

## CE 810 Homework 2

Due by the start of class on Wed. 9/10

1. For the 1-DOF system in Figure (a), plot the normalized load-deflection relationship (see the class notes for the way of normalization of  $W$  and  $w$ ) using Python. Assume the right end of the bar moves downward. (10pt)
2. For the 1-DOF system in Figure (b) and  $K_s = \frac{EAz^2}{2l^3}$ , plot the normalized load-deflection relationship (see the class notes for the way of normalization of  $W$  and  $w$ ) using Python. Assume the right end of the bar moves downward. (10pt)
3. Write a Python program to obtain an incremental solution for the system in Figure (b) using a incremental load of  $-7\text{ N}$  until the force  $W$  is  $-91\text{ N}$ . On the same plot ( $-W$  vs.  $-w$ ), compare the numerical solution with the “exact” solution given in class. Use the following dimensions and properties:  
 $EA = 5 \times 10^7\text{ N}$ ,  $z = 25\text{ mm}$ ,  $l = 2500\text{ mm}$ ,  $K_s = 1.35\text{ N/mm}$  (30pt)
4. Solve Problem 3 using an incremental-iterative solution procedure. For convergence test, use a tolerance of  $1\text{e-}4$  for the unbalanced force. (50pt)

To submit your codes, please “Fork” the GitHub repo [xinlong-du/CE810Stability](https://github.com/xinlong-du/CE810Stability), clone it to your local computer, work in the folder with your name, and use “Pull request” to submit your work before the due time.

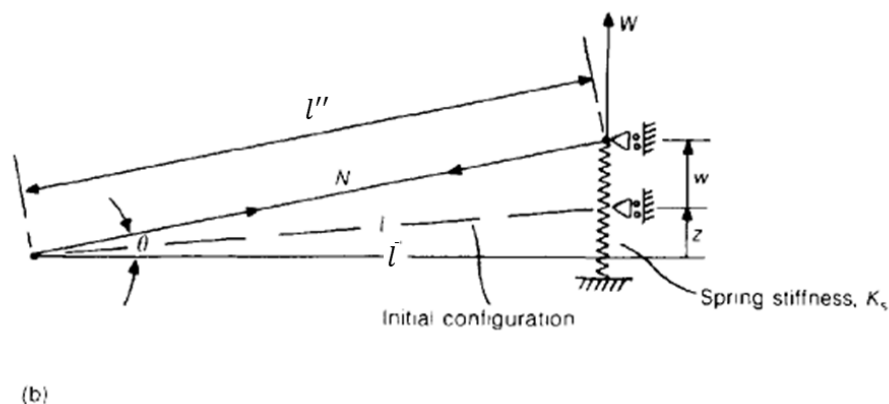
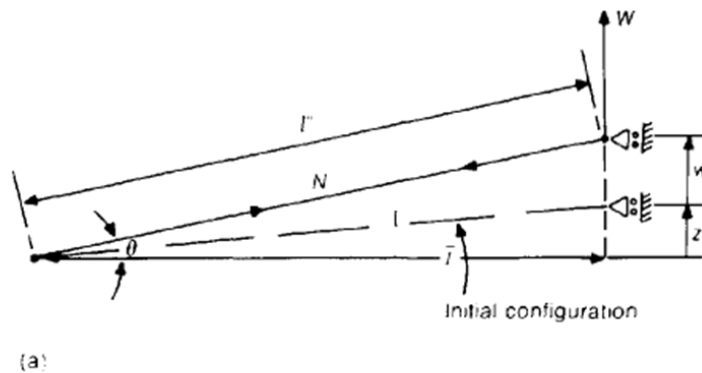


Figure for Problems 1 to 4 (cross-sectional area= $A$ , Young's modulus= $E$ ).