31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| R-typ | opcode | rd | funct3 | rs1 | rs2 | funct7 | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| I-typ | opcode | rd | funct3 | rs1 | 0] | imm[11: | | | | | | |
| S-typ | opcode | imm[4:0] | funct3 | rs1 | rs2 | imm[11:5] | | | | | | |
| B-typ | opcode | rd | funct3 | rs1 | rs2 | imm[12 10:5] | | | | | | |
| U-typ | opcode | rd | | | imm[31:12] | | | | | | | |
| J-typ | opcode | rd | | imm[20 10:1 11 19:12] | | | | | | | | |

Zbb: "Basic bit-manipulation" Extension

| 31 | | | | | | 25 | 24 | | | | 20 | 19 | | 15 | 14 | | 12 | 11 | | 7 | 6 | | | | | | 0 | |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|---|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|---|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ANDN |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ORN |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | XNOR |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CLZ |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CTZ |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CPOP |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MAX |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MAXU |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MIN |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | MINU |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEXT.B |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEXT.H |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ZEXT.H |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ROL |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | 2 | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ROR |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | S | han | it | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RORI |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ORC.B |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | rd | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | REV8 |

31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| funct7 | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | R-type |
|--------------|-----------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| imm[11: | 0] | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | I-type |
| imm[11:5] | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | imm[4:0] | opcode | S-type |
| imm[12 10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | B-type |
| | imm[31:12] | | | rd | opcode | U-type |
| in | nm[20 10:1 11 1 | 9:12] | | rd | opcode | J-type |

Zri: "Load/Store indirect with Index" Extension

| 31 | | | | | | 25 | 24 20 | 19 1 | L5 14 | 4 | | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 | | | | | | 0 | _ |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------|------|-------|---|---|----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LB.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LH.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LW.R |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LBU.R |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | rs2 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LHU.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rs3 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rs2 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SB.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | rs3 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rs2 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SH.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | rs3 | rs1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | rs2 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SW.R |

lb rd, rs2(rs1)
lh rd, rs2(rs1)
lw rd, rs2(rs1)
lbu rd, rs2(rs1)

lhu rd, rs2(rs1)

sb rs2, rs3(rs1)

rs2, rs3(rs1) sh

rs2, rs3(rs1) SW

31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

| funct7 | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | R-type |
|--------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| imm[11: | 0] | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | I-type |
| imm[11:5] | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | imm[4:0] | opcode | S-type |
| imm[12 10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | funct3 | rd | opcode | B-type |
| | imm[31:12] | | | rd | opcode | U-type |
| in | m[20 10:1 11 1 | 9:12] | | rd | opcode | J-type |

Zor: "Objective RISC" Extension

<u>Unprivileged:</u>

| 31 | | | | | | 25 | 24 | | | | 20 | 19 | | 15 | 14 | | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 | | | | | | 0 | - |
|----|---|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|----|-----|------|-----|----|----|-------|----|----|---|----|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rs3 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SP.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LP.R |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | i | nde | x[4 | 4:0 |] | | frame | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SV |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | i | nde | 2x[4 | 4:0 |] | | frame | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RST |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTB |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTH |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTW |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTD |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QPI |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | zero |) | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | GCP |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | frame | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | zero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | POP |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | zero |) | 0 | 0 | 0 | zero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RTLIB |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | zero |) | 0 | 0 | 0 | zero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CPFC |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | Z | zer | 0 | | | zero |) | 0 | 0 | 0 | zero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CHECK |
| | | imm | [11 | :5] | | | | | rs2 | ! | | | rs1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | imm[4:0] | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SP |
| | | | | in | nm[: | 11: | 0] | | | | | | rs1 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LP |
| | | | | in | nm[: | 11: | 0] | | | | | | rs1 | | 0 | 1 | 1 | zero | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | JLIB |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALC |
| | | | | р | i[1 | 1:6 |] | | | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCI.P |
| | | | | d | t[1 | 1:6 |] | | | | | | rs1 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | rd | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCI.D |
| | | dt | [6: | 0] | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | pi[4:0] | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCI |
| | | dt | [6: | 0] | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | frame | e | 1 | 1 | 1 | pi[4:0] | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | PUSHG |
| | | dt | [6: | 0] | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | frame | e | 1 | 1 | 1 | pi[4:0] | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | PUSH |

Machine Mode:

| 31 | | | | | 26 | 25 | 24 | | | | 20 | 19 | | | | 15 | 14 | | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 | | | | | | 0 | _ |
|----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|-----|---|----|----|---|-----|---|----|----|---|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ALCB |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | rs2 | | | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CIOP |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | CCP |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | RPR |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QPIR |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QDTR |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | rs1 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | QPTR |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | SEAL |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | rd | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | UNSL |

Misc:

| reg | alias | reg | alias |
|-----|---------------|-----|--------|
| x0 | zero | x16 | a6 |
| x1 | rix | x17 | a7 |
| x2 | frame | x18 | s2 |
| x3 | rcd/root/core | x19 | s3 |
| x4 | ctxt | x20 | s4 |
| x5 | t0 | x21 | s5 |
| х6 | t1 | x22 | s6 |
| x7 | t2 | x23 | s7 |
| x8 | s0 | x24 | s8 |
| x9 | s1 | x25 | s9 |
| x10 | a0 | x26 | s10/bm |
| x11 | a1 | x27 | cnst |
| x12 | a2 | x28 | t3 |
| x13 | a3 | x29 | t4 |
| x14 | a4 | x30 | t5 |
| x15 | a5 | x31 | t6 |

| implemented as |
|--------------------|
| lp rd, imm(rs1) |
| sp x0, imm(rs1) |
| lp.r rd, rs2(rs1) |
| sp.r x0, rs2(rs1) |
| . , , |
| sp rs2, imm(rs1) |
| addi rs2, x0,0 |
| sp.r rs2, rs3(rs1) |
| addi rs2, x0,0 |
| alci frame, pi,dt |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |

R R R R R R R R R R S I I R I I S S S

R R R R R R R

Implementation:

| Instruction | rdst | rdat | rptr | raux | imm |
|----------------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|---------|
| lb/bu/h/hu/w | zero | rix | rs1 | rs2 | imm |
| sb/h/w | rd | rix | rs1 | | imm |
| lp | zero | rix | rs1 | rs2 | imm |
| sp | rd | rix | rs1 | | imm |
| lb/bu/h/hu/w.r | rd | rs2 | rs1 (≠ frame) | | |
| sb/h/w.r | zero | rs3 | rs1 (≠ frame) | rs2 | |
| lp.r | rd | rs2 | rs1 (≠ frame) | | |
| sp.r | zero | rs3 | rs1 (≠ frame) | rs2 | |
| SV | zero | rix | frame | rs1 | index |
| rst | rd | rix | frame | | index |
| qdtx | | | | | |
| qpi | | | | | |
| gcp | | | | | |
| рор | | | | | |
| rtlib | rix | rix | rcd | frame | |
| cpfc | | | | | |
| check | | | | | |
| jlib | rix | rix | rs1 | frame | imm |
| alc | rd (≠ frame) | rs1 | alc_addr | rs2 | |
| alci.p | rd (≠ frame) | rs1 | alc_addr | | pi |
| alci.d | rd (≠ frame) | rs1 | alc_addr | | dt |
| alci | rd | rix | alc_addr | frame | pi & dt |
| pushg | rd | rix | | frame | pi & dt |
| push | rd | rix | | frame | pi & dt |
| alcb | | | | | |
| ciop | | | | | |
| сср | | | | | |
| rpr | | | | | |
| qpir | | | | | |
| qdtr | | | | | |
| qptr | | | | | |
| seal | | | | | |
| unsl | | | | | |