Yakeen NEET 2.0 - 2026

Botany By Rupesh Chaudhary Sir Cell - The Unit of Life

(NCERT Booster – 04)

- **1. Assertion** (**A**): In eukaryotic cell cytoplasm divided into compartment
 - Reason (R): membrane bound organelle present
 - (A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
 - (B) Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A.
 - (C) A is true but R is false.
 - (D) A is false but R is true.
- 2. Eukaryotes
 - (A) protists, plant, animal, not fungi
 - (B) nucleus is not well organised
 - (C) complex locomotory & cytoskeleton structure absent
 - (D) genetic material is organised into chromosome
- 3. Correct
 - (A) all eukaryotic cell is similar
 - (B) plant posses small central vacuole, plastid, cell wall
 - (C) animal cell have centriole which absent in almost all plant
 - (D) all are incorrect
- 4. Cell wall
 - (A) Non living, rigid covering in fungi & plants only
 - (B) protect from mechanical damage, infection but not provide shape
 - (C) cell to cell interaction
 - (D) barrier to desirable macromolecules

5. Correct

- A. algae cell wall : cellulose, galactan, Mannan not calcium carbonate
- B. plant cell wall: protein present
- c. primary cell wall is capable of growth, inner layer
- D. as cell mature primary wall diminish
- E. secondary wall is formed on inner to primary wall

Options

- (A) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 3
- (D) 4

6. Correct

- (A) Middle lamella consist of calcium pectate which glue different cell
- (B) plasmodesmata connect cytoplasm & it is dead connection
- (C) cell wall & middle lamella traversed by plasmodesmata
- (D) both A & C are correct
- **7. Assertion** (**A**): ER, GB, lysosome, vacuole are parts of endomembrane system

Reason (R): functions are coordinated

- (A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (B) Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A.
- (C) A is true but R is false.
- (D) A is false but R is true.



8. Assertion (A) : Mitochondria, peroxisome, chloroplast not part of endomembrane system Reason

Reason (R): not works in coordination

- (A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (B) Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A.
- (C) A is true but R is false.
- (D) A is false but R is true.

9. ER

- (A) tiny tubular structure. Membrane less scattered in cytoplasm
- (B) ER Divides intercellular space into two compartment Reason
- (C) luminal (outside ER) & extra luminal (cytoplasm)
- (D) all are incorrect

10. RER (correct)

- A. Ribosome present so rough
- B. protein synthesis & secretion
- C. extensive, continuous with inner nuclear membrane
- D. SER: ribosome absent, synthesis lipid & glycogen
- E. In plant cell lipid like steroid hormone are synthesis by SER
- F. ER not help in transport of substance Options
- (A) 2
- (B) 3
- (C) 4
- (D) 5



Answer Key

1. (A)

2. (D)

3. (C)

4. (C)

5. (C)

6. (D)

7. (A)

8. (A)

9. (D)

10. (B)