

Χρήστος Κορρής 22331044

Επιλέγω 4 σημεία στον χώρο

A(1,1,1)

B(1,2,3)

Γ(2,1,4)

Δ(3,2,2)

α)

$$S_{BA} = \sqrt{(x_A - x_B)^2 + (y_A - y_B)^2 + (z_A - z_B)^2} = \sqrt{0+1+4} = \sqrt{5} \text{ m}$$

$$S_{GA} = \sqrt{(x_A - x_{\Gamma})^2 + (y_A - y_{\Gamma})^2 + (z_A - z_{\Gamma})^2} = \sqrt{1+0+9} = \sqrt{10} \text{ m}$$

$$S_{DA} = \sqrt{(x_A - x_{\Delta})^2 + (y_A - y_{\Delta})^2 + (z_A - z_{\Delta})^2} = \sqrt{4+1+1} = \sqrt{6} \text{ m}$$

$$S_{GB} = \sqrt{(x_B - x_{\Gamma})^2 + (y_B - y_{\Gamma})^2 + (z_B - z_{\Gamma})^2} = \sqrt{1+1+1} = \sqrt{3} \text{ m}$$

$$S_{DB} = \sqrt{(x_B - x_{\Delta})^2 + (y_B - y_{\Delta})^2 + (z_B - z_{\Delta})^2} = \sqrt{4+0+1} = \sqrt{5} \text{ m}$$

$$S_{DG} = \sqrt{(x_{\Gamma} - x_{\Delta})^2 + (y_{\Gamma} - y_{\Delta})^2 + (z_{\Gamma} - z_{\Delta})^2} = \sqrt{1+1+4} = \sqrt{6} \text{ m}$$

β) Οπτικό κέντρο η αρχή των αξόνων (0,0,0)

αρχή

$$S_{OA} = \sqrt{1^2 + 1^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{3} \text{ m}$$

$$S_{OB} = \sqrt{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{14} \text{ m}$$

$$S_{OG} = \sqrt{2^2 + 1^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{19} \text{ m}$$

$$S_{OD} = \sqrt{3^2 + 2^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{17} \text{ m}$$

$$\gamma) \quad x = f \cdot \frac{x}{z} \quad y = f \cdot \frac{y}{z}$$

$$\text{Για το A} \quad x = \frac{1 \cdot 1}{1} = 1 \quad y = \frac{1 \cdot 1}{1} = 1 \quad (1,1)$$

$$\text{Για το B} \quad x = \frac{1 \cdot 1}{3} = 0,33 \quad y = \frac{2 \cdot 1}{3} = 0,667 \quad (0,33, 0,667)$$

$$\text{Για το Γ} \quad x = \frac{1 \cdot 2}{4} = 0,5 \quad y = \frac{1 \cdot 1}{4} = 0,25 \quad (0,5, 0,25)$$

$$\text{Για το Δ} \quad x = \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2} = 1,5 \quad y = \frac{1 \cdot 2}{2} = 1 \quad (1,5, 1)$$