

Φωτογραφία 1 - Άσκηση 1 - Νικόλα Κρίστο 20391038

Τα 4 τυχαία βυθία:

$$P_1 (2, 4, 5)$$

$$P_2 (3, 2, 1)$$

$$P_3 (2, 4, 2)$$

$$P_4 (4, 3, 1)$$

1 α) Για να υπολογιστούν τις αποστάσεις:

$$d_{ij} = \sqrt{(x_j - x_i)^2 + (y_j - y_i)^2 + (z_j - z_i)^2}$$

Άρα για 1-2: $d_{12} = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2} =$
 $d_{12} = 4.58$

Ομοίως

↳

1-3: $d_{13} = 3.16$

1-4: $d_{14} = 4.58$

2-3: $d_{23} = 3$

2-4: $d_{24} = 1.41$

3-4: $d_{34} = 3.32$

1 β) $d_1 = \sqrt{x_1^2 + y_1^2 + z_1^2} = 6.71$

$$d_2 = \sqrt{x_2^2 + y_2^2 + z_2^2} = 3.74$$

$$d_3 = \sqrt{x_3^2 + y_3^2 + z_3^2} = 4.58$$

$$d_4 = \sqrt{x_4^2 + y_4^2 + z_4^2} = 5.09$$

$$1) x = \frac{f \cdot |X|}{|Z|}, y = \frac{f \cdot |Y|}{|Z|} \quad f = 1$$

| | | | |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| f. A | $x_1 = \frac{2}{5} = 0,4$ | $y_1 = \frac{4}{5} = 0,8$ | Apa A(0,4,0,8) |
| f. B | $x_2 = \frac{3}{1} = 3$ | $y_2 = \frac{2}{1} = 2$ | Apa B(3,2) |
| f. C | $x_3 = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5$ | $y_3 = \frac{4}{2} = 2$ | Apa C(0,5,2) |
| f. D | $x_4 = \frac{4}{1} = 4$ | $y_4 = \frac{3}{1} = 3$ | Apa D(4,3) |

$$2) \text{Egw } z_1' = 4$$

$$z_2' = 3$$

$$z_3' = 5$$

$$z_4' = 7$$

$$\Rightarrow X_i' = x_i \cdot z_i', Y_i' = y_i \cdot z_i'$$

$$X_1' = 0,4 \cdot 4 = 1,6, Y_1' = 0,8 \cdot 4 = 3,2$$

$$\text{Apa } P_1' = (1,6, 3,2, 4)$$

$$\Rightarrow X_2' = 3 \cdot 3 = 9, Y_2' = 2 \cdot 3 = 6$$

$$\text{Apa } P_2' = (9, 6, 3)$$

$$\Rightarrow X_3' = 0,5 \cdot 5 = 2,5, Y_3' = 2 \cdot 5 = 10$$

$$\text{Apa } P_3' = (2,5, 10, 5)$$

$$\Rightarrow X_4' = 4 \cdot 7 = 28, Y_4' = 3 \cdot 7 = 21$$

$$\text{Apa } P_4' = (28, 21, 7)$$