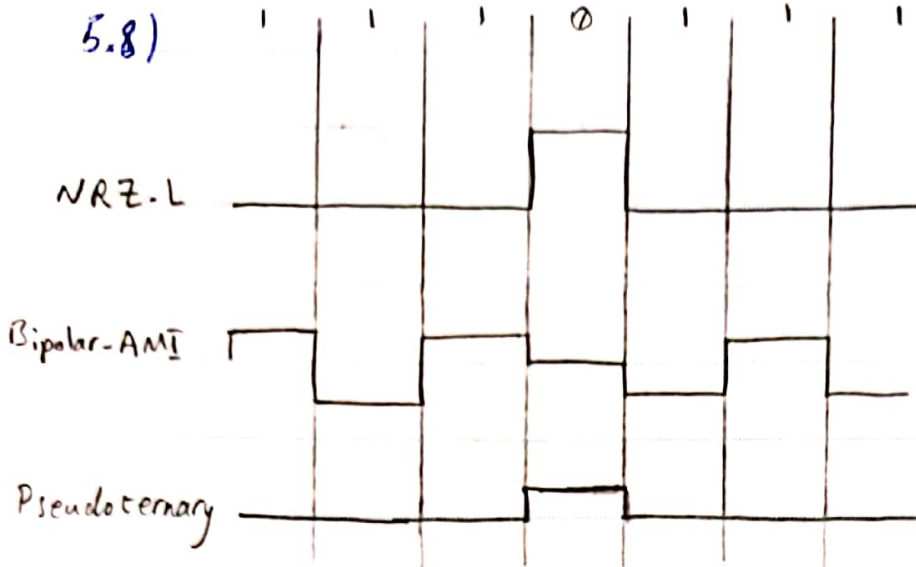
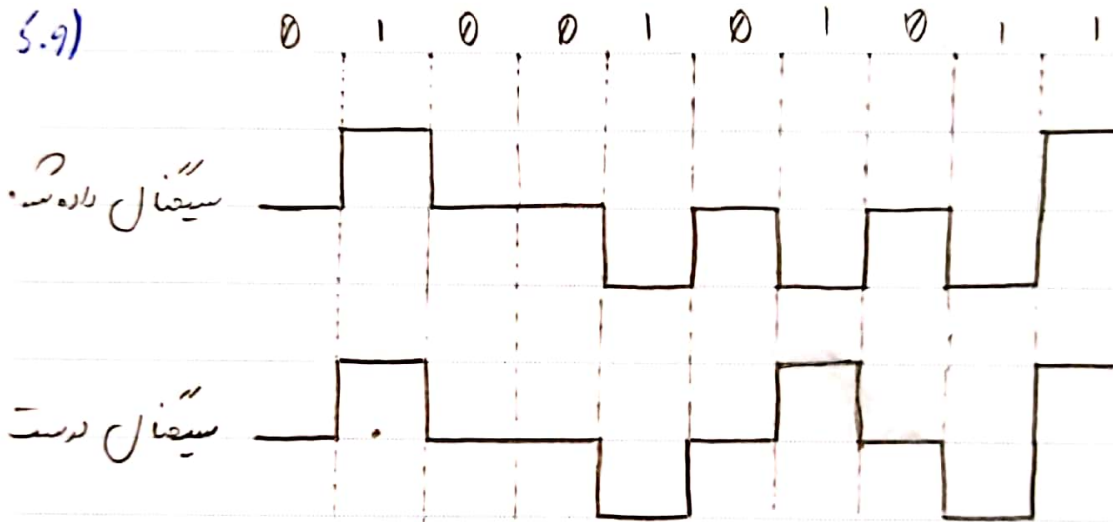


5.8)



5.9)



$$5.12) \frac{E_b}{N_0} = \frac{S}{N} \cdot \frac{B}{R}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-T}^T |s(t)|^2 dt = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-T}^T 2.5 \times 10^{-6} \sin^2(2\pi \times 10^6 t + \theta) dt \\ &= \frac{2.5 \times 10^{-6}}{2} \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-T}^T 1 - \cos(4\pi \times 10^6 t + 2\theta) dt \\ &= \frac{2.5 \times 10^{-6}}{2} \left[\frac{2T}{2T} - \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin(4\pi \times 10^6 T + 2\theta)}{4\pi \times 10^6 T} \right] = \frac{2.5 \times 10^{-6}}{2} \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

Eiffel

المعدل : $C = 2B \log_2 M \Rightarrow \frac{C}{B} = \frac{R}{B} = 2 \log_2 M$

PSK $\rightarrow \frac{R}{B} = 2$
 QPSK $\rightarrow \frac{R}{B} = 4$

PSK: $\frac{E_b}{N_0} = \frac{25 \times 10^{-6}}{2 \times 2.5 \times 10^{-8}} \times \frac{1}{2} = 250 = 23.97 \text{ dB}$

QPSK: $\frac{250}{2} = 125 = 20.97 \text{ dB}$

5

5.14) Bandwidth efficiency = $\frac{R}{B} = 1$

$\frac{E_b}{N_0} = \frac{S}{N} \cdot \frac{B}{R} \Rightarrow \frac{E_b}{N_0} = \frac{S}{N}$

10

BER = 10^{-6}

$\xrightarrow{\text{ASK}}$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{FSK}}$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{PSK}}$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{QPSK}}$

$\frac{E_b}{N_0} = 13.5 \text{ dB} \text{ (كل 5.8 ببت)}$
 $\frac{E_b}{N_0} = 13.5 \text{ dB} \text{ (كل 5.13 ببت)}$
 $\frac{E_b}{N_0} = 10.3 \text{ dB} \text{ (كل 5.13 ببت)}$
 $\frac{E_b}{N_0} = 10.8 \text{ dB} \text{ (, , ,)}$

15

20

5.20) $(SNR)_{dB} = 6.02n + 1.76 = 60.2 + 1.76 = 61.96 \text{ dB}$

5.21) a) $30 = 6.02n + 1.76 \Rightarrow n = \lceil 4.69 \rceil = 5 \Rightarrow M_{s2} = 32$

25

b) $7000 \times 5 = 35 \text{ kbps}$