If one doesn't have a sense of responsibility in a small group like family, he will probably lack a sense of responsibility when it comes to the bigger ones, like companies and the whole society.

In brief, only with a high sense of family responsibility can a person have a happy family and make his own contributions to the construction of a harmonious society.

范文 2:

Family is the most important unit of a society, and in Chinese culture, family has a position that cannot be surpassed by any other social living units. Thus, it is of great importance that every member in the family has a sense of family responsibility.

Inside a family, each member plays his or her different but essential role. Everyone, including children, must bear family responsibility. Traditionally, men are often regarded as the bread earners. Women are assigned to do housework and child-rearing work. With the advancement of the society, more and more women are stepping into workplace, so it is equally important for men to share household responsibilities. With both parents working a nine-to-five job, it has also become a common phenomenon in China that grandparents shoulder the responsibility of looking after small children. As for children, apart from attending school, they should also be taught to help around the house.

Only in this way — each performs his or her own duty — can a family stick together and become the bedrock of the society.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	C	B	A	A	D	D	B	C	A	A	B	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	D	D	C	C	D	A	B	B	C	A	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
G	J	E	A	L	B	O	C	D	N	G	C	H
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
D	B	E	J	F	I	A	A	D	B	B	B	C
52	53	54	55									

A	D	B	C									
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Part IV Translation

参考译文 1:

With its rich colors and elegant images, the peony symbolizes peace and prosperity, and thus it is known as the "king of flowers" in China. The peony is cultivated and planted in many parts of China. For thousands of years, many poems and paintings have been created to praise the peony. During the Tang Dynasty, peonies were cultivated widely in royal gardens and were praised as "the national flower", so they enjoyed great popularity. In the 10th century, the ancient city of Luoyang became the center for peony cultivation, and the position has been maintained till now. Now, thousands of tourists from home and abroad flock to Luoyang for the annual Peony Festival to enjoy the unique beauty of the peonies and explore the history of the ancient capital of nine dynasties.

参考译文 2:

The flower of peony, which features bright color and graceful shape, is a symbol of peace and prosperity, thus known as "the king of flowers" in China. Peonies are cultivated and grown in many places of China. For thousands of years, numerous poems and paintings have been created in praise of the flower. In the Tang Dynasty, peonies were so widely planted in the royal gardens as "the national flower" that they enjoyed great popularity. In the 10th century, the ancient city of Luoyang became the center for peony cultivation, a position it has retained until now. Nowadays, thousands of domestic tourists flock to Luoyang for the annual peony festival, where they can both appreciate the unique beauty of peonies and explore the history of the ancient capital of nine dynasties.

2019 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文 1:

With the development of technology, people have become less dependent on each other, and more isolated. Community has become a forgotten concept to many people. It is a situation that needs to be restored urgently.

We all live in communities; no one is an island. So it is absolutely necessary for us to have a sense of community responsibility. There is a Chinese proverb that says: A far-off relative is not as helpful as a nearby neighbor. Take the following case as a good example: One afternoon, a residential building was on fire. At first, the fire was small and three school children found it. The first thing that came to their mind was not to run away, but to try to put out the fire. Unfortunately, their attempts failed. Then they began to climb up stairs and knock on doors in the building. Thanks to their courageous deed, no one was hurt. From this story we may learn that a sense of community responsibility is so important that it sometimes can save people's lives.

Community responsibility can also be as simple as reminding your neighbor to shut the window during a windy day, but it definitely helps us to create a better community.

范文 2:

The Importance of Having a Sense of Social Responsibilities

As British poet John Donne said, "no one is an island", human beings are social animals who live in groups and work together. Because of this, the importance of having a sense of social responsibility is fairly prominent.

For one thing, the sense of social responsibility will make us behave ourselves in public, which is helpful to build a harmonious society. For instance, those with a good sense of social responsibility always pay attention to protecting the environment when they travel. On the contrary, those who lack a sense of social responsibility always put their needs first instead of public environment. For another, the sense of social responsibility is beneficial to our social cohesion. For example, after the Wenchuan Earthquake in May, 2008, a large number of volunteers with a sense of social responsibility devoted themselves to the relief and reconstruction work in the disaster-affected areas, thereby helping the disaster-hit people overcome the difficulties successfully.

All in all, if all the citizens have a sound sense of social responsibility, it is hopeful that the society will enjoy a better future. Therefore, let's take our social responsibility and contribute to our society.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	B	A	C	D	B	C	B	C	D	D	A	B
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	A	D	A	B	D	A	C	C	B	D	C	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
K	C	N	M	D	I	H	J	O	L	C	E	A
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
F	M	G	B	H	D	L	C	A	A	D	B	C
52	53	54	55									
B	A	D	C									

Part IV Translation

参考译文 1:

The lotus flower is one of the most famous flower in China, which is deeply loved by people. The lakes and ponds in many parts of China are hospitable for the lotus to grow. The lotus, which features bright color, blooms in the summer morning and closes in the evening with a flowering period of up to two to three months, attracting tourists across the country to appreciate it. The lotus has multiple functions. Not only can it green water and beautify courtyards, but it can also purify water, reduce the pollution and improve the environment. The lotus does not fear the strong sunshine and comes out of the dirty mud unsoiled. Therefore, it is regarded as the symbol of purity and elegance and is often used as metaphor for a person's noble character, making it evolve into a key theme in poetic and painting creation. The place where the lotus blooms is also a place frequented by many photography enthusiasts.

参考译文 2:

Lotus flower, one of the most renowned flowers of China, is loved by Chinese people. Lakes and ponds in many places of China are suitable for lotus flowers' growth. The colorful lotuses, which bloom on summer morning and close at night, bloom for two to three months, attracting visitors from different places. Lotus has a variety of functions, such as greening waters and beautifying courtyards and it can also help to purify the water quality, reduce pollution and improve the environment. Lotus, which fearlessly braves the scorching sun and comes out of the dirty mud unsoiled, has been a symbol of purity and elegance that is often used to describe people's noble morals, consequently becoming a vital theme

in the works from poets and painters of all time. The places where the lotus is in full bloom are also frequented by many photography lovers.

2019 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文 1:

The Importance of Having a Sense of Community Responsibility

As every individual is a member of a specific group called the community, a sense of community responsibility is a valuable quality that each of us should have.

The reasons are as follows. To begin with, having a good sense of community responsibility is helpful to avoid disagreements among team members, promote teamwork and improve work efficiency, which is particularly important in contemporary society. Therefore, there is no modern enterprise that does not pay attention to cultivating the collective consciousness of employees. Furthermore, people with a sense of community responsibility are more likely to adhere to the rules and regulations set by their communities, consciously conduct themselves politely and guard against such uncivilized behavior as making a loud noise, casting peels and shells, smoking, and spitting, thus contributing to promoting the establishment of a harmonious society.

In short, a good sense of community responsibility can motivate us to perfect the communities where we live and work and promote the sustainability of our environment.

范文 2:

With the development of technology, people have become less dependent on each other, and more isolated. Community has become a forgotten concept to many people. It is a situation that needs to be restored urgently.

We all live in communities; no one is an island. So it is absolutely necessary for us to have a sense of community responsibility. There is a Chinese proverb that says: A far-off relative is not as helpful as a nearby neighbor. Take the following case as a good example: One afternoon, a residential building was on fire. At first, the fire was small and three school children found it. The first thing that came to their mind was not to run away, but to try to put out the fire. Unfortunately, their attempts failed. Then they began to climb up stairs and knock on doors in the building. Thanks to their courageous deed, no one was hurt. From this story we may learn that a sense of community responsibility is so important that it sometimes can save people's lives.

Community responsibility can also be as simple as reminding your neighbor to shut the window during a windy day, but it definitely helps us to create a better community.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
E	L	H	A	J	B	I	D	F	K	F	C	J
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
D	G	A	I	E	B	K	B	B	D	A	C	A
52	53	54	55									
C	D	A	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文 1:

Plum blossom, ranking the first of the ten most famous flowers in China, originated from the south of China with a planting history of more than 3,000 years. In mid-winter, colourful plum flowers blossom boldly against the cold. In traditional Chinese culture, plum blossom symbolizes toughness, purity and grace, inspiring people to brave the hardships and forge ahead. In history, many poets and painters gained inspiration from the flower and created countless masterpieces. Ordinary citizens are also fond of the flower, which is often used to decorate the house during the spring festival. The city of Nanjing has designated plum blossom as the city flower and holds the plum blossom festival every year, which attracts hundreds of thousands of people to the Meihua Mountain to appreciate the flower in snow despite the cold.

参考译文 2:

The plum blossom, which ranks first among the top ten famous flowers in China, originated in the South of China and has been cultivated and planted for more than 3,000 years. In the middle of winter, colorful plum blossoms brave the cold weather and blossom proudly against the wind and snow. In traditional Chinese culture, the plum blossom symbolizes toughness, purity and elegance, inspiring people to brave hardships and forge ahead. Since ancient times, many poets and painters have drawn inspiration from the plum blossom and created countless immortal works. The common people also love plum blossoms, which are often used as home decorations during the Spring Festival. The city of Nanjing has designated the plum blossom as its city flower and holds a plum blossom festival every year during which thousands of people brave the bitter cold to take a walk in the snow and enjoy the plum blossoms on the Meihua Mountain.

2019 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

As an old saying goes, knowledge can change one's life. In order to acquire knowledge, we have to study hard. However, it can not be ignored that effective learning needs both motivation and scientific methods.

It's not difficult for us to come up with several possible reasons accounting for this perspective. In the first place, learning is a kind of serious and hard work. Therefore, not everyone is able to keep going without certain internal motivations. Besides, scientific methods play a significant role in improving learning efficiency. Many of us believe that the longer you study, the better grades you will get. But a lot of experiences of our classmates prove that this view is not entirely correct. In details, studying for a long time is exhausting and it is very likely to decrease study efficiency, which is critical to academic performance.

From what has been mentioned above, we can easily draw a conclusion that the importance of motivation and methods in learning is self-evident. And it is necessary for us to develop good learning methods.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	B	A	D	A	C	B	B	C	B	A	C	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	

D	D	A	D	C	B	A	C	C	D	C	B	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
K	L	B	N	G	E	O	A	D	C	M	G	D
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
I	C	H	F	O	A	K	B	C	A	D	C	B
52	53	54	55									
C	D	A	A									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

Chinese idioms, mostly made up of four Chinese characters, is a unique expression in Chinese. Despite their high conciseness and regular form, they can usually vividly express profound meanings. Chinese idioms, mostly originating from literary works of ancient China, are usually related to some myths, legends or historical events. If one has no idea where Chinese idioms come from, it will be difficult for him to understand their precise meaning. Therefore, learning Chinese idioms helps people have a better understanding of Chinese traditional culture. Chinese idioms are widely used in the daily conversations and literary creation. Using them properly can enable one's language more expressive, and thus make the communication more effective.

2019 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

When it comes to interpersonal relationships, it is important to show mutual understanding and respect.

It is apparent that mutual understanding and respect are crucial. Hardly can any one achieve success in his career without this. When we are in the workplace, mutual understanding and respect also should be emphasized. For example, you may have a different perspective on how a task will proceed with your college, if you understand that it is natural that people could have different perspectives because of diverse upbringing and education, quarrels could be avoided and a solution might be found. Also, if you respect one another at work, automatically you will be able to earn respect in return. And one of the biggest benefits of respecting one another in workplace is that you begin to improve relationships and a friendly and productive working environment can be created.

On the basis of the analysis above, we may draw a conclusion that mutual understanding and respect really count in this competitive society. Hence, we should learn to respect people around us.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C	A	B	A	C	D	B	D	A	B	C	D	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
D	A	B	D	C	D	B	A	A	B	C	A	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
I	O	J	M	C	K	H	D	A	F	F	C	M
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
E	G	N	H	B	J	D	D	A	C	A	B	D
52	53	54	55									
C	A	D	B									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

The number of people who take Chinese as their native language is largest around the world. One important difference between Chinese and western language is that it is composed of character rather than letters. Chinese is the oldest writing system still in use. In China, people from different regions may not understand each other's dialects, but the characters have a standard writing style, they have almost no difficulty in communicating. The Chinese language has played an important role in uniting the Chinese nation in history. Today, with China's rapid economic growth and growing global influence, more and more people from other countries are learning Chinese.

2019 年 6 月六级考试真题 (第 3 套) 参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

The Importance of Team Spirit and Communication in the Workplace

When it comes to the team spirit and communication, all of us ought to see it in perspective. Fortunately, with the society commercializing and competition becoming fierce, a substantial number of people are paying due attention to it.

It is apparent that we are supposed to be aware of the importance of team spirit and communication, especially in workplace. Hardly can anyone achieve success in his career without the assistance of his colleagues and communication with his partners. As grows increasingly fierce, we must defeat our rivals through powerful team work. Take basketball star Yao Ming for an example. He can slam the duck smartly because all his teammates contribute more or less to his outstanding performance. If we work separately, we will be confined to frail minds and limited resources.

On the basis of the analysis above, we may draw a conclusion that team spirit and communication really count in this competitive society. Therefore, we should associate ourselves harmoniously with our companions in every attempt towards our goals. In addition, it is indispensable to train our kids frequently to interact smoothly with others in a team. As the frequently-quoted proverb goes, unity is strength.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
A	J	B	E	I	N	C	G	H	K	M	C	B
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
E	K	F	L	G	D	J	D	A	B	C	D	B
52	53	54	55									
C	D	A	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

China is a country with vast territory and large population. People speak their own dialects in many places. Dialects have greater differences in pronunciation but less differences in vocabulary and grammar. Some dialects, especially those of north and south, are so different that people who speak different dialects can hardly understand each other. Dialects are regarded as a component of local culture, while the number of people who could speak dialects has been decreasing in recent years. In order to encourage people to speak local dialects more often, some local governments have taken measures to conserve local cultural heritage such as offering dialect classes in schools and broadcasting dialect programs on radio and television.

2018 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

It is believed that a healthy balance between academic study and extracurricular activities is key to an enjoyable and successful learning experience. Although many students find it difficult to strike a balance, there are always ways to achieve this goal.

An effective approach is to give priority to academic study. If we realize that our first and foremost goal of attending school is to get the most out of the classes, we will spend most of the time on study rather than on extracurricular activities. Developing a detailed schedule is also helpful since we plan out in advance what needs to be done and therefore, we could make better use of our time. Lastly, to balance academic and non-academic study, we need to be selective about which campus clubs to join. If we join only one or two clubs that really interest us, we still have sufficient time for study.

Overall, there are various ways to focus on study without missing extracurricular activities. One thing to bear in mind is that we should find ways that suit us in order to achieve the best effect.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	B	C	D	D	A	B	C	A	C	B	C	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	B	A	D	C	D	A	B	D	A	C	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
A	I	F	J	B	G	K	M	D	E	D	J	L
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
A	E	K	I	B	G	C	B	C	D	A	D	C
52	53	54	55									
D	B	A	B									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

In recent years, the Chinese government has further increased its investment in gymnasium construction to better meet people's rapidly growing demand for fitness. In addition to building new gyms, measures, such as transforming old factories and commercial buildings into gyms, have also been taken in many cities to increase the number of local gyms. Thanks to the government's grant, more and more gyms are open to the public, free of charge, or for a small fee. Many gyms have greatly improved their service quality by applying modern information technology. People can conveniently book venues and pay for them online. It can be predicted that with the continuous improvement of sports facilities, more and more people will go to gyms to build up their bodies.

2018 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

In the modern world, work plays such an indispensable role in our life that we have no choice but to spend a large proportion of our time on it. However, personal interests are not meant to be ignored. Therefore, it is necessary for us to find ways to balance work and hobbies.

First of all, time management is key to work efficiency because it enables us to make the best use of our time. Therefore, no matter how busy we are with our work, taking time off to learn time management skills is always necessary and helpful. If we work efficiently, we are sure to have more time for personal interests. Another effective way to strike a balance between work and hobbies is to find a job that matches our own ability. This is to ensure that we can finish the work required and meanwhile still have energy to develop personal interests.

As it is aptly put, all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. Therefore, it is essential that we find ways to balance what we do for a living and what we are enthusiastic about.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C	A	B	A	D	B	D	C	B	A	C	D	B
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
D	C	A	B	A	C	C	D	A	B	D	C	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
F	B	L	H	D	A	M	K	E	G	H	M	N
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
E	B	A	J	L	G	D	C	D	C	B	A	A
52	53	54	55									
D	C	B	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

China attaches increasing importance to public libraries and encourages people to make full use of

them. The newly released statistics indicate that the number of public libraries in China is on an increase year by year. Many libraries have created a quieter and more comfortable environment for readers through renovation and expansion. Not only do large-scale public libraries provide a wide range of reference materials, but they also regularly hold lectures, exhibitions and other activities. In recent years, there have also been many digital libraries, saving the space needed to store books. In addition, some libraries have introduced self-service systems, which make it more convenient for readers to borrow and return books, and further meet the needs of readers.

2018 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

It is never easy to maintain a balance between work and play. Yet there are solutions to this problem.

First of all, it is helpful if we take on-job training from time to time to improve our job skills. Nowadays, what we have learned is soon outdated and therefore constant acquisition of new skills we are sure to work with higher efficiency and have more time. However, having time is not enough for recreational activities. Energy is another important factor in balancing work and leisure. With mounting work to do, we may easily feel drained or depressed, physically and mentally. Consequently, even if we have one or two days off each week, we are likely to feel fatigued and do not feel like doing anything. Yet if we make physical exercise a regular part of our lives, our energy will be boosted and there will be a different picture.

Overall, working hard and enjoying oneself are not usually exclusive. The point is that we need to find ways to strike a balance between the two.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
F	C	A	E	M	K	O	N	H	L	K	I	E
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
M	G	O	C	L	F	D	C	A	B	A	C	B
52	53	54	55									
C	D	A	C									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

In recent years, with more and more museums open to the public for free in China, there has been a marked increase in the number of both museum exhibitions and visitors. Long queues have been commonplace in front of those popular museums which have to take measures to limit the number of visitors. Nowadays, the forms of exhibition are becoming increasingly diverse. Some large museums make use of advanced technologies such as multimedia and virtual reality to make exhibitions more attractive. Quite a few museums even hold online exhibitions which enable people to appreciate the valuable and rare exhibits via the Internet. Nevertheless, most visitors still find it more appealing to have a look at the exhibits in person.

2018 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

It is universally acknowledged that relationship between employers and employees plays a crucial role in our society. A well-known saying goes that trust is the glue of life and the foundational principle that holds all relationships, which proves building trust between employers and employees is imperative.

Firstly, if the two parties trust each other, employees would have more passion for work. As a result, employees will work more efficiently. Secondly, company can develop more quickly with trust. Mutual trust and respect can help the two communicate and cooperate well with each other. So it's very likely that the company can survive in the fierce competition in business. For example, Haidilao hot pot is a well-known company in China which attaches importance to mutual trust. If its employers and employees don't believe in each other, they cannot have developed fast in recent years. Thirdly, with trust, society can develop well and people can be much happier.

In a word, building trust between employers and employees is really essential. When trust is built, employers and employees can directly promote the rapid progress of the organization and eventually bring economic prosperity and social harmony.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	D	B	C	B	A	B	D	A	B	D	C	B
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	A	C	A	D	C	B	A	B	D	C	D	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
K	C	M	E	H	A	N	I	F	L	C	H	A
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
K	E	I	G	B	F	D	A	C	D	A	B	B
52	53	54	55									
A	C	C	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

In the past, private cars were a luxury for most Chinese people, but today, they can be found everywhere in China. Having become an indispensable part of people's lives, cars are used not only for commuting, but also for travelling. In some cities, the number of cars is growing so fast that traffic congestion and shortage of parking spaces are increasingly serious problems. The government of those cities have little choice but to introduce new policies to control the number of cars on the roads. As air pollution is getting worse, more and more people nowadays choose to buy new energy vehicles. Meanwhile, the Chinese government has also taken a series of measures to support the development of new energy vehicles.

2018 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

The relationship between a teacher and a student can be good or bad, helpful or harmful. The relationship can affect a student for the rest of his or her life. A healthy and sound teacher-student relationship will make learning enjoyable and mutually understandable, whereas a bad one can discourage the student from learning and make teaching an unpleasant burden.

In order to have a good teacher-student relationship, it is important that teachers and students should respect each other. At first, teachers do not have to force students to learn. In fact, many students will often work hard simply because they respect their teachers and want to please them. Teachers should motivate and encourage student, instead of giving them punishment and criticism. Secondly, the two sides need patience and understanding. Learning can be fun when the student has the right attitude towards it. As for students, they should respect their teachers, working hard on study as a reward for their teachers.

In conclusion, a good teacher-student relationship can be mutually beneficial. Students can gain much knowledge at an enjoyable atmosphere while teachers gain satisfaction from their job.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B	A	D	C	B	A	D	D	C	A	C	B	C
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	B	D	A	B	D	C	A	C	A	D	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
K	M	A	L	F	D	I	J	E	O	H	C	L
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
J	G	A	I	F	K	D	C	D	C	B	A	A
52	53	54	55									
D	C	D	B									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Bicycles used to be the principal means of transportation in urban and rural areas of China which was once known as “the Bicycle Kingdom”. Nowadays with the growing problems of traffic congestion and air pollution in cities, bicycles are coming back into vogue. A “shared bikes” business model was recently created by Chinese entrepreneurs by combining mobile Internet technology with traditional bicycles, which makes it more convenient to travel by bike. People only need a mobile phone to unlock a shared bicycle at any time. To encourage more citizens to take trips by bike, bicycle lanes have been constructed in many cities. Meanwhile, more and more Chinese people are getting interested in keeping fit through bicycling.

2018 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

The past few years have witnessed a mounting number of cases resulting from the conflicts between businesses and consumers. Taking a look around, one can find examples too many to enumerate. All these cases result in the loss of trust between the two sides.

A number of factors can account for this issue, but the leading reason is the cheating behavior of either the business or the consumer. On the one hand, some stores may have sold substandard commodities to their customers, which caused the latter to lose trust in the former. On the other hand, some customers might be too picky, which ruined their image in the seller's mind. Whatever the reason is, if the situation is allowed to continue, the consequence will be worrisome.

In view of the seriousness of the problem, effective measures must be taken before the situation deteriorates. First, it is imperative that laws and regulations be worked out and enforced to punish those who cheat in the market. Secondly, both businesses and consumers should enhance the awareness of mutual understanding and mutual respect. With these measures taken, we have every reason to believe that the problem will be remedied in the near future.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
D	A	N	L	F	E	C	B	J	O	J	G	C
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
K	B	H	N	A	E	I	A	D	B	D	C	A
52	53	54	55									
C	B	D	A									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

China now boasts the world's largest and fastest high-speed rail network. The operating speed of high-speed trains will continue to be improved, and high-speed rail stations will be constructed in more cities. High-speed railway cuts people's travel time to a large degree. Its distinct advantage, compared with air travel, is punctuality because it is basically unaffected by weather or traffic control. High-speed rail has dramatically changed Chinese people's lifestyle. Today, it has become the preferred means of transportation for many people on business trips. Also, an increasing number of people would take high-speed trains for holiday travel. Some young people even choose to work in one city but live in another nearby and commute by high-speed train every day.

2017 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

Treat other people the way you want to be treated. The same holds true for respect which is undeniably the basis of interpersonal relationship and a traditional virtue of Chinese nation. Since respect is mutual, no wonder this saying can be heard from time to time that "*Respect others, and you will be respected.*"

Actually, all men are born to be equal and respect or esteem is the basic need for everyone. In other words, people who get involved in different social circles could hardly lead a free and comfortable life in the absence of respect from outside world. Taking a look around, we can find examples too many to

enumerate. For instance, we are taught not to play jokes on others randomly or judge others' appearance, job, financial condition and educational background, for every member of the society has the right to be respected and fairly treated. Suppose our life is disastrously filled with endless quarrels, confrontations and hostility, how would we feel? Besides, respect can be manifested in some details such as expressing your gratitude for others' help and never rudely interrupting someone who is speaking.

It is not hard to find out the significance of mutual respect in social contact. Respect matters, and without it, one might lose friendship, confidence and even happiness. As for me, I am firmly convinced that those who respect others are certain to be respected.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B	A	D	C	C	A	B	A	D	C	B	D	C
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	B	A	D	B	C	D	B	C	D	A	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
O	L	H	D	G	A	J	B	K	F	E	M	C
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
H	B	J	G	P	I	D	A	C	B	A	D	B
52	53	54	55									
C	A	D	C									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Qinghai Lake is located about 100 kilometers west of Xining, the capital of Qinghai province, at an altitude of 3,205 meters. With an area of 4,317 square kilometers and a maximum depth of 25.5 meters, it is the largest saltwater lake in China. There are 23 rivers flowing into the lake, most of which are seasonal. Eighty percent of the lake's water comes from five major rivers. Qinghai Lake is at the intersection of several migratory routes of birds across Asia, making it a popular stopover for birds during migration. On the west side of the lake lie the famous "Bird Islands", which attract the world's bird-watchers. Every summer, visitors also flock here to watch the international cycling competition.

2017 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

Mutual understanding is the basis for harmonious interpersonal relationships and the solution to any conflict. As this simple yet thought-provoking saying puts, "*seek to understand others, and you will be understood*", which reminds us of the necessity of "putting ourselves in others' shoes" and expressing great empathy with people around us.

Seeking to understand others may create a sound working environment. If the chief executive officer of a company seeks to understand the actual needs of his employees through frequent conversations and takes practical measures to solve problems they meet at work, then his employees will be more

enthusiastic about their work with deeper gratitude and increased efficiency. Without understanding, conflicts erupt in people's social contact. So many quarrels start with misunderstanding, impatience and a lack of communication, ending up with the breakdown of a relationship and even worse consequences. For example, it is reported that two students got seriously injured because they resorted to violence instead of mutual understanding after one had unintentionally tracked up the other's clean shoes.

To sum up, mutual understanding plays an indispensable role in the establishment of a harmonious interpersonal relationship and a harmonious society at large. We should see things from others' perspective without preconception and learn to be a good listener. If we want to be understood by others, then we have to understand others first.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	D	B	C	B	A	C	D	B	C	D	A	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	B	C	D	A	D	A	B	C	B	D	A	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
C	D	K	I	G	F	L	N	A	J	E	L	I
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
O	B	J	F	D	L	G	D	C	A	D	A	C
52	53	54	55									
B	D	C	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Dongting Lake is a large but shallow lake situated in the northeast part of Hunan Province. As a natural reservoir to store floodwater from the Yangtze River, the lake expands and contracts largely depending on the season. The provinces of Hubei and Hunan are named after their locations relative to the lake: Hubei means "north of the lake", while Hunan refers to "south of the lake". Dongting Lake is well-known in Chinese culture as the birthplace of dragon boat race. It is said that dragon boat race began from the eastern shore of Dongting Lake as a search for the corpse of Qu Yuan, a Chu patriotic poet. Dragon boat race and Dongting Lake, together with the beautiful scenery around it, attract thousands of visitors at home and abroad every year.

2017 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

A profound notion has lasted for years regarding that "Help others, and you will be helped when you are in need." It is known by us all that giving others a hand is a crucial process through one's whole life. Personally, I side with the notion, in the belief that helping others will contribute to getting help in the current situation.

The implication underlying this sentence is rather conspicuous: giving a hand to others is of

extremely significance in modern society. Why should we place such a high value on it? First and foremost, helping others enables people to acquire assistance and complete their mission more smoothly and rapidly; because those who are willing to help others are more likely to get helped from others when trapped in trouble. In addition, helping others is one of the most indispensable behaviors that people should learn in China. Without the process, people can hardly have a better understanding of relationship between others.

In order to achieve more help, people are supposed to devote to others first. Only in this way, can they open their mind and enjoy a comforting life.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
I	O	F	C	D	E	G	M	J	N	M	G	D
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
A	P	L	B	O	I	F	D	D	B	A	C	D
52	53	54	55									
B	C	A	A									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Taihu Lake is a freshwater lake located in East China with an area of 2,250 square kilometers. It is the third largest freshwater lake in China, second only to Poyang Lake and Dongting Lake. There are about 90 islands in Taihu Lake ranging in size from a few square meters to several square kilometers. Taihu Lake is famous for its “Taihu Stone” which is often used in decorating traditional Chinese gardens. Taihu Lake is also well-known for its high-yielding fishing industry. Since the late 1970s, fishing and crabbing have been an important part of the residents nearby and have contributed enormously to the economy of surrounding area. As one of China’s major ceramics bases, the Taihu Lake region is home to the world-famous Yixing clay teapots produced by the ceramic manufacturers of Yixing.

2017 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

In this day and age, students in high school have controversy on what kind of college they should choose. There is a vehement discussion on the issue. As for me, I will have no hesitation to choose a vocational college. The reasons why we ought to attend vocational college involve factors in mounting numbers. They can be briefly summed up as follows.

Perhaps the primary factor is that mastering a craftsmanship is harder than learning knowledge. You can comprehend knowledge from every aspect in life, but you can only learn professional skill in vocational college. Another important factor is that there are an increasing number of vocational colleges in China, such as well-known Lanxiang vocational school, New East Cuisine Training School. Graduated from these colleges, you can earn handsome salary in work.

It is time to take the advice of choosing what you like instead of traditional thoughts, such as what kind of college is more decent. We are supposed to put special emphasis on the improvement of vocational college and learn to be an individual with workmanship. In summary, it is more advisable to

be a craftsman rather than a bookworm.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C	A	D	B	A	B	C	A	B	C	D	A	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	D	C	B	B	A	D	C	B	C	A	D	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
L	F	E	D	H	O	B	K	C	A	D	L	J
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
E	H	A	G	F	O	B	D	A	C	C	B	A
52	53	54	55									
B	D	D	A									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

The Tang dynasty which began in 618 and ended in 907 is the most prosperous period in Chinese history. China has become the most prosperous country with great power over development of three hundred years, with its capital Chang'an being the largest city worldwide. During this period, economy boomed, business flourished, social order stabilized, and even the border was open. With the increasing wealth of urbanization, art and literature flourished. Li Bai and Du Fu were poets known for their concise and natural works. Scholars and ordinary people are touched by their poems which are still widely read and recited by children and adults even today.

2017 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

The past few years have witnessed a mounting number of Chinese students attending college abroad. To this practice, people's attitudes differ considerably. Some applaud it warmly whereas others criticize and even condemn it harshly. Personally, I believe that we should not go to extremes, for studying abroad has both advantages and disadvantages.

On the one hand, going to college abroad is beneficial in many ways. Most importantly, the general level of education abroad is higher than that at home. Secondly, studying abroad can broaden one's horizon, which can also add to his or her edge of competition.

On the other hand, studying abroad has some demerits. In the first place, tuition fees abroad are much higher than those at home, which might prove a grave burden on most families. In the second place, students may find it difficult to adapt to the environment abroad, especially when they are weak in the foreign language.

Taking into consideration all the above-mentioned, we may come to the conclusion that studying abroad is a two-edged sword, which brings along both benefits and trouble. One should make his or her decision according to personal conditions. If he or she is not well prepared financially or has severe

language barriers, he or she may well go to college at home. When time is ripe, he or she can choose to pursue graduate study abroad.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C	A	D	B	C	A	B	D	D	B	D	A	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	A	A	D	B	A	C	B	C	B	C	C	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
K	O	M	H	I	E	L	G	B	J	F	A	I
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
G	L	E	J	B	M	H	B	D	C	A	C	D
52	53	54	55									
D	B	C	A									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

The Ming dynasty which ruled China for 276 years is described as one of the greatest eras of orderly government and social stability in human history. During this period, the growth of handicraft industry promoted market economy and urbanization. A variety of commodities including alcohol and silk were sold in markets. Meanwhile, a great many goods were imported, such as clocks and tobaccos. Large business centers like Beijing, Nanjing, Yangzhou and Suzhou formed successively. It was also in the Ming dynasty that Zheng He led seven enormous voyages of exploration into the Indian Ocean. It is worth mentioning that three of the Four Great Classical Novels in Chinese literature were written during the Ming dynasty.

2017 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

There is no consensus among people as to the view that whether we should major in science or humanities in college. The opinions differ from person to person. Perhaps it is time to have a fresh look at the attitude that humanities are more significant than science, which is also my opinion. The answer to this problem involves many factors. They may be briefly summed up as follows.

It is the top cause that humanities can enhance spiritual world as well as personality cultivation. It ranks the second that humanities may lay a solid foundation for learning science. Moreover, it is more interesting and abstract than science to some young people who love culture and arts. Reading poems and writing novels can lead human beings to an emotional thinking model.

Were it left to me to give some proposals, I would list the following ones. College students ought to know their own interest before choosing the major. Their parents also should abandon the traditional thoughts that students learning science are easy to find decent jobs than Humanities students.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
F	L	O	H	J	M	A	C	D	N	G	F	M
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
D	G	O	K	H	B	P	A	B	C	A	D	B
52	53	54	55									
C	D	B	A									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

The Song dynasty began in 960 and continued until 1279. China's highly improved economy was the most advanced in the world during the Song Dynasty. Meanwhile China's science, technology, philosophy and mathematics were thriving. Song was the first government in the world to issue banknotes and it was in Song that China became the first country that utilized gunpowder and invented movable-type printing. The fertility grew rapidly, the urban population was increasing and there were busy and crowded entertainment places in cities. Social activities were full of variety. People gathered to admire and trade in valuable art works. The government system was advanced then, and all of governmental officials were selected and appointed by competitive examinations.