31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| - 1 | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| | funct7 | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | R-type |
| | imm[11: | 0] | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | I-type |
| | imm[11:5] | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | imm[4:0] | opcode | S-type |
| | imm[12 10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | B-type |
| | | imm[31:12] | | | rd | opcode | U-type |
| | im | m[20 10:1 11 1 | 9:12] | | rd | opcode | J-type |

Zbb: "Basic bit-manipulation" Extension

| 31 | | | | | | 25 | 24 | | | | 20 | 19 | | 15 | 14 | | 12 | 11 | | 7 | 6 | | | | | | 0 | |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|---|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|---|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ANDN |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ORN |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | XNOR |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | rs1 | | Ø | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CLZ |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CTZ |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CPOP |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MAX |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MAXU |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MIN |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MINU |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEXT.B |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEXT.H |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ZEXT.H |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | : | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ROL |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ROR |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | S | har | it | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RORI |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ORC.B |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | REV8 |

31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| funct7 | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | R-type | | | | | |
|--------------|--|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
| imm[11: | 0] | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | I-type | | | | | |
| imm[11:5] | imm[11:5] rs2 rs1 funct3 imm[4:0] opcode | | | | | | | | | | |
| imm[12 10:5] | opcode | B-type | | | | | | | | | |
| | imm[31:12] | | | rd | opcode | U-type | | | | | |
| in | ım[20 10:1 11 1 | 9:12] | | rd | opcode | J-type | | | | | |

Zri: "Load/Store indirect with Index" Extension

| 31 | | | | | | 25 | 24 20 | 19 1 | .5 14 | ļ | | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 | | | | | | 0 | _ |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------|------|-------|-----|---|----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LB.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LH.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | - : | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LW.R |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | - : | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LBU.R |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LHU.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rs3 | rs1 | 1 | - : | 1 | 1 | rs2 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SB.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | rs3 | rs1 | 1 | - : | 1 | 1 | rs2 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SH.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | rs3 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rs2 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SW.R |

lb rd, rs2(rs1)
lh rd, rs2(rs1)
lw rd, rs2(rs1)
lbu rd, rs2(rs1)

lhu rd, rs2(rs1)

sb rs2, rs3(rs1)

sh rs2, rs3(rs1)

rs2, rs3(rs1) SW

31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| funct7 | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | R-type |
|--------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| imm[11: | 0] | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | I-type |
| imm[11:5] | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | imm[4:0] | opcode | S-type |
| imm[12 10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | B-type |
| | imm[31:12] | | | rd | opcode | U-type |
| in | m[20 10:1 11 1 | 9:12] | | rd | opcode | J-type |

Zor: "Objective RISC" Extension

<u>Unprivileged:</u>

| 31 | | | | | | 25 | 24 | | | | 20 | 19 | | | 15 | 14 | | 12 | 11 | | | 7 | 6 | | | | | | 0 | |
|----|---|-------------------|-----|----|-------------------|-----|----|------|------|----------|----|----|------|------|------|------|---|----|------|------|-----|---|------|---|-------|---|---|---|------|--------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | <u>.</u> | | | r | s1ء | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r: | 53 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SP.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | | | | r | s1ء | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LP.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | j | inde | ex[4 | 4:0 |] | | fr | ame | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r: | 51 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SV |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | j | inde | ex[4 | 4:0 |] | | fr | ame | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RST |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | 7 | zer | 0 | | | r | s1ء | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTB |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | r | `ร1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTH |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | 7 | zer | 0 | | | r | s1ء | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTW |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 7 | zer | 0 | | | r | s1ء | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTD |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 7 | zer | 0 | | | r | ۱s¹ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QPI |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 2 | zer | 0 | | | Z | ero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | GCP |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | 2 | zer | 0 | | | fr | ame | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | fra | ame | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | POP |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 2 | zer | 0 | | | Z | ero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | ze | ro | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RTLIB |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | 2 | zer | 0 | | | Z | ero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | ze | ro | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CPFC |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | 7 | zer | 0 | | | Z | ero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | ze | ro | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CHECK |
| | | imm | [11 | :5 |] | | | | rs2 | | | | r | s1ء | | 0 | 0 | 1 | j | Lmm[| 4:0 |] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SP |
| | | | | i | nm [| 11: | 0] | | | | | | r | ۱s¹ | | 0 | 1 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LP |
| | | | | i | nm [| 11: | 0] | | | | | | r | `s1 | | 0 | 1 | 1 | | r | а | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | JLIB |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | <u> </u> | | | r | `s1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALC |
| | | | | р | i[1 | 1:0 | 9] | | | | | | r | `s1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCI.P |
| | | | | | t[1 | 1:0 | 9] | | | | | | r | `s1 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | | r | d | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCI.D |
| | | dt[6:0] 0 0 0 0 | | 0 | | | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | pi[4 | 1:0] | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCI | | | | | | | |
| | | dt[6:0] 0 0 0 1 0 | | | | 0 | | fr | rame | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | pi[4 | 1:0] | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | PUSHG | | | | | |
| | | dt | [6: | 0] | dt[6:0] 0 0 0 1 1 | | | | | 1 | | fr | ame | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | pi[4 | 4:0] | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | PUSH | |

Machine Mode:

| 31 | | | | | 26 | 25 | 24 | | | | 20 | 19 | | | | 15 | 14 | | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 | | | | | | 0 | |
|----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|-----|---|----|----|---|-----|---|----|----|---|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCB |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CIOP |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ССР |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RPR |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QPIR |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTR |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QPTR |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEAL |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | UNSL |

Misc:

| reg | alias | reg | alias |
|-----|--------------------------|-----|--------|
| x0 | zero | x16 | a6 |
| x1 | ra rix | x17 | a7 |
| x2 | frame | x18 | s2 |
| х3 | <pre>rcd/root/core</pre> | x19 | s3 |
| x4 | ctxt | x20 | s4 |
| x5 | t0 | x21 | s5 |
| х6 | t1 | x22 | s6 |
| x7 | t2 | x23 | s7 |
| x8 | s0 | x24 | s8 |
| x9 | s1 | x25 | s9 |
| x10 | a0 | x26 | s10/bm |
| x11 | a1 | x27 | cnst |
| x12 | a2 | x28 | t3 |
| x13 | a3 | x29 | t4 |
| x14 | a4 | x30 | t5 |
| x15 | a5 | x31 | t6 |

| pseudo-instruction | implemented as |
|---------------------|--|
| lcp rd, imm(rs1) | lp rd, imm(rs1) sp x0, imm(rs1) |
| lcp.r rd, imm(rs1) | lp.r rd, rs2(rs1) sp.r x0, rs2(rs1) |
| scp rs2, imm(rs1) | sp rs2, imm(rs1) addi rs2, x0,0 |
| scp.r rs2, rs3(rs1) | sp.r rs2, rs3(rs1) addi rs2, x0,0 |
| pusht pi,dt | alci frame, pi,dt |
| | |
| | |
| | |

R R R R R R R R R

R R R

Implementation:

| Instruction | rdst | rdat | rptr | raux | imm |
|----------------|--------------|--------|---------------|-------|---------|
| sb/h/w | zero | ra.rix | rs1 | rs2 | imm |
| lb/bu/h/hu/w | rd | | rs1 | ra | imm |
| sp | zero | ra.rix | rs1 | rs2 | imm |
| lp | rd | | rs1 | ra | imm |
| sb/h/w.r | zero | rs3 | rs1 (≠ frame) | rs2 | |
| lb/bu/h/hu/w.r | rd | rs2 | rs1 (≠ frame) | | |
| sp.r | zero | rs3 | rs1 (≠ frame) | rs2 | |
| lp.r | rd | rs2 | rs1 (≠ frame) | | |
| SV | zero | ra.rix | frame | rs1 | index |
| rst | rd | ra.rix | frame | bm | index |
| qdtx | | | | | |
| qpi | | | | | |
| gcp | | | | | |
| рор | frame | ra.rix | frame | | |
| jlib | ra | frame | rs1 | ra | imm |
| jal | rd | frame | | ra | imm |
| jr | rd | frame | rs1 | ra | imm |
| rtlib | ra | ra.rix | ra | frame | |
| alc | rd (≠ frame) | rs1 | alc_params | rs2 | |
| alci.p | rd (≠ frame) | rs1 | alc_params | | pi |
| alci.d | rd (≠ frame) | rs1 | alc_params | | dt |
| alci | rd | ra.rix | alc_params | frame | pi & dt |
| pushg | rd | ra.rix | alc_params | frame | pi & dt |
| push | rd | ra.rix | alc_params | frame | pi & dt |
| alcb | | | | | |
| ciop | rd | rs1 | | rs2 | |
| rpr | | | | | |
| qpir | | | | | |
| qdtr | | | | | |
| qptr | | | | | |
| seal | | | | | |
| unsl | | | | | |

| | 31 3 | 30 29 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|--------|-----------|-------------|---|---|-----------|-------|
| ra.rix | lib entry | rix(30:1) | | | | color |
| frame | | frame(31:3) | | 1 | 0 | color |
| pi | uini | pi(30:2) | | | bumper/gc | gc |
| dt | rc . | dt(29:0) | | | | |

| instruction | condition | action |
|-------------------|---|---|
| jlib | ra.rix(color) != frame(color) target ptr != ra.rcd | set ra.rix(lib entry), toggle rix(color) |
| jal ra, or jr ra, | ra.rix(color) != frame(color) | clear ra.rix(lib entry), toggle rix(color) |
| pushx | ra.rix(color) = frame(color) | toggle frame(color) |
| pop | ra.rix(color) != frame(color) | toggle frame(color) |
| jr, 0(ra) | ra.rix(color) = frame(color) | toggle ra.rix(color) if ra.rix(lib entry) = 1 do cross code-object return else stay in this code-object |

OBJECTS

Ordinary



Frame

| 31 30 29 | | | | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
|----------|-----------------|---------|--|---|---|---|--|
| gc | gc c size(28:4) | | | | | | |
| | | ra-ptr? | | | | | |
| | fp-ix? | | | | | | |
| | ra-ix! | | | | | | |
| | fp-ptr! | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

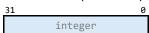
Data only

| 31 30 | 29 | 2 | 1 0 |
|-------|------------|---|-----|
| gc | size(29:2) | | 01 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Code

| 31 2 | 10 |
|-----------|----|
| eoc(30:1) | 11 |
| eop(30:1) | 11 |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Immediate (Primitive)

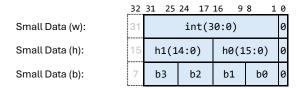


Immediate (Pointer)

| miniodiato (i omitor) | |
|-----------------------|---|
| 31 | 0 |
| ptr | |
| ix | |
| attr | |

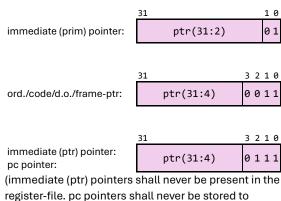
POINTERS & DATA

(in memory)

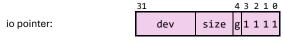


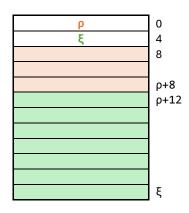
Allocate immediate primitive if:

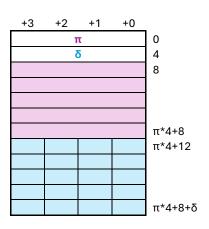
- sw and rs(30) ≠ rs(31)
- sh at h1 and rs(14) ≠ rs(15)
- sb at b3 and (rs(7) = 1 or rs < 0)



register-file. pc pointers shall never be stored to memory, except in the hidden ra-ptr spot of stack-frames)







| Date | 7 |
|------------------|---|
| Datenobjektzeige | r |
| Code-Objektzeige | r |
| PC-Zeige | r |
| | |

| ATTRIBUT 2 | |
|------------|--|
| | |
| reich | |
| jekt | |
| jekt | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

| s0 | 0 | Data | | null | null |
|----|---|---------|-----|------|------|
| s1 | 1 | Pointer | 000 | π | δ |
| a0 | 1 | Pointer | 010 | ρ | ξ |
| a1 | 1 | Pointer | 011 | х | ξ |
| a2 | 0 | Data | | null | null |
| а3 | 0 | Data | | null | null |

a4 1 Pointer 000 π δ