

Лекция 10

Python+CUDA

- **CUDA Python:**
<https://developer.nvidia.com/how-to-cuda-python>
- **[PyCUDA: <https://mathematician.de/software/pycuda/>]**

Глоссарий

Anaconda — (Free Open Source Software) дистрибутив python для научных вычислений.

NumPy — библиотека python для поддержки численных расчетов.

Numba — оптимизирующий компилятор python для CPU и GPU.

Matplotlib — графическая библиотека python.

PyLab — процедурный интерфейс Matplotlib.

Module — файл .py

Package — коллекция модулей со структурированным пространством имён.

Пакеты и модули

```
...ws/numsch> ls -l
```

```
total 16
```

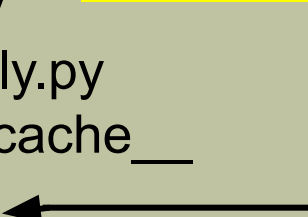
```
-rw-r--r-- 1 malkov users 2 Apr 2 13:07 __init__.py  
drwxr-xr-x 3 malkov users 4096 Apr 2 13:15 interpol  
drwxr-xr-x 2 malkov users 4096 Apr 2 13:09 __pycache__  
drwxr-xr-x 3 malkov users 4096 Apr 2 13:09 weno
```

```
...ws/numsch> ls -l interpol
```

```
total 16
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 malkov users 2 Apr 2 13:08 __init__.py  
-rw-r--r-- 1 malkov users 2458 Apr 2 13:14 interpol.py  
drwxr-xr-x 2 malkov users 4096 Apr 2 13:18 __pycache__  
-rw-r--r-- 1 malkov users 150 Apr 2 13:18 test.py
```

```
def tt(s):  
    print(s)  
    return
```



```
...ws> python
```

```
Python 3.5.2 |Anaconda custom (64-bit)| (default, Jul 2 2016, 17:53:06)
```

```
[GCC 4.4.7 20120313 (Red Hat 4.4.7-1)] on linux
```

```
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
```

```
>>> import numsch.interpol.test as t
```

```
>>> t.tt(34.8)
```

```
34.8
```

```
>>>
```

Сравнение производительности кодов, генерируемых компилятором Numba

```
import numpy as np
from pylab import imshow, show
from time import perf_counter_ns as timer
```

```
def mandel(x, y, max_iters):
    c = complex(x, y)
    z = 0.0j
    for i in range(max_iters):
        z = z*z + c
        if (z.real*z.real + z.imag*z.imag) >= 4:
            return i
    return max_iters
```

```
def create_fractal(min_x, max_x, min_y, max_y, image, iters):  
    height = image.shape[0]  
    #размерности двумерного массива  
    width = image.shape[1]  
    pixel_size_x = (max_x - min_x) / width  
    pixel_size_y = (max_y - min_y) / height  
    #задание размеров пикселя  
    for x in range(width):  
        real = min_x + x * pixel_size_x  
        for y in range(height):  
            imag = min_y + y * pixel_size_y  
            color = mandel(real, imag, iters)  
            image[y, x] = color
```

```
#задание цвета пикселя
```

```
image = np.zeros((1024, 1536), dtype = np.uint8)
```

```
start = timer()
```

```
create_fractal(-2.0, 1.0, -1.0, 1.0, image, 20)
```

```
dt = timer() - start
```

```
dt/=1000000
```

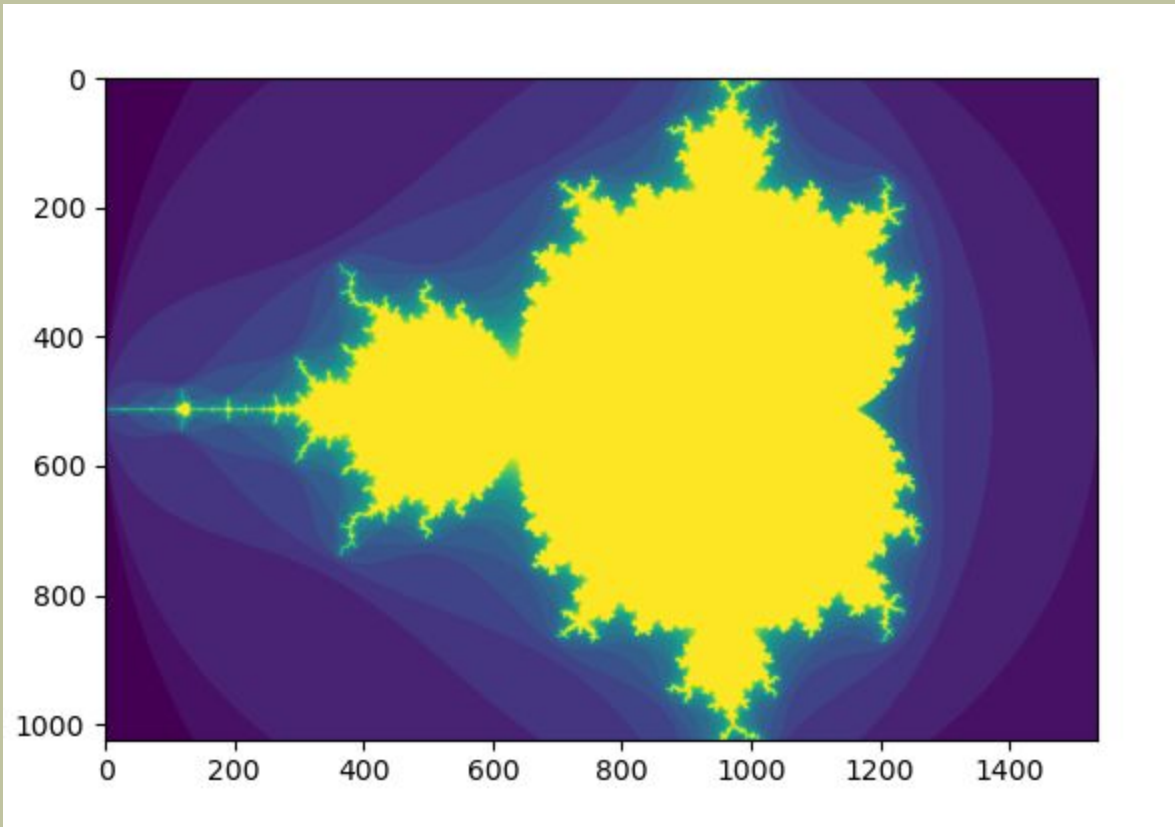
```
print ("Mandelbrot created in %f ms" % dt)
```

```
imshow(image)
```

```
show()
```

```
/Lab10> python mandel.py
```

Mandelbrot created in 3332.904220 ms




```
import numpy as np
from pylab import imshow, show
from time import perf_counter_ns as timer
from numba import jit
@jit
def mandel(x, y, max_iters):
    c = complex(x, y)
    z = 0.0j
    for i in range(max_iters):
        z = z*z + c
        if (z.real*z.real + z.imag*z.imag) >= 4:
            return i
    return max_iters
```

@jit

```
def create_fractal(min_x, max_x, min_y, max_y, image, iters):  
    height = image.shape[0]  
    width = image.shape[1]  
    pixel_size_x = (max_x - min_x) / width  
    pixel_size_y = (max_y - min_y) / height  
    for x in range(width):  
        real = min_x + x * pixel_size_x  
        for y in range(height):  
            imag = min_y + y * pixel_size_y  
            color = mandel(real, imag, iters)  
            image[y, x] = color
```

```
image = np.zeros((1024, 1536), dtype = np.uint8)
```

```
start = timer()
```

```
create_fractal(-2.0, 1.0, -1.0, 1.0, image, 20)
```

```
dt = timer() - start
```

```
dt/=1000000
```

```
print ("Mandelbrot created in %f ms" % dt)
```

```
imshow(image)
```

```
show()
```

```
Lab10> python mandel_numba.py  
Mandelbrot created in 250.150089 ms
```

```
import numpy as np
from pylab import imshow, show
#from timeit import default_timer as timer
from time import perf_counter_ns as timer
from numba import cuda
from numba import *
```

```
@cuda.jit('f8, f8, uint32', device=True)
def mandel(x, y, max_iters):
    c = complex(x, y)
    z = 0.0j
    for i in range(max_iters):
        z = z*z + c
        if (z.real*z.real + z.imag*z.imag) >= 4:
            return i
    return max_iters
```

```
@cuda.jit('f8, f8, f8, f8, uint8[:,:], uint32')
def create_fractal(min_x, max_x, min_y, max_y, image, iters):
    height = image.shape[0]
    #размерности двумерного массива
    width = image.shape[1]
    pixel_size_x = (max_x - min_x) / width
    pixel_size_y = (max_y - min_y) / height

    startX, startY = cuda.grid(2) #threadIdx.x+blockDim.x*blockIdx.x,...
    gridX = cuda.gridDim.x * cuda.blockDim.x;
    gridY = cuda.gridDim.y * cuda.blockDim.y;

    for x in range(startX, width, gridX): #если width>gridX
        real = min_x + x * pixel_size_x
        for y in range(startY, height, gridY):
            imag = min_y + y * pixel_size_y
            image[y, x] = mandel(real, imag, iters)
```

```
image = np.zeros((1024, 1536), dtype = np.uint8)
blockdim = (32, 8)
griddim = (32,16)

d_image = cuda.to_device(image)
create_fractal[griddim, blockdim](-2.0, 1.0, -1.0, 1.0, d_image, 20)
cuda.synchronize()

start = timer()
d_image = cuda.to_device(image)
create_fractal[griddim, blockdim](-2.0, 1.0, -1.0, 1.0, d_image, 20)
cuda.synchronize()
dt = timer() - start
dt/=1000000

print ("Mandelbrot created in %f ms" % dt)
imshow(d_image)
show()
```

```
/Lab10> python mandel_cuda.py  
Mandelbrot created in 2.216281 ms
```

```
/Lab10> nvprof python mandel_cuda.py
```

Type	Time(%)	Time	Calls	Avg	Min	Max	Name
GPU activities:	93.77%	4.3107ms	2	2.1554ms	2.1450ms	2.1657ms	
cudapy::__main__:: create_fractal \$242(double, double, double, double, Array<unsigned char, int=2, A, mutable, aligned>, unsigned int)							

Технология	Время выполнения <i>мс</i>	Ускорение
Python интерпретатор	3332.90	1
Numba jit	250.15	13.32
CUDA	2.16	1543.01

```
import numpy as np
from numba import jit
from numba import cuda
from time import perf_counter_ns as timer
from numba import cuda, float32
```

```
@cuda.jit#(argtypes=[float32[:,:], float32[:,:], float32[:,:]])
```

```
def matmul(A, B, C):
    m,n = cuda.grid(2)
    if m < C.shape[0] and n < C.shape[1]:
        acc = 0.
        for k in range(A.shape[1]):
            acc += A[m, k] * B[k, n]
        C[m, n] = acc
```

M=1024

K=1024

N=1024

A=np.arange(M*K)

A=A.reshape(M,K)

B=np.ones((K,N))

#C=np.zeros((M,N))

np.set_printoptions(formatter={'float': '{: 0.3g}'.format})

start = timer()

C=np.matmul(A,B)

dt = timer() - start

dt=dt/1000000.0

print ("np.matmul time %f ms" % dt)

print(C)

```
A=np.float32(A)
```

```
B=np.float32(B)
```

```
C=np.float32(C)
```

```
dA=cuda.to_device(A)
```

```
dB=cuda.to_device(B)
```

```
dC=cuda.to_device(C)
```

```
start = timer()  
matmul[(64,64),(16,16)](dA,dB,dC)  
cuda.synchronize()  
dt = timer() - start
```

```
#dC.to_host()  
dt=dt/1000000.0  
print ("matmul time %f ms" % dt)  
print(dC)
```

```
/Lab10> python cuda-gemm3.py
```

```
np.matmul time 20.236182 ms
```

```
[[ 5.24e+05  5.24e+05  5.24e+05 ...  5.24e+05  5.24e+05  5.24e+05]
```

```
[ 1.57e+06  1.57e+06  1.57e+06 ...  1.57e+06  1.57e+06  1.57e+06]
```

```
...
```

```
[ 1.07e+09  1.07e+09  1.07e+09 ...  1.07e+09  1.07e+09  1.07e+09]]
```

```
matmul time 30.242027 ms
```

```
[[ 5.24e+05  5.24e+05  5.24e+05 ...  5.24e+05  5.24e+05  5.24e+05]
```

```
[ 1.57e+06  1.57e+06  1.57e+06 ...  1.57e+06  1.57e+06  1.57e+06]
```

```
...
```

```
[ 1.07e+09  1.07e+09  1.07e+09 ...  1.07e+09  1.07e+09  1.07e+09]]
```

```
/Lab10> nvprof python cuda-gemm3.py
```

Type	Time(%)	Time	Calls	Avg	Min	Max	Name
------	---------	------	-------	-----	-----	-----	------

GPU activities:

49.23%	62.324ms	2	31.162ms	30.458ms	31.866ms	
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cudapy::__main__:: matmul \$242(Array<float, int=2, A, mutable, aligned>, Array<float, int=2, A, mutable, aligned>, Array<float, int=2, A, mutable, aligned>, Array<float, int=2, A, mutable, aligned>)						
--	--	--	--	--	--	--