

# Resources of Open Data: Exercise Solutions

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## Exercise 1 *OpenAIRE*

- a) Root URL: `http://api.openaire.eu/search`. Endpoints are: `publications`, `datasets`, `projects`.  
By default response is in XML format. To obtain JSON response add `format=json` parameter to URL.
- b) The number of returned datasets is specified in `response/header/query/size` part of the response. `response/header/query/total` shows the total number of results satisfying search criteria. To narrow the results add `size=300` parameter to query.
- c) To get results in CSV format use `format=csv`.

## Exercise 2 *Figshare*

- a) 15 most viewed articles:

```
https://api.figshare.com/v2/articles?  
    page_size=15&  
    order=views&  
    order_direction=desc
```

and collections:

```
https://api.figshare.com/v2/collections?  
    page_size=15&  
    order=views&  
    order_direction=desc
```

- b) For example, to search for "social media" datasets we send a POST request to `https://api.figshare.com/v2/articles/search` endpoint with the following body:

```
{
  "item_type": 3,
  "search_for": "social media",
  "page": 1,
  "page_size": 1000,
  "order": "views",
  "order_direction": "desc",
  "published_since": "2016-01-01"
}
```

- c) An example of article details endpoint: <https://api.figshare.com/v2/articles/5539834>. Download links are associated with `download_url` keys. To download all files you can for example use python `urllib` and `json` libraries.

### Exercise 3 *Plos ONE*

- a) `http://api.plos.org/search?`  
`q=abstract:economic AND body:Estonia&`  
`wt=json`
- b) `http://api.plos.org/search?`  
`q=subject:"social sciences" AND`  
`publication_date:[2014-01-01T00:00:00Z TO 2015-01-01T00:00:00Z] AND`  
`doc_type:full&`  
`wt=json&`  
`fl=title,pagecount,counter_total_all,alm_scopusCiteCount&`  
`rows=500`
- c) Assuming that we got the following response:

```
{
  "response": {
    "numFound": 4521,
    "start": 0,
    "docs": [
      {
        "alm_scopusCiteCount": 6,
        "counter_total_all": 47605,
        "pagecount": 7,
        "title": "Globalization and Econ..."
      },
      {
        "alm_scopusCiteCount": 18,
```

```

        "counter_total_all": 24113,
        "pagecount": 15,
        "title": "Gender on the Brain: A Cas..."
    },
    {
        "alm_scopusCiteCount": 2,
        "counter_total_all": 4961,
        "pagecount": 8,
        "title": "Evidence for the Identifi..."
    }
]
}
}

```

we delete everything unrelated to the articles:

```

[
  {
    "alm_scopusCiteCount": 6,
    "counter_total_all": 47605,
    "pagecount": 7,
    "title": "Globalization and Econ..."
  },
  {
    "alm_scopusCiteCount": 18,
    "counter_total_all": 24113,
    "pagecount": 15,
    "title": "Gender on the Brain: A Cas..."
  },
  {
    "alm_scopusCiteCount": 2,
    "counter_total_all": 4961,
    "pagecount": 8,
    "title": "Evidence for the Identifi..."
  }
]

```

and after conversion with <https://sqlify.io> obtain the following CSV:

```

alm_scopusCiteCount,counter_total_all,pagecount,title
6,47605,7,Globalization and Econ...
18,24113,15,Gender on the Brain: A Cas...
2,4961,8,Evidence for the Identifi...

```

The subsequent analyses can be done in a number of ways depending on your method of choice for tabulated data manipulations.

## Exercise 4 *Figshare*

- a) Assuming we picked Swiss medieval manuscripts repository, the formatted manifest file is going to look like this:

```
{
  "@context": "http://iiif.io/api/presentation/2/context.json",
  "@id": "http://www.e-codices.unifr.ch/metadata/iiif/kba-0...",
  "@type": "sc:Manifest",
  "label": "Aarau, Aargauer Kantonsbibliothek, MsMurF 3",
  "metadata": [
    {
      "label": "Location",
      "value": "Aarau"
    },
    {
      "label": "Date",
      "value": [
        {
          "@value": "1508",
          "@language": "de"
        },
        {
          "@value": "1508",
          "@language": "en"
        },
        {
          "@value": "1508",
          "@language": "fr"
        },
        {
          "@value": "1508",
          "@language": "it"
        }
      ]
    }
  ],
  "description": [
    {
      "@value": "Pontificale für Johannes Feie...",
      "@language": "de"
    },
    ...
  ]
}
```

- b) The first image URL in case of the above manuscript is the following:

```
http://www.e-codices.unifr.ch/loris/kba/kba-0003/  
kba-0003_e001.jp2/full/full/0/default.jpg
```

c) The JSONPath returning links to images for the above manifest is:

```
$.sequences[*].canvases[*].images[*].resource.@id
```

After copying links and removing all commas and quotes the resulting file should look like this:

```
http://www.e-codices.unifr.ch:80/1...03__e001.jp2/full/full/0/default.jpg  
http://www.e-codices.unifr.ch:80/1...03__e005.jp2/full/full/0/default.jpg  
http://www.e-codices.unifr.ch:80/1...03__000a.jp2/full/full/0/default.jpg  
http://www.e-codices.unifr.ch:80/1...03__000b.jp2/full/full/0/default.jpg  
http://www.e-codices.unifr.ch:80/1...03__000c.jp2/full/full/0/default.jpg  
http://www.e-codices.unifr.ch:80/1...03__000d.jp2/full/full/0/default.jpg  
...
```

Then we can download all links with `wget` via

```
wget -i links.txt
```