

Лабораторная работа №1

Унцевская Валерия НПИбд-02-19

Цель работы

Целью данной работы является приобретение практических навыков установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

[?](#)[×](#) [Создать виртуальную машину](#)

Укажите имя и тип ОС

Пожалуйста укажите имя и местоположение новой виртуальной машины и выберите тип операционной системы, которую Вы собираетесь установить на данную машину. Заданное Вами имя будет использоваться для идентификации данной машины.

Имя:

Папка машины:

Тип:



Версия:

[Экспертный режим](#)

[Далее](#)

[Отмена](#)



vvuntevskaya - Настройки

Общие

Система

Дисплей

Носители

Аудио

Сеть

COM-порты

USB

Общие папки

Интерфейс пользователя

Носители

Носители

Контроллер: IDE

Rocky-9.0-20220808.0-x86_64-dvd.iso

Контроллер: SATA

vvuntevskaya.vdi

Соде
контр
инфо
вирту
образ
приве
этим





SOFTWARE SELECTION

ROCKY LINUX 9.0 IN

Done

us

Base Environment

 Server with GUI

An integrated, easy-to-manage server with a graphical interface.

 Server

An integrated, easy-to-manage server.

 Minimal Install

Basic functionality.

 Workstation

Workstation is a user-friendly desktop system for laptops and PCs.

 Custom Operating System

Basic building block for a custom Rocky Linux system.

 Virtualization Host

Minimal virtualization host.

Additional software for Selected Environment

 Tools for offline virtual image management **Basic Web Server**

These tools allow you to run a Web server on your system.

 Legacy UNIX Compatibility

Compatibility programs for migration from systems with legacy UNIX environments.

 Console Internet Tools

Console internet access tools, often used by system administrators.

 Container Management

Tools for managing Linux containers

 Development Tools

A basic development environment.

 .NET Development

Tools to develop and/or run .NET applications.

 Graphical Administration Tools

Graphical system administration tools for managing many aspects of a system.

 Headless Management

Tools for managing the system without an graphical console.





Файл Машина Вид Ввод Устройства Справка

NETWORK & HOST NAME

ROCKY LINUX 9.0 IN

Done

us

**Ethernet (enp0s3)**

Intel Corporation 82540EM Gigabit Ethernet Controller

**Ethernet (enp0s3)**

Connected

Hardware Address 08:00:27:0C:93:46

Speed 1000 Mb/s

IP Address 10.0.2.15/24

Default Route 10.0.2.2

DNS 192.168.0.1



Co

Host Name:

vvuntevskaya

Apply

Current host nam





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[Файл](#) [Машина](#) [Вид](#) [Ввод](#) [Устройства](#) [Справка](#)

ROOT PASSWORD

ROCKY LINUX 9.0 |

[Done](#)

us

The root account is used for administering the system. Enter a password for the root user.

Root Password: 

Weak

Confirm:  Lock root account Allow root SSH login with password

The password fails the dictionary check - it is too simplistic/systematic You will have to press **Done** twice to co





CREATE USER

ROCKY LINUX 9.0 |

Done

us

Full name vvuntevskaya

User name vvuntevskaya

 Make this user administrator Require a password to use this account

Password ······



Confirm password ······



Advanced...



The password fails the dictionary check - it is too simplistic/systematic You will have to press Done twice to co





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Sep 10 19:32



vvuntevskaya

Not listed?



 Rocky





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—

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Activities

Run Software

Sep 10 20:31

"VBox_GAs_6.1.38" contains software intended to be automatically started. Would you like to run it?

If you don't trust this location or aren't sure, press Cancel.

Cancel

Run





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—

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Activities Terminal

Sep 10 20:50



vvuntevskaya@vvuntevskaya:~ — less



```
[ 6.198725] systemd[1]: Reached target Slice Units.
[ 6.198804] systemd[1]: Reached target Local Verity Protected Volumes
[ 6.199567] systemd[1]: Listening on Device-mapper event daemon FIFOs
[ 6.201478] systemd[1]: Listening on LVM2 poll daemon socket.
[ 6.201668] multipathd[1]: multipathd control socket was skipped because
 iled condition check (ConditionPathExists=/etc/multipath.conf).
[ 6.204519] systemd[1]: Listening on Process Core Dump Socket.
[ 6.204738] systemd[1]: Listening on initctl Compatibility Named Pipe
[ 6.206940] systemd[1]: Listening on udev Control Socket.
[ 6.207427] systemd[1]: Listening on udev Kernel Socket.
[ 6.209223] systemd[1]: Activating swap /dev/mapper/rl-swap...
[ 6.211016] systemd[1]: Mounting Huge Pages File System...
[ 6.213359] systemd[1]: Mounting POSIX Message Queue File System...
[ 6.221793] Adding 2146300k swap on /dev/mapper/rl-swap. Priority:-2
:1 across:2146300k FS
[ 6.225092] systemd[1]: Mounting Kernel Debug File System...
[ 6.229887] systemd[1]: Mounting Kernel Trace File System...
[ 6.233388] systemd[1]: Starting Create List of Static Device Nodes...
[ 6.236760] systemd[1]: Starting Monitoring of LVM2 mirrors, snapshotting
  dmeventd or progress polling...
[ 6.247302] systemd[1]: Starting Load Kernel Module configfs...
[ 6.258101] systemd[1]: Starting Load Kernel Module drm...
[ 6.268245] systemd[1]: Starting Load Kernel Module fuse...
```



64 vvuntevskaya [Работает] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

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Activities Terminal Sep 10 20:51

```
vvuntevskaya@vvuntevskaya:~$ sudo -i  
We trust you have received the usual lecture from the local System Administrator. It usually boils down to these three things:  
#1) Respect the privacy of others.  
#2) Think before you type.  
#3) With great power comes great responsibility.  
[sudo] password for vvuntevskaya:  
vvuntevskaya is not in the sudoers file. This incident will be reported  
[vvuntevskaya@vvuntevskaya ~]$ dmesg | less  
[1]+ Stopped dmesg | less  
[vvuntevskaya@vvuntevskaya ~]$ █
```

Выход

Приобрела практические навыки установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов.