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2019 年 12 月四级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文 1:

Dear Daisy,

I've received your letter where you asked me to recommend a city suitable for teaching English, so I'm writing to offer you some advice hoping that will be helpful.

My recommendation is Beijing. On the one hand, Beijing is not only the capital of China but also an ancient city with a long history and brilliant cultures. Moreover, it's a famous tourist attraction that attracts countless visitors from home and abroad. Therefore, in Beijing, you'll experience the unique charm of Chinese traditional cultures as well as appreciate the magnificent scenery. On the other hand, since Beijing has become a cosmopolitan city, English as a basic communication tool has drawn more and more attention. Thanks to the background, the English teaching industry is flourishing, involving primary and secondary schools, universities and numerous private language institutions, which means you'll possess boundless job opportunities. I'm sure you'll find a satisfying job.

I sincerely hope you can come to Beijing to teach English. I'm looking forward to your early arrival. If you have further enquiries, don't hesitate to tell me.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

范文 2 :

Dear Tom,

On hearing that you are planning to teach English in China and inquire which city to work in, I'd like to recommend our capital city Beijing to you which is an international metropolis.

The reasons why I recommend Beijing can be listed as follows. First of all, there are a lot of English-speaking foreigners in Beijing, which could help you adapt to life here very quickly. Furthermore, as the capital of several dynasties, Beijing has a profound cultural background, so you can better experience the extensive and profound traditional Chinese culture in Beijing. Most importantly, parents in Beijing attach great importance to their children's English learning and many people who work in multinational companies also need to learn English.

I truly hope that you can come to Beijing to start your teaching life and I'm looking forward to your arrival. If you have any question about the city, please feel free to contact me for further information.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	D	B	C	A	A	B	C	C	A	B	D	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	B	C	D	A	C	B	D	D	A	B	C	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
B	M	I	C	K	L	O	G	E	J	E	I	C
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
G	K	F	B	J	D	H	B	C	A	D	C	C

52	53	54	55									
B	B	A	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文 1:

Chinese families attach great importance to their children's education. Many parents believe that they should work hard to make sure that their children receive a good education. Not only are they willing to invest in their children's education, but they also spend a lot of time pushing them to learn. Most parents expect their children can enter a prestigious university. Thanks to the reform and opening-up policy, a growing number of parents are able to send their children to study abroad or participate in international exchange programs in an attempt to broaden their horizons. Through these efforts, they expect their children to grow up healthily and contribute to the development and prosperity of the country.

参考译文 2:

Chinese families attach great importance to their children's education. Many parents believe that they should work hard to ensure that their children are well educated. Not only are they perfectly willing to invest in their children's education, but they also spend a lot of time urging their children to learn. Most parents hope that their children will attend a prestigious university. Due to the reform and opening up, more and more parents can send their children abroad to study or participate in international exchange programs to broaden their horizons. Through these efforts, they expect their children to grow healthily and contribute to the development and prosperity of the country.

2019 年 12 月四级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文 1 :

Dear Daisy,

In your last letter, you asked me for my advice with regard to the choice of a proper place to learn Chinese. Personally, I'd like to recommend the Chinese Corner.

The reasons why I advise you to go there are chiefly as follows. At first, the Chinese Corner consists of people who want to learn Chinese well. You can share your experience with each other and talk about whatever you want, which will definitely increase your chances of practicing oral Chinese and improve your Chinese in a faster way. Besides, your communication at the Chinese Corner will enhance mutual understanding and promote the friendship between you and others. If you are lucky enough, you may meet someone that could become one of your best friends. After all, friendship multiplies joys and divides grief.

I'm sure as long as you frequent the Chinese corner, you'll make great progress in learning Chinese. I hope my suggestion will be helpful to you. If you have further questions, please feel free to ask me at any time.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

范文 2 :

Dear Tom,

I am delighted to learn that Chinese has a fascination for you and stimulates your enthusiasm. Now that you have asked for my advice about where to learn Chinese, I will try to put forward some useful

suggestions here.

From my perspective, the Confucius Institute is an ideal place for you to learn Chinese. Two reasons account for this. For one thing, the Confucius Institute boasts diverse and practical language learning programs, with plentiful standard modern Chinese teaching materials and the most qualified teaching staff. For another, you can enjoy various cultural activities in there. The Confucius Institute, more often than not, offers a good many displays and performances concerning aspects of Chinese culture, including Chinese festivals, movies, cooking, art and music, etc, which can not only boost your Chinese learning but also provide insights into traditional Chinese culture.

I hope you will find my advice helpful and wish you all the best.

Sincerely yours
Li Hua

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	A	C	B	A	B	D	C	B	D	C	A	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	C	B	C	D	A	C	D	A	B	B	C	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
B	L	K	A	O	C	E	G	D	H	E	I	B
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
G	D	J	A	F	C	H	C	D	A	C	B	D
52	53	54	55									
A	D	C	B									

Part IV Translation

参考译文 1:

The concept of family in China is related to its cultural traditions. Large harmonious families used to be very enviable. It was not uncommon that four generations were under one roof in the past. Due to such a tradition, many young people would continue to live with their parents after they got married. Nowadays, this tradition is changing. With the improvement of housing conditions, more and more young couples choose to live separately from their parents. Even so, they are still closely connected. Many old people still help to look after their grandchildren while young couples spend time visiting their parents, especially in such important holidays as the Spring Festival and the Mid-Autumn Festival.

参考译文 2:

Chinese concepts of family are related to Chinese cultural traditions. A harmonious large family used to be an object of envy. In the past, it was not uncommon for four generations to live together. Because of this tradition, many young people continued to live with their parents after getting married. Today, this tradition is changing. As housing conditions improve, more and more young couples choose to live apart from their parents. However, they still have a close relationship. Many of the elderly still help look after their grandchildren. Young couples also take time to visit their parents, especially during important festivals, such as the Spring Festival and Mid-Autumn Festival.

2019 年 12 月四级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文 1:

Dear Tom,

I have just received your letter and I am so excited to hear that you are planning to study in a Chinese university. Now I am writing to recommend a university to you. That is Beijing University.

There are several reasons for my recommendation. To begin with, as a renowned comprehensive university in the capital city of China, Beijing University boasts a wide range of academic disciplines, with a great atmosphere of study. What's more, Beijing, where Beijing University is located, enjoys a good climate with four distinct seasons, similar to your hometown, which means you can adapt to it quite well. Finally, I am now studying on this campus. If you come, we can study and eat delicious food together. And I can't wait to teach you to speak Chinese.

I hope you will find these proposals useful and I am looking forward to meeting you on our campus.

Sincerely yours

Li Hua

范文 2:

Dear Daisy,

I'm glad to know that you feel like studying in China. As for how to choose a right university, I'm writing to you to express my views.

I'd like to recommend Peking University to you. First and foremost, Peking University is one of the best universities in China and enjoys a great reputation both at home and abroad. If you can study there, you'll gain guidance from the teachers with high academic achievements, which will help you get more insight into professional knowledge. Secondly, various students' associations will be organized to cater to students' needs. According to your hobbies, you can be free to choose what you're interested in. They'll provide a good platform on which not only will your student life be greatly enriched, but also you can make friends to develop your social skills. Finally, the campus is extremely beautiful. Undoubtedly, you'll be deeply attracted by such a fascinating campus.

Peking University is a place that countless students yearn for. I believe studying there will be one of your most precious treasures and best memories.

Yours sincerely

Li Hua

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
O	A	D	C	G	H	K	N	E	F	F	I	D
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
G	B	E	H	A	J	C	B	C	D	B	A	D
52	53	54	55									
A	B	A	C									

Part IV Translation

参考译文 1:

The full name of a Han Chinese is made up of the family name and the given name. Chinese names have the characteristic that the family name is always put before the given name. For thousands of years,

paternal surnames have been passed on from generation to generation. Nowadays, however, it is not rare for a child to take his or her mother's family name. Generally speaking, a given name contains one or two Chinese characters, which often carry parents' hope for their children. From the name of a child, we can conclude what kind of people their parents expect them to be, or what kind of life to lead. Parents attach great importance to naming a child as it tends to be a lifelong company to the child.

参考译文 2:

The full name of the Han people in China consists of family name and given name. A characteristic of Chinese names is that the family name always comes first and is followed by the given name. For thousands of years, the father's family name has been passed down from generation to generation. Today, however, it's not uncommon for a child to take the mother's family name. Generally speaking, each given name includes one or two Chinese characters, which usually reflects the parents' expectations of the child. From children's names, it can be inferred what kind of people the parents want their children to be or what kind of life they expect their children to live. Parents attach great importance to naming their children for the reason that names will be the children's lifelong company.

2019 年 6 月四级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

On June 14, Friday, a volunteer activity where many students took an active part in visiting the local Nursing House was organized by the Student Union and it turns out to be a big success.

The activity was aimed at encouraging students to visit the elderly at the Nursing House and help elderly people deal with their troubles both physical and psychological. Many students volunteered to participate in this good deed and were engaged in helping the elderly here out by making their meals, washing their clothes and chatting with them. When asked about those volunteers' feelings about such an experience, all of them responded with a smile, saying "what a wonderful practice and I really appreciate this experience, for it makes me learn to care more for others in need."

All in all, the activity turns out to be a success not only for the visited elderly but for those students involved.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	A	B	D	C	B	D	C	A	B	A	C	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
B	D	C	B	A	D	B	C	D	C	A	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
H	A	G	D	I	N	J	E	B	K	I	G	D
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
N	A	K	H	F	M	C	A	B	B	A	C	B
52	53	54	55									
A	D	D	C									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Paper cutting is a unique form of Chinese traditional folk art with a history of more than 2,000 years. Paper cutting probably originated in the Han Dynasty, following the invention of the paper. Since then, it has been spread widely in many parts of China. The materials and tools for paper cutting are simple: paper and scissors. Paper cutting works are usually made of red paper, because red is associated with happiness in traditional Chinese culture. Therefore, in the wedding, the Spring Festival and other festive occasions, red paper cutting is the first choice of door and window decoration.

2019 年 6 月四级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

An Impressive Activities-Visiting

In order to help us students to enrich life and broaden horizon, the Student Union organized a meaningful activity on last weekend--visiting the local farm, by which we grasped much useful knowledge about agriculture.

The farm we visited is located in the suburb of Beijing and far away from our school, which covers an area of 1000 square feet. Along with native foods like rice and potatoes, the farmers on the farm grow many organic vegetables, including corn, cucumbers, tomatoes and so forth. Besides, the farm breeds a host of local species such as dairy cattle, geese, chicken by modern scientific technique. One of the most impressive things for us is that by means of green farming methods, the problem of environmental pollution has been effectively alleviated.

This outdoors activity has a really deep impression for us. Not only did it get us closer to the nature and relieve pressure from us, it also enhances our professional knowledge about husbandry technology.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B	D	C	A	D	B	C	D	C	B	A	B	C
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
D	A	C	D	B	A	B	A	D	C	A	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
G	M	A	L	C	F	J	O	I	E	E	L	H
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
F	A	J	G	N	D	I	C	D	B	A	D	A
52	53	54	55									
C	A	B	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Lion Dancing is a traditional Chinese folk performance with a history of more than 2,000 years. In the Lion Dancing, two performers share one lion costume, one performer moves the head of costume, the other moves his body and tail. They work together skillfully, imitating the lion's movements. The lion is also the king of animals, symbolizing happiness and good luck, so people usually perform the Lion Dancing during the Spring Festival and other festivals and holidays. Lion Dancing can also be seen on other important occasions, such as the opening ceremony of a shop and wedding ceremonies, often attracting large audience.

2019 年 6 月四级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

On June 14, Friday, a volunteer activity where many students took an active part in visiting the local Nursing House was organized by the Student Union and it turns out to be a big success.

The activity was aimed at encouraging students to visit the elderly at the Nursing House and help elderly people deal with their troubles both physical and psychological. Many students volunteered to participate in this good deed and were engaged in helping the elderly here out by making their meals, washing their clothes and chatting with them. When asked about those volunteers' feelings about such an experience, all of them responded with a smile, saying "what a wonderful practice and I really appreciate this experience, for it makes me learn to care more for others in need."

All in all, the activity turns out to be a success not only for the visited elderly but for those students involved.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
C	I	K	J	A	B	O	G	F	M	H	E	G
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
B	K	F	I	H	J	G	D	C	C	D	A	B
52	53	54	55									
C	A	B	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Lanterns, which originated from the East Han Dynasty, was first used for lighting. In the Tang Dynasty, they were used to celebrate the peaceful life. From then on, lanterns have become popular in various parts of China. A lantern is usually made of thin paper, in various colours, shapes and sizes. Red lanterns symbolize happy life and prosperous business, traditional Chinese culture and thus are hung up in holidays and festivals such as the Spring Festival, Lantern Festival and National Day. Today, red lanterns can be seen in many places of the world.

2018 年 12 月四级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

With the progress of urbanization, an unprecedented number of people are living in big cities. The population of some megacities such as Beijing and Shanghai has exceeded 10 million. And the challenges faced by city dwellers are more and more discussed.

To begin with, transport is one of the major challenges. When cities get bigger, people tend to live further away from their workplaces. It means that people need to commute a long distance between home and office. Crowded public transport or traffic jams during peak hours is obviously not a pleasant experience for commuters. Another big challenge is high housing prices and rent. The large population in cities drives up the housing prices as well as the rent. People have to spend much money in renting a place, despite the fact that they may earn more money in big cities. Many cannot afford to buy a house, which makes people anxious about their futures.

To conclude, big city dwellers have to cope with various challenges and I think transport and housing issues are the most challenging for them.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C	A	B	B	D	C	A	C	D	A	B	A	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
D	B	C	B	D	C	A	C	D	A	D	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
F	B	M	D	G	E	H	K	I	O	D	B	G
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
A	I	F	C	J	E	G	B	B	A	D	C	D
52	53	54	55									
C	B	A	C									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

In recent years, the number of smartphone users in China has risen at an amazing speed due to the rapid development of communications networks. It thus has dramatically changed the way many people read. Nowadays, they tend to read news and articles on smart phones rather than buy traditional newspapers and magazines. The development of a multitude of mobile apps enables people to read novels and other types of literary works on their phones. As a result, the sales of paper books have been affected. Yet surveys show that despite the steady growth of the smartphone reading market, more than half of adults still prefer paper books.

2018 年 12 月四级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

For many university graduates, it is usually the case that they need to find a job after graduation though starting a career is challenging. And I think the most significant challenges posed to them are as follows.

The first challenge is the fierce competition graduates have to face in the job market. As China has witnessed a growing number of university graduates every year, the job market is flooded with candidates looking for jobs. New graduates must outperform their competitors to seize employment opportunities. The second challenge is the transition from student to employee, which may turn out to be a difficult adjustment. When a graduate begins to work, he needs to take more initiative to complete tasks, make plans and explore new fields. And the effort he takes is closely related to how others evaluate his work.

To sum up, graduates will face numerous challenges when starting a career. Among all challenges, the rat race and the transition of social roles are the most tough ones.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	C	B	D	D	B	C	D	A	C	A	B	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
C	B	B	A	B	D	A	C	A	B	C	D	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
I	D	H	C	O	B	J	G	L	E	F	C	L
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
E	A	N	M	D	K	H	C	D	B	A	B	B
52	53	54	55									
A	D	A	C									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

China's mobile payment market has boomed in the past few years. With the emergence of the mobile Internet, mobile shopping has gradually become a trend. Young people aged from 18 to 30 make up the largest group of the mobile payment market. As it is very easy to pay by phone nowadays, many customers would rather make payments by phone than by cash or credit card when they are shopping. To encourage more consumption, many stores offer discounts to customers who use mobile payment. Experts predict that there is still plenty of development potential for China's mobile payment market in the future.

2018 年 12 月四级考试真题 (第 3 套) 参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

With an increasing number of people studying overseas, the challenges of studying abroad are heatedly discussed. Here is my take on a few of the challenges.

The very first challenge, obviously, is language. People usually need to learn another language and pass certain language exams before studying abroad. Learning another language can be difficult for many, and regardless of how long they have been studying, walls will arise in communication. The second challenge is culture. Many people are already aware of the issue of culture shock, an experience that results from the cultural differences between their home country and the host country. People of the host country may do things differently and those studying abroad should make every effort to understand the local culture and those unwritten rules. Some other things that may turn out to be challenging include racial discrimination, financial issues and homesickness.

For those who aspire to study abroad, I think it is important to be aware of these challenges and make full preparation in advance.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
N	B	F	L	C	E	M	K	G	A	G	M	F
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
C	E	D	A	H	K	B	A	D	C	A	B	C
52	53	54	55									
D	A	C	B									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Indeed, nowadays more and more Chinese people cannot live without mobile phones. Many of them, including the elderly, use mobile apps to keep in touch with others and enlarge their circle of friends. As mobile phones are easy to carry, they are also used for shopping and information search. Besides, it costs less to communicate through mobile apps than through traditional phone calls. However, this new trend leads to people's overreliance on mobile phones in social interactions. In fact, some young people have become so addicted to mobile phones that they neglect face-to-face communication with their family and friends.

2018 年 6 月四级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

It cannot be denied that reading plays a key role in people's growth and development in any era. The 21st century is a time of knowledge explosion and reading ability becomes increasingly important.

How to develop reading ability? Based on this concrete and meaningful question, some steps should be taken. First and foremost, the main growth in your reading skill and ability will come from reading as much as you can do. Try to make a book list that you take interest in and make a practical plan. Just as the proverb goes that, "Don't bite off more than one can chew." Furthermore, a mastery of some reading skills is not only significant, but also indispensable. Some books are fit to do extensive reading while some others are suitable to do intensive reading. Meanwhile, other reading skills like skipping and skimming are also necessary.

To conclude, reading is to humans' spiritual world what water is to fish. Only through persistent reading can we enjoy the improvement of reading ability and learning ability.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	B	B	C	A	C	D	A	D	C	B	D	C
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	D	B	A	C	D	B	A	B	D	C	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
E	O	F	M	N	I	K	L	A	J	E	J	G
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
C	N	F	B	L	D	H	A	C	A	C	D	B
52	53	54	55									
A	D	D	B									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

In recent years, more and more cities in China have begun to build subways, the development of which is conducive to relieve traffic jams and air pollution in urban areas. Due to its advantages of safety, high speed and comfort, a growing number of people choose the subway as their major means of transportation to work or school everyday. Nowadays, it is getting increasingly convenient to take subways in China. Passengers in some cities simply use cards or mobile phones to take subways and many local elderly citizens can even enjoy free rides.

2018 年 6 月四级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

As is known to all, writing is an important and necessary skill for all students. As far as I am concerned, writing is an indispensable part of curriculum and work, so a lot of schools and enterprises are cultivating the ability for their students and employees.

Firstly, improving our ability of properly using words is a basic function of writing. For example, in order to write a good English composition, we must use every word carefully as much as possible to ensure its correctness and conciseness. Moreover, writing is an effective way to enlarge our vocabulary. Different compositions need different vocabularies. Therefore, the more compositions we write, the more vocabularies we get. At the same time, it is helpful to enlarge our reading, which is the basis of accumulating a wide range of knowledge before writing any article.

In a word, writing is an important skill, especially for language learners. Thus, we should improve our writing ability as much as possible to improve our overall cultural quality.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B	D	A	C	C	A	B	D	A	D	C	D	C
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	

A	C	B	A	B	B	D	D	C	D	A	B	
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Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
C	L	F	J	E	G	I	B	K	H	F	C	I
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
E	B	K	H	D	A	G	B	A	C	D	A	C
52	53	54	55									
B	A	D	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

In the past, travelling by air was unimaginable for most Chinese. Nowadays, however, with the economic development and improved living standards, more and more Chinese, including many farmers and migrant workers, can afford to travel by air. They can take planes to all large cities, and many other cities are also planning to build airports. Air services are being constantly improved and cheap airline tickets are often available. In recent years, the number of people choosing to travel by plane during holidays has been increasing.

2018 年 6 月四级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

Nowadays fewer and fewer students pay attention to their spoken English, which results in a dramatic increase in the number of students who can spell English words but are incapable of speaking them fluently or correctly. This phenomenon has aroused many people's attention.

Why does such a phenomenon emerge? As far as I'm concerned, there are possibly two reasons contributing to this situation. On the one hand, exam-oriented education makes many schools lay emphasis on passing the English exams, which leads to the lack of speaking environment for students to practice their spoken English. On the other hand, students themselves don't realize the importance of the ability to speak English which has a great influence on their future study and career development.

To change this situation, I think we can take the following measures. First, the importance of oral English should be emphasized to raise students' awareness of the necessity of oral English. Second, exams should be modified to make students pay attention to their spoken English. Third, schools can organize various activities to arouse students' interest in speaking English.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
M	N	C	J	F	K	L	B	I	E	K	D	M
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
G	B	L	H	F	J	C	A	B	C	D	B	D
52	53	54	55									

C	B	D	A									
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Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Buses used to be the main means of transportation for Chinese people. In recent years, traffic problems in cities are getting worse because of the growing number of private cars. To encourage more people to take buses, many cities have been striving to improve the quality of buses service. But facilities are being constantly updated and the speed has also increased significantly. However, bus fares remain rather low. Now, in most cities, many local elderly citizens are eligible for free bus rides.

2017 年 12 月四级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

How to handle the relationship between doctors and patients?

In recent years, the relationship between doctors and patients has become increasingly tense and complicated. The disputes have intensified day by day. There is a lack of necessary understanding and trust between doctors and patients. The normal health care activities are deeply affected. The relationship between doctors and patients has become an unprecedented common concern of the whole society at this stage.

How to best handle the relationship between doctors and patients? Firstly of all, doctors should have medical ethics and humanities, which would require extreme enthusiasm for patients and their technical excellence. Secondly, doctors and patients should communicate with each other. Furthermore, patients should know more knowledge of medicine. Besides, the government should provide more legal protection to help balance the doctor-patient relationship.

Although we have a long way to go, we have reasons to believe that the doctor-patient relationship in China is gradually improving.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	B	B	C	B	D	A	D	A	C	B	C	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
B	C	A	C	B	C	D	B	A	C	A	D	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
K	D	M	O	A	F	H	I	C	J	I	E	C
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
D	B	H	G	F	A	J	D	C	A	C	B	D
52	53	54	55									
A	A	D	B									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

Mount Hua is situated in Hua yin city, 120 kilometers from Xi'an. It is a part of Qin ling Mountains, which divide not only southern and northern Shaanxi, but also South and North China. Unlike Mount Tai which attracted numerous people to worship, Mount Hua was rarely visited in the past, for the road to the summit was extremely dangerous. However, people who wish to live long lives often climb the mountain as many herbs grow there, especially some rare ones. Since the installation of cable cars in the 1990s, the number of tourists has increased sharply.

2017 年 12 月四级考试真题（第 2 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

How to best handle the relationship between parents and children?

Nowadays, a wide-spread phenomenon occurs frequently that parents make a lot of decisions for their children, even for most critical issues of their life, such as education, work or even marriage. Though many parents regard their children as the apple of their eye, they have no enough knowledge about how to best handle the relationship with their children.

We may find several reasons to explain the phenomenon above. First of all, parents, with rich life experience, always think they can make better decisions than teenagers do. Next, they pay too much attention to their only child in the family without caring for their children's feeling. What's more, they assert the only way to realize their unfulfilled dreams is letting their children do things that they want them to.

How to solve such serious problems? To begin with, parents should make some changes when educating their children, consciously developing children's capabilities of independent and critical thinking. In addition, children should cope with the difficulties they encounter independently and turn to parents for necessary guidance only at critical moments.

Positive parent-child bonds foster autonomy, curiosity, self-esteem and better decision-making skills. So let's take actions to improve parent-child relationship before it's too late.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D	C	A	D	B	C	B	A	C	D	B	A	C
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
B	A	D	B	A	C	D	A	C	B	D	C	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
G	L	F	O	C	E	M	N	J	B	H	D	O
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
M	B	L	K	J	G	F	B	A	D	C	A	C
52	53	54	55									
C	B	A	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

Located in the south of Anhui province, Huangshan is known for its unique scenery, particularly its sunrise and sea of clouds. To appreciate the magnificence of mountains, one has to look upward in most cases, but to enjoy the fascinating landscape of Huangshan, one has to look downward. The humid climate of this area offers favorable conditions for tea trees to grow, making it one of China's major tea-producing areas. There are also numerous hot springs, whose water is helpful for the prevention and treatment of skin diseases. Huangshan is one of the major tourist destinations in China, and also the most popular theme of photography and traditional Chinese paintings.

2017 年 12 月四级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文：

How to best handle the relationship between teachers and students?

The past few years have witnessed a mounting number of cases resulting from the conflict between teachers and students. Taking a look around, one can find examples too many to enumerate. In some of the cases, the student even killed the teacher.

A number of factors can account for the problem, but the leading reasons are as follow. In the first place, teachers attach too much importance to examinations and scores, thus exerting too much pressure on students. In the second place, the school and parents ignore the mental health and psychological education of children.

In view of the seriousness of the problem, effective measures must be taken before the situation deteriorates. First, it is imperative that policies and regulations be worked out and enforced to relieve students' burden and ensure their mental health. Secondly, both teachers and students should enhance the awareness of mutual understanding and mutual respect. With these measures taken, we have every reason to believe that the problem will be remedied in the near future.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
F	A	L	G	E	B	M	K	O	N	C	H	D
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
O	L	B	I	F	L	E	B	B	A	C	D	A
52	53	54	55									
C	C	D	D									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

Situated in western Shandong province, Mount Tai stands over 1,500 meters above sea level and covers an area of about 400 square kilometers. It is a magnificent mountain of historical and cultural significance, which has always been a place of worship for over 3,000 years. According to historical records, a total of 72 emperors visited it. Many writers visited Mount Tai to acquire inspiration for their poems and essays, and many artists for their paintings. Hence, a great many cultural relics were left on the mountain. Mount Tai has become one of the major tourist attractions in China.

2017 年 6 月四级考试真题（第 1 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

Bike for Sale

As I am about to graduate and leave the campus, I am going to sell my personal bike at a low price.

It is a blue Forever mountain bike that I bought in June, 2015. It is both gorgeous and functional. It is multi-speed, with 30 gear combinations. Its wheels are of 26 inches. It has both a flashlight and a laser taillight. More details can be seen in the pictures attached below.

For the last two years, the bike has served as my faithful aid and accompanied me through many trips. There has appeared no fault in the process. I owe so much to it. It has been well maintained and is still in excellent conditions. But as I am going to graduate and work in my hometown, I cannot keep it any longer. And I know that there must be some of my schoolmates who are in need of the bike. Therefore, I decide to sell it.

I bought the bike at the price of 850 yuan. Now I will sell it at 300 yuan or less. Anyone interested can contact me via email, and my mailbox is ***@sina.com.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B	D	A	B	A	C	D	C	B	A	D	C	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
A	B	A	B	C	A	D	C	C	B	D	A	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
J	C	G	M	A	F	I	K	H	B	G	D	L
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
B	F	C	H	A	K	E	B	C	C	D	B	D
52	53	54	55									
C	B	A	C									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

The Yangtze River is the longest river in Asia and the third longest in the world. As a habitat for many endangered species, it flows through diverse ecosystems and irrigates one-fifth of the land in China. One out of three people in China live in the river basin of the Yangtze River. The Yangtze River plays an important role in the history, culture and economy of China. The Yangtze River Delta generates as much as 20% of the GNP of China. Over thousands of years, the Yangtze River has been used for water supply, transportation and industry. Besides, the world's largest hydroelectric power station stands on the Yangtze River.

2017 年 6 月四级考试真题 (第 2 套) 参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

Selling Second-hand Course Books

Second-hand course books are being sold now. Detailed information about the books is as follows.

Firstly, these books are the textbooks of English majors, including reading, listening, translation and interpretation. The content of these books would definitely come up on the final examinations, so these books mean a lot for whoever is struggling for the high scores. Secondly, these books are gently used. All the notes on them were written by pencils and could be erased. It is advisable for you to just keep them since they may also improve your study. Finally, their original price is about 40 RMB per book and now each one is accessible with only 5 RMB. Besides, paying online is preferred.

Those who are interested in can call 1234567890 or send messages to abc@163.com for more information. Inquiries are encouraged.

Part II Listening Comprehension

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C	A	C	B	D	D	B	C	A	B	D	B	A
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
D	C	A	D	B	A	B	D	A	C	C	B	

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
I	N	M	C	O	J	E	L	A	G	H	D	B
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
J	G	A	F	E	I	C	A	B	C	A	D	B
52	53	54	55									
D	C	B	A									

Part IV Translation

参考译文:

The Pearl River, an extensive river system in South China, flows through Guangzhou. It is the third longest river in China, only after the Yangtze River and the Yellow River. The Pearl River Delta is one of the most developed regions in China with an area of around 11,000 square kilometers. In terms of size and population, the Pearl River Delta is also the largest urban agglomeration in the world. The nine largest cities in the Pearl River Delta have a total population of over 57 million. Since the reform and opening up in the late 1970s, the Pearl River Delta has become one of the major economic regions and manufacturing centers in China and around the world.

2017 年 6 月四级考试真题（第 3 套）参考答案

Part I Writing

范文:

Computer for Sale

As I am about to graduate and leave the campus, I am going to sell my personal laptop at a low price.

It is a Lenovo ThinkPad that I bought in June, 2015. It is not big but very functional. It has a four-core CPU, an independent display card of 2G, a hard disk of 500G and a screen of 15.6 inches.

For the last two years, the laptop has served as my faithful aid and helped me finish most of my

assignments and my thesis. There has appeared no fault in the process. I owe so much to it. But as my workplace has already offered me a more advanced working laptop, I find there is no necessity for me to have two. And I know that there must be some of my schoolmates who are more in need of the ThinkPad. Therefore, I determined to sell it.

I bought the laptop at the price of 3,500 yuan. Now I will sell it at 1500 yuan or less. Anyone interested in it can contact me via email, and my mailbox is ***@sina.com.

Part III Reading Comprehension

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
O	I	E	G	M	D	C	J	N	F	H	K	C
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
G	P	A	L	E	O	I	D	B	A	C	D	A
52	53	54	55									
D	C	A	B									

Part IV Translation

参考译文：

The Yellow River is the third longest river in Asia and the sixth longest in the world. The word “yellow” describes the color of the muddy water in the Yellow River. Originating in Qinghai province, it flows through nine provinces and finally flows into the Bohai Sea. Yellow is one of several rivers which Chinese people rely on for existence. The river basin of the Yellow River was both the birthplace of ancient Chinese civilization and the most prosperous region in early Chinese history. However, due to frequent devastating floods, the Yellow once caused a number of disasters. Over the last decades, the government has taken plenty of measures to prevent disasters.