

## EL9343 Homework 5

*All problem/exercise numbers are for third edition of CLRS text book*

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*Reminder: If you have already submitted solutions for problems 1,2, you do not have to re-submit them for this homework.*

1. Exercise 22.4-1

2. Show how the procedure Strongly-Connected-Components works on the graph in Figure 1. Show the finishing times computed in line 1 and the forest produced in line 3. Assume DFS considers vertices in alphabetical order and the adjacency lists are also alphabetical order.

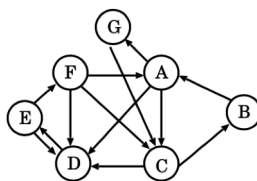


Figure 1: Directed Graph for Question 2

3. Given an  $M \times N$  matrix  $D$  and two coordinates  $(a, b)$  and  $(c, d)$  which represent top-left and bottom-right coordinates of a sub-matrix of the given matrix, propose a dynamic-programming approach to calculate the sum of all elements in the sub-matrix. What is the complexity of your solution?

0	-2	-7	0
9	2	-6	2
-4	1	-4	1
-1	8	0	-2

Figure 2: Example of a sub-matrix where  $(a, b) = (1, 0)$  and  $(c, d) = (4, 2)$

4. Propose a dynamic-programming approach to obtain the minimum number

of coins required to get a desired change. Assume that you are given sufficiently many coins of various denominations. For example, consider possible denominations of  $(1, 2, 5, 10)$  and desired change of 17. The minimum number of coins is 3 ( $2 + 5 + 10$ ). What is the complexity of your solution?

**5.** Exercises from CLRS Textbook: 15.1-3, 15.4-3, 15-1, 16.1-1