

LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM
PEMROGRAMAN WEB LANJUT



Oleh:

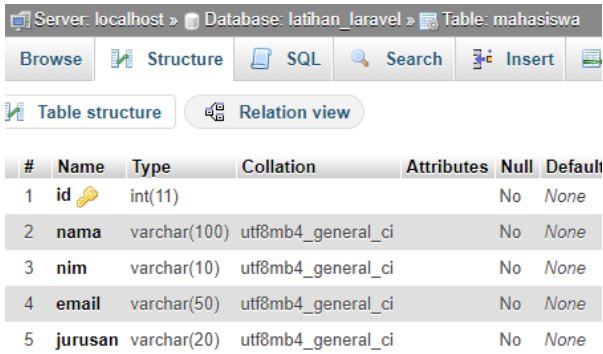
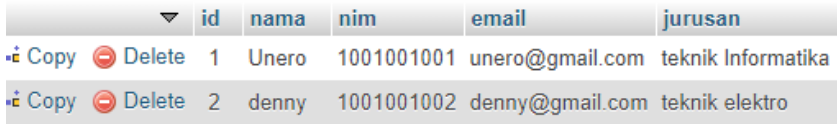
Unero Bhagaskara Ramadhan M

TI 2B / 1841720173

TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI
POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG
2020

Praktikum – Bagian 1: Membuat CRUD di Laravel menggunakan Query Builder

a. Konfigurasi Database dan Pembuatan Tabel di MySQL

1	<p>Membuat project Laravel baru</p> <pre>D:\Amps\www>laravel new laravel-crud Crafting application... Loading composer repositories with package information Installing dependencies (including require-dev) from lock file Package operations: 92 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals - Installing doctrine/inflector (1.3.1): Loading from cache - Installing doctrine/lexer (1.2.0): Loading from cache</pre>
2	<p>Setting .env pada project</p> <pre>.env 1 APP_NAME=Laravel 2 APP_ENV=local 3 APP_KEY=base64:rvlbnJK2cBxy+uKBf4gv6DgZh93tYn9f9W7Gcsjm45g= 4 APP_DEBUG=true 5 APP_URL=http://localhost 6 7 LOG_CHANNEL=stack 8 9 DB_CONNECTION=mysql 10 DB_HOST=127.0.0.1 11 DB_PORT=3306 12 DB_DATABASE=latihan_laravel 13 DB_USERNAME=root 14 DB_PASSWORD=mysql</pre>
3	<p>Membuat tabel Mahasiswa</p> 
4	<p>Mengisi data tabel</p> 

b. Menampilkan Data dari Database

1	<p>Membuat route</p> <pre>Route::get('/', 'MahasiswaController@index');</pre>
2	<p>Membuat Controller Mahasiswa</p>

	<pre>D:\Amp\www\laravel-crud>php artisan make:controller MahasiswaController Controller created successfully.</pre>
3	<p>Membuat index MahasiswaController</p> <pre>use Illuminate\Http\Request; use Illuminate\Support\Facades\DB; class MahasiswaController extends Controller { public function index(){ \$mahasiswa = DB::table('mahasiswa')->get(); return view('index',['mahasiswa' => \$mahasiswa]); } }</pre>
4	<p>Membuat master.blade.php</p> <pre><!doctype html> <html lang="en"> <head> <title>@yield('title')</title> <!-- Required meta tags --> <meta charset="utf-8"> <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial- <!-- Bootstrap CSS --> <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn </head> <body> <div class="container"> <div class="row mt-3"> <div class="col-md-6"> <div class="card"> <div class="card-header text-center"> <h2>@yield('judul_halaman')</h2> </div> <div class="card-body"> @yield('konten') </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </body> </html></pre>
5	<p>Membuat index.blade.php</p>

	<pre> @extends('master') @section('title', 'Home') @section('judul_halaman', 'Data Mahasiswa') @section('konten') Tambah Data Mahasiswa

 <table class="table table-striped table-bordered table-hover"> <thead class="thead-inverse"> <tr> <th>Nama</th> <th>NIM</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> @foreach(\$mahasiswa as \$mhs) <tr> <td scope="row">{{ \$mhs->nama }}</td> <td>{{ \$mhs->nim }}</td> </tr> @endforeach </tbody> </table> @endsection </pre>						
6	<p style="text-align: center;">Tampilan</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <h3>Data Mahasiswa</h3> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px; margin: 10px auto; width: 60%;"> <div style="background-color: #007bff; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> Tambah Data Mahasiswa </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Nama</th><th style="text-align: left;">NIM</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Unero</td><td>1001001001</td></tr> <tr> <td>denny</td><td>1001001002</td></tr> </tbody> </table> </div> </div>	Nama	NIM	Unero	1001001001	denny	1001001002
Nama	NIM						
Unero	1001001001						
denny	1001001002						

c. Memasukkan Data (Create) ke Database

1	<p style="text-align: center;">Membuat route create</p> <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/tambah', 'MahasiswaController@tambah');</pre>
2	<p style="text-align: center;">Membuat method tambah</p> <pre>public function tambah(){ return view('tambah'); }</pre>
3	<p style="text-align: center;">Membuat tambah.blade.php</p>

	<pre> @extends('master') @section('title', 'Tambah Data') @section('judul_halaman', 'Tambah Data Mahasiswa') @section('konten') Kembali

 <form action="/laravel-crud/public/mahasiswa/simpan" method="post"> {{ csrf_field() }} <div class="form-group"> <label for="namamhs">Nama</label> <input type="text" name="namamhs" class="form-control" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="nimmhs">NIM</label> <input type="number" name="nimmhs" class="form-control" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="emailmhs">E-mail</label> <input type="text" name="emailmhs" class="form-control" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="jurusanmhs">Jurusan</label> <input type="text" name="jurusanmhs" class="form-control" required> </div> <button type="submit" name="tambah" class="btn btn-primary float-right">Tambah Data</button> </form> @endsection </pre>	
4	<p>Membuat route simpan</p> <pre>Route::post('/mahasiswa/simpan', 'MahasiswaController@simpan');</pre>	
5	<p>Membuat method simpan</p> <pre> public function simpan(Request \$request){ DB::table('mahasiswa')->insert(['nama' => \$request->namamhs, 'nim' => \$request->nimmhs, 'email' => \$request->emailmhs, 'jurusan' => \$request->jurusanmhs]); return redirect('/'); } </pre>	
6	<p>Hasil Tampilan</p>	

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

Kembali

Nama

NIM

E-mail

Jurusan

Tambah Data

Data Mahasiswa

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

Nama	NIM
Unero	1001001001
denny	1001001002
unero2	1001001003

d. Melihat Detail Data dari Database

1	Mengedit <code>index.blade.php</code> <pre> <td> Detail </td> </pre>
2	Membuat route detail <pre> Route::get('/mahasiswa/detail/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@detail'); </pre>
3	Membuat fungsi detail

		<pre> public function detail(\$id){ \$mahasiswa = DB::table('mahasiswa')→where('id', \$id)→get(); return view('detail', ['mahasiswa' ⇒ \$mahasiswa]); } </pre>	
4		<p>Membuat detail.blade.php</p> <pre> @extends('master') @section('title', 'Detail Mahasiswa') @section('judul_halaman', 'Detail Data Mahasiswa') @section('konten') Kembali

 @foreach(\$mahasiswa as \$mhs) <h5 class="card-title">{{ \$mhs→nama }}</h5> <p class="card-text"> <label for="">NIM:</label> {{ \$mhs→nim }} </p> <p class="card-text"> <label for="">EMAIL</label> {{ \$mhs→email }} </p> <p class="card-text"> <label for="">JURUSAN</label> {{ \$mhs→jurusan }} </p> @endforeach @endsection </pre>	
5		<p>Hasil tampilan</p> 	

e. Mengubah Data (Update) dari Database

1		Mengubah index.blade.php	
		<pre> Edit </pre>	
2		Membuat route edit	
		<pre> Route::get('/mahasiswa/edit/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@edit'); </pre>	
3		Membuat method edit	
		<pre> public function edit(\$id){ \$mahasiswa = DB::table('mahasiswa')→where('id', \$id)→get(); return view('edit', ['mahasiswa' ⇒ \$mahasiswa]); } </pre>	
4		Membuat edit.blade.php	

	<pre> @extends('master') @section('title', 'Edit Data') @section('judul_halaman', 'Edit Data Mahasiswa') @section('konten') Kembali

 @foreach(\$mahasiswa as \$mhs) <form action="/mahasiswa/update" method="post"> {{ csrf_field() }} <input type="hidden" name="id" value="{{ \$mhs->id }}">
 <div class="form-group"> <label for="namamhs">Nama</label> <input type="text" name="namamhs" class="form-control" value="{{ \$mhs->nama }}" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="nimhs">NIM</label> <input type="number" name="nimhs" class="form-control" value="{{ \$mhs->nim }}" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="emailmhs">E-mail</label> <input type="text" name="emailmhs" class="form-control" value="{{ \$mhs->email }}" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="jurusanmhs">Jurusan</label> <input type="text" name="jurusanmhs" class="form-control" value="{{ \$mhs->jurusan }}" required> </div> <button type="submit" name="tambah" class="btn btn-primary float-right">Simpan Data</button> </form> @endforeach @endsection </pre>
5	<p>Membuat route update</p> <pre>Route::post('/mahasiswa/update', 'MahasiswaController@update');</pre>
6	<p>Membuat method update</p> <pre> public function update(Request \$request){ DB::table('mahasiswa')->where('id', \$request->id)->update(['nama' => \$request->namamhs, 'nim' => \$request->nimmhs, 'email' => \$request->emailmhs, 'jurusan' => \$request->jurusanmhs]); return redirect('/'); } </pre>
7	<p>Hasil Tampilan</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <h3>Edit Data Mahasiswa</h3> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;"> Kembali </div> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <p>Nama</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="Unero-Edit"/> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <p>NIM</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="1001001001"/> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <p>E-mail</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="unero@gmail.com"/> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <p>Jurusan</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="teknik Informatika"/> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;"> Simpan Data </div>

		Nama	NIM
		Unero-Ganti	1001001001

f. **Menghapus Data (Delete) dari Database**

1

Membuat tombol delete

Hapus

2

Membuat route delete

Route::get('/mahasiswa/hapus/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@hapus');

3

Membuat method delete

public function hapus(\$id){
DB::table('mahasiswa')→where('id', \$id)→delete();
return redirect('/');
}

4

Hasil

Data Mahasiswa

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

Nama	NIM	
Unero-Ganti	1001001001	<div>DetailEditHapus</div>
denny	1001001002	<div>DetailEditHapus</div>
unero2	1001001003	<div>DetailEditHapus</div>

Menghapus unero2

Data Mahasiswa

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

Nama	NIM	
Unero-Ganti	1001001001	<div>DetailEditHapus</div>
denny	1001001002	<div>DetailEditHapus</div>

Praktikum – Bagian 2: Membuat CRUD di Laravel menggunakan Eloquent

a. Konfigurasi Database

1	<div>D:\Amps\www>laravel new laravel-crud-kedua Crafting application... Loading composer repositories with package information Installing dependencies (including require-dev) from lock Package operations: 92 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals</div>														
2	<div>Menkonfigurasi .env <pre>.env 1 APP_NAME=Laravel 2 APP_ENV=local 3 APP_KEY=base64:Cy89AeUiuySyq 4 APP_DEBUG=true 5 APP_URL=http://localhost 6 7 LOG_CHANNEL=stack 8 9 DB_CONNECTION=mysql 10 DB_HOST=localhost 11 DB_PORT=3306 12 DB_DATABASE=latihan_laravel 13 DB_USERNAME=root 14 DB_PASSWORD=mysql</pre></div>														
3	<div>Mengedit table Mahasiswa <table><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>6</td><td>created_at</td><td>timestamp</td><td>on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP</td><td>Yes</td><td>NULL</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>7</td><td>updated_at</td><td>timestamp</td><td>on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP</td><td>Yes</td><td>NULL</td></tr></table></div>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6	created_at	timestamp	on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Yes	NULL	<input type="checkbox"/>	7	updated_at	timestamp	on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Yes	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	created_at	timestamp	on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Yes	NULL									
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	updated_at	timestamp	on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Yes	NULL									

b. Menampilkan Data dari Database

1	Membuat route <pre>Route::get('/', 'MahasiswaController@index'); Route::get('/mahasiswa', 'MahasiswaController@index');</pre>
2	Membuat Model mahasiswa <pre>PS D:\Amps\www\laravel-crud-kedua> php artisan make:model Mahasiswa Model created successfully.</pre>
3	Mengedit model mahasiswa <pre><?php namespace App; use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model; class Mahasiswa extends Model { protected \$table = "mahasiswa"; }</pre>
4	Membuat Controller Mahasiswa

```
PS D:\Ampps\www\laravel-crud-kedua> php artisan make:controller MahasiswaController
Controller created successfully.
```

5

Membuat index pada Controller Mahasiswa

```
<?php

namespace App\Http\Controllers;

use Illuminate\Http\Request;
use App\Mahasiswa;

class MahasiswaController extends Controller
{
    public function index(){
        $mahasiswa = Mahasiswa::all();
        return view('index', ['mahasiswa' => $mahasiswa]);
    }
}
```

6

Hasil Tampilan

Data Mahasiswa

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

Nama	NIM	
Unero-Ganti	1001001001	Detail Edit Hapus
denny	1001001002	Detail Edit Hapus

c. **Memasukkan Data (Create) ke Database**

1	<p>Membuat route tambah</p> <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/tambah', 'MahasiswaController@tambah');</pre>
2	<p>Membuat method tambah</p> <pre>public function tambah(){ return view('tambah'); }</pre>
3	<p>Membuat route simpan</p> <pre>Route::post('/mahasiswa/simpan', 'MahasiswaController@simpan');</pre>
4	<p>Membuat fungsi simpan</p> <pre>public function simpan(Request \$request){ Mahasiswa::create(['nama' => \$request->namamhs, 'nim' => \$request->nimmhs, 'email' => \$request->emailmhs, 'jurusan' => \$request->jurusanmhs]); return redirect('/'); }</pre>

e. Mengubah Data (Update) dari Database

1	Membuat Route edit <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/edit/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@edit');</pre>												
2	Membuat fungsi edit <pre>public function edit(\$id){ \$mahasiswa = Mahasiswa::find(\$id); return view('edit', ['mahasiswa' => \$mahasiswa]); }</pre>												
3	Membuat route update <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/update/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@update');</pre>												
4	Membuat fungsi update <pre>public function update(\$id, Request \$request){ \$mahasiswa = Mahasiswa::find(\$id); \$mahasiswa->nama = \$request->namamhs; \$mahasiswa->nim = \$request->nimmhs; \$mahasiswa->email = \$request->emailmhs; \$mahasiswa->jurusan = \$request->jurusanmhs; \$mahasiswa->save(); return redirect('/mahasiswa'); }</pre>												
5	Hasil Tampilan <div><div><h3>Edit Data Mahasiswa</h3><div>Kembali</div><div>Nama <input type="text" value="budi Ganti"/></div><div>NIM <input type="text" value="1001001005"/></div><div>E-mail <input type="text" value="budi@gmail.com"/></div><div>Jurusan <input type="text" value="Teknik Mesin"/></div><div>Simpan Data</div></div><div><h3>Data Mahasiswa</h3><div>Tambah Data Mahasiswa</div><table><thead><tr><th>Nama</th><th>NIM</th><th></th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Unero-Ganti</td><td>1001001001</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr><tr><td>denny</td><td>1001001002</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr><tr><td>budi Ganti</td><td>1001001005</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr></tbody></table></div></div>	Nama	NIM		Unero-Ganti	1001001001	Detail Edit Hapus	denny	1001001002	Detail Edit Hapus	budi Ganti	1001001005	Detail Edit Hapus
Nama	NIM												
Unero-Ganti	1001001001	Detail Edit Hapus											
denny	1001001002	Detail Edit Hapus											
budi Ganti	1001001005	Detail Edit Hapus											

f. **Menghapus Data (Delete) dari Database**

1	Membuat route hapus <pre>Route::post('/mahasiswa/hapus/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@hapus');</pre>																					
2	Membuat fungsi hapus <pre>public function hapus(\$id){ \$mahasiswa = Mahasiswa::find(\$id); \$mahasiswa->delete(); return redirect('/'); }</pre>																					
3	Hasil <div><h3>Data Mahasiswa</h3><div>Tambah Data Mahasiswa</div><table><thead><tr><th>Nama</th><th>NIM</th><th></th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Unero-Ganti</td><td>1001001001</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr><tr><td>denny</td><td>1001001002</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr><tr><td>budi Ganti</td><td>1001001005</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr></tbody></table><p>Menghapus budi Ganti</p><h3>Data Mahasiswa</h3><div>Tambah Data Mahasiswa</div><table><thead><tr><th>Nama</th><th>NIM</th><th></th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Unero-Ganti</td><td>1001001001</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr><tr><td>denny</td><td>1001001002</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr></tbody></table></div>	Nama	NIM		Unero-Ganti	1001001001	Detail Edit Hapus	denny	1001001002	Detail Edit Hapus	budi Ganti	1001001005	Detail Edit Hapus	Nama	NIM		Unero-Ganti	1001001001	Detail Edit Hapus	denny	1001001002	Detail Edit Hapus
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SELESAI