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## 2021 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

#### 参考范文：

The chart above demonstrates that China has experienced a fast urbanization process in the past four decades. The share of urban population in China rose from 19.39% in 1980 to 60.6% in 2019. It was a tremendous increase.

The following reasons may explain why the degree of urbanization in China has increased significantly. First and foremost, spurred by the reform and opening-up policy, China has made remarkable economic progress. To pursue a better life and secure their children's promising future, a large number of rural residents migrate to big cities, which greatly increases the urban population and speeds up the urbanization. What's more, relevant policies have been implemented to make urbanization meet the necessary realistic needs of urban residents. Chinese government has been taking various measures to boost urbanization to ensure that residents can enjoy improved basic public services and social security.

Undoubtedly, with the increasing pace of urbanization, the percentage of urban population in China will also rise steadily. China will absolutely make more achievements in urbanization.

### Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	A	B	D	C	C	A	D	A	B	D	D	C
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
B	A	B	B	D	A	B	D	C	B	C	A	

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
F	E	I	H	K	C	B	G	A	L	F	I	D
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
J	C	E	K	G	B	H	D	A	B	A	D	B
52	53	54	55									
C	D	A	C									

### Part IV Translation

#### 参考译文：

Hainan, the second largest island in China after Taiwan, is the southernmost province of China. With Hainan Island's beautiful scenery, pleasant climate, ample sunlight, diversified species, numerous hot springs and clear sea water, most beaches there are ideal spots for swimming and sunbathing almost all the year round. The island is therefore hailed as the all-season garden and resort in China and attracts a large number of Chinese and foreign tourists every year.

Since its establishment as a province in 1988, Hainan has witnessed dramatic development in tourism, service and high-tech industries, and it is the only provincial special economic zone in China.

With the strong support of the central government and the people of the whole country, Hainan will be built into China's largest pilot free trade zone.

## 2021 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

参考范文：

The bar chart above depicts the gross enrolment ratio in higher education in China from 1990 to 2019. According to the chart, China has witnessed a steady and rapid growth in higher education in the past three decades. The gross enrolment ratio went from 3.4% in 1990 up to 51.6% in 2019, which was a significant increase. The enrolment ratio climbed steadily to 30% in 2012 while the more striking and more sudden growth took place in recent years.

Two factors can account for the phenomenon. Firstly, with the rapid development of China's economy, Chinese residents' standard of living has been improved. Therefore, higher education in China has become affordable for most citizens. Secondly, Chinese government has implemented a wide range of adaptable educational policies, which not only help upgrade schooling conditions of higher education but also enable a large number of prospective college students to be admitted into universities.

In a nutshell, it was a remarkable achievement in higher education for China. As the move towards a mass higher education system is becoming an irreversible world trend, there is no doubt that China's higher education will develop much better.

### Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	B	C	D	D	C	B	B	A	D	B	C	B
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	D	A	B	C	B	C	A	D	C	B	D	

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
O	F	A	E	G	D	B	L	J	C	I	C	K
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
F	B	H	A	J	D	G	A	C	A	D	D	B
52	53	54	55									
C	A	B	C									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文：

Qinghai is a province in northwest China, with an average elevation of more than 3,000 meters, and most of the area is high mountains and plateaus. Qinghai is named after Qinghai Lake, the largest salt lake in China. Qinghai Lake, hailed as "the most beautiful lake in China", is one of the most popular scenic spots, and also the paradise for photographers and artists.

Qinghai boasts spectacular mountains and rivers, and has vast territory and abundant reserves of oil and natural gas, and many cities in the province have seen tremendous economic development driven by the oil and natural gas industry. Qinghai, well-known for its abundant water resources in particular, is

the source of China's three major rivers-the Yangtze and Yellow rivers and the Lancang River, playing a significant role in China's water ecology.

## 2021 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

#### 参考范文：

The data in the bar chart above displays that China has made noticeable progress in poverty alleviation in recent years. In 2012, nearly 12% of rural residents were in poverty. However, by the end of 2018, more than 75 million rural residents has been lifted out of poverty. According to the downward trend of rural population in poverty in the chart, it is easy to estimate that China will eliminate poverty in 2020.

China's great achievements in poverty alleviation owe to our government and people. Firstly, the Chinese government has implemented a large scale of poverty relief plans to boost the rural economic development. Lots of measures are taken to liberate the rural productive forces, improve farmer's working skills and update rural residents' mindsets. Secondly, most rural residents have the internal driving force to get rid of the poverty and improve their living standards. To increase their incomes and secure their children's promising future, rural labor forces migrated to big cities and worked hard there.

In all, China has won the final battle against extreme poverty. Chinese people have made great contribution towards a better life and common prosperity.

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
H	E	J	B	O	F	M	G	A	D	G	C	J
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
A	F	L	B	H	E	I	D	B	C	B	C	C
52	53	54	55									
B	A	A	D									

### Part IV Translation

#### 参考译文：

Yunnan is a province located in southwest China, with an average altitude of more than 1,500 meters. Yunnan has a long history and boasts beautiful scenery and pleasant climate. Yunnan is known as the paradise of wildlife for its superior ecological environment and diverse living things. Yunnan also has a variety of mineral resources and sufficient water resources, which provide favorable conditions for the sustainable economic development of the whole province.

Yunnan is home to 25 ethnic minorities. Most of them have their own languages, customs, and religions. Yunnan's unique natural scenery and rich ethnic culture make it one of the most popular tourist destinations in China, attracting a large number of tourists from home and abroad every year.

## 2020 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文:

In the rapid development of the Internet era, there is a widespread concern over effective communication, which is really an important skill to every student. As a result, students must spare no efforts to take measures to solve this problem.

As we all know, there are many steps which can be taken to develop effective communicative skills. First of all, take part in some activities according to interest, try to communicate with those in common, and then make some friends alike. In addition, another way contributing to successfully solve the problem is to share life with others. Last but not least, fulfilling a task with others through communication and effectively solving problems together are also decent options.

Above all, to communicate effectively, students should find a number of various ways. But as far as I am concerned, I would prefer this way, that is to say, don't eat alone, and start talking with people around. These skills can not only promote efficiency significantly, but also make them sociable.

### Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B	B	A	D	C	D	C	A	C	D	A	A	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
B	C	B	A	C	D	B	C	A	D	A	D	

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
A	E	J	N	G	M	B	L	H	O	D	L	E
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
N	F	Q	H	C	K	M	B	A	C	B	C	D
52	53	54	55									
A	D	C	B									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Beijing DaXing International Airport, which is located 46 kilometers south of the Tiananmen Square, was put into operation on Sept.30, 2019. Its construction began in 2014, with more than 40,000 workers on the construction site at the peak. The terminals feature a compact design to allow the maximum number of planes to park closest to their centre, which offers passengers considerable convenience. There are 82 boarding gates to the terminals, which can be accessed in no more than 8 minutes after passengers go through the security check. The airport is designed to guarantee 300 takeoffs and landings per hour and is estimated to achieve a passenger capacity of 100 million in 2040, thus becoming the busiest airport in the world then.

## 2020 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文：

Currently, among the young people, the discussion about facing challenges bravely is very intense. As times change rapidly, the pace of people's lives is getting increasingly faster, and people are faced with a number of challenges and difficulties. But different people hold different opinions about these challenges and difficulties. As far as I am concerned, we are expected to meet the challenges courageously, especially for the young.

The reasons for my opinion are as follows. At first, challenges can inspire our imagination and creativity so that we can improve ourselves constantly. For our young people, we need the chances to challenge ourselves rather than refuse to make progress. Besides, during the process of overcoming these difficulties and challenges, we will accumulate some knowledge and experiences for our future, so that we can be a better man and brace a more bright future. Finally, although the challenges are very difficult for us to overcome, there is a saying that goes, "No pains, no gains."

Based on the analyses above, we can come to the conclusion that facing challenges is the right choice, and should be advocated among people. In this way, we can become increasingly outstanding people and win people's recognition and expectation.

### Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B	A	C	B	D	D	C	A	C	D	B	B	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	A	C	D	C	D	A	A	C	D	B	B	

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
N	I	F	J	G	D	B	H	M	E	E	I	C
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
K	D	G	A	F	I	B	B	C	B	D	A	C
52	53	54	55									
D	A	B	C									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文：

The Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macau Bridge is 55 kilometers long and is an unusual engineering feat in our country. The bridge connects the three cities and is the longest sea-crossing bridge and tunnel system in the world. The bridge shortens the travel time among the three cities from 3 hours to 30 minutes. This huge-span reinforced concrete bridge fully proves that China has the ability to build record-breaking huge buildings. It will boost regional integration and promote economic growth. The bridge is the key to China's development of its own master plan for the Greater Bay Area. China hopes to build it into an area comparable to those of San Francisco, New York and

## 2020 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文：

With the development of the economy and the improvement of education level, more and more people continue to study further to improve their knowledge level. For example, after college students graduate, many of them will choose to continue their postgraduate studies or study abroad to broaden their horizons. However, in the process of knowledge and working, many people will overlook the importance of innovation. Innovation should be the quality that contemporary college students should have.

There are several reasons why innovation is so important to us. First of all, innovation is the most precious spiritual wealth of mankind. Without innovative thinking, a country or a nation will find it difficult to adapt to the development of The Times. Secondly, in an increasingly competitive society, only those who are actively innovative can maintain their competitive advantage. Just like Steve Jobs, the founder of Apple Inc., it is because of his unrelenting pursuit and constant innovation that he makes exquisite and powerful electronic products. Last but not least, innovation is also a power that enables you to constantly explore your potential, make progress and learn from innovation, and thus find a bigger stage in your career.

Based on the above analysis, in my opinion, we should attach importance to the spirit of innovation. You should not always follow the rules in your daily study and work. Contemporary college students should carry forward the spirit of innovation, constantly challenge themselves, and contribute their own strength to the construction of the country. As a famous saying goes, "Innovation is the soul of human progress".

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
C	O	E	N	H	K	A	D	J	B	H	E	B
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
K	I	C	J	N	F	M	C	A	C	A	D	A
52	53	54	55									
D	B	B	C									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文：

The 1,956-kilometer Qinghai Tibet Railway is the world's highest and longest plateau railway with 960 kilometers above the altitude of 4000 meters, and the first train line to join Tibet and other areas of China. As it crosses the world's most vulnerable eco-system, continuous ecological protection measures have been adopted during and after the construction to guarantee "a green railroad." The Qinghai-Tibet Railway substantially shortens the travelling time between inland China and Tibet, and, more importantly, considerably promotes the economic development of Tibet and improves the living condition of the local

people. After the railway's operation, more and more people choose to visit Tibet by train so that they have the opportunity to admire the beautiful scenery along the way.

## 2020 年 9 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文:

In such a commercialized society, some people tend to be overwhelmed in the endless chasing of fame and fortune, while others struggle for possessing a car or a house in the first-tier city. However, from my perspective, wealth of the mind is the only true wealth.

First and foremost, wealth of the mind gives us knowledge and wisdom, which help us survive in society. In such a fiercely competitive society, we can arm ourselves with a wealthy mind, so that we can figure out the way in dilemma, observe the world sharply and catch more opportunities. Furthermore, we can obtain the sense of fulfillment and enrich our mental world with wealth of the mind. A millionaire will only live in loneliness without a wealthy mind, however large his villa is. Conversely, a wise man can carry all the invaluable spiritual property in his brain even when he is penniless.

In a nutshell, pursuing the accumulation of money, fame and property is understandable in such a high competitive age. However, what we should remember is that we are supposed to always leave a room for mental wealth in our mind, which is eternal and meaningful in our life journey.

### Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	D	A	B	B	C	D	C	A	B	D	A	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	B	A	D	C	B	D	C	B	C	A	C	

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
C	H	E	M	L	O	J	A	I	K	D	H	E
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
B	K	O	G	F	I	N	C	A	A	C	B	B
52	53	54	55									
D	C	B	D									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文:

*Dream of the Red Chamber* is a novel created by Cao Xueqin in the 18th century. Based on his own miserable experiences, he wrote this book to tell the tragic love story between Jia Baoyu and Lin Daiyu. There are about 30 main characters and 400 minor ones in this book, everyone of whom is described vividly with distinctive characteristics. The book depicts the rise and fall of four aristocratic families in detail, reflecting various crises and complicated social conflicts hidden in the feudal society.



*Dream of the Red Chamber* combines realism and romanticism, which features strong artistic appeal. This book is universally believed to be the greatest Chinese novel and one of the greatest literary creations in the world.

## 2020 年 9 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文:

As the old saying goes, what is worth doing is worth doing well. Of course, as long as we choose to do something, it is our duty to bring our talent into full play.

Pieces of reasons are as follows. Actually, whether a person will succeed or not doesn't depend on how many things he has done but relies on how well he has accomplished his tasks. Those who start doing numerous things but give up easily are just wasting their own time. In other word, perseverance and concentration are at the root of the issue. For example, the past decade has witnessed plenty of businessmen choosing to start their own business. However, only few of them have eventually succeeded. The reason, obviously, is that most of losers are reluctant to spare no effort to act on their choice, only indulging in their fantastic profits.

Personally I think, only by treating every choice seriously instead of doing many things casually can an individual achieve what he longs for.

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
L	C	H	B	E	J	F	N	K	A	H	C	J
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
D	M	E	B	P	G	N	B	A	B	D	C	A
52	53	54	55									
D	A	D	C									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文:

*Water Margin*, one of the Four Great Classic Novels in Chinese literature, is based on the story of a historical figure Song Jiang who fights with his fellows against oppression of the feudal emperor. It has been enjoying great popularity among Chinese readers for hundreds of years.

It is no exaggeration to say that almost every Chinese is familiar with certain major characters in the novel. The wonderful episodes in the novel are being repeatedly presented in teahouses, on theater stages, on radios and televisions, in movies and in countless families. As a matter of fact, the impact of this novel is far beyond our national border, as a growing number of readers from overseas are touched and inspired by the vivid and interesting stories in the novel.

## 2020 年 9 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文:

In this ever-changing society, many people easily tend to change their taste of beauty. Some people even take some plastic surgeries in pursuit of beauty. In fact, I don't really agree with this behavior. What I believe is "beauty of the soul is the essential beauty".

In our daily life, we often judge a person's moral character by his appearance. But this is actually quite wrong. It's not difficult to find that some people look beautiful outside, but they are extremely difficult to get along with. Although some people may not that pretty in appearance, but they have a gentle personality and know how to take care of others. What's more, they always bring warmth to others. A person's inner beauty can make people really like him and respect him, so beauty of the soul is more essentially valued than that of his appearance.

To conclude, it is not the fashionable hairstyle, not the expensive clothes we wear, but beauty of our soul that determines how people see us. This reminds us again of the value that beauty of the soul is the essential beauty.

### Part IV Translation

参考译文:

*Journey to the West* is probably the most influential one of the four classic novels in Chinese literature, which, of course, is also the most well-known Chinese novel abroad. What the novel depicted is the tough journey made by a famed monk, Hsuan-tsang, followed by three attendants, crossing western China to India to fetch the Buddhist scripture. Though the theme of the story comes from Buddhism, abundant materials from Chinese folk tales and myths are employed to create diverse images of both characters and animals vividly, the most famous of which is Monkey King. Stories of Monkey King fighting various demons are virtually known to every kid in China.

## 2020 年 7 月六级考试真题参考答案

### Part I Writing

#### 范文:

In the modern society, many people spend too much time focusing on the future, meticulously planning it to the last detail and sacrificing the present moment for something imaginary. Instead of taking actions immediately, they keep on wasting time sketching out the future and procrastinating—a classic case of “paralysis by analysis”. However, it is worth mentioning that the best preparation for tomorrow is doing your best today.

For one thing, uncertainty makes it difficult for us to make a perfect blueprint for the future. It is well-known that yesterday is history, tomorrow is a mystery, but today is a gift. Therefore, only those who make the most of the present are capable of achieving their goals in career and life step by step. For another, ignoring the importance of living in the present takes an immense toll on our mental health. If we focus too much on the future rather than appreciating the present moment, we will feel anxious and completely miss the beauty of life and love from family.

Based on the analysis aforementioned, we can come to the conclusion that utmost significance should be attached to the efforts made today. Accordingly, it is advisable for us to stop planning and start doing. Only in this way can we lead a successful and happy life.

## Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	D	B	C	B	D	A	C	A	D	B	A	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	B	A	D	C	D	B	A	C	D	B	B	

## Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
G	B	M	K	C	F	E	D	O	A	C	J	F
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
A	G	E	M	H	B	L	B	D	A	D	C	B
52	53	54	55									
C	A	A	C									

## Part IV Translation

### 参考译文:

The Romance of the Three Kingdoms is a famous Chinese historical novel written in the 14th century. Based on the history of the Three Kingdoms period, this novel describes the war between Wei, Shu, and Wu kingdoms from the second half of the second century to the second half of the third century. The novel depicts nearly a thousand characters and countless historical events. Although most of these characters and events are based on real history, they are romanticized or dramatized to varying degrees. The Romance of the Three Kingdoms is a recognized literary classic. Since its publication, this novel has attracted generations of readers and has had a broad and lasting impact on Chinese culture.

## 2019 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

#### 范文 1:

#### The Importance of Having a Sense of Family Responsibility

As far as I'm concerned, each of us, as a member of our family, must have a strong sense of family responsibility.

For one thing, the sense of family responsibility is indispensable in maintaining harmonious family relationships and stable marriages. Because a person with a strong sense of family responsibility will always think of his family and show warmth and care to the people around him. When faced with problems and difficulties, he always has the courage to take responsibility. For another, a person who fails to shoulder family responsibilities is less likely to take on social responsibilities as well as collective responsibilities, because the family environment has a strong influence on the cultivation and establishment of one's character. If one doesn't have a sense of responsibility in a small group like family, he will probably lack a sense of responsibility when it comes to the bigger ones, like companies and the whole society.

In brief, only with a high sense of family responsibility can a person have a happy family and make his own contributions to the construction of a harmonious society.

#### 范文 2:

Family is the most important unit of a society, and in Chinese culture, family has a position that cannot be surpassed by any other social living units. Thus, it is of great importance that every member in the family has a sense of family responsibility.

Inside a family, each member plays his or her different but essential role. Everyone, including children, must bear family responsibility. Traditionally, men are often regarded as the bread earners. Women are assigned to do housework and child-rearing work. With the advancement of the society, more and more women are stepping into workplace, so it is equally important for men to share household responsibilities. With both parents working a nine-to-five job, it has also become a common phenomenon in China that grandparents shoulder the responsibility of looking after small children. As for children, apart from attending school, they should also be taught to help around the house.

Only in this way — each performs his or her own duty — can a family stick together and become the bedrock of the society.

## Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	C	B	A	A	D	D	B	C	A	A	B	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	D	D	C	C	D	A	B	B	C	A	B	

## Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
G	J	E	A	L	B	O	C	D	N	G	C	H
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
D	B	E	J	F	I	A	A	D	B	B	B	C
52	53	54	55									
A	D	B	C									

## Part IV Translation

### 参考译文 1:

With its rich colors and elegant images, the peony symbolizes peace and prosperity, and thus it is known as the "king of flowers" in China. The peony is cultivated and planted in many parts of China. For thousands of years, many poems and paintings have been created to praise the peony. During the Tang Dynasty, peonies were cultivated widely in royal gardens and were praised as "the national flower", so they enjoyed great popularity. In the 10th century, the ancient city of Luoyang became the center for peony cultivation, and the position has been maintained till now. Now, thousands of tourists from home and abroad flock to Luoyang for the annual Peony Festival to enjoy the unique beauty of the peonies and explore the history of the ancient capital of nine dynasties.

### 参考译文 2:

The flower of peony, which features bright color and graceful shape, is a symbol of peace and prosperity, thus known as "the king of flowers" in China. Peonies are cultivated and grown in many places of China. For thousands of years, numerous poems and paintings have been created in praise of the flower. In the Tang Dynasty, peonies were so widely planted in the royal gardens as "the national flower" that they enjoyed great popularity. In the 10th century, the ancient city of Luoyang became the center for peony cultivation, a position it has retained until now. Nowadays, thousands of domestic

tourists flock to Luoyang for the annual peony festival, where they can both appreciate the unique beauty of peonies and explore the history of the ancient capital of nine dynasties.

## 2019 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

#### 范文 1:

With the development of technology, people have become less dependent on each other, and more isolated. Community has become a forgotten concept to many people. It is a situation that needs to be restored urgently.

We all live in communities; no one is an island. So it is absolutely necessary for us to have a sense of community responsibility. There is a Chinese proverb that says: A far-off relative is not as helpful as a nearby neighbor. Take the following case as a good example: One afternoon, a residential building was on fire. At first, the fire was small and three school children found it. The first thing that came to their mind was not to run away, but to try to put out the fire. Unfortunately, their attempts failed. Then they began to climb up stairs and knock on doors in the building. Thanks to their courageous deed, no one was hurt. From this story we may learn that a sense of community responsibility is so important that it sometimes can save people's lives.

Community responsibility can also be as simple as reminding your neighbor to shut the window during a windy day, but it definitely helps us to create a better community.

#### 范文 2:

#### The Importance of Having a Sense of Social Responsibilities

As British poet John Donne said, “no one is an island”, human beings are social animals who live in groups and work together. Because of this, the importance of having a sense of social responsibility is fairly prominent.

For one thing, the sense of social responsibility will make us behave ourselves in public, which is helpful to build a harmonious society. For instance, those with a good sense of social responsibility always pay attention to protecting the environment when they travel. On the contrary, those who lack a sense of social responsibility always put their needs first instead of public environment. For another, the sense of social responsibility is beneficial to our social cohesion. For example, after the Wenchuan Earthquake in May, 2008, a large number of volunteers with a sense of social responsibility devoted themselves to the relief and reconstruction work in the disaster-affected areas, thereby helping the disaster-hit people overcome the difficulties successfully.

All in all, if all the citizens have a sound sense of social responsibility, it is hopeful that the society will enjoy a better future. Therefore, let's take our social responsibility and contribute to our society.

### Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	B	A	C	D	B	C	B	C	D	D	A	B
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	A	D	A	B	D	A	C	C	B	D	C	

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
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K	C	N	M	D	I	H	J	O	L	C	E	A
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
F	M	G	B	H	D	L	C	A	A	D	B	C
52	53	54	55									
B	A	D	C									

#### Part IV Translation

##### 参考译文 1:

The lotus flower is one of the most famous flower in China, which is deeply loved by people. The lakes and ponds in many parts of China are hospitable for the lotus to grow. The lotus, which features bright color, blooms in the summer morning and closes in the evening with a flowering period of up to two to three months, attracting tourists across the country to appreciate it. The lotus has multiple functions. Not only can it green water and beautify courtyards, but it can also purify water, reduce the pollution and improve the environment. The lotus does not fear the strong sunshine and comes out of the dirty mud unsoiled. Therefore, it is regarded as the symbol of purity and elegance and is often used as metaphor for a person's noble character, making it evolve into a key theme in poetic and painting creation. The place where the lotus blooms is also a place frequented by many photography enthusiasts.

##### 参考译文 2:

Lotus flower, one of the most renowned flowers of China, is loved by Chinese people. Lakes and ponds in many places of China are suitable for lotus flowers' growth. The colorful lotuses, which bloom on summer morning and close at night, bloom for two to three months, attracting visitors from different places. Lotus has a variety of functions, such as greening waters and beautifying courtyards and it can also help to purify the water quality, reduce pollution and improve the environment. Lotus, which fearlessly braves the scorching sun and comes out of the dirty mud unsoiled, has been a symbol of purity and elegance that is often used to describe people's noble morals, consequently becoming a vital theme in the works from poets and painters of all time. The places where the lotus is in full bloom are also frequented by many photography lovers.

## 2019 年 12 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

#### Part I Writing

##### 范文 1:

##### The Importance of Having a Sense of Community Responsibility

As every individual is a member of a specific group called the community, a sense of community responsibility is a valuable quality that each of us should have.

The reasons are as follows. To begin with, having a good sense of community responsibility is helpful to avoid disagreements among team members, promote teamwork and improve work efficiency, which is particularly important in contemporary society. Therefore, there is no modern enterprise that does not pay attention to cultivating the collective consciousness of employees. Furthermore, people with a sense of community responsibility are more likely to adhere to the rules and regulations set by their communities, consciously conduct themselves politely and guard against such uncivilized behavior as making a loud noise, casting peels and shells, smoking, and spitting, thus contributing to promoting the establishment of a harmonious society.

In short, a good sense of community responsibility can motivate us to perfect the communities



where we live and work and promote the sustainability of our environment.

### 范文 2:

With the development of technology, people have become less dependent on each other, and more isolated. Community has become a forgotten concept to many people. It is a situation that needs to be restored urgently.

We all live in communities; no one is an island. So it is absolutely necessary for us to have a sense of community responsibility. There is a Chinese proverb that says: A far-off relative is not as helpful as a nearby neighbor. Take the following case as a good example: One afternoon, a residential building was on fire. At first, the fire was small and three school children found it. The first thing that came to their mind was not to run away, but to try to put out the fire. Unfortunately, their attempts failed. Then they began to climb up stairs and knock on doors in the building. Thanks to their courageous deed, no one was hurt. From this story we may learn that a sense of community responsibility is so important that it sometimes can save people's lives.

Community responsibility can also be as simple as reminding your neighbor to shut the window during a windy day, but it definitely helps us to create a better community.

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
E	L	H	A	J	B	I	D	F	K	F	C	J
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
D	G	A	I	E	B	K	B	B	D	A	C	A
52	53	54	55									
C	D	A	D									

### Part IV Translation

#### 参考译文 1:

Plum blossom, ranking the first of the ten most famous flowers in China, originated from the south of China with a planting history of more than 3,000 years. In mid-winter, colourful plum flowers blossom boldly against the cold. In traditional Chinese culture, plum blossom symbolizes toughness, purity and grace, inspiring people to brave the hardships and forge ahead. In history, many poets and painters gained inspiration from the flower and created countless masterpieces. Ordinary citizens are also fond of the flower, which is often used to decorate the house during the spring festival. The city of Nanjing has designated plum blossom as the city flower and holds the plum blossom festival every year, which attracts hundreds of thousands of people to the Meihua Mountain to appreciate the flower in snow despite the cold.

#### 参考译文 2:

The plum blossom, which ranks first among the top ten famous flowers in China, originated in the South of China and has been cultivated and planted for more than 3,000 years. In the middle of winter, colorful plum blossoms brave the cold weather and blossom proudly against the wind and snow. In traditional Chinese culture, the plum blossom symbolizes toughness, purity and elegance, inspiring people to brave hardships and forge ahead. Since ancient times, many poets and painters have drawn inspiration from the plum blossom and created countless immortal works. The common people also love plum blossoms, which are often used as home decorations during the Spring Festival. The city of Nanjing has designated the plum blossom as its city flower and holds a plum blossom festival every year during



which thousands of people brave the bitter cold to take a walk in the snow and enjoy the plum blossoms on the Meihua Mountain.

## 2019 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文:

As an old saying goes, knowledge can change one's life. In order to acquire knowledge, we have to study hard. However, it can not be ignored that effective learning needs both motivation and scientific methods.

It's not difficult for us to come up with several possible reasons accounting for this perspective. In the first place, learning is a kind of serious and hard work. Therefore, not everyone is able to keep going without certain internal motivations. Besides, scientific methods play a significant role in improving learning efficiency. Many of us believe that the longer you study, the better grades you will get. But a lot of experiences of our classmates prove that this view is not entirely correct. In details, studying for a long time is exhausting and it is very likely to decrease study efficiency, which is critical to academic performance.

From what has been mentioned above, we can easily draw a conclusion that the importance of motivation and methods in learning is self-evident. And it is necessary for us to develop good learning methods.

### Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	B	A	D	A	C	B	B	C	B	A	C	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
D	D	A	D	C	B	A	C	C	D	C	B	

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
K	L	B	N	G	E	O	A	D	C	M	G	D
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
I	C	H	F	O	A	K	B	C	A	D	C	B
52	53	54	55									
C	D	A	A									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Chinese idioms, mostly made up of four Chinese characters, is a unique expression in Chinese. Despite their high conciseness and regular form, they can usually vividly express profound meanings. Chinese idioms, mostly originating from literary works of ancient China, are usually related to some myths, legends or historical events. If one has no idea where Chinese idioms come from, it will be difficult for him to understand their precise meaning. Therefore, learning Chinese idioms helps people have a better understanding of Chinese traditional culture. Chinese idioms are widely used in the daily conversations and literary creation. Using them properly can enable one's language more expressive, and

## 2019 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文：

When it comes to interpersonal relationships, it is important to show mutual understanding and respect.

It is apparent that mutual understanding and respect are crucial. Hardly can any one achieve success in his career without this. When we are in the workplace, mutual understanding and respect also should be emphasized. For example, you may have a different perspective on how a task will proceed with your college, if you understand that it is natural that people could have different perspectives because of diverse upbringing and education, quarrels could be avoided and a solution might be found. Also, if you respect one another at work, automatically you will be able to earn respect in return. And one of the biggest benefits of respecting one another in workplace is that you begin to improve relationships and a friendly and productive working environment can be created.

On the basis of the analysis above, we may draw a conclusion that mutual understanding and respect really count in this competitive society. Hence, we should learn to respect people around us.

### Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C	A	B	A	C	D	B	D	A	B	C	D	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
D	A	B	D	C	D	B	A	A	B	C	A	

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
I	O	J	M	C	K	H	D	A	F	F	C	M
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
E	G	N	H	B	J	D	D	A	C	A	B	D
52	53	54	55									
C	A	D	B									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文：

The number of people who take Chinese as their native language is largest around the world. One important difference between Chinese and western language is that it is composed of character rather than letters. Chinese is the oldest writing system still in use. In China, people from different regions may not understand each other's dialects, but the characters have a standard writing style, they have almost no difficulty in communicating. The Chinese language has played an important role in uniting the Chinese nation in history. Today, with China's rapid economic growth and growing global influence, more and more people from other countries are learning Chinese.

## 2019 年 6 月六级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

### Part I Writing

范文：

#### The Importance of Team Spirit and Communication in the Workplace

When it comes to the team spirit and communication, all of us ought to see it in perspective. Fortunately, with the society commercializing and competition becoming fierce, a substantial number of people are paying due attention to it.

It is apparent that we are supposed to be aware of the importance of team spirit and communication, especially in workplace. Hardly can anyone achieve success in his career without the assistance of his colleagues and communication with his partners. As grows increasingly fierce, we must defeat our rivals through powerful team work. Take basketball star Yao Ming for an example. He can slam the duck smartly because all his teammates contribute more or less to his outstanding performance. If we work separately, we will be confined to frail minds and limited resources.

On the basis of the analysis above, we may draw a conclusion that team spirit and communication really count in this competitive society. Therefore, we should associate ourselves harmoniously with our companions in every attempt towards our goals. In addition, it is indispensable to train our kids frequently to interact smoothly with others in a team. As the frequently-quoted proverb goes, unity is strength.

### Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
A	J	B	E	I	N	C	G	H	K	M	C	B
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
E	K	F	L	G	D	J	D	A	B	C	D	B
52	53	54	55									
C	D	A	D									

### Part IV Translation

参考译文：

China is a country with vast territory and large population. People speak their own dialects in many places. Dialects have greater differences in pronunciation but less differences in vocabulary and grammar. Some dialects, especially those of north and south, are so different that people who speak different dialects can hardly understand each other. Dialects are regarded as a component of local culture, while the number of people who could speak dialects has been decreasing in recent years. In order to encourage people to speak local dialects more often, some local governments have taken measures to conserve local cultural heritage such as offering dialect classes in schools and broadcasting dialect programs on radio and television.