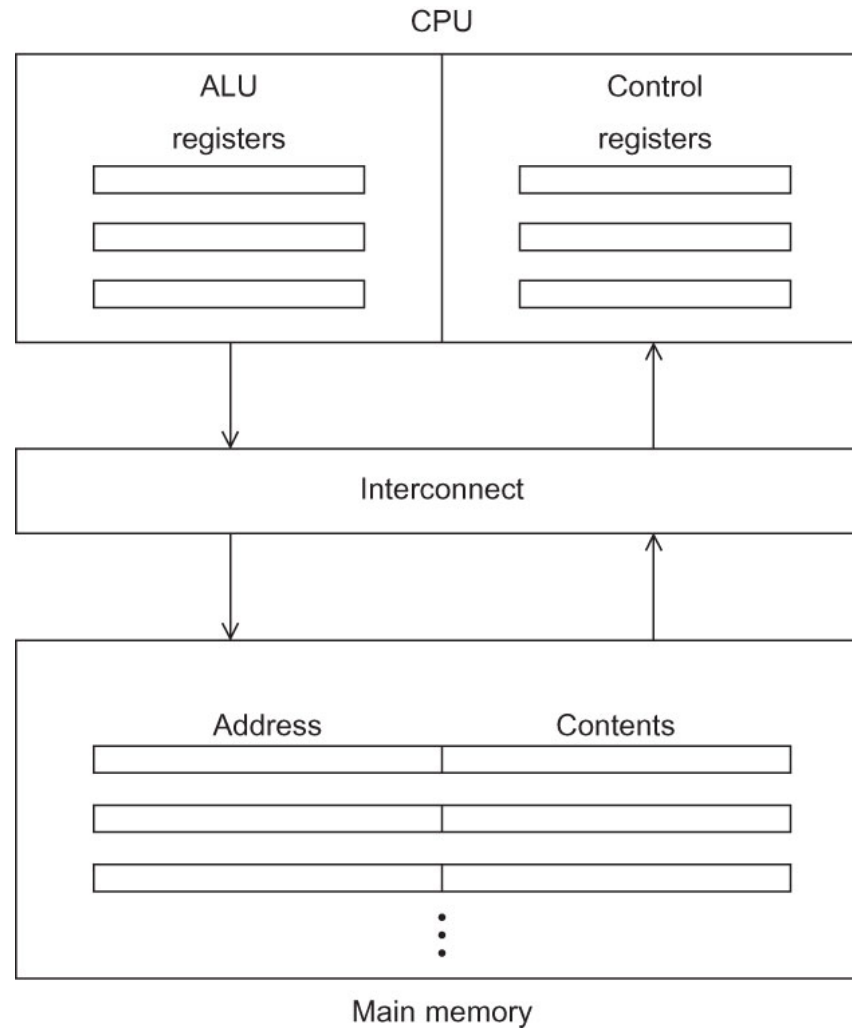
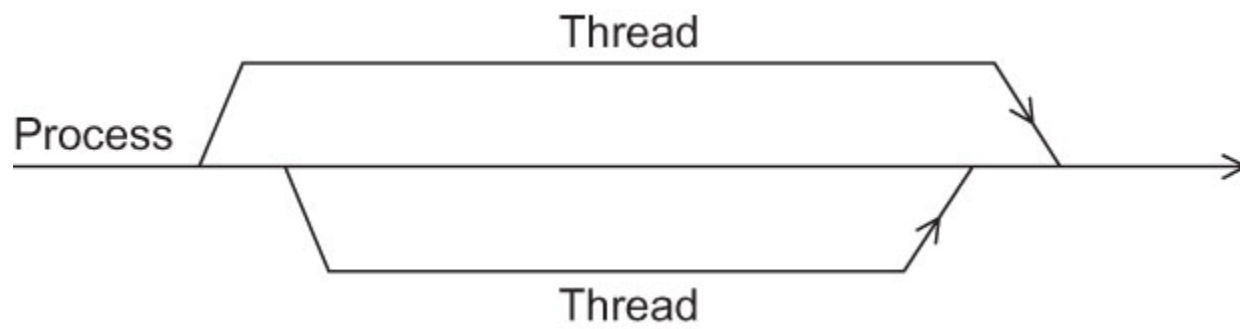


# Chapter 2

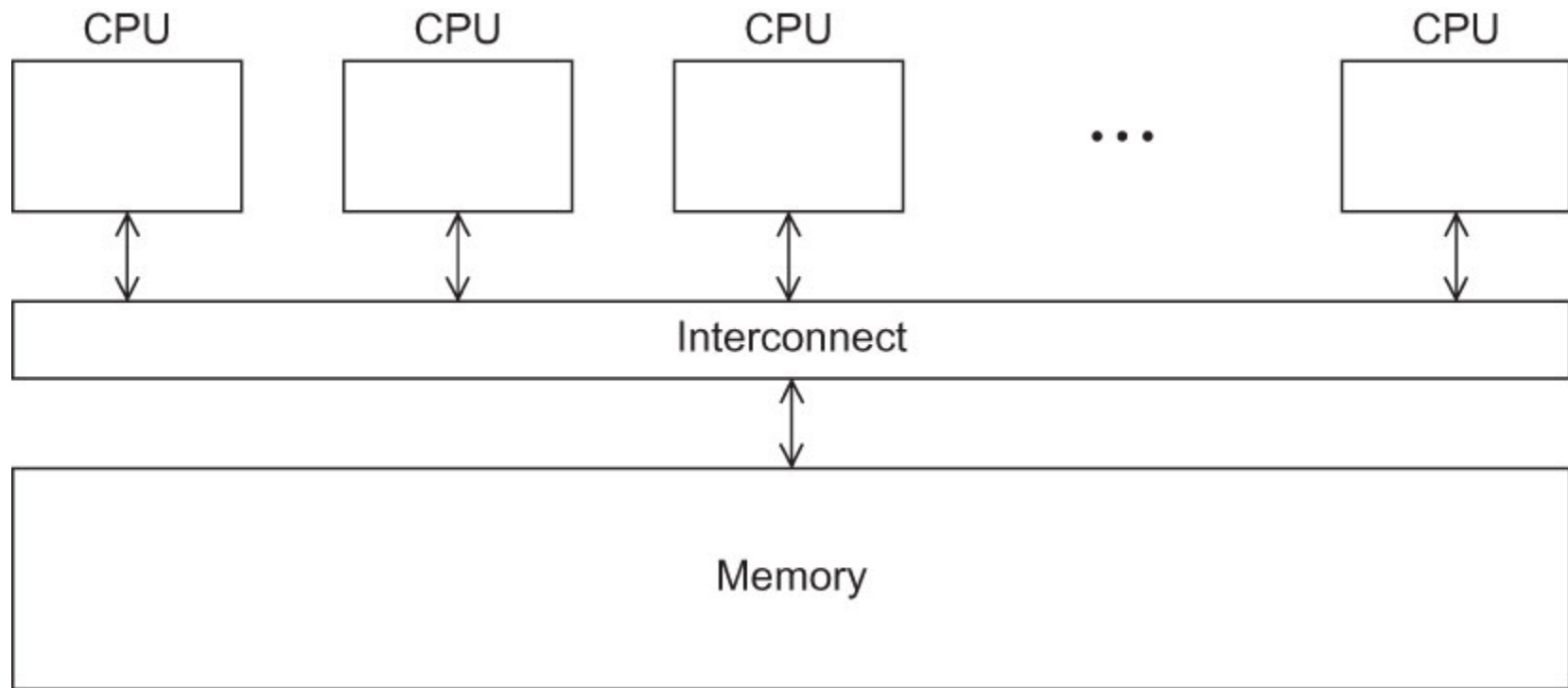
Peter Pacheco



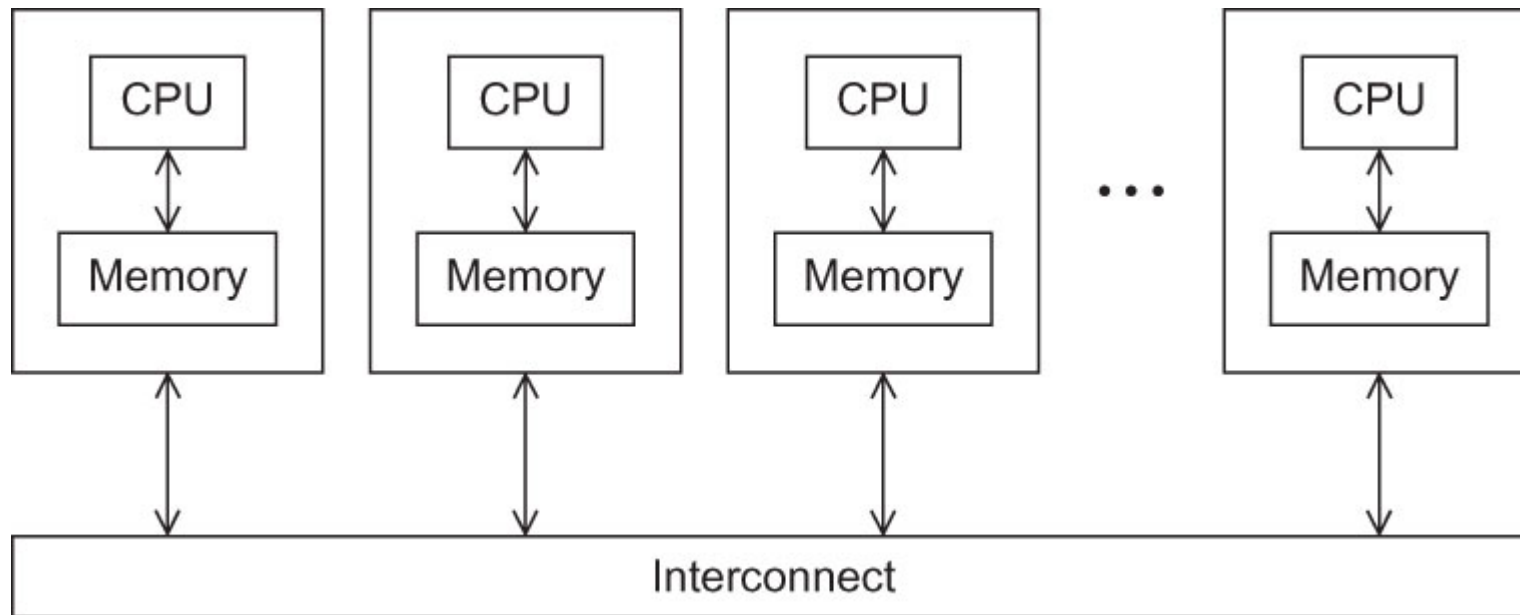
**Fig 2.1**



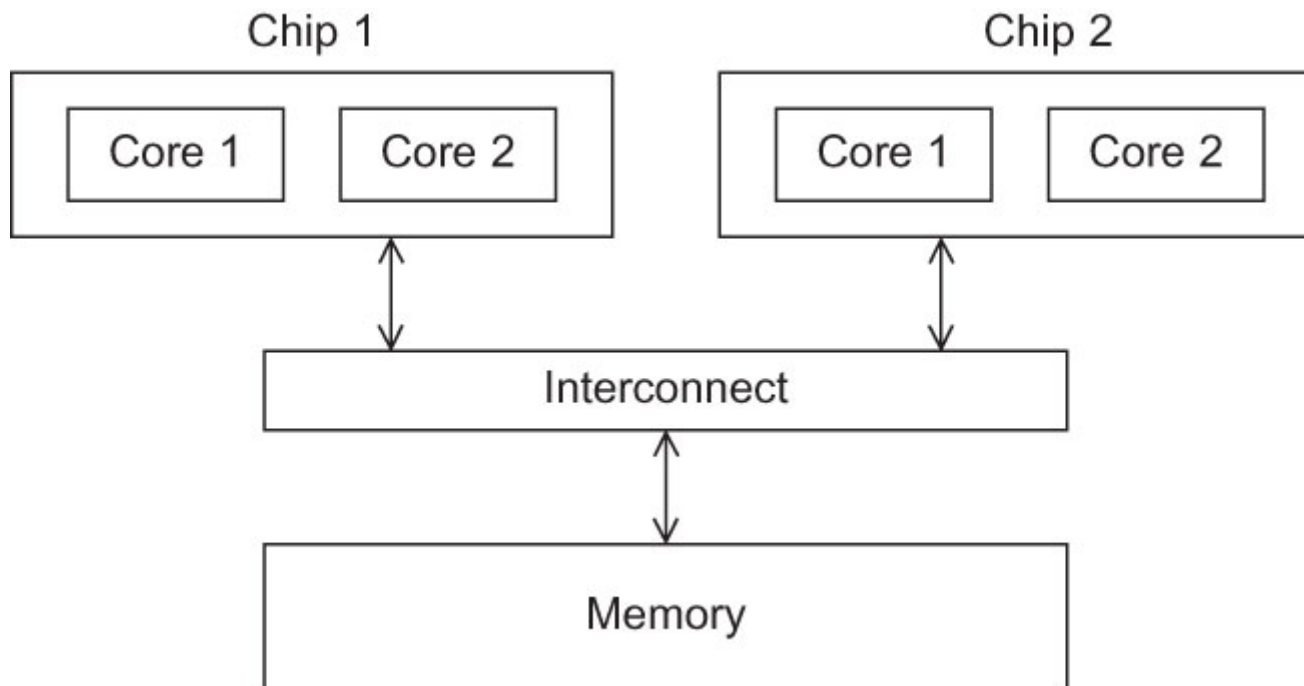
**Fig 2.2**



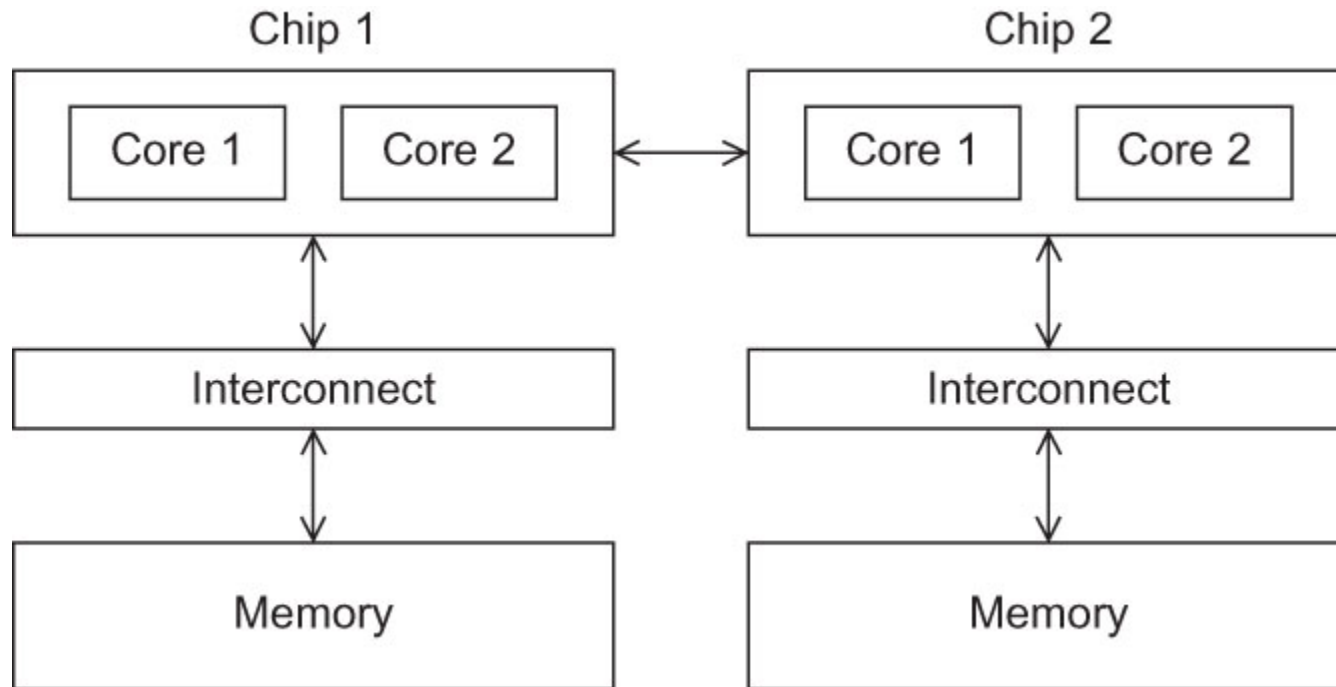
**Fig 2.3**



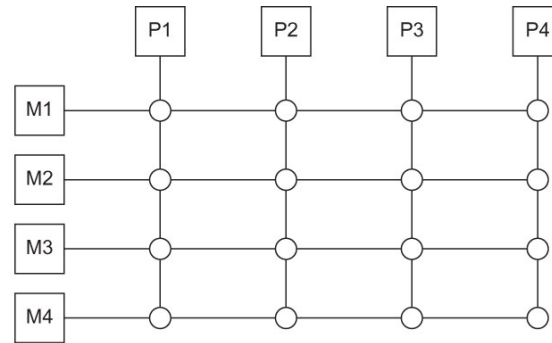
**Fig 2.4**



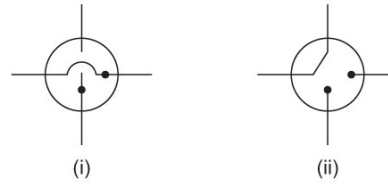
**Fig 2.5**



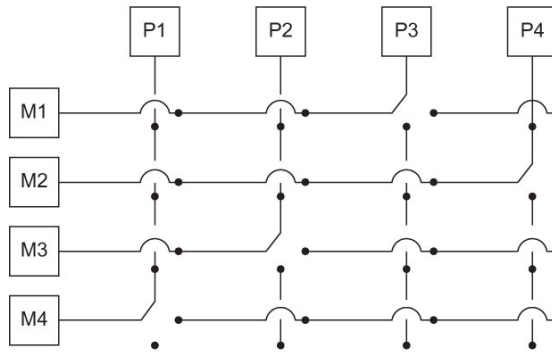
**Fig 2.6**



(a)



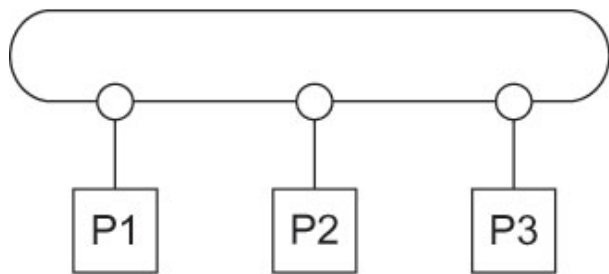
(b)



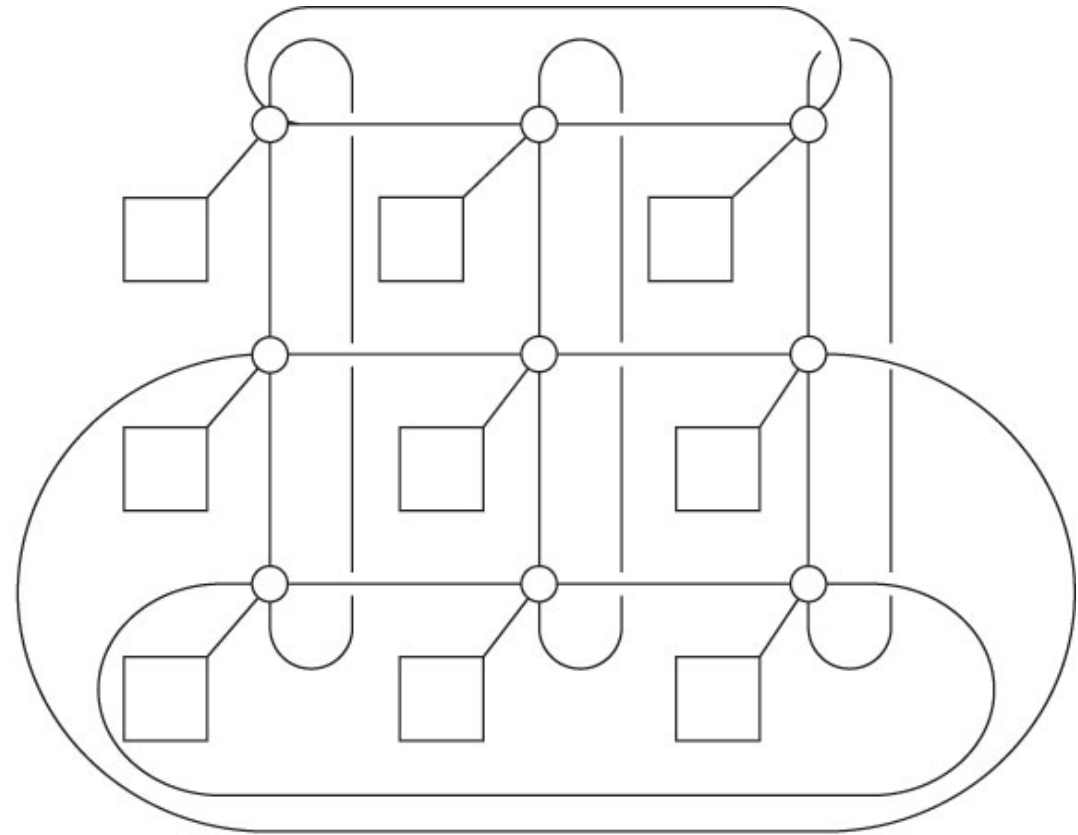
(c)

**Fig 2.7**



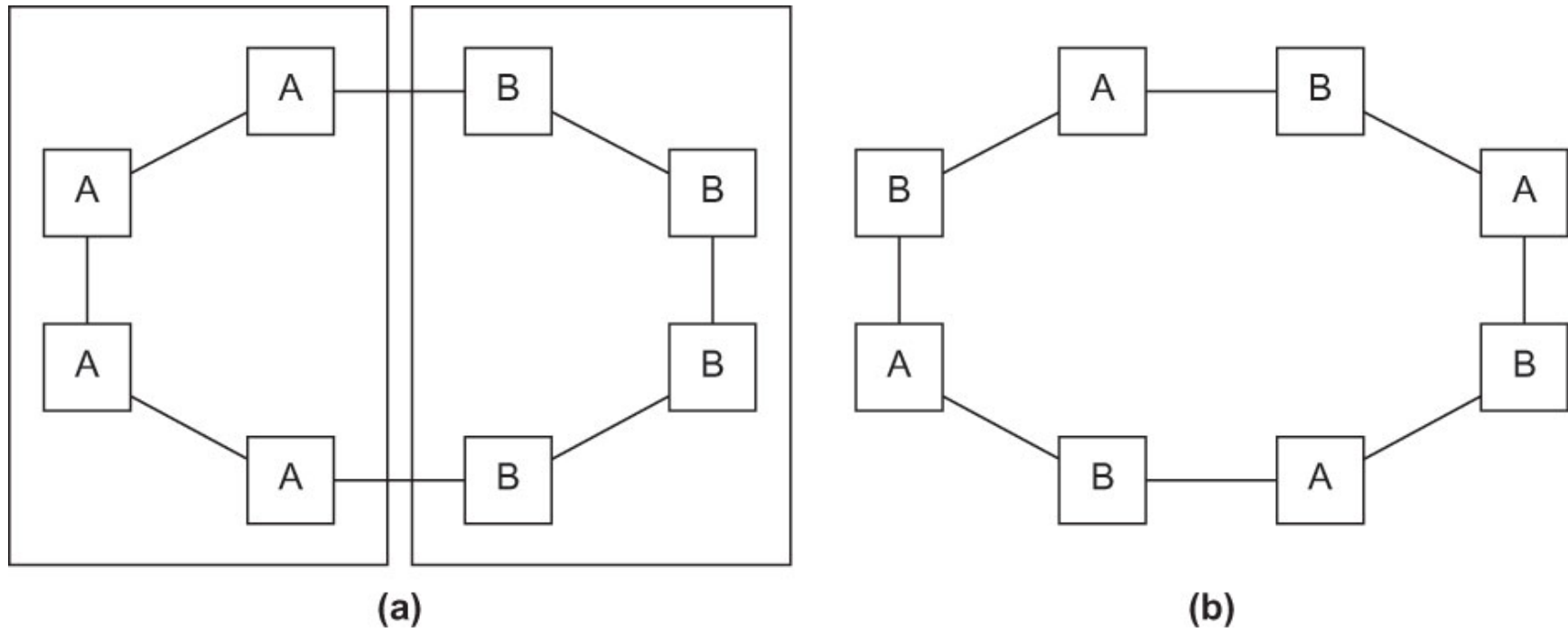


(a)

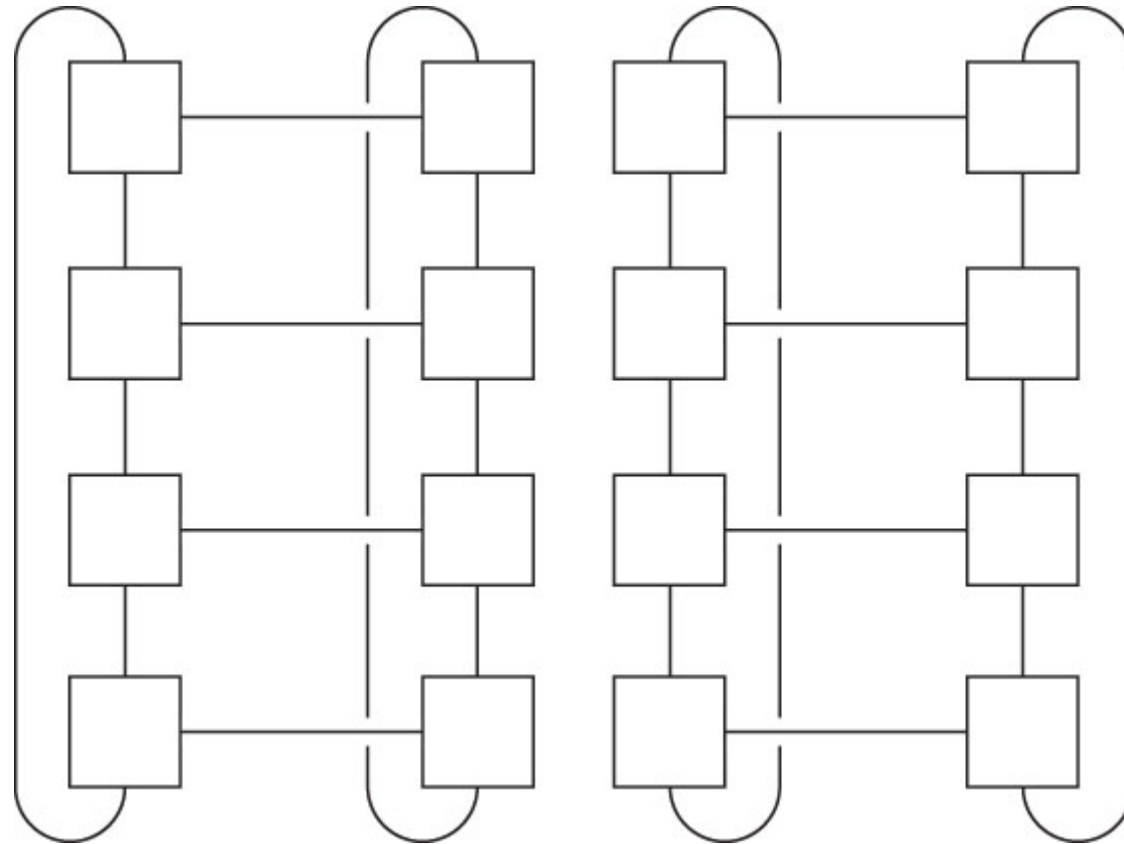


(b)

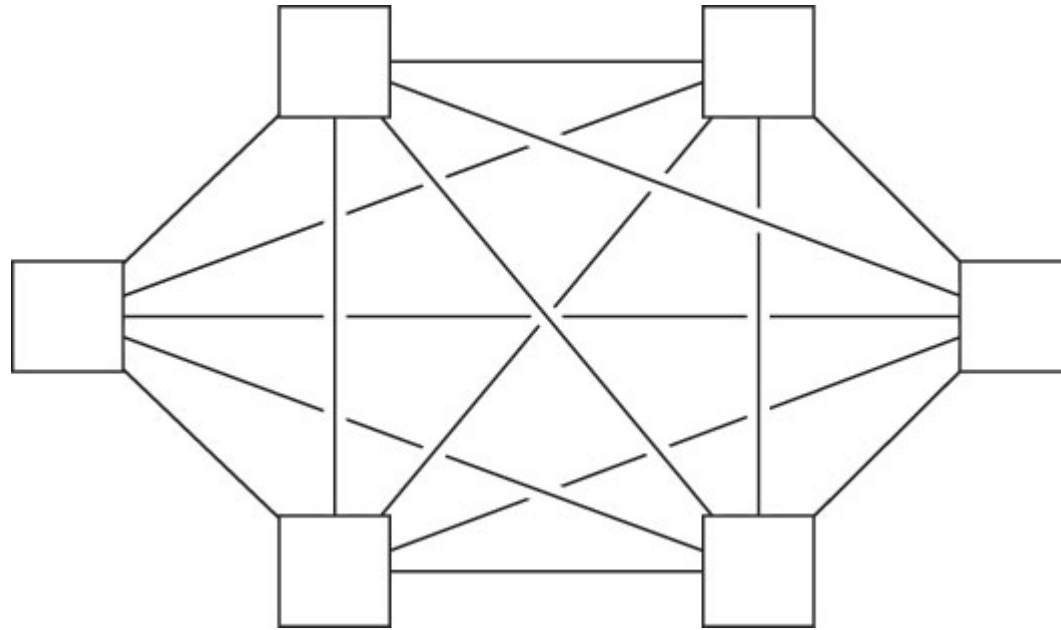
**Fig 2.8**



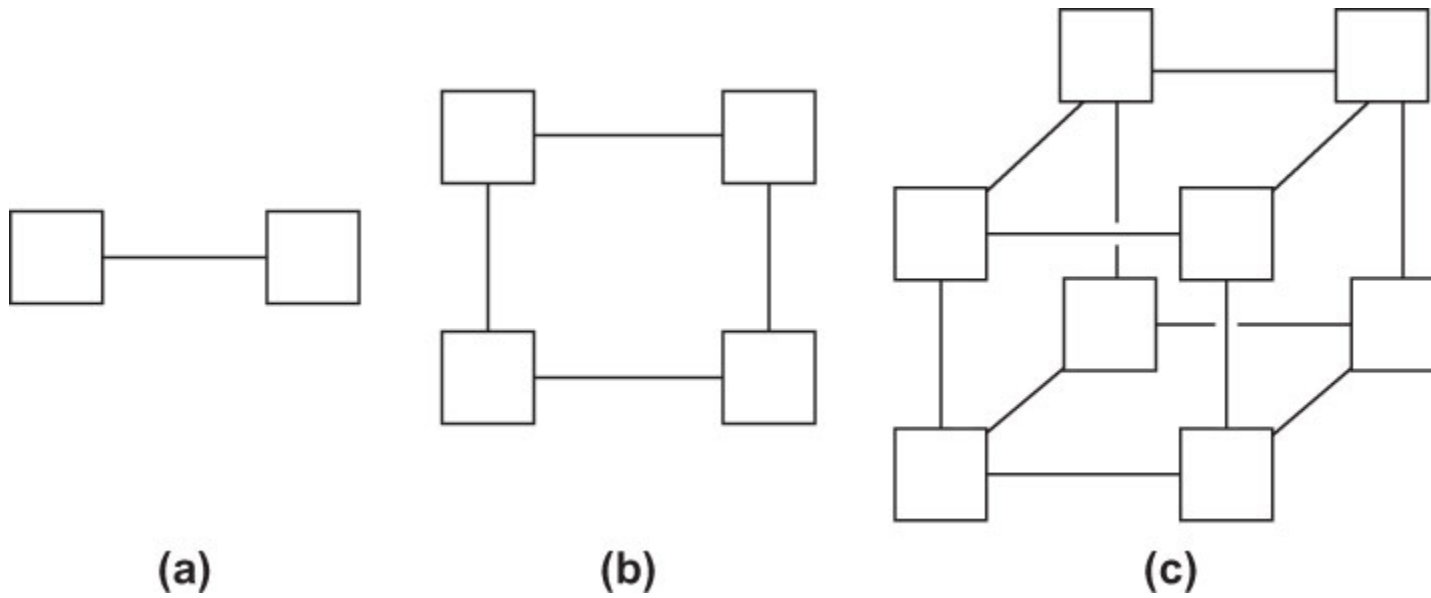
**Fig 2.9**



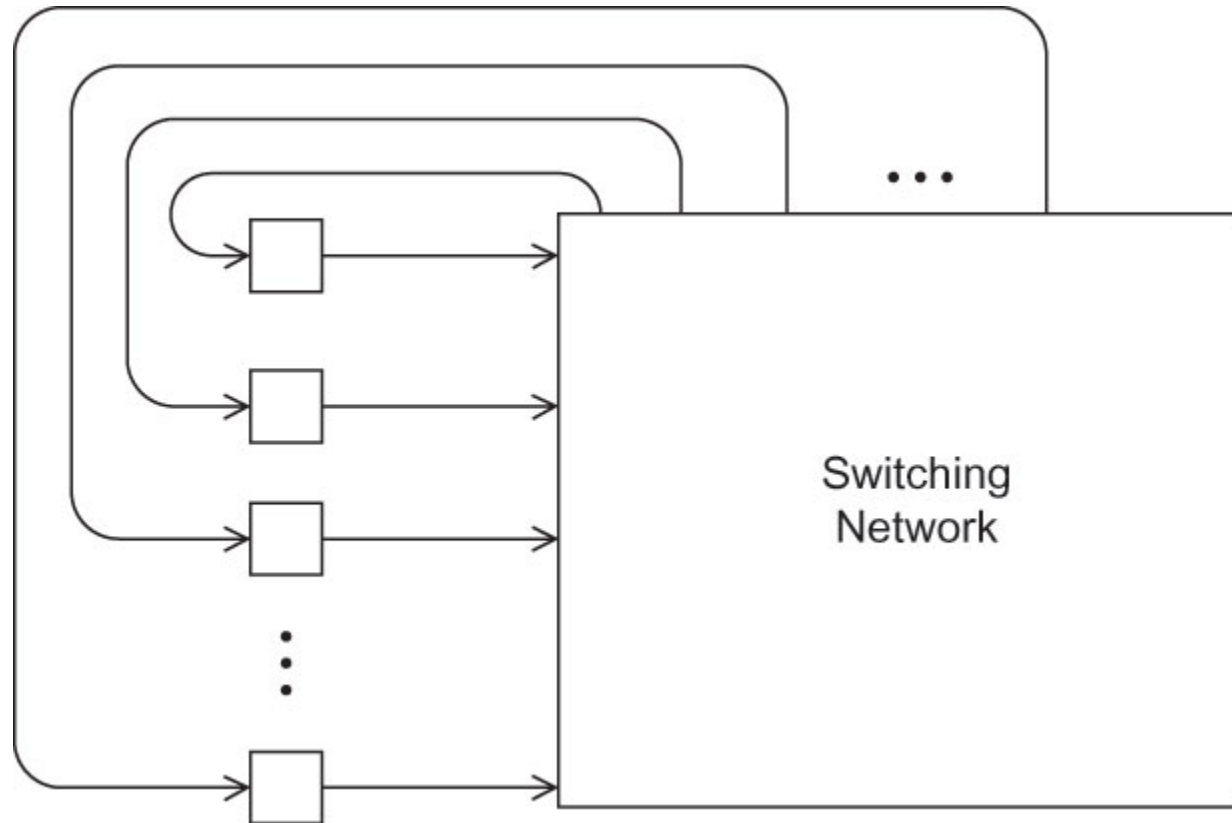
**Fig 2.10**



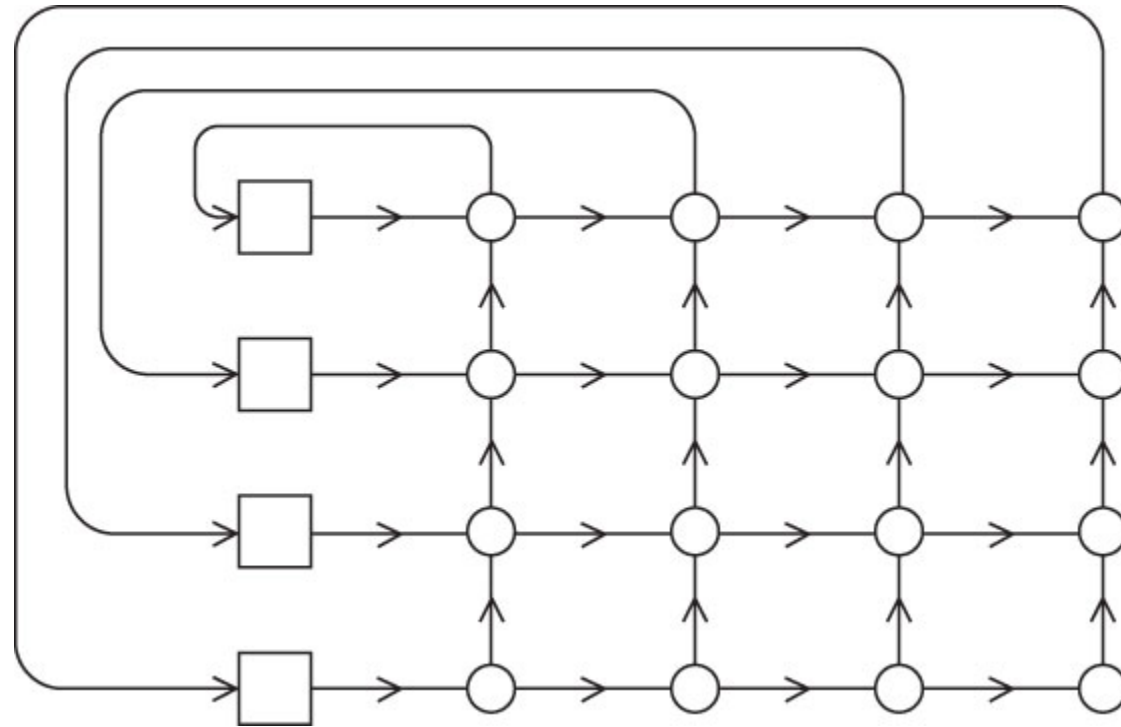
**Fig 2.11**



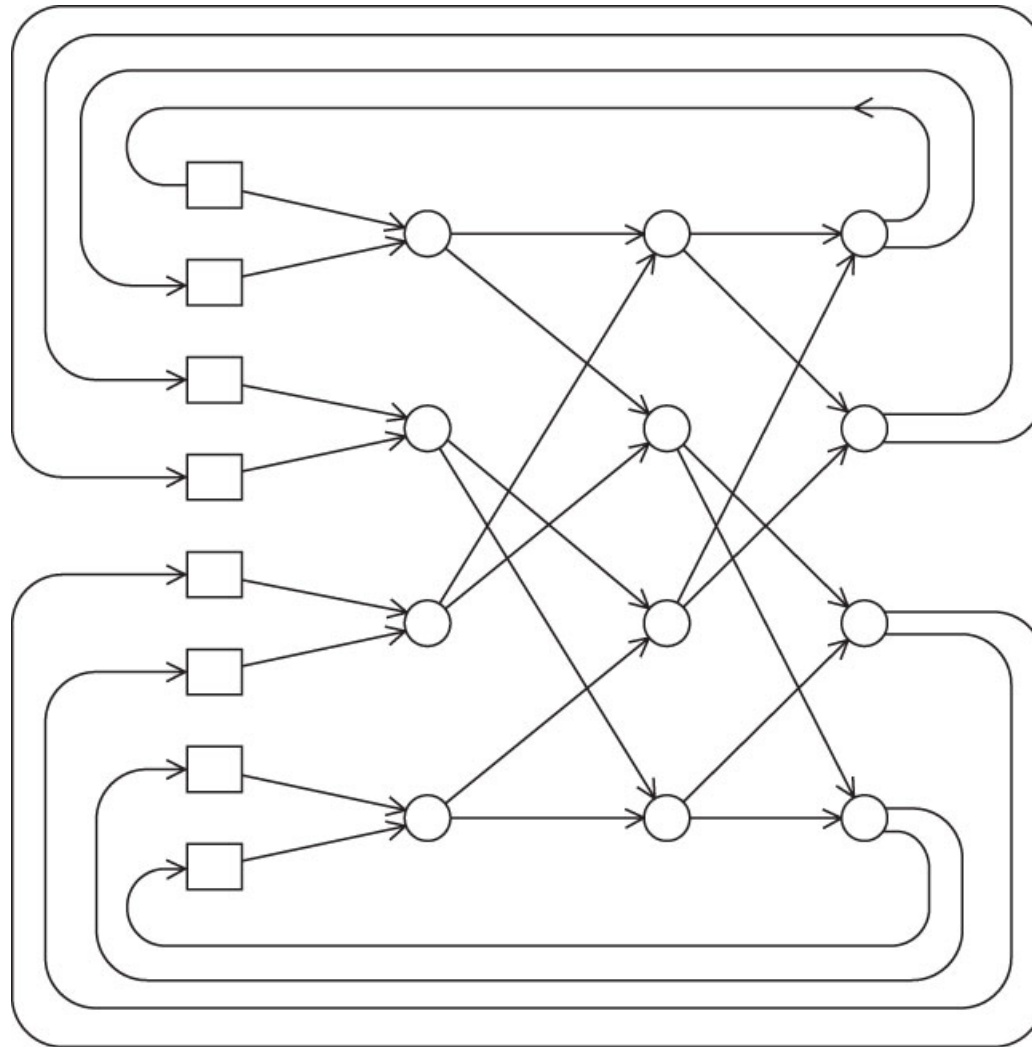
**Fig 2.12**



**Fig 2.13**

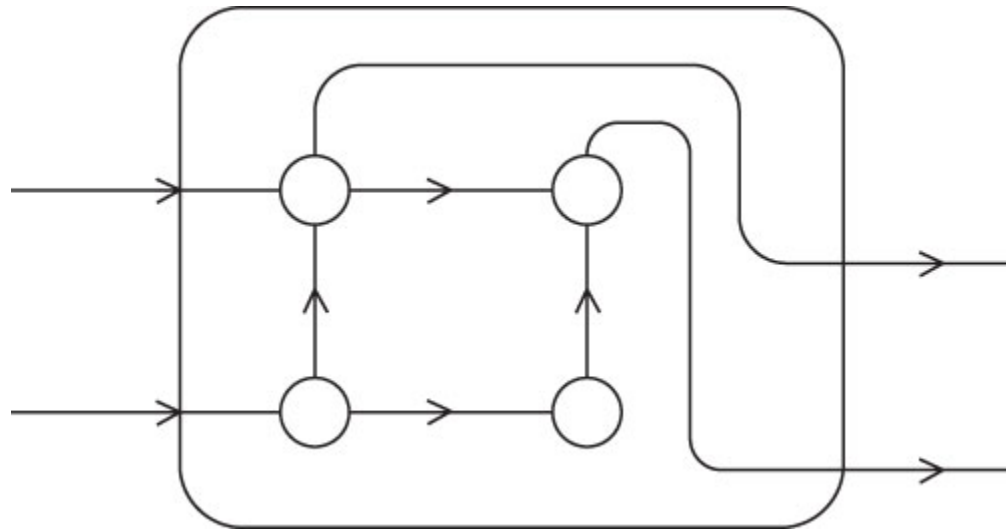


**Fig 2.14**

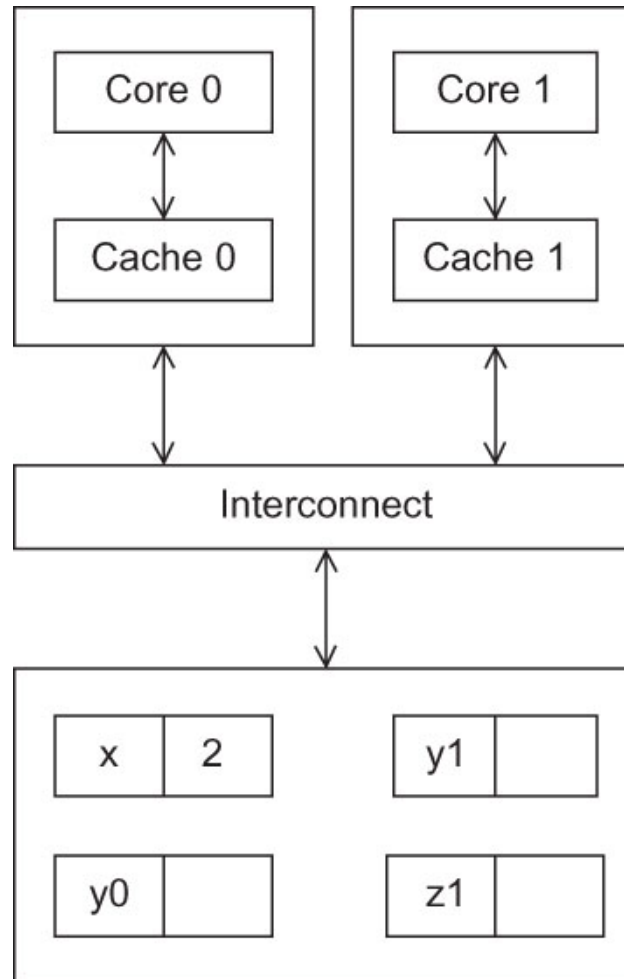


**Fig 2.15**

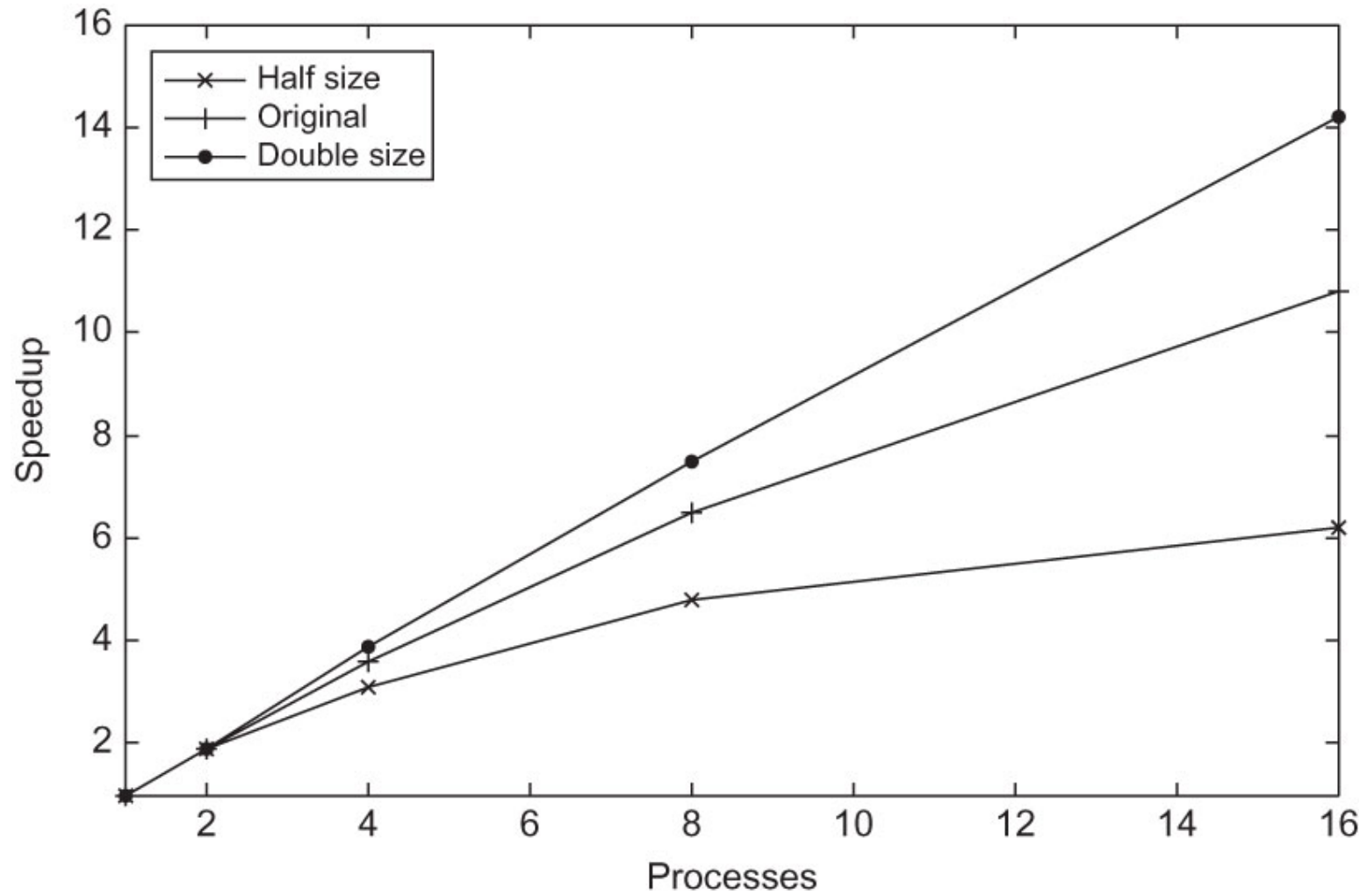




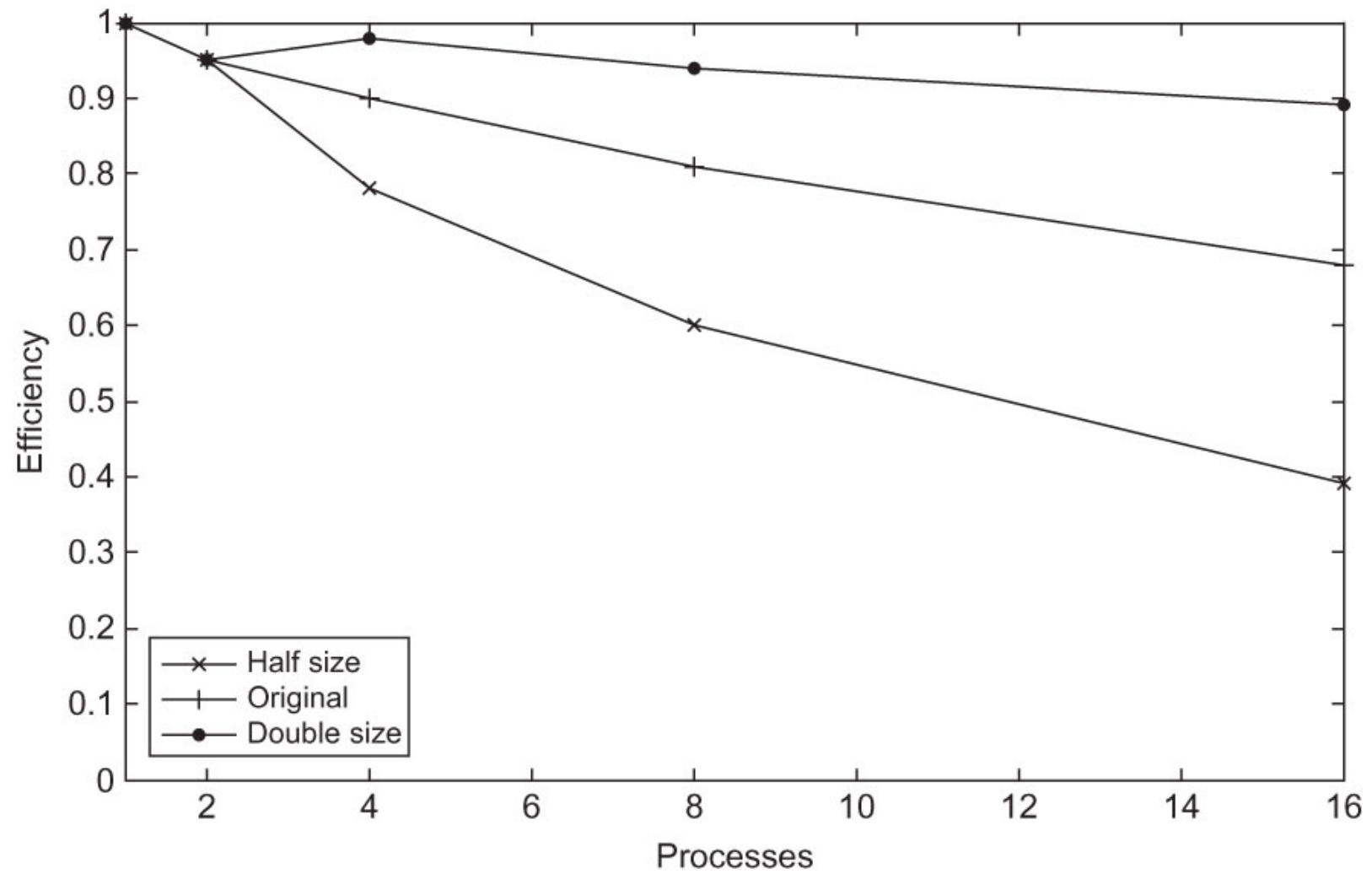
**Fig 2.16**



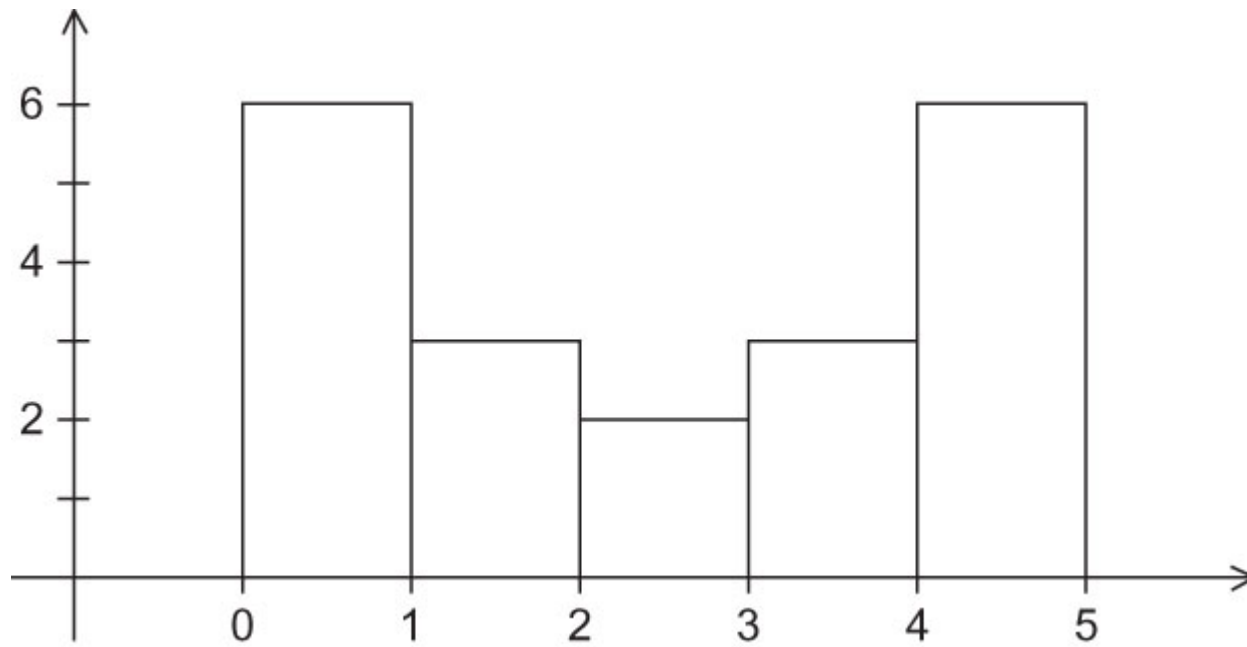
**Fig 2.17**



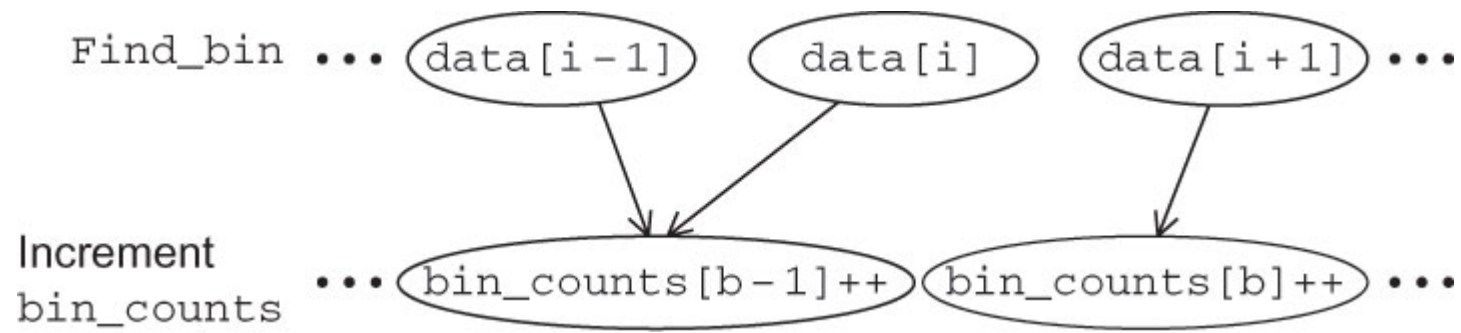
**Fig 2.18**



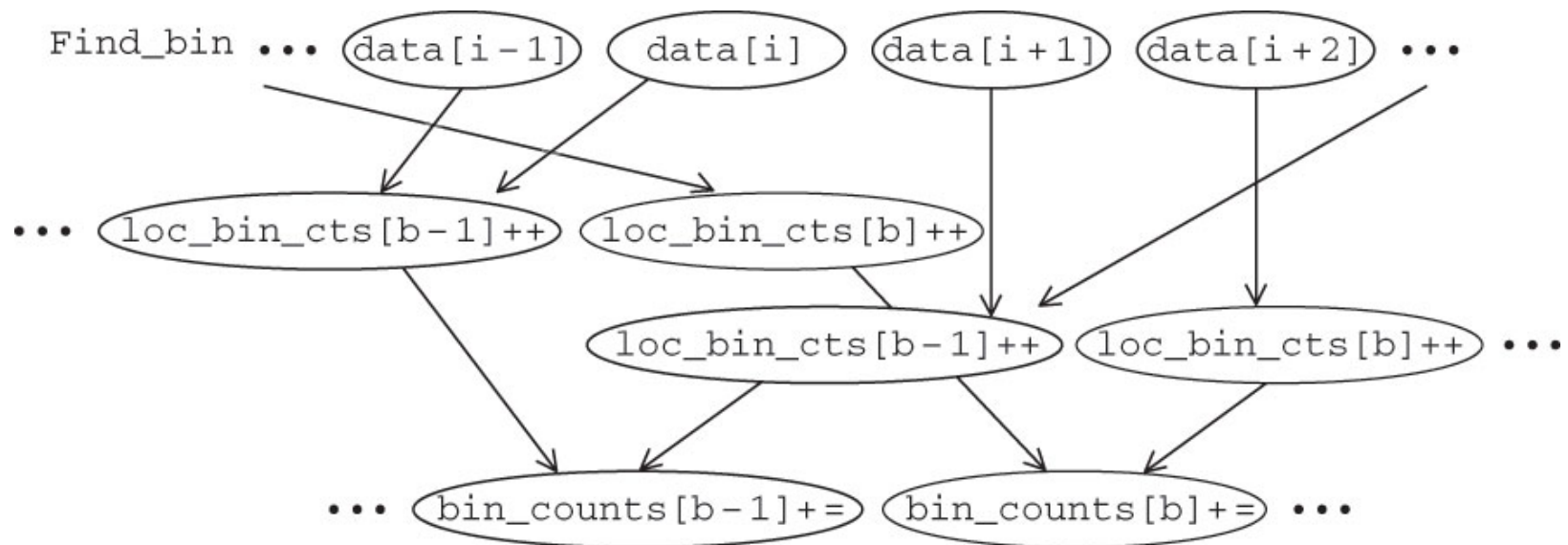
**Fig 2.19**



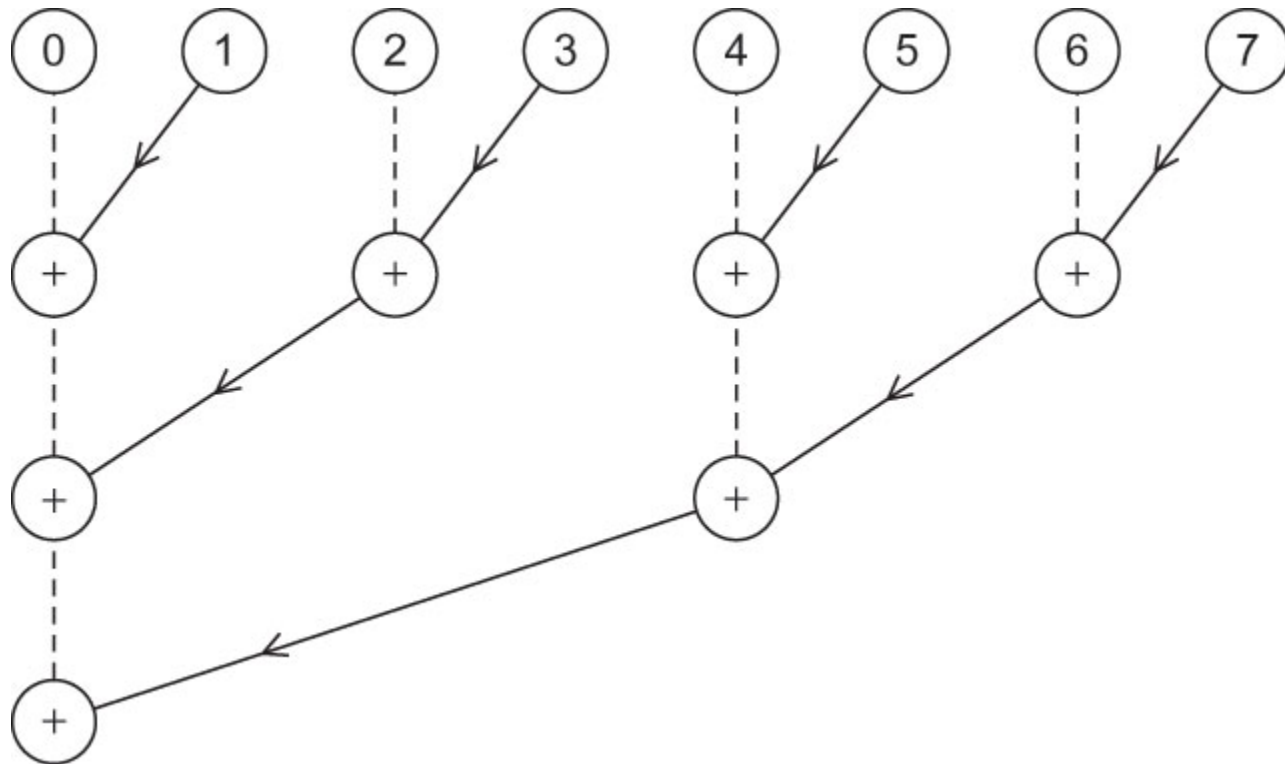
**Fig 2.20**



**Fig 2.21**



**Fig 2.22**



**Fig 2.23**