## Software Workshop 1 - Lecture 2

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January 17, 2015

## 1 Higher-order functions

Higher-order functions are functions that do at least one of the following actions:

- takes one or more functions as a parameter
- $\bullet$  outputs a function

The most notable examples are: map, fold and filter. The implementation in Java of higher functions using lists requires the following classes/interfaces:

List.java Defines the interface for Nil and Cons

Nil.java Defines the empty list (base case)

Cons.java Defines the non-empty list (recursive case)

Action.java Defines a procedure/action (i.e. does not return any value)

Function.java Defines a 1-1 function (1 input, 1 output)

Function2.java Defines a 2-1 function (2 inputs, 1 output)

**Predicate.java** Defines a function that takes a single argument and returns a boolean

Check src folder for the implementation.