



Nella parte di laboratorio useremo **python**

```
Python 3.6.9 (default, Apr 18 2020, 01:56:04)
[GCC 8.4.0] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> print("Programmiamo in python!")
Programmiamo in python!
>>> █
```

—→ **Libro introduttivo** alla programmazione in python:

**“Pensare da informatico”** di Allen B. Downey, Jeffrey Elkner e Chris Meyers

<https://www.python.it/doc/Howtothink/Howtothink-html-it/index.htm>

→ Per eseguire **python** abbiamo 2 possibilità:

- Usare un interprete online:

[https://www.tutorialspoint.com/execute\\_python3\\_online.php](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/execute_python3_online.php)

- Installare python sul computer

# Installazione di Python e Spyder su Windows

*PLS - Big data e network tra fisica e biologia*

a.a. 2020/2021

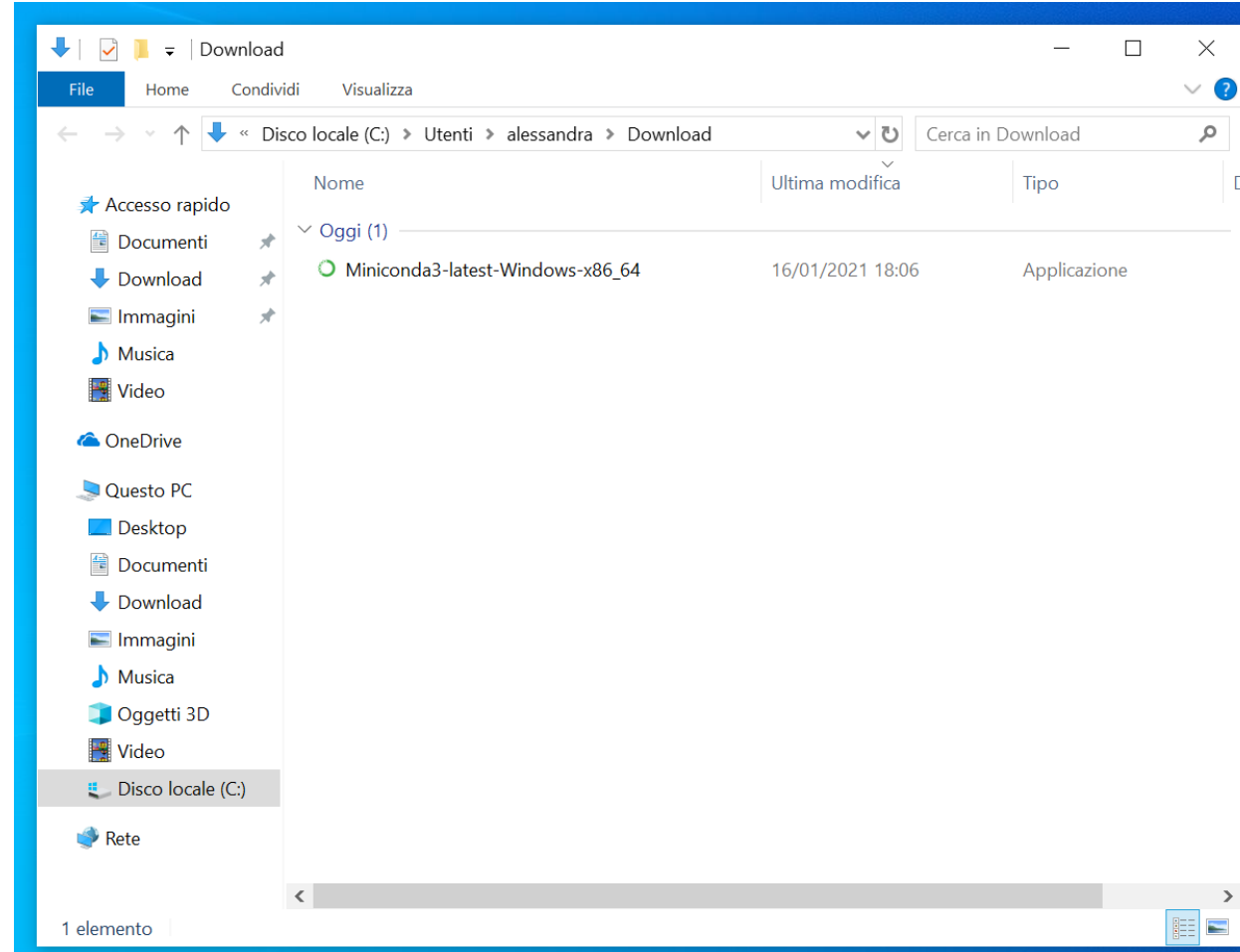
- Scaricare l'eseguibile dal seguente link  
<https://docs.conda.io/en/latest/miniconda.html>

## Windows installers

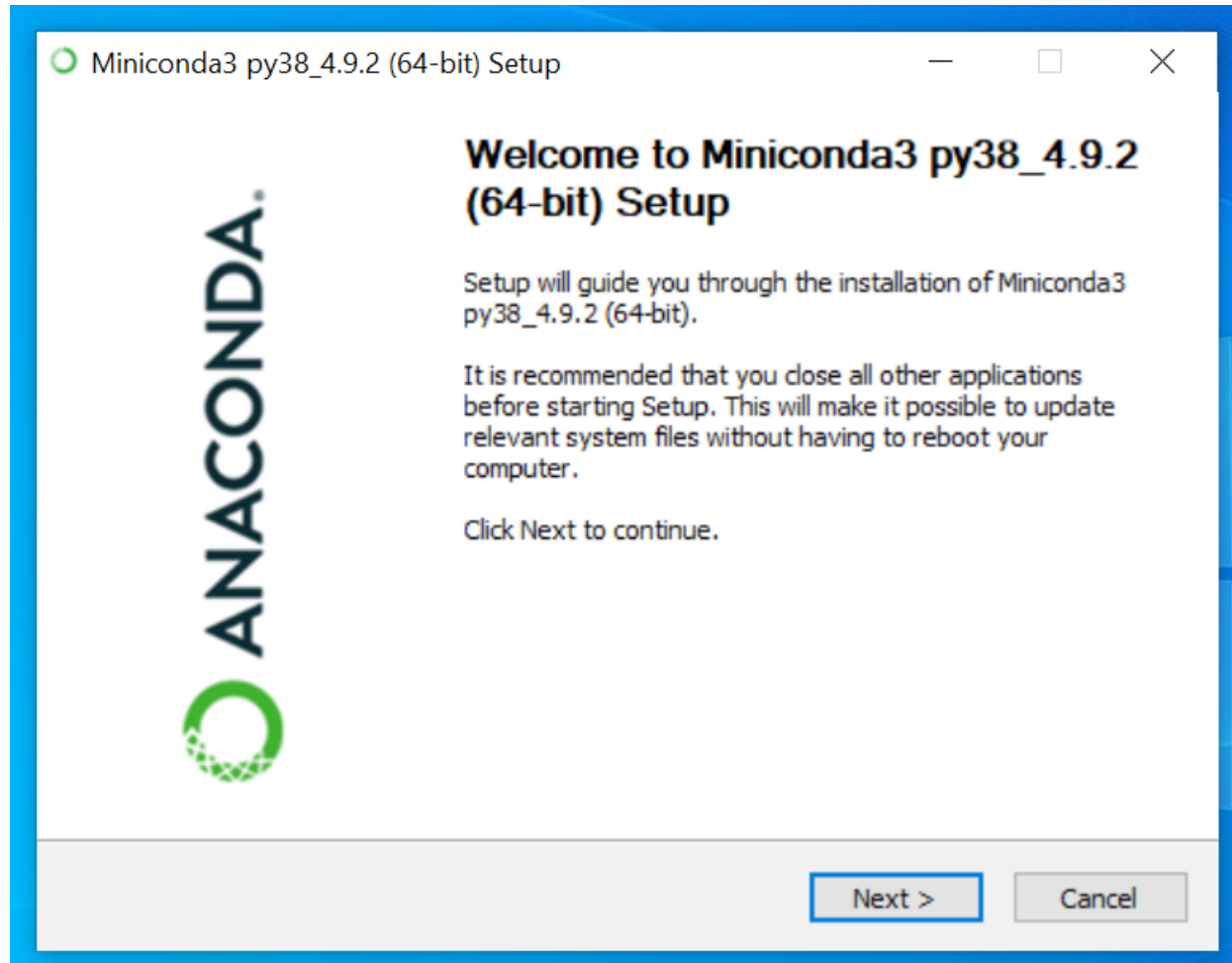
### *Windows*

Python version	Name	Size	SHA256 hash
Python 3.8	<a href="#">Miniconda3 Windows 64-bit</a>	57.0 MiB	4fa22bba0497babb5b6608cb8843545372a99f5331c8120099ae1d803f627c61
	<a href="#">Miniconda3 Windows 32-bit</a>	54.2 MiB	9c2ef76bae97246c85c206733ca30fd1feb8a4b3f90a2a511fea681ce7ebc661
Python 2.7	<a href="#">Miniconda2 Windows 64-bit</a>	54.1 MiB	6973025404832944e074bf02bda8c4594980eed4707bb51baa8fbdba4bf326c
	<a href="#">Miniconda2 Windows 32-bit</a>	47.7 MiB	c8049d26f8b6b954b57bcd4e99ad72d1ffa13f4a6b218e64e641504437b2617b

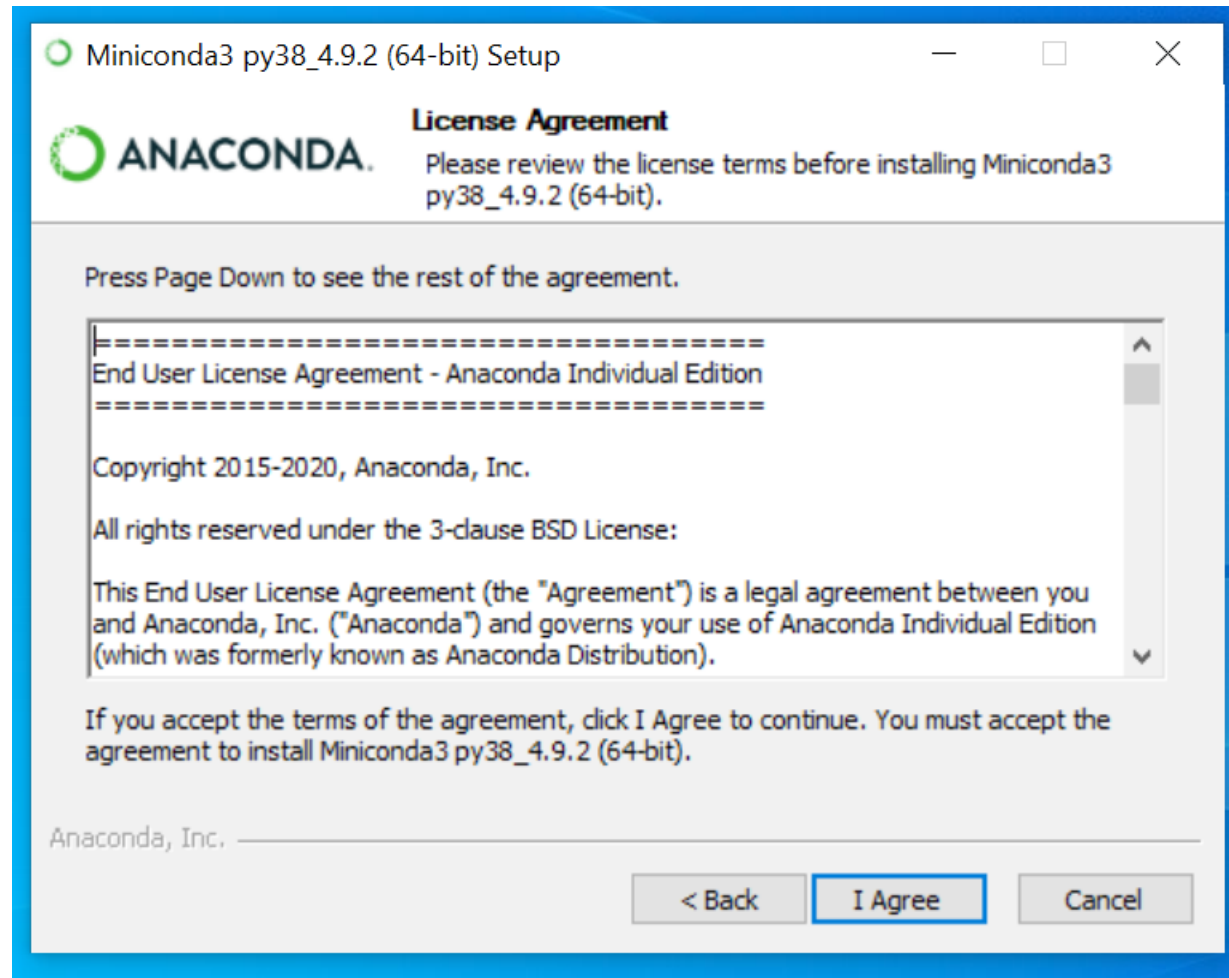
- Andare nella cartella '**Download**' e fare doppio click sul file '**Miniconda3-latest-Windows-x86\_64**'



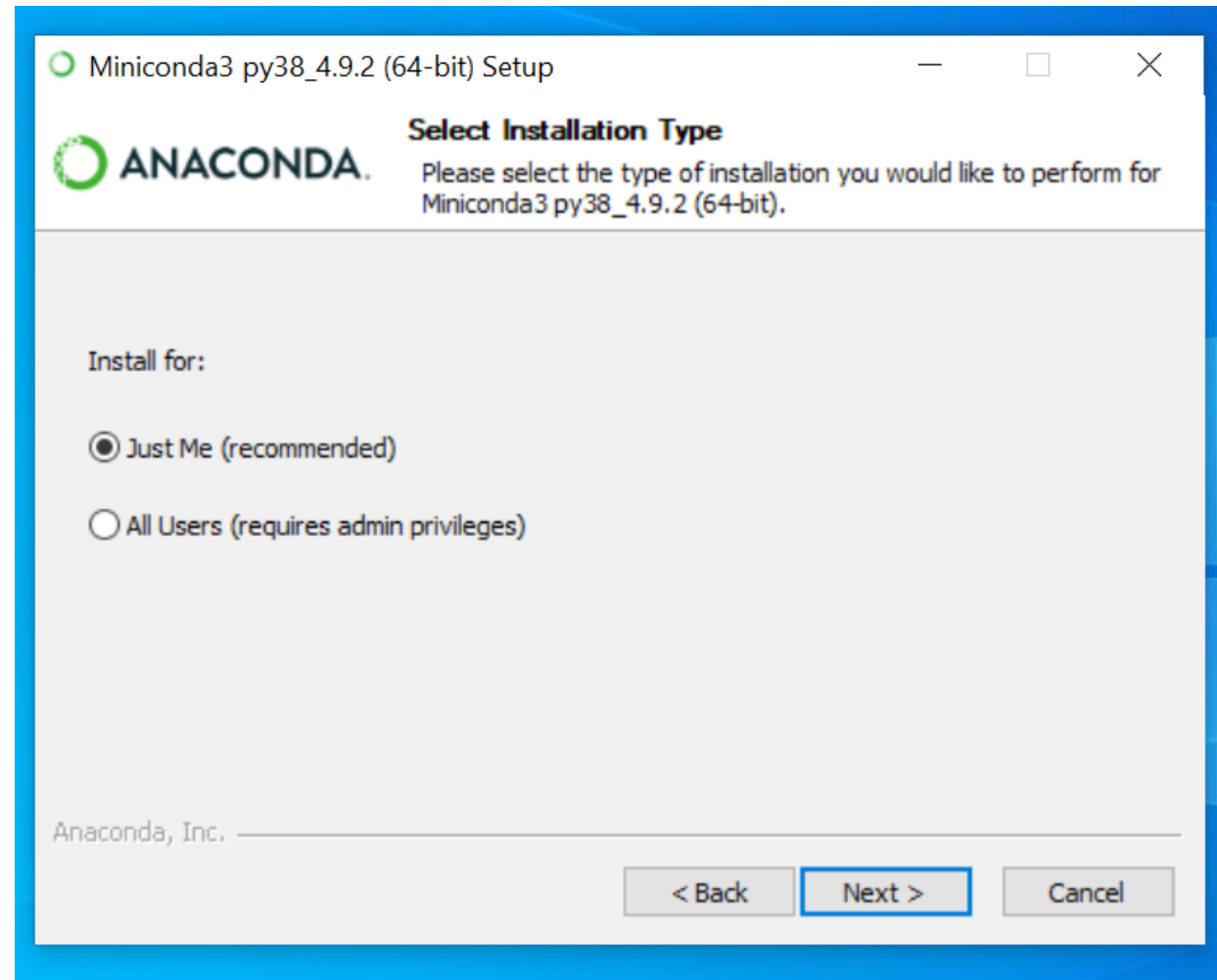
- Selezionare **'Next'**



- Selezionare 'I Agree'

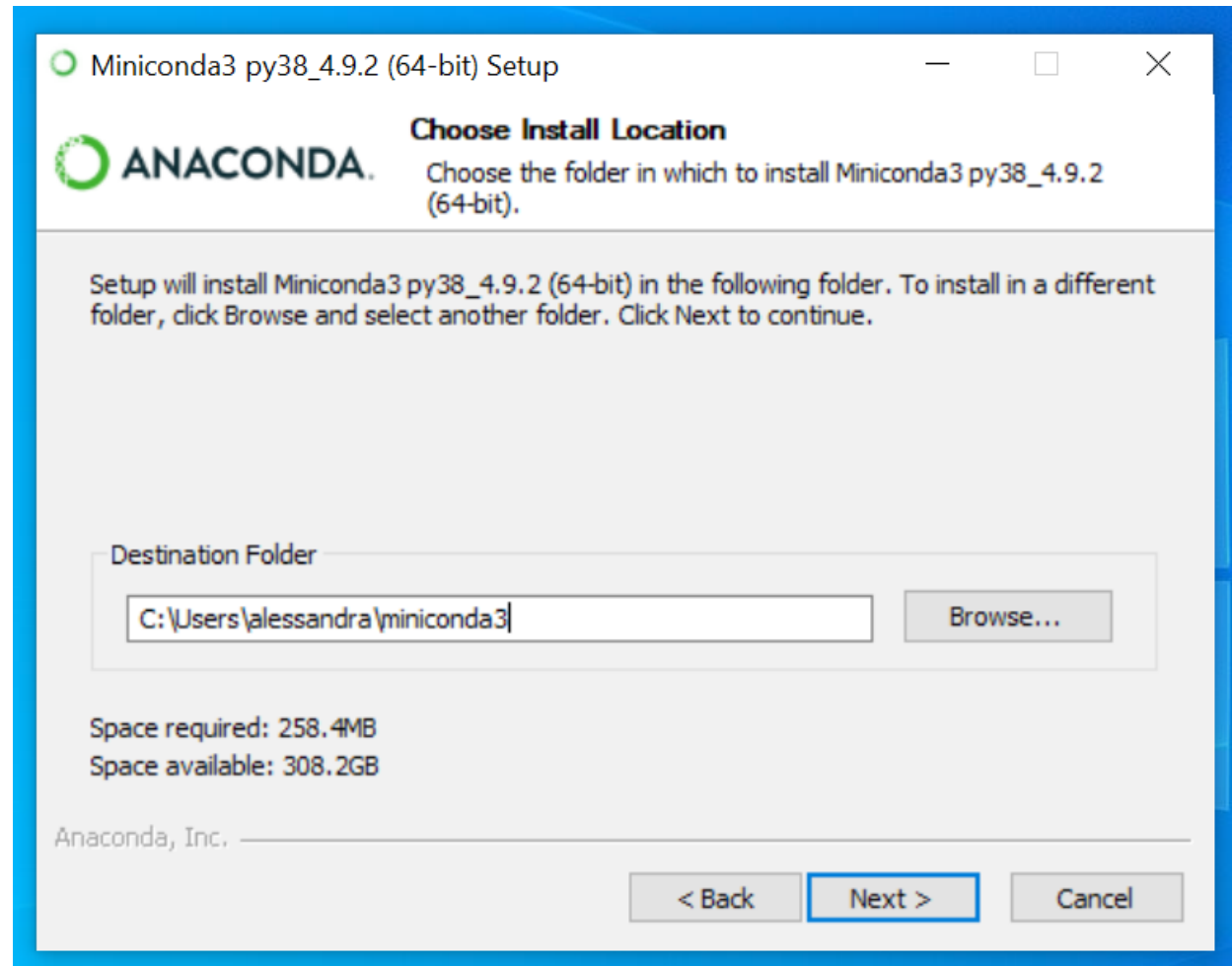


- Selezionare **'Just me'** e poi **'Next'**

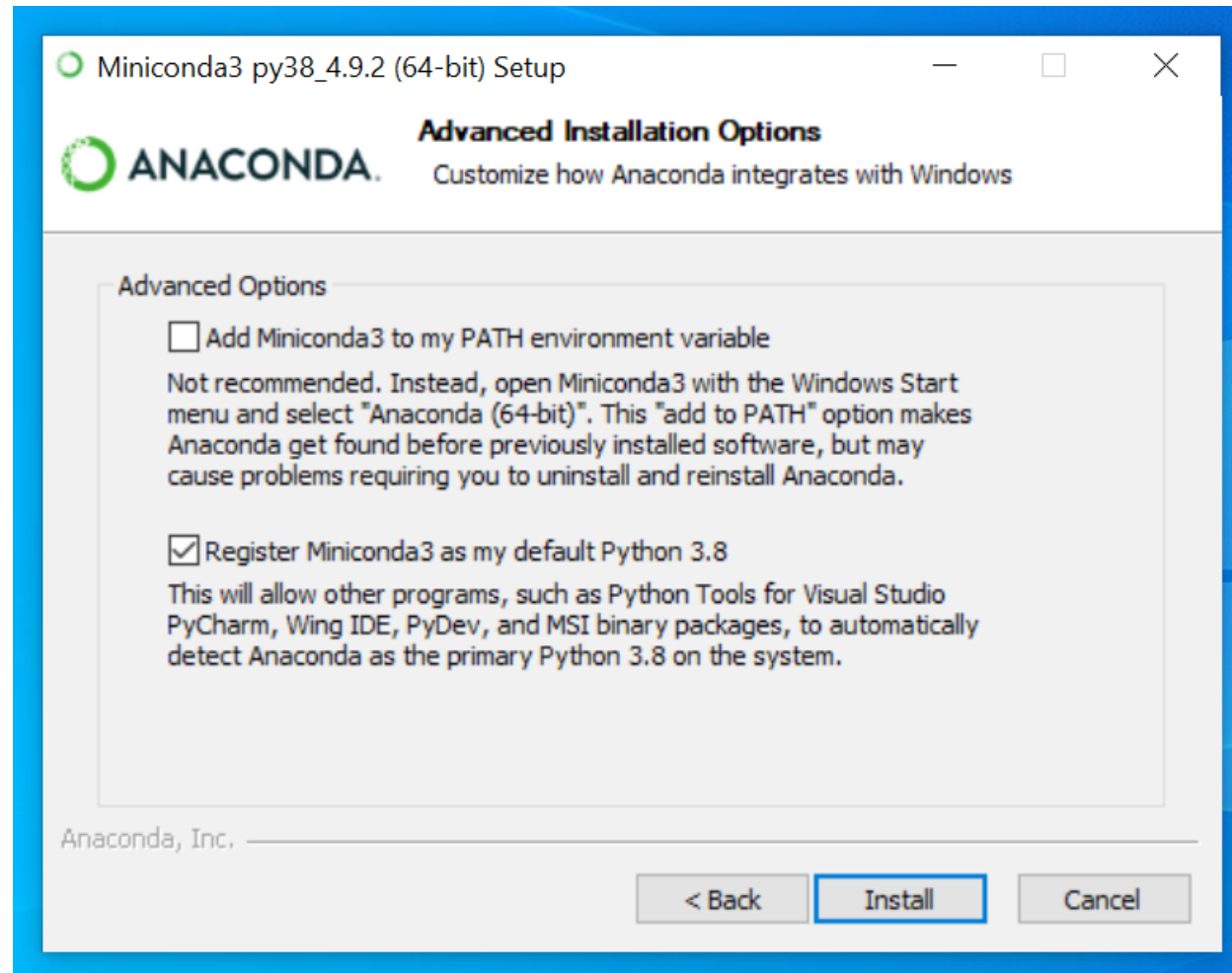




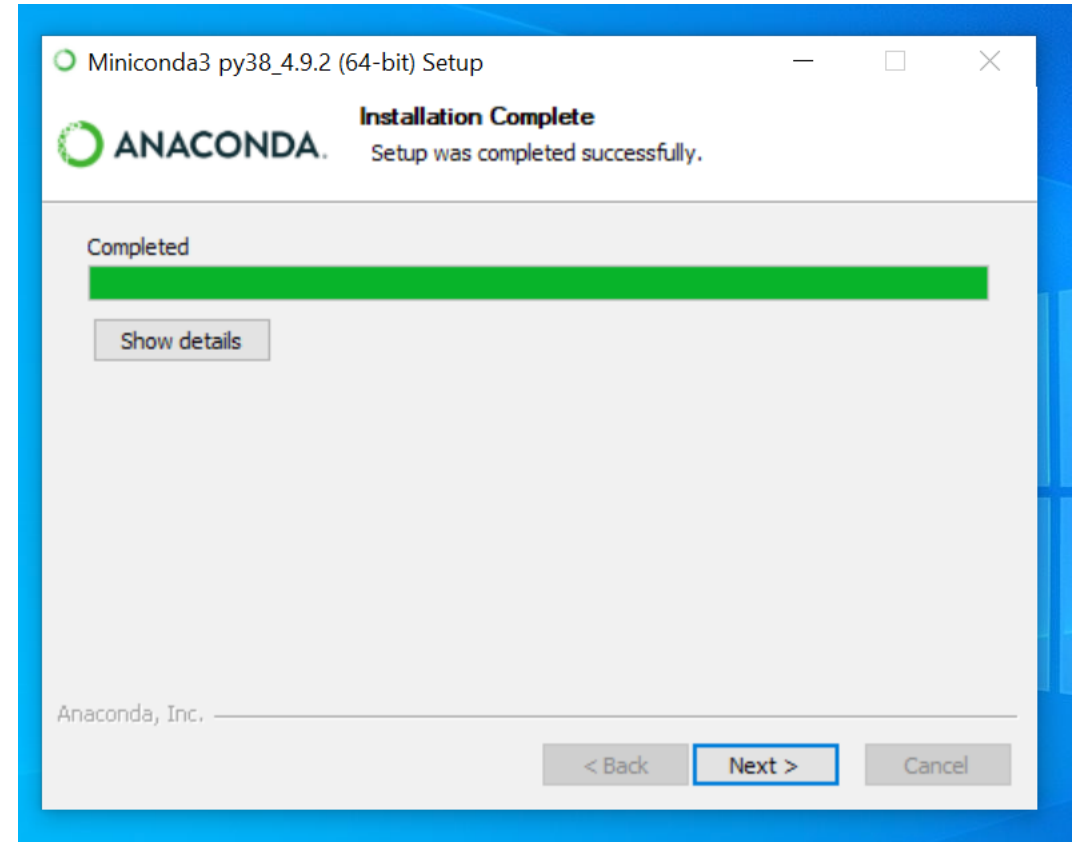
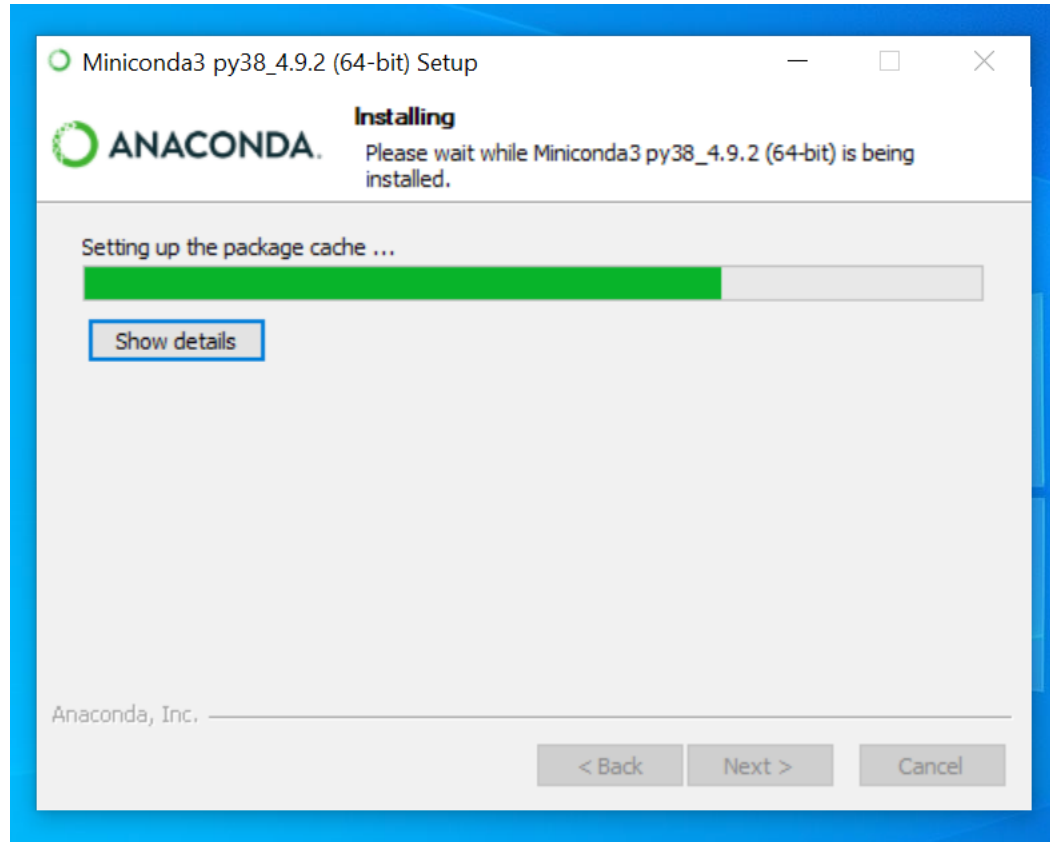
- Selezionare la cartella in cui si vuole effettuare l'installazione e successivamente **'Next'**



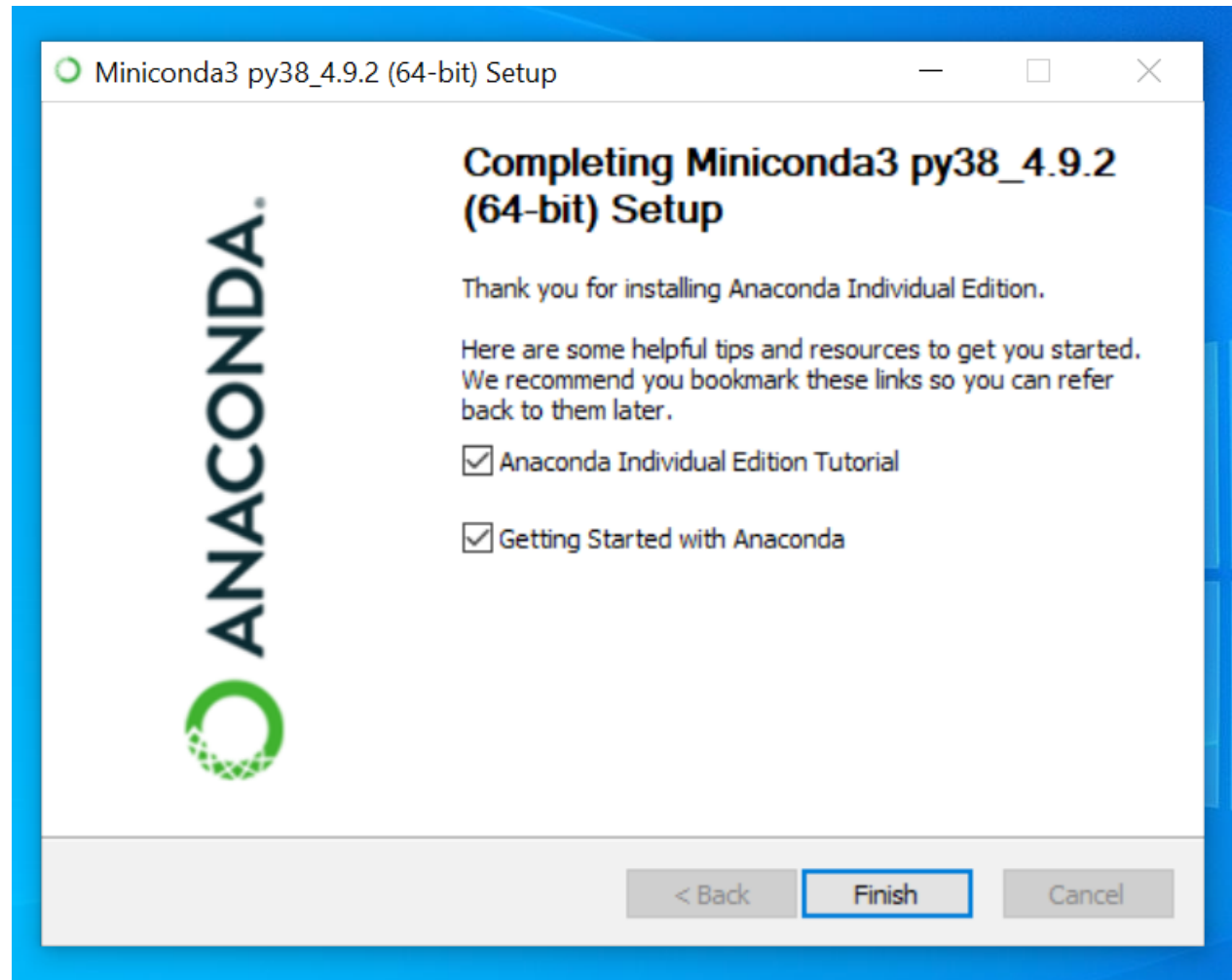
- Selezionare **'Register Miniconda3 as my default Python 3.8'** e successivamente **'Install'**



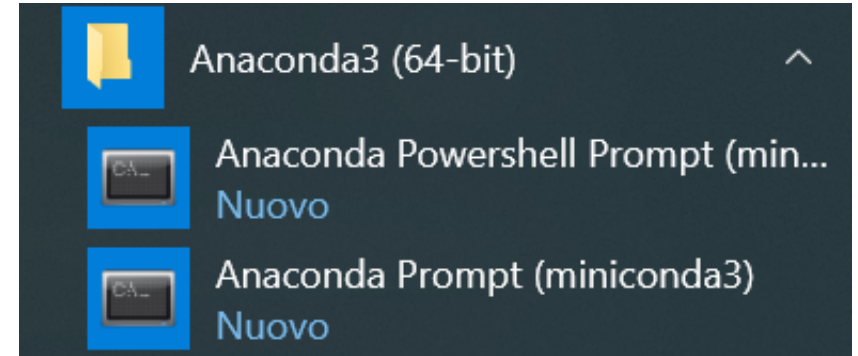
- Una volta completata l'installazione, selezionare **'Next'**



- Selezionare **'Finish'** (le spunte alle due voci possono essere rimosse)



- Entrando nel menù '**Start**' noterete una nuova voce che si chiama '**Anaconda3 (64-bit)**'
- Cliccate sulla freccia a destra e selezionate la voce '**Anaconda prompt**'

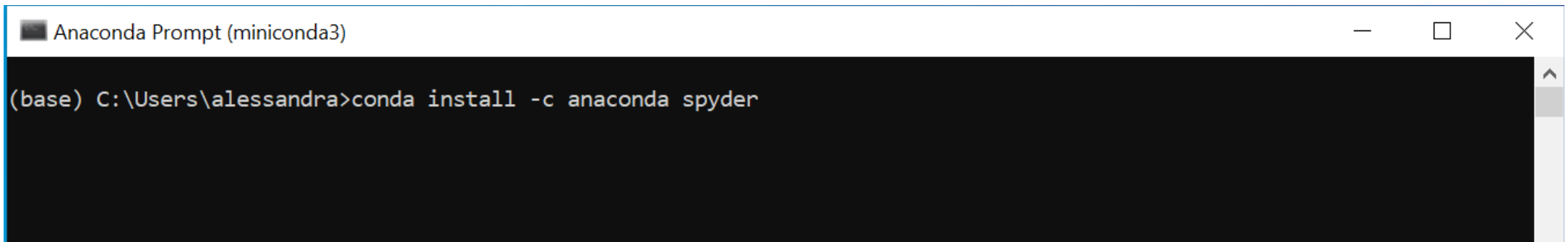


- Si aprirà una finestra di questo tipo



```
Anaconda Prompt (miniconda3)
(base) C:\Users\alexandra>
```

- Digitate **conda install -c anaconda spyder** e premete il tasto **Invio**



```
Anaconda Prompt (miniconda3)
(base) C:\Users\alexandra>conda install -c anaconda spyder
```

- Alla domanda '**Proceed ([y]/n)?**' rispondere digitando **y**

```
Anaconda Prompt (miniconda3) - conda install -c anaconda spyder

sphinx                anaconda/noarch::sphinx-3.2.1-py_0
sphinxcontrib-applehelp anaconda/noarch::sphinxcontrib-applehelp-1.0.2-py_0
sphinxcontrib-devhelp  anaconda/noarch::sphinxcontrib-devhelp-1.0.2-py_0
sphinxcontrib-htmlhelp anaconda/noarch::sphinxcontrib-htmlhelp-1.0.3-py_0
sphinxcontrib-jsmath   anaconda/noarch::sphinxcontrib-jsmath-1.0.1-py_0
sphinxcontrib-qthelp   anaconda/noarch::sphinxcontrib-qthelp-1.0.3-py_0
sphinxcontrib-serializinghtml anaconda/noarch::sphinxcontrib-serializinghtml-1.1.4-py_0
spyder                 anaconda/win-64::spyder-4.1.5-py38_0
spyder-kernels         anaconda/win-64::spyder-kernels-1.9.4-py38_0
testpath               anaconda/noarch::testpath-0.4.4-py_0
toml                   anaconda/noarch::toml-0.10.1-py_0
tornado                anaconda/win-64::tornado-6.0.4-py38he774522_1
traitlets              anaconda/noarch::traitlets-5.0.5-py_0
ujson                  anaconda/win-64::ujson-4.0.1-py38ha925a31_0
watchdog               anaconda/win-64::watchdog-0.10.3-py38_0
wcwidth                anaconda/noarch::wcwidth-0.2.5-py_0
webencodings           anaconda/win-64::webencodings-0.5.1-py38_1
wrapit                 anaconda/win-64::wrapit-1.11.2-py38he774522_0
yapf                   anaconda/noarch::yapf-0.30.0-py_0
zeromq                 anaconda/win-64::zeromq-4.3.2-ha925a31_3
zipp                   anaconda/noarch::zipp-3.3.1-py_0

The following packages will be SUPERSEDED by a higher-priority channel:

ca-certificates         pkgs/main --> anaconda
certifi                  pkgs/main/noarch::certifi-2020.6.20-p~ --> anaconda/win-64::certifi-2020.6.20-py38_0
openssl                  pkgs/main --> anaconda

Proceed ([y]/n)? y
```

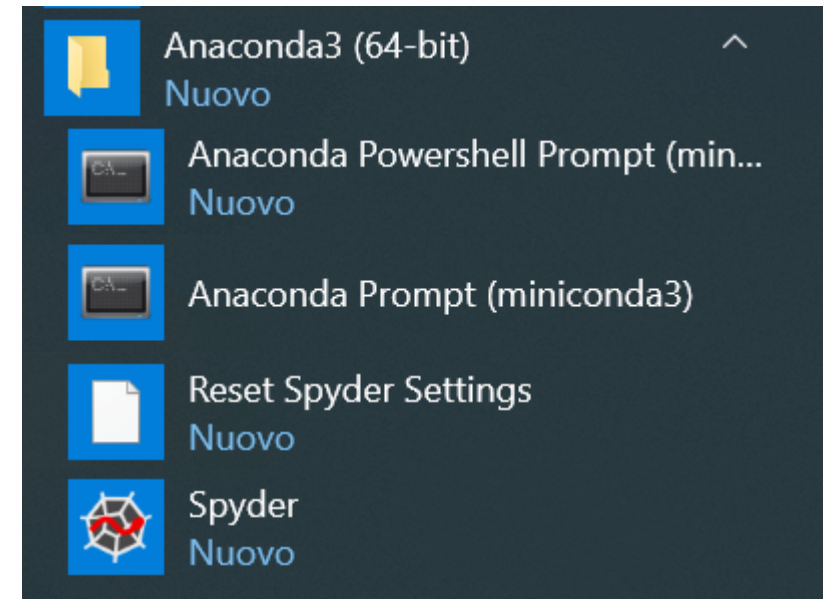
- L'installazione sarà conclusa quando visualizzerete questo

```
Anaconda Prompt (miniconda3)

cloudpickle-1.6.0 | 29 KB | ##### | 100%
pydocstyle-5.1.1 | 37 KB | ##### | 100%
pyflakes-2.2.0 | 59 KB | ##### | 100%
wrapt-1.11.2 | 46 KB | ##### | 100%
jedi-0.17.1 | 950 KB | ##### | 100%
ca-certificates-2020 | 159 KB | ##### | 100%
psutil-5.7.2 | 366 KB | ##### | 100%
rtree-0.9.4 | 49 KB | ##### | 100%
atomicwrites-1.4.0 | 11 KB | ##### | 100%
prompt-toolkit-3.0.8 | 244 KB | ##### | 100%
pysistent-0.17.3 | 92 KB | ##### | 100%
jupyterlab_pygments- | 8 KB | ##### | 100%
libspatialindex-1.9. | 430 KB | ##### | 100%
pandocfilters-1.4.2 | 14 KB | ##### | 100%
jinja2-2.11.2 | 97 KB | ##### | 100%
intervaltree-3.1.0 | 27 KB | ##### | 100%
markupsafe-1.1.1 | 30 KB | ##### | 100%
Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: - DEBUG menuinst_win32:__init__(198): Menu: name: 'Anaconda${PY_VER} ${PLATFORM}', prefix: 'C:\Users\ale
ssandra\miniconda3', env_name: 'None', mode: 'user', used_mode: 'user'
DEBUG menuinst_win32:create(323): Shortcut cmd is C:\Users\ale
ssandra\miniconda3\pythonw.exe, args are ['C:\\Users\\ale
ssandra\\miniconda3\\cwp.py', 'C:\\Users\\ale
ssandra\\miniconda3', 'C:\\Users\\ale
ssandra\\miniconda3\\pythonw.exe', 'C:\\
Users\\ale
ssandra\\miniconda3\\Scripts\\spyder-script.py']
DEBUG menuinst_win32:create(323): Shortcut cmd is C:\Users\ale
ssandra\miniconda3\python.exe, args are ['C:\\Users\\ale
ssandra\\miniconda3\\cwp.py', 'C:\\Users\\ale
ssandra\\miniconda3', 'C:\\Users\\ale
ssandra\\miniconda3\\python.exe', 'C:\\
Users\\ale
ssandra\\miniconda3\\Scripts\\spyder-script.py', '--reset']
done
(base) C:\Users\ale
```



- Dal menù '**Start**', riaprite la voce '**Anaconda3 (64-bit)**', cliccando sulla freccia a destra.
- Noterete che è comparso '**Spyder**' come nuovo elemento all'interno della cartella.




# Installazione di Python e Spyder su Mac e Linux

*PLS - Big data e network tra fisica e biologia*

a.a. 2020/2021

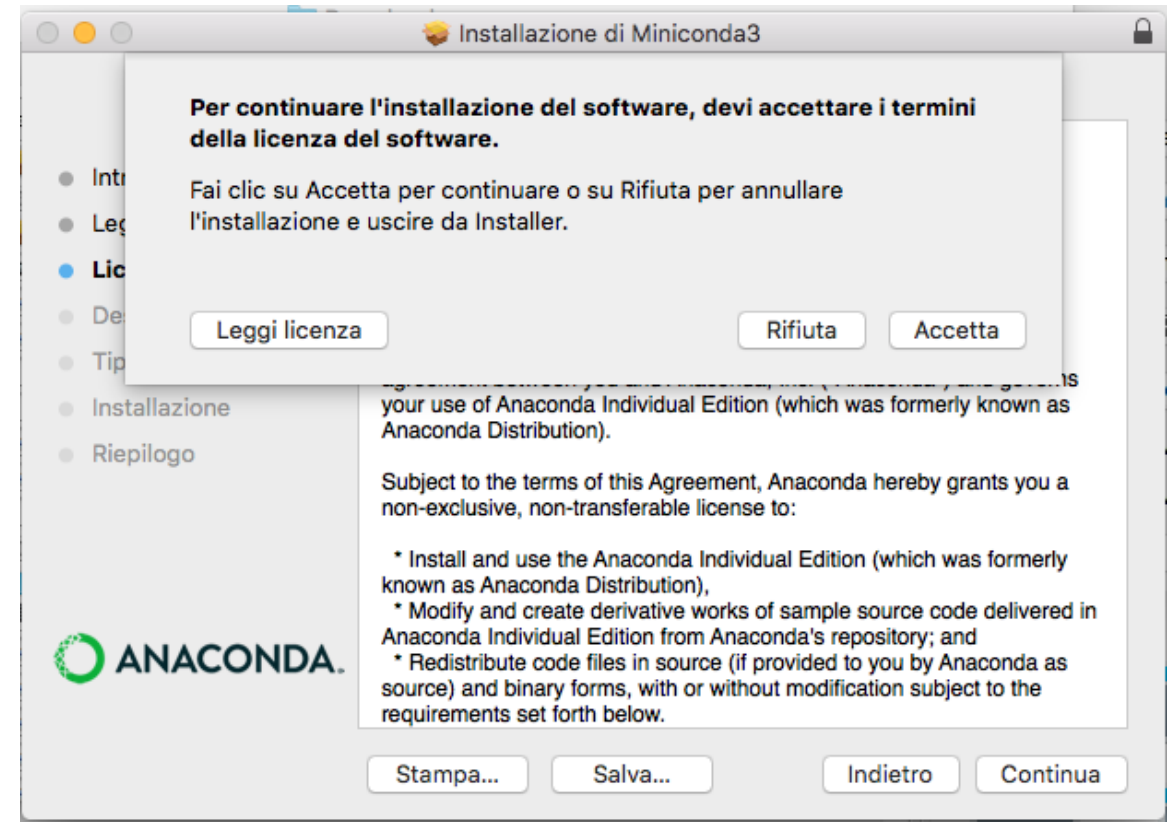
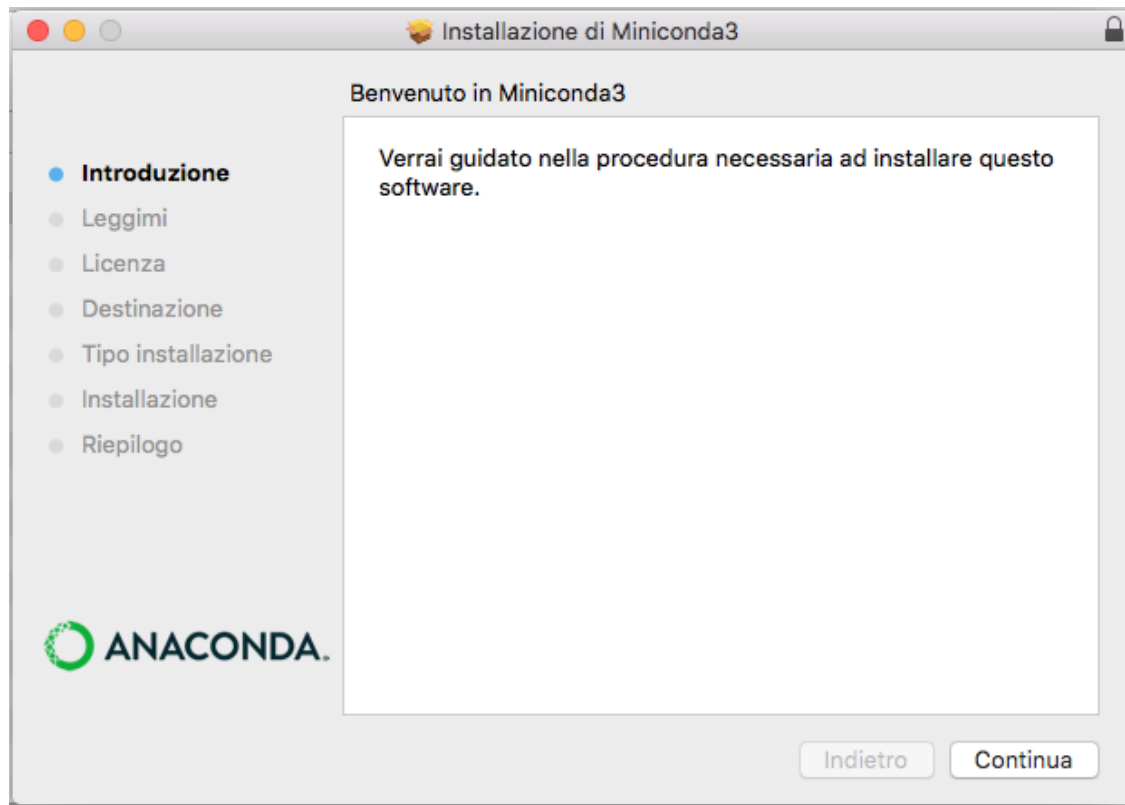
# Mac OS

- Scaricare l'eseguibile dal seguente link  
<https://docs.conda.io/en/latest/miniconda.html>

MacOSX 

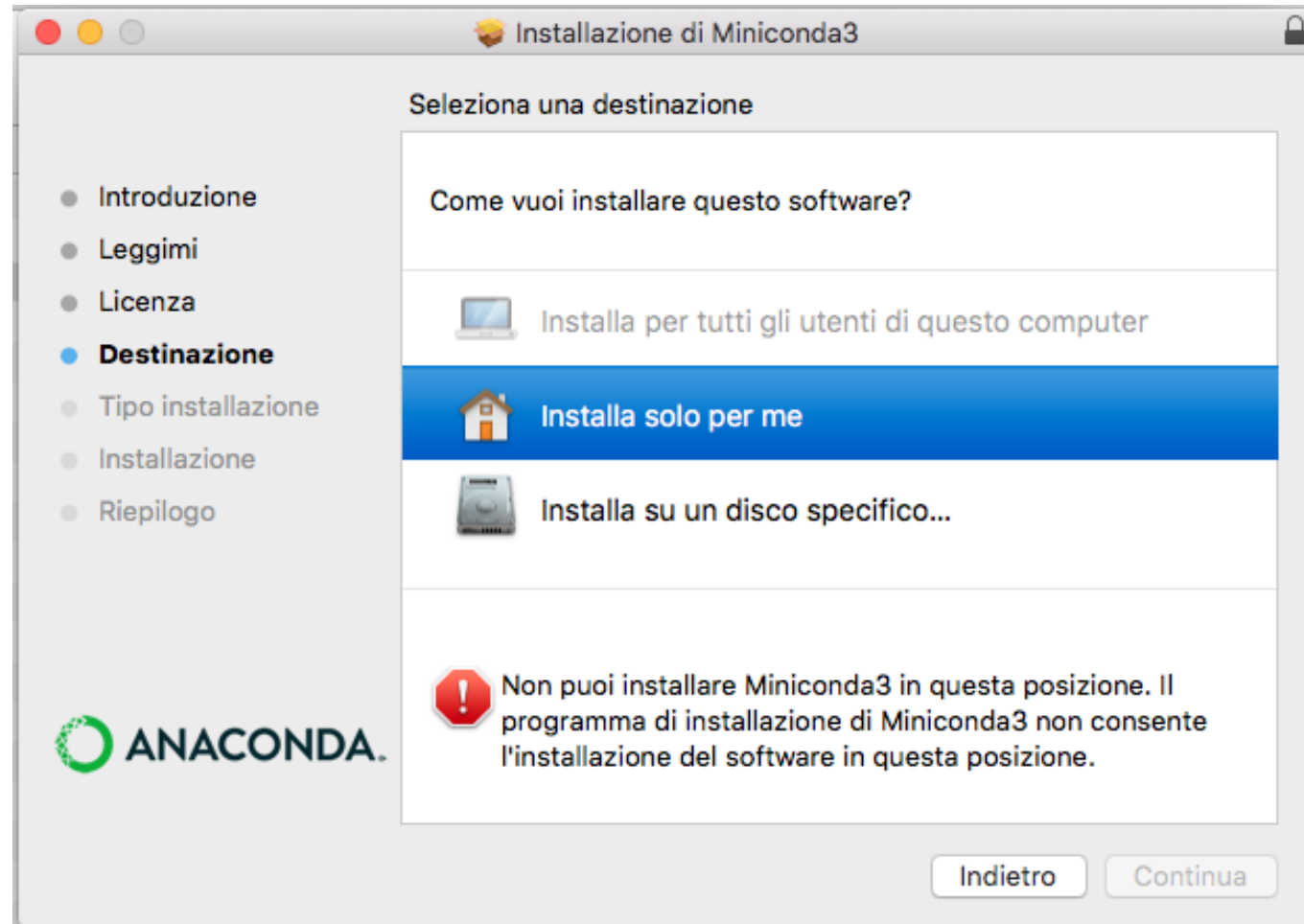
Python version	Name	Size	SHA256 hash
Python 3.8	<a href="#">Miniconda3 MacOSX 64-bit bash</a>	54.5 MiB	<code>a9ea0afba55b5d872e01323d495b649eac8ff4ce2ea098fb4c357b6139fe</code>
	<a href="#">Miniconda3 MacOSX 64-bit pkg</a>	62.0 MiB	<code>b06f3bf3cffa9b53695c9c3b8da05bf583bc7047d45b0d74492f154d85e3</code>
Python 2.7	<a href="#">Miniconda2 MacOSX 64-bit bash</a>	40.3 MiB	<code>0e2961e20a2239c140766456388beba6630f0c869020d2bd1870c3d04098</code>
	<a href="#">Miniconda2 MacOSX 64-bit pkg</a>	48.4 MiB	<code>9ca4313e8162a939c7a5a4f48d657722594f8db9a98472803d63c3a7f66f</code>

Andare nella cartella 'Download' e fare doppio click sul file 'Miniconda3-latest-MacOSX-x86\_64.pkg'. Si apre la finestra:

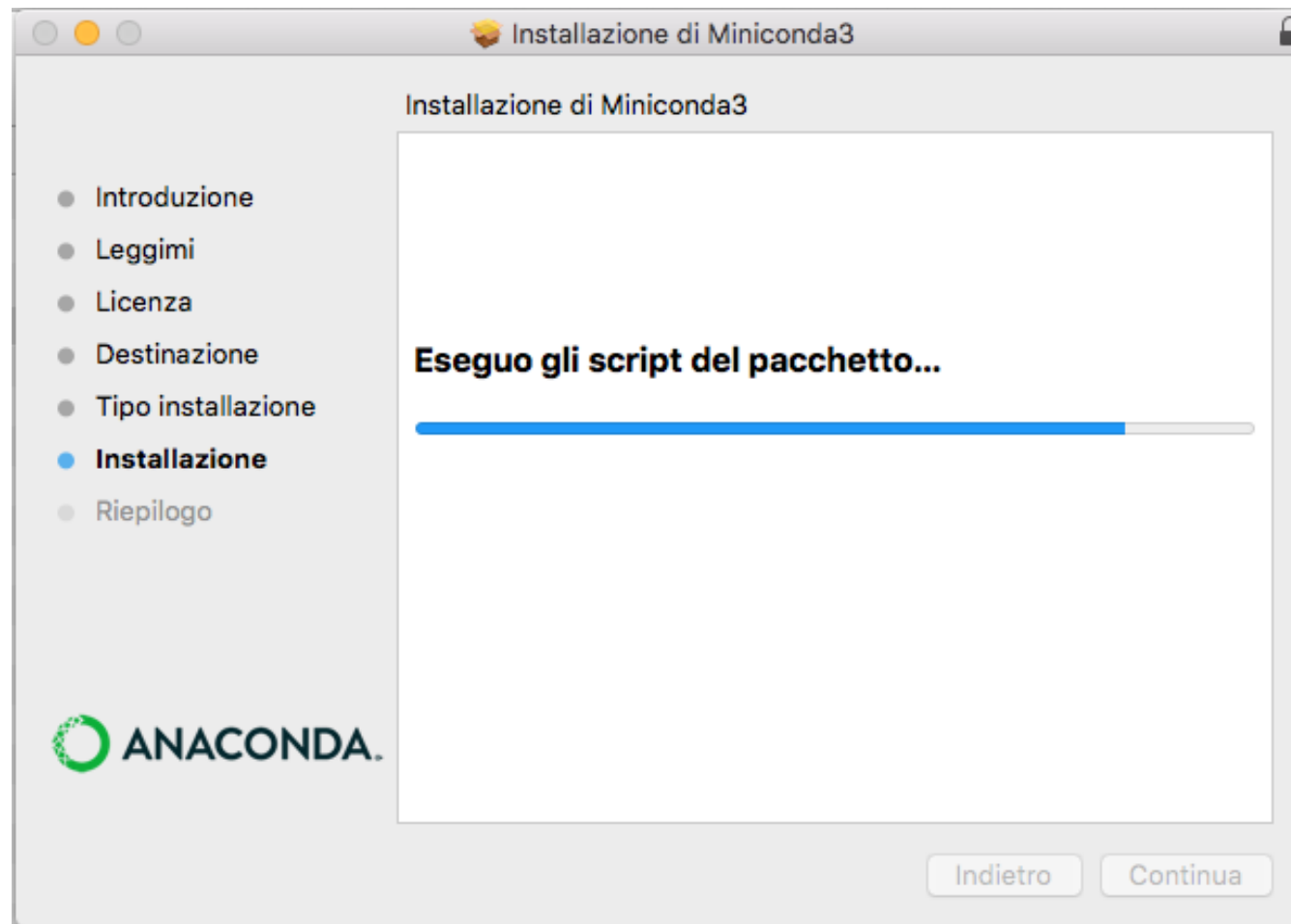


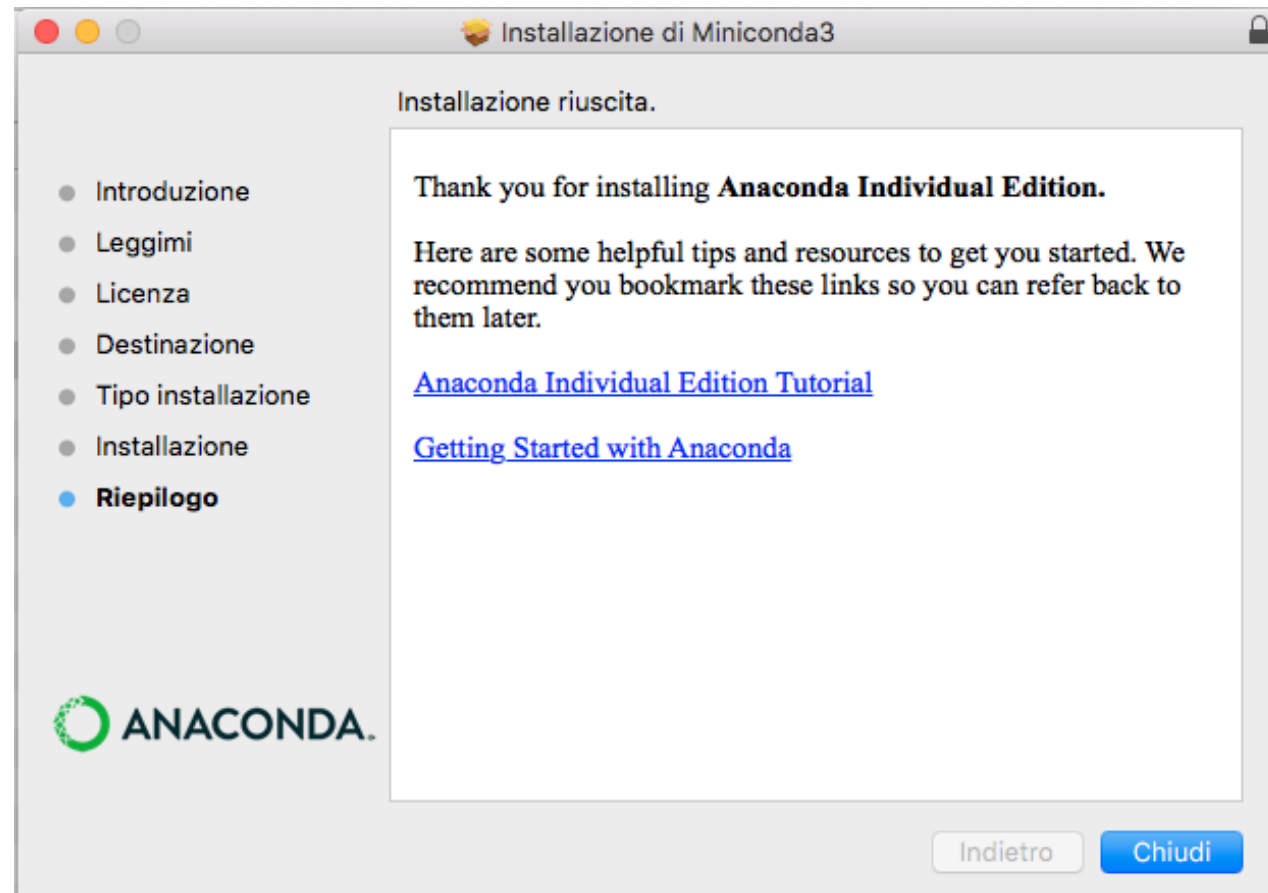
Selezionare 'Continua' ed 'Accetta' per la licenza

- Selezionare **‘Installa solo per me’**

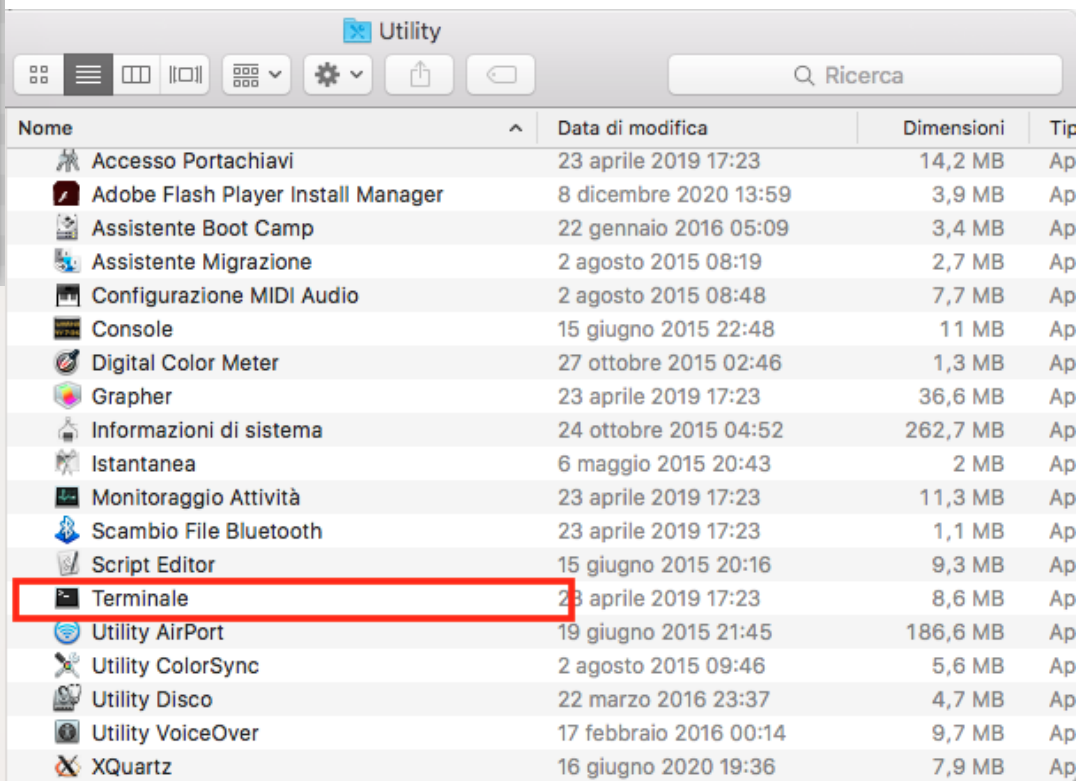
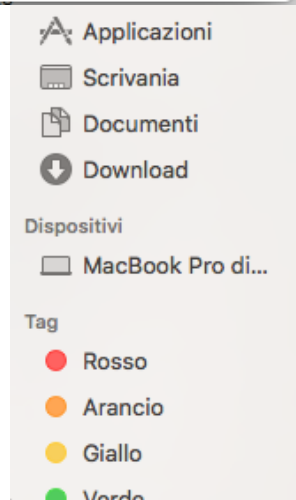
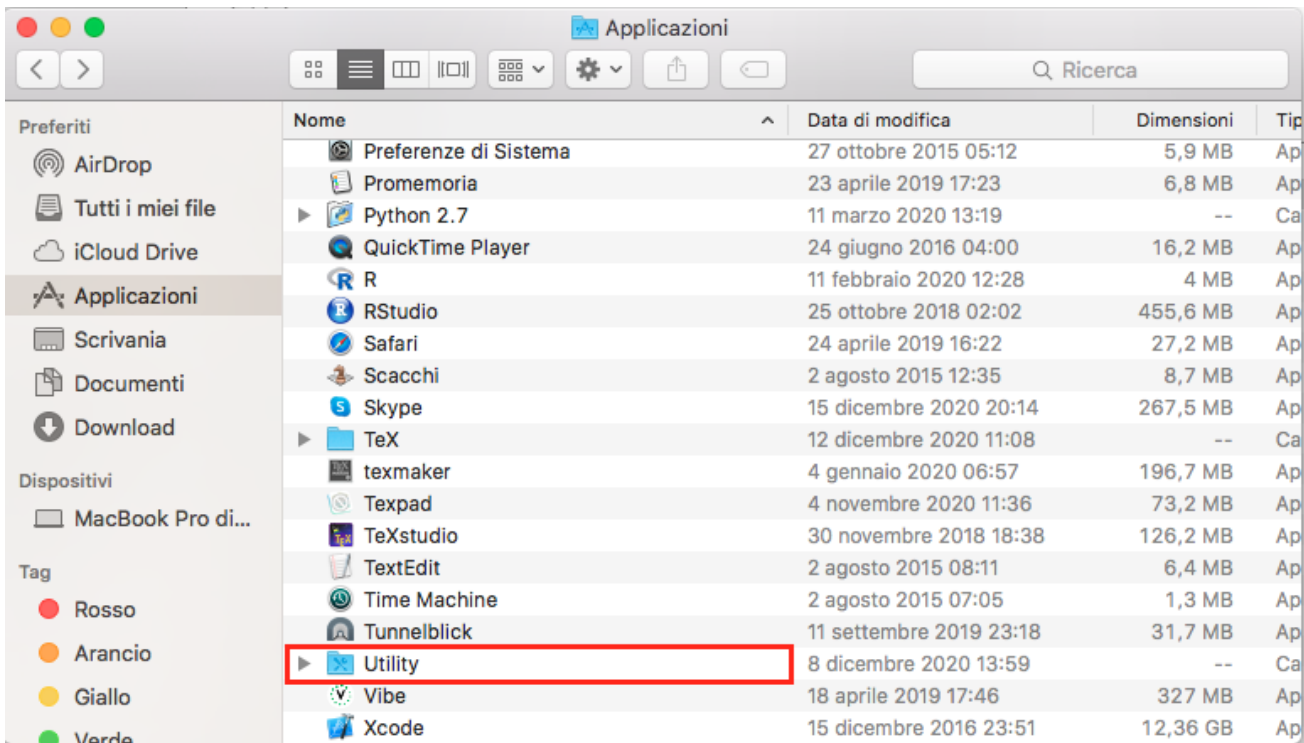


- Selezionare **‘Continua’**



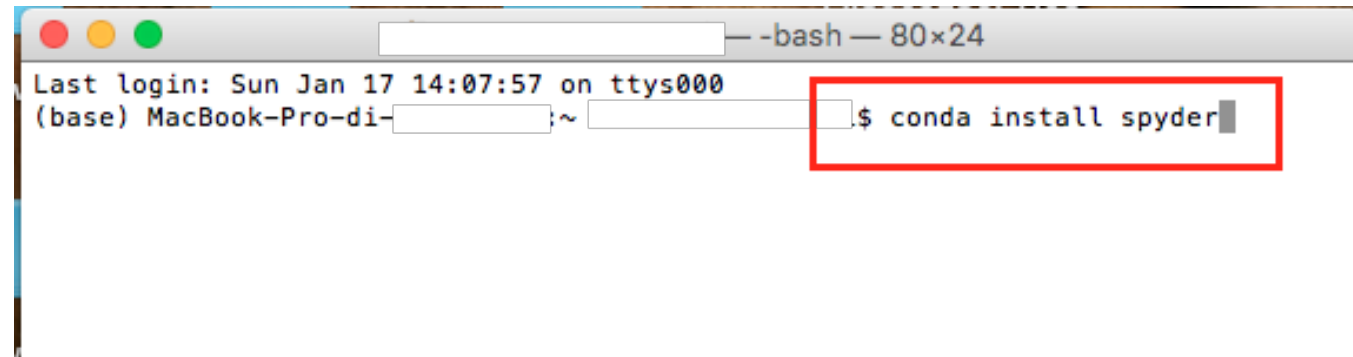


- Terminata l'installazione premere **Chiudi**, andate in Applicazioni → Utility → **Terminale**





- All'interno del TERMINALE, digitare il comando:
  - **conda install spyder**



```
-bash— 80x24
Last login: Sun Jan 17 14:07:57 on ttys000
(base) MacBook-Pro-di-~$ conda install spyder
```

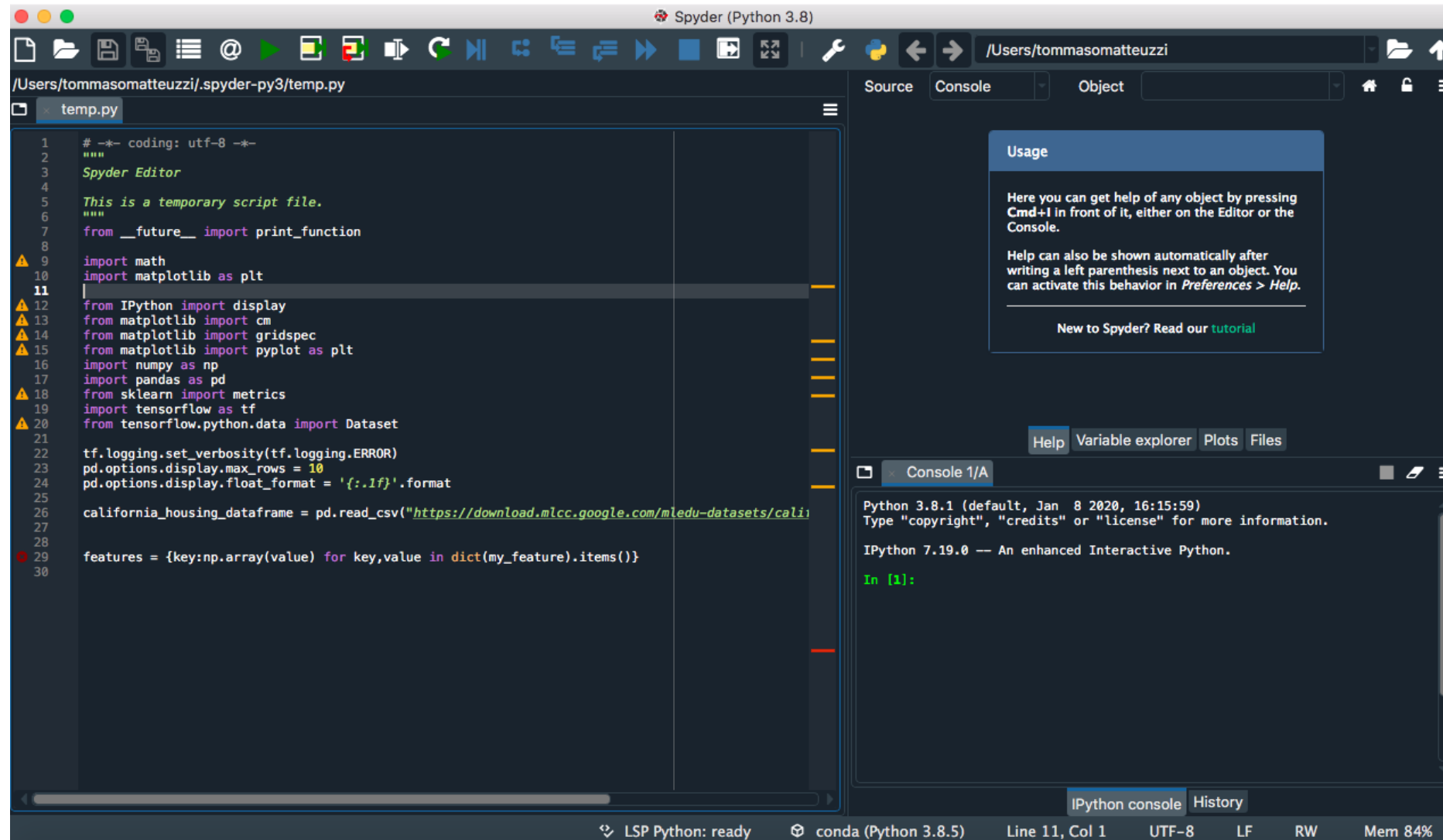
- Se sono richiesti aggiornamenti, premere **y + invio**

```
The following packages will be UPDATED:

ca-certificates                2020.10.14-0 --> 2020.12.8-hecd8c
b5_0
certifi                        pkgs/main/noarch::certifi-2020.6.20-p~ --> pkgs/main/osx-64
::certifi-2020.12.5-py38hecd8cb5_0
openssl                        1.1.1h-haf1e3a3_0 --> 1.1.1i-h9ed2024_
0

Proceed ([y]/n)? y
```

- Terminata l'installazione, digitando il comando: `$ spyder`
- si apre l'ambiente di lavoro



# Linux

Aprire il **Terminale** e scaricare l'eseguibile per l'installazione mediante il comando:

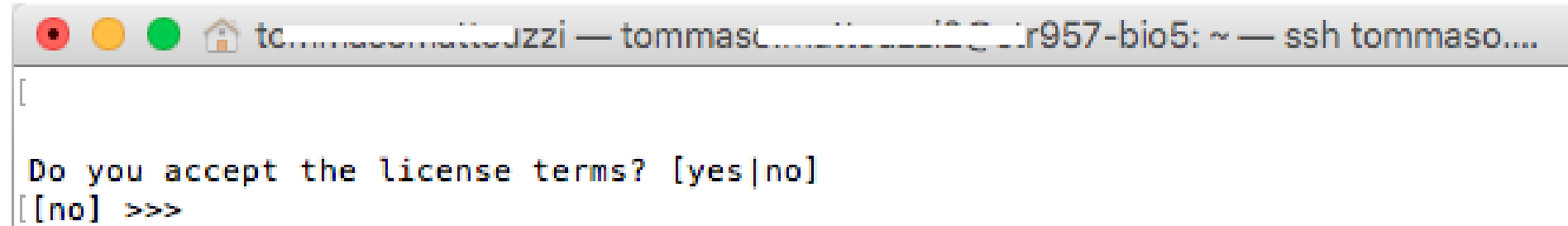
```
$ wget https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

Digitare nel Terminale i comandi:

```
$ chmod +x Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

```
$ bash Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

Accettare la licenza digitando **yes + Enter**

A screenshot of a terminal window. The title bar shows a red, yellow, and green window control icon, followed by a home icon and the text 'tommaso@tommaso: ~ — ssh tommaso....'. The terminal content shows a prompt character '[', followed by the text 'Do you accept the license terms? [yes|no]', and then '[no] >>>' on the next line.

```
[
Do you accept the license terms? [yes|no]
[[no] >>>
```

Premere invio per accettare la directory di Installazione:

```
Miniconda3 will now be installed into this location:
/home/PERSONALE/.../miniconda3
```

- Press ENTER to confirm the location
- Press CTRL-C to abort the installation
- Or specify a different location below

Terminata l'installazione di Miniconda, dobbiamo installare spyder.  
Nel Terminale digitare il comando:

**\$ conda install spyder**

(Alla richiesta di aggiornamento digitare **yes** + **Invio**)

Una volta installato, spyder può essere aperto digitando nel Terminale:

**\$ spyder**