### 31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| - 1 |              |                |       |        |          |        |        |
|-----|--------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
|     | funct7       | rs2            | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | R-type |
|     | imm[11:      | 0]             | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | I-type |
|     | imm[11:5]    | rs2            | rs1   | funct3 | imm[4:0] | opcode | S-type |
|     | imm[12 10:5] | rs2            | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | B-type |
|     |              | imm[31:12]     |       |        | rd       | opcode | U-type |
|     | im           | m[20 10:1 11 1 | 9:12] |        | rd       | opcode | J-type |

# **Zbb**: "Basic bit-manipulation" Extension

| 31 |   |   |   |   |   | 25 | 24 |   |     |    | 20 | 19 |     | 15 | 14 |   | 12 | 11 |    | 7 | 6 |   |   |   |   |   | 0 |        |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|---|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|---|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| 0  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |    |   | rs2 |    |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 1 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ANDN   |
| 0  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |    |   | rs2 |    |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 1 | 0  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ORN    |
| 0  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |    |   | rs2 |    |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 0 | 0  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | XNOR   |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0  | 0  |    | rs1 |    | Ø  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CLZ    |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0  | 1  |    | rs1 |    | 0  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CTZ    |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 1  | 0  |    | rs1 |    | 0  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CPOP   |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1  |    |   | rs2 |    |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 1 | 0  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MAX    |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1  |    |   | rs2 |    |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 1 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MAXU   |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1  |    |   | rs2 | 2  |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 0 | 0  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MIN    |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1  |    |   | rs2 |    |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MINU   |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 1   | 0  | 0  |    | rs1 |    | 0  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEXT.B |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 1   | 0  | 1  |    | rs1 |    | 0  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEXT.H |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0  | 0  |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 0 | 0  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ZEXT.H |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |    |   | rs2 | :  |    |    | rs1 |    | 0  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ROL    |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |    |   | rs2 |    |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ROR    |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |    | S | har | it |    |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RORI   |
| 0  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 1   | 1  | 1  |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ORC.B  |
| 0  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 1 | 0   | 0  | 0  |    | rs1 |    | 1  | 0 | 1  |    | rd |   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | REV8   |

#### 31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| funct7       | rs2             | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | R-type |
|--------------|-----------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| imm[11:      | 0]              | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | I-type |
| imm[11:5]    | rs2             | rs1   | funct3 | imm[4:0] | opcode | S-type |
| imm[12 10:5] | rs2             | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | B-type |
|              | imm[31:12]      |       |        | rd       | opcode | U-type |
| in           | ım[20 10:1 11 1 | 9:12] |        | rd       | opcode | J-type |

## Zri: "Load/Store indirect with Index" Extension

| 31 |   |   |   |   |   | 25 | 24 20 | 19 1 | .5 14 | ļ   |   | 12 | 11  | 7 | 6 |   |   |   |   |   | 0 | _     |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------|------|-------|-----|---|----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | rs2   | rs1  | 1     |     | 1 | 1  | rd  |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LB.R  |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | rs2   | rs1  | 1     |     | 1 | 1  | rd  |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LH.R  |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0  | rs2   | rs1  | 1     |     | 1 | 1  | rd  |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LW.R  |
| 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | rs2   | rs1  | 1     |     | 1 | 1  | rd  |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LBU.R |
| 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | rs2   | rs1  | 1     |     | 1 | 1  | rd  |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LHU.R |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | rs3   | rs1  | 1     | - : | 1 | 1  | rs2 |   | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SB.R  |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | rs3   | rs1  | 1     |     | 1 | 1  | rs2 |   | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SH.R  |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0  | rs3   | rs1  | 1     |     | 1 | 1  | rs2 |   | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SW.R  |

lb rd, rs2(rs1)
lh rd, rs2(rs1)
lw rd, rs2(rs1)
lbu rd, rs2(rs1)

lhu rd, rs2(rs1)

sb rs2, rs3(rs1)

sh rs2, rs3(rs1)

rs2, rs3(rs1) SW

#### 31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| funct7       | rs2            | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | R-type |
|--------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| imm[11:      | 0]             | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | I-type |
| imm[11:5]    | rs2            | rs1   | funct3 | imm[4:0] | opcode | S-type |
| imm[12 10:5] | rs2            | rs1   | funct3 | rd       | opcode | B-type |
|              | imm[31:12]     |       |        | rd       | opcode | U-type |
| in           | m[20 10:1 11 1 | 9:12] |        | rd       | opcode | J-type |

# Zor: "Objective RISC" Extension

## <u>Unprivileged:</u>

| 31 |                             |     |     |     |        | 25  | 24 |      |      |       | 20 | 19 |       | 15 | 14      |   | 12 | 11 7     | 6 |   |   |   |      |   | 0 |        |
|----|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|----|------|------|-------|----|----|-------|----|---------|---|----|----------|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|--------|
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0      | 0   |    |      | rs2  |       |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rs3      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | SP.R   |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0      | 1   |    |      | rs2  |       |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | LP.R   |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1      | 0   | i  | .nde | ex[4 | 1:0   | ]  |    | frame |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rs1      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | SV     |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1      | 1   | i  | .nde | ex[4 | 1:0   | ]  |    | frame |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | RST    |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0      | 0   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | QDTB   |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0      | 1   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | QDTH   |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1      | 0   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | QDTW   |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1      | 1   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | QDTD   |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0      | 0   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | QPI    |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0      | 1   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | zero  |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | GCP    |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0      | 0   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | frame |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | frame    | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | POP    |
| 0  | 0                           | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0      | 1   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | zero  |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | zero     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | RTLIB  |
| 0  | 0                           | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1      | 0   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | zero  |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | zero     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | CPFC   |
| 0  | 0                           | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1      | 1   |    | Z    | zer  | )     |    |    | zero  |    | 0       | 0 | 0  | zero     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | CHECK  |
|    |                             | imm | [11 | :5] |        |     |    |      | rs2  |       |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 0 | 1  | imm[4:0] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | SP     |
|    |                             |     |     | in  | nm [ : | 11: | 0] |      |      |       |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 1 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | LP     |
|    |                             |     |     | in  | nm [ : | 11: | 0] |      |      |       |    |    | rs1   |    | 0       | 1 | 1  | zero     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | JLIB   |
| 0  | 0                           | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0      | 0   |    |      | rs2  |       |    |    | rs1   |    | 1       | 0 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | ALC    |
|    |                             |     |     | р   | i[1    | 1:6 | )] |      |      |       |    |    | rs1   |    | 1       | 0 | 1  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | ALCI.P |
|    |                             |     |     | d   | t[1    | 1:6 | )] |      |      |       |    |    | rs1   |    | 1       | 1 | 0  | rd       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | ALCI.D |
|    |                             | dt  | [6: | 0]  |        |     | 0  | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0  |    | rd    |    | 1       | 1 | 1  | pi[4:0]  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | ALCI   |
|    |                             | dt  | [6: | 0]  |        |     | 0  | 0    | 0    | 1     | 0  |    | frame |    | 1       | 1 | 1  | pi[4:0]  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0    | 1 | 1 | PUSHG  |
|    | dt[6:0]   0   0   0   1   : |     |     |     |        |     |    | 1    |      | frame |    | 1  | 1     | 1  | pi[4:0] | 0 | 0  | 0        | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | PUSH |   |   |        |

## Machine Mode:

| 31 |   |   |   |   | 26 | 25 | 24 |   |     |   | 20 | 19 |   |     |   | 15 | 14 |   | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 |   |   |   |   |   | 0 |      |
|----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|-----|---|----|----|---|-----|---|----|----|---|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCB |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  |    |   | rs2 |   |    |    |   | rs1 |   |    | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CIOP |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0 | 0   | 0 | 0  |    |   | rs1 |   |    | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CCP  |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0 | 0   | 0 | 1  |    |   | rs1 |   |    | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RPR  |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0 | 1   | 0 | 0  |    |   | rs1 |   |    | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QPIR |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0 | 1   | 0 | 1  |    |   | rs1 |   |    | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTR |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0 | 1   | 1 | 0  |    |   | rs1 |   |    | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QPTR |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 1 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEAL |
| 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0   | 1 | 1  | 0  | 0 | 0  | rd |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | UNSL |

## Misc:

| reg | alias                     | reg | alias  |
|-----|---------------------------|-----|--------|
| x0  | zero                      | x16 | a6     |
| x1  | ra <del>rix</del>         | x17 | a7     |
| x2  | frame                     | x18 | s2     |
| x3  | <del>rcd/</del> root/core | x19 | s3     |
| x4  | ctxt                      | x20 | s4     |
| x5  | t0                        | x21 | s5     |
| хб  | t1                        | x22 | s6     |
| х7  | t2                        | x23 | s7     |
| x8  | s0                        | x24 | s8     |
| x9  | s1                        | x25 | s9     |
| x10 | a0                        | x26 | s10/bm |
| x11 | a1                        | x27 | cnst   |
| x12 | a2                        | x28 | t3     |
| x13 | a3                        | x29 | t4     |
| x14 | a4                        | x30 | t5     |
| x15 | a5                        | x31 | t6     |

| pseudo-instruction  | implemented as     |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| lcp rd, imm(rs1)    | lp rd, imm(rs1)    |
|                     | sp x0, imm(rs1)    |
| lcp.r rd, imm(rs1)  | lp.r rd, rs2(rs1)  |
|                     | sp.r x0, rs2(rs1)  |
| scp rs2, imm(rs1)   | sp rs2, imm(rs1)   |
|                     | addi rs2, x0,0     |
| scp.r rs2, rs3(rs1) | sp.r rs2, rs3(rs1) |
|                     | addi rs2, x0,0     |
| pusht pi,dt         | alci frame, pi,dt  |
|                     |                    |
|                     |                    |
|                     |                    |
|                     |                    |
|                     |                    |
|                     |                    |
|                     | ·                  |

R R R R R R R R R R R

R R R R R R

## Implementation:

| Instruction    | rdst         | rdat   | rptr          | raux  | imm     |
|----------------|--------------|--------|---------------|-------|---------|
| sb/h/w         | zero         | ra.rix | rs1           | rs2   | imm     |
| lb/bu/h/hu/w   | rd           | ra.rix | rs1           |       | imm     |
| sp             | zero         | ra.rix | rs1           | rs2   | imm     |
| lp             | rd           | ra.rix | rs1           |       | imm     |
| sb/h/w.r       | zero         | rs3    | rs1 (≠ frame) | rs2   |         |
| lb/bu/h/hu/w.r | rd           | rs2    | rs1 (≠ frame) |       |         |
| sp.r           | zero         | rs3    | rs1 (≠ frame) | rs2   |         |
| lp.r           | rd           | rs2    | rs1 (≠ frame) |       |         |
| sv             | zero         | ra.rix | frame         | rs1   | index   |
| rst            | rd           | ra.rix | frame         | bm    | index   |
| qdtx           |              |        |               |       |         |
| qpi            |              |        |               |       |         |
| gcp            |              |        |               |       |         |
| рор            | frame        | ra.rix | frame         |       |         |
| jlib           | ra           | ra.rix | rs1           | frame | imm     |
| jal            | rd           |        | ra            | frame | imm     |
| jr             | rd           | rs1    | ra            | frame |         |
| rtlib          | rix          |        | ra            | frame |         |
| alc            | rd (≠ frame) | rs1    | alc_addr      | rs2   |         |
| alci.p         | rd (≠ frame) | rs1    | alc_addr      |       | pi      |
| alci.d         | rd (≠ frame) | rs1    | alc_addr      |       | dt      |
| alci           | rd           | ra.rix | alc_addr      | frame | pi & dt |
| pushg          | rd           | ra.rix |               | frame | pi & dt |
| push           | rd           | ra.rix |               | frame | pi & dt |
| alcb           |              |        |               |       |         |
| ciop           |              |        |               |       |         |
| сср            |              |        |               |       |         |
| rpr            |              |        |               |       |         |
| qpir           |              |        |               |       |         |
| qdtr           |              |        |               |       |         |
| qptr           |              |        |               |       |         |
| seal           |              |        |               |       |         |
| unsl           |              |        |               |       |         |

|        | 31 3      | ð 29        | 3 | 2 | 1         | 0     |
|--------|-----------|-------------|---|---|-----------|-------|
| ra.rix | lib entry | rix(30:1)   |   |   |           | color |
| frame  |           | frame(31:3) |   | 1 | 0         | color |
| pi     | uini      | pi(30:2)    |   |   | bumper/gc | gc    |
| dt     | ٦٠ .      | dt(29:0)    |   |   |           |       |

| instruction       | condition   | action  |
|-------------------|---|---|
| jlib              | ra.rix(color) != frame(color)                                       | set ra.rix(lib entry), toggle rix(color)      |
| jal ra, or jr ra, | ra.rix(color) != frame(color)                                       | clear ra.rix(lib entry), toggle rix(color)    |
| pushx             | ra.rix(color) = frame(color)  | toggle frame(color)                           |
| рор               | ra.rix(color) != frame(color)                                       | toggle frame(color)                           |
| jr, 0(ra)         | ra.rix(color) = frame(color) ra.rix(lib entry) != 1                 | toggle ra.rix(color)                          |
| rtlb              | ra.rix(color) = frame(color) ra.rix(lib entry) = 1 ra.rcd != pc.ptr | clear ra.rix(lib entry), toggle ra.rix(color) |