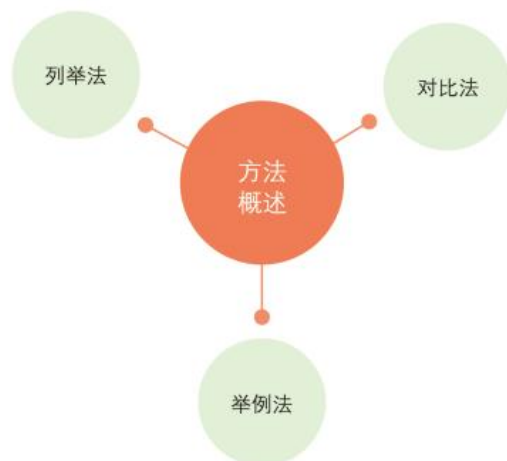


四六级写作中间段写法

一般来讲，真正决定作文表达效果的还是 **中间段**。为了紧扣题意，增强表达效果，中间段的写作可采用以下三种方法：



1.列举法

列举法是四级写作中常用的方法，一般用 first, second 等一系列标志词引出原因或者可能的影响等。列举法常用的素材有：

1.1 引出列举

1. There may be a combination of factors which contribute to/are responsible for/can explain _____.

也许有一些因素造成/可以解释_____。

2. There are probably three/many/several/a variety of reasons for this dramatic/significant increase/decline in _____.

引起_____显著增长/下降的原因有三个/许多/几个/很多。

3. Some reasons can explain this trend.

一些原因可以解释这一趋势。

1.2 分条列举

1. In the first place, _____. In the second place _____.

首先, _____. 其次, _____。

2. To begin with, _____. Secondly, _____. Last but not least, _____.

首先, _____. 其次, _____. 最后但并不是最不重要的, _____。

3. For one thing, _____. For another, _____.

一方面,_____. 另一方面, _____。

4. Another reason why I disagree with the above statements is that I believe _____.

我不同意上述观点的另一个原因是我认为_____。

2.对比法

对比法是指通过对比两种截然不同的观点来陈述其中的利弊,从而得出自己的结论。对比法常用的素材有:

1. The advantages gained in _____ outweigh/are much greater than the advantages we gain from _____.

从_____中获取的优势远远超过我们从_____中获取的。

2. On the one hand, _____. On the other hand, _____.

一方面, _____. 另一方面, _____。

3. Although _____ enjoy(s) a distinct advantage, _____.

尽管_____有明显优势, 但是_____。

4. People differ in their opinions on _____. Some of them believe that _____, while others deem that _____.

人们对_____持有不同的看法。有些人认为_____，而有些人则认为_____。

3. 举例法

所谓举例法，是指以恰当的事例来佐证自己的观点，例子应该典型、精炼。举例法常用素材有：

1. From my everyday experience and observation I can list several examples that defend the statement that _____.

根据我的日常经验和观察，我可以举出几个例子来证明_____。

2. Perhaps the most important example of _____ is _____.

有关_____的最重要的例子可能是_____。

3. A case in point is _____.

一个恰当的例子是_____。

4. I can think of no better illustration of this idea than the example of _____.

要说明这个问题，_____是一个最好的例子。

5. The latest surveys conducted by _____ show/reveal/demonstrate/indicate that _____.

由_____开展的最新调查显示_____。

6. Talking about _____, the first thing that may occur to you and me seems to be _____.

说到_____，我们首先想到的似乎就是_____。

7. History abounds with the example of _____.

历史上有许多_____方面的例子。