

## Ch. 1 Notation

### 1 Definition of Set

Define set  $S$  as an ordered collection of elements  $a_i$

$$S \equiv a_i \in S, i = 1, 2, \dots, n - 1, n$$

#### 1.1 Set Notation

#### 1.2 Definition Ordered Set

#### 1.3 Definition Unordered Set

### 2 Definition of Function "System"

Define function  $\Phi$  as a map from set  $S_1$  to set  $S_2$

$$\begin{aligned} a_i &\in S_1, i = 1, 2, \dots, n - 1, n \\ b_i &\in S_2, i = 1, 2, \dots, m - 1, m \\ \Phi[n] &\equiv \end{aligned}$$

#### 2.1 Definition of Complete Function

$$\begin{aligned} a_i &\in S_1, i = 1, 2, \dots, n - 1, n \\ b_i &\in S_2, i = 1, 2, \dots, m - 1, m \end{aligned}$$

#### 2.2 Definition of Incomplete Function

$$\begin{aligned} a_i &\in S_1, i = 1, 2, \dots, n - 1, n \\ b_i &\in S_2, i = 1, 2, \dots, m - 1, m \end{aligned}$$

### 3 Set Notation

1. Definition of a set 1.1 Cardinality 2. Equals 3. Contains 3.1 Subset, proper subset, citation 4. Definition of complement 5. Elements of a set 6. Necessity of finiteness \*

### 4 Definition of a System