Yakeen NEET 2.0 - 2026

Botany By Rupesh Chaudhary Sir Cell - The Unit of Life

(NCERT Booster - 02)

- **1. Assertion** (**A**): cells of human cheek has outer membrane as delimiting structure
 - **Reason** (R): cell wall is absent in animal cell
 - (A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
 - (B) Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A.
 - (C) A is true but R is false.
 - (D) A is false but R is true.

2. Correct

- (A) onion cell have cell wall outer boundary just outside cell membrane
- (B) Inside each cell dense membrane bound structure : centrosome
- (C) chromosome contain genetic material basically RNA
- (D) membrane bound organelle absent in Rhizobium & present in Pinus

3. Cytoplasm

- (A) semi fluid region only in eukaryotes
- (B) site of cellular activity in animal cell
- (C) various chemical reaction occur in it to keep cell in animate state
- (D) both (B) & (C) are correct

4. Correct

- (A) Cell not differ in shape, size, activities
- (B) mycoplasma, smallest cell, $0.3~\mu m$ in length is not belong to monera
- (C) bacteria could be 3 to 5 m
- (D) largest isolated cell is ostrich egg and it is multicellular
- (E) all are incorrect

- 5. How many statement are correct
 - (a) Among unicellular organism human RBC are about 7 μm in diameter
 - (b) Nerve cell some of longest cell
 - (c) cell vary greatly in shape
 - (d) shape may very disc, polygonal, columnar, cuboidal
 - (e) shape of cell not vary with function

Option

- (A) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 3
- (D) 0

6. Correct

- (A) prokaryotic cell represent by bacteria, BGA, mycoplasma but not PPLO
- (B) prokaryote larger, multiply faster than eukaryote
- (C) bacillus (rod), coccus (spherical), vibrio (spiral), spirillum (comma)
- (D) all are incorrect

7. Correct

- (A) organisation of prokaryotic cell is fundamental dissimilar
- (B) prokaryote exhibit wide variety of shape & function
- (C) all prokaryote have cell wall
- (D) genetic material is naked enclosed by nuclear membrane

8. Correct

- (A) Genomic DNA is not main genetic material
- (B) Many genomic DNA PRESENT
- (C) single chromosome/DNA IS NOT GENOMIC DNA
- (D) many bacteria have large circular DNA outside genomic DNA
- (E) None



9. Incorrect

- (A) small DNA IS PLASMID
- (B) Plasmid provide phenotypic character to bacteria
- (C) plasmid not helps in transformation
- (D) resistance to antibiotic is phenotypic character

10. Incorrect

- (A) Nuclear membrane absent in E.Coli
- (B) No organelle like ones in eukaryote are found in prokaryote except for ribosome
- (C) infolding of cell membrane is mesosome in prokaryote except
- (D) inclusion body present in prokaryote