

Primale	Duale
$\min c^T x$	$\max p^T b$
$Ax = b$	$p^T A \leq c^T$
$x \geq 0$	
$\min c^T x$	$\max p^T b$
$Ax \geq b$	$p^T A = c^T$
	$p \geq 0$

Primale	Duale
$\min c^T x$	$\max p^T b$
$x_j \geq 0, \quad j \in N_1$	$p^T A_j \leq c_j, \quad j \in N_1$
$x_j \leq 0, \quad j \in N_2$	$p^T A_j \geq c_j, \quad j \in N_2$
$x_j \text{ free}, \quad j \in N_3$	$p^T A_j = c_j, \quad j \in N_3$
$a_i^T x \geq b_i, \quad i \in M_1$	$p_i \geq 0, \quad i \in M_1$
$a_i^T x \leq b_i, \quad i \in M_2$	$p_i \leq 0, \quad i \in M_2$
$a_i^T x = b_i, \quad i \in M_3$	$p_i \text{ free}, \quad i \in M_3$

$$\min x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{rcl} -x_1 & +3x_2 & = 5 \\ 2x_1 & -x_2 & +3x_3 \geq 6 \\ & & x_3 \leq 4 \end{array} \right. ;$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, \quad x_2 \leq 0$$

$$\max 5p_1 + 6p_2 + 4p_3$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{rcl} -p_1 & +2p_2 & \leq 1 \\ 3p_1 & -p_2 & \geq 2 \\ & 3p_2 & +p_3 = 3 \end{array} \right. ;$$

$$p_1 \text{ free}, \quad p_2 \geq 0, \quad p_3 \leq 0$$