

ft\_ls

Just a few ideas

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 $Summary:\ This\ document\ present\ just\ a\ few\ ideas\ to\ get\ started\ with\ your\ ft\_ls.$ 

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## Chapter I

### Some reading

- The C notions that you need for this project were already addressed during your Piscine.
- However, you will need to learn some new functions, for example :
  - o opendir / readdir / closedir
  - o stat / lstat
  - $\circ\,$ get<br/>pwuid / getgrgid
  - time / ctime
  - o readlink
  - o perrror / strerror
- A good start would be to read (entirely!) these functions' \*manual (man 2 or man 3).
- Some of these man include some relevant use cases. For the others, you can find them with your only true friend Google.
- Obviously, reading the ls man is absolutly essential to understand and realize properly this project!

### Chapter II

### Get started

Here are just a few ideas of programs to help you get off to a good start.

#### II.1 List a repertory

- Write a program that uses the opendir, readdir and closedir functions to open a folder and list the names of its files on the standard output.
- Example:

```
$>mkdir -p toto/tyty
$>touch toto/{tata,titi,tutu}
$>./ft_list_dir toto
tata
titi
tutu
tyty
$>
```

#### II.2 Get a file's data

- Write a program which takes a file as a parameter and uses, among others, the stat function to get the file's data and display them on screen.
- Example:

```
$>./ft_inspect_file a_crazy_file
Name: a_crazy_file
Type: File
Modes: rwxr-xr-x
Number of links: 1
Owner: zaz
Group: staff
Size: 2142 octets
Last modification date: Sep 17 23:42
$>
```

• You will have to use several functions, listed at the top of this pdf, to interpret properly the data returned by the stat function!