

In Gen. 132.

JAMES COSSAR EWART COLLECTION

(Gen. 132-9)

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Shelfmark: Gen. 132-9.

COLLECTION OF

DIPLOMAS, MEDALS, LETTERS & PAPERS

referring to

JAMES COSSAR EWART, M.D., LL.D., F.R.S.

(1851-1933)

Regius Professor of Natural History

in the University of Edinburgh

1882-1927.

Collection received from Messrs. McAndrew, Wright & Murray, W.S.,
Edinburgh, 17th November 1953.
Arranged and listed in the Department of Zoology.
Deposited in the General Library, University of Edinburgh,
22nd April 1954.

CONTENTS

1. Medals & Badges. [Collection of medals, coins, etc., no. 123]
 2. Certificates, Diplomas, Letters of Appointment.
 3. Biographical Papers.
 4. Photographs.
 5. Miscellaneous Papers re Lectures, etc.
 6. Press-cutting Books.
 7. Lecture Notes.
 8. Personal Notebooks & Diaries.
 9. Letters addressed to Professor Ewart.
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MEDALS and BADGES:

- 1866: 1. Penicuik F.C. School: James Ewart. Dux. 27th July 1866.
Presented by Dr. ? T.F.N. Messer. [silver]
- 1870 -71: 2. School of Medicine. Edinburgh:
Written Examination in Inorganic Chemistry: Prize
Medal gained by James Ewart. Awarded by Stevenson
Macadam, Ph.D., F.R.S.E., F.C.S. Lecturer in Chemistry.
Session 1870-71. [white metal]
3. --- : Written Examination in Organic Chemistry: Prize
Medal gained by James Ewart. Awarded by Stevenson
Macadam, Ph.D., F.R.S.E., F.C.S. Lecturer in Chemistry.
Session 1870-71. [white metal]
- 1872: 4. University of Edinburgh:
Physiology. 1871-72. James C. Ewart. [bronze]
- 1879: 5. Universitas Aberdonensis:
Zoological Station. Practical Zoology. J.C.E. 1879. [bronze]
- 1884: 6. Universitas Academica Edinburgensis:
Universitas Academica Edinburgensis Annum Tercentesimum
Feliciter Exactum Celebrat. A.D. MDCCCLXXXIV. [bronze]
7. International Forestry Exhibition. Edinburgh 1884.
Be aye stickin in a tree. It'll be growin while ye're sleepin.
Awarded to Prof. J.C. Ewart, Edinburgh. "Juror". [bronze]
- 1899: 8. Société Nationale d'Acclimatation de France:
J. Cossar Ewart. Croisement de Zebre de Burchell
avec La Jument. 1899.
[obverse] Isidore Geoffroy St. Hilaire. [head] [white metal]
- 1906: 9. Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland:
J. Cossar Ewart. Duddingston House.
For St. Kilda Ewe with Twin Lambs by Blackface Tup.
Peebles Show. 1906. [silver]
10. ---
For Libyan Stallion "The Cid".
Peebles Show. 1906. [bronze]
11. ---
For Celtic Yearling Filly.
Peebles Show. 1906. [bronze]
12. ---
For Celtic Mare and Foal.
Peebles Show. 1906. [bronze]

James Cossar EWART

MEDALS and BADGES:

- 1907: 13. Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland:
J.Cossar Ewart. Duddingston House.
For Highland Pony Stallion "Braemore".
Edinburgh Show. 1907. [silver]
14. - - -
For Arab Highland Pony Gelding.
Edinburgh Show. 1907. [silver]
- 1909: 15. - - -
For Arab Highland Gelding "Abdul".
Stirling Show. 1909. [silver]
- 1924: 16. The Worshilful Company of Woolmen:
Presented to Professor James Cossar Ewart, M.D., F.R.S.
for research in connection with wool. 1924. [gold]
- 1931: 17. British Association Centenary. 1831. 1931.
[J.C.Ewart written on reverse] [metal on card]
18. The Zoological Society of Scotland:
Life Fellow's Token No.77. [Bronze]
19. Royal Agricultural Society of England.
Practice with Science.
Honorary Member. [blue enamel badge]

James Cossar EWART

CERTIFICATES, DIPLOMAS, LETTERS OF APPOINTMENT:

[in 4 metal roll containers]:

- 1870 1. University of Edinburgh, Faculty of Medicine:
-74: Class and Merit certificates.
2. M.B., Ch.B. Graduation Certificates [with signatures of Professors of Faculty]
3. Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh:
Certificates.
- 1903: 4. Highland & Agricultural Society of Scotland:
Certificate of Honorary Membership.

[in folder]

- 1875: 5. Royal College of Surgeons of England:
Certificate of Preliminary Examination for Diploma. [card]
- 1877: 6. Anatomical Institute, University of Strassburg:
Certificate of study.
7. Home Department:
Licence for practising Anatomy in the New School of Medicine,
Chambers Street, Edinburgh.
- 1878: 8. Home Office, Whitehall:
Letter intimating appointment as Professor of Natural
History, University of Aberdeen.
9. Commission of appointment as Regius Professor of Natural
History, University of Aberdeen.
10. University Court, 40 Moray Place, Edinburgh:
Recognition as Teacher of Medicine in Edinburgh... in
Practical Anatomy.
- 1879: 11. Royal Society of Edinburgh:
Letter of election as Ordinary Fellow.
- 1882: 12. Secretary of State, Home Department:
Letter offering to suggest name to The Queen, as Professor
of Natural History, University of Edinburgh; enclosed in
letter of congratulation from Lord Rosebery.

James Cossar EWART

CERTIFICATES, DIPLOMAS, LETTERS OF APPOINTMENT:

- 1882: 13. Commission of Appointment to the office of Regius Professor of Natural History in the University of Edinburgh "now vacant and in our disposal by the resignation of Professor Edwin Ray Lankester."
14. Commission of appointment as Member of the Fishery Board for Scotland, for five years.
- 1887: 15. Commission of re-appointment as Member of the Fishery Board for Scotland.
- 1891: 16. Certificate of Proficiency for Captains & Subalterns of Artillery Militia...attending School of Instruction, Woolwich. 1st Month: 2nd Lieutenant J.C.Ewart of the 1st Edinburgh Artillery Volunteers.
17. Certificate of Proficiency for... who have not attended a School of Instruction: Captain J. Cossar Ewart of the 1st Edinburgh C. Arty. Vols.
- 1900: 18. The Atheneum, Pall Mall, S.W.: Announcement of election as Member of the Club.
- 1903: 19. Highland & Agricultural Society of Scotland: Letter intimating election as Honorary Member of the Society.
- 1911: 20. Board of Agriculture & Fisheries, London: Letter intimating nomination to serve as Member of the Midlothian & Linlithgow Joint County Committee ... appointed ... for the encouragement and improvement of light horse breeding.
- 1914: 21. The American Genetic Association, Washington: Certificate of election as Member.
- 1927: 22. W.A. Fleming, Secretary to the University of Edinburgh: Letter expressing the University Court's regret at resignation from the Chair of Natural History.
19th July.
- 4th Nov.: 23. W.A. Fleming, Secretary to the University of Edinburgh: Letter enclosing Special Minute unanimously and very cordially adopted by the Senatus at their meeting on 3rd November 1927.
[Draft reply by Professor J.C.Ewart attached].

James Cossar EWART

BIOGRAPHICAL PAPERS:

Original testimonials from:

- 1875: D.R. Haldane, F.R.C.P.Ed.
 James Spence, F.R.S.E. Prof. of Surgery.
 A.B. Stirling, Assistant Curator, Edinburgh University.
 ? ? Handyside, M.D.
 W.R. Sanders, M.D.
 W. Sharpey, M.D., London
 J. Ely, London.
 1878: W. Sharpey, M.D., F.R.S., London.

Printed:

- n.d. Testimonials in favour of J. Cossar Ewart, M.D., F.R.C.S.E., candidate for the Chair of Natural History in the University of Aberdeen.

- n.d. Testimonials in favour of J. Cossar Ewart, M.D., F.R.C.S.E., candidate for the Chair of Natural History in the University of Edinburgh. [lacks pp.5-10].

- 1893: University of Edinburgh: Museums Committee.
 [Letter to Professor Ewart asking for estimate of value of private collection of diagrams, apparatus, etc. if acquired by the University Count. (Estimate written on)]

- 1899: Société Nationale d'Acclimatation de France:
 [Programme of public meeting, 25 Juin 1899: award of "Grande Médaille d'argent (hors classe) à l'effigie d'Isidore Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire" to M. J. Cossar Ewart].

- 1903: J.D. Philips Smith, Valuator, 28 Queen Street, Edinburgh:
 Report on "The Bungalow", Penicuik

- 1906: University of Aberdeen Quatercentenary: Banquet given by The Chancellor, The Rt. Hon. Lord Strathcona and Mount Royal:
 List of Guests. [see p.6]

- 1923: Luncheon given by Sir Wm. Vicars, Kt., C.B.E., to meet Professors Barker and Cossar Ewart. Australia Hotel [? Sydney], 7th September 1923: Menu.

- 1927: University of Aberdeen: Record of the Arts Class 1878-82.
 ed. by R.S. Kemp, R.A. Lendrum & J.S. Shewan. Aberdeen: Rosemount Press, 1927:
 [see pp.9-10. "The Department of Natural History." [port. of Professor Ewart and note on teaching].

- 1928: [Promotor's Address at conferment of LL.D. Edin. on 28 June 1928.]
 The Scotsman (Edin.), 29 June, 1928.

1934 /

James Cossar EWART

BIOGRAPHICAL PAPERS:

1934: Press-cutting book of Obituary Notices.

1934: ASHWORTH, J.H. & DARLING, F. Fraser. compl.

A Bibliography of the Works of James Cossar Ewart,
M.D., LL.D., F.R.S.

Animal Breeding Abstracts (Edinburgh), 1, Suppl., 1934.
Pp. xi. [contains short biographical note and port.]

[Copy with Addenda, in Zoology library] — Transferred from Zoology
& placed in Gen. 132 (Aug. 91)

James Cossar Ewart

PHOTOGRAPHS:

1. University of Aberdeen: Session 1878-9.
[composite photograph of staff, including Prof.J.C.E.]
2. do do do : Session 1879-80.
3. Print of photograph of Professor Ewart (early)
Adolf Eckstein's Verlag, Berlin-Charlottenburg.
4. 4 odd photographs of zebra hybrids, standing
with Professor Ewart
5. Passport photographs of Prof. & Mrs. Ewart, 1925.

James Cossar EWART

MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS in connection with LECTURES, etc.

- 1879: 1. Aberdeen University. Introductory Lecture by Professor Cossar Ewart. [printed]
- 1880: 2. Syllabus of a Course of Four Lectures on The Crustacea (Under the auspices of the Science Lecture Committee) by Professor J. Cossar Ewart, M.D., F.R.S.E., To be delivered in the Music Hall Buildings... Aberdeen, February, 1880. [attached: Cartoon silhouette of Prof. E. from newspaper]
- 1895: 3. Notes on Research Work in the University of Edinburgh. J.C.E. February 1895. [printed]
- 1899: 4. Royal Institution Lectures. [press-cuttings on lectures] April - May 1899.
- 1902: 5. Catalogue of Sale of Ponies and Young Stock at Tabley, Knutsford, Cheshire. Messrs. Tattersall. July 23rd 1902. [Items 52-56, horses belonging to Professor J. Cossar Ewart].
- 1903: 6. Extract from Minutes of Senatus Academicus of date 28th March 1903. [Report of the Research Committee regarding The Carnegie Trust. Professor J.C. Ewart, Convener] [printed]
7. Recommendations by The Research Committee as to the Necessity for Increased Facilities for Research. [typescript]
- 1904: 8. "A Day in Pony-Land" by T. Dykes. Sporting Notes, March 1904:34-36. [includes description of experiments at "The Bungalow" Penicuik.]
9. British Association for the Advancement of Science. Section D: Report of the Committee appointed... to consider the best means of improving the organisation of Zoologists. [Prof. Ewart member]
10. The Proposed Zoology Organisation Committee. [Prof. Ewart member]
11. First Report of the Interuniversity Committee on the Instruction and Selection of University Candidates for Commissions in the Army. [Prof. Ewart member] [typescript]
- 1907 12. Swiney Lectures on Geology... British Museum (Natural History). Syllabus of a course of twelve Lectures on Horses of the Past and Present, to be delivered by J. Cossar Ewart, M.D., F.R.S. in the Lecture Theatre of the Victoria and Albert Museum... on Mondays, Fridays and Saturdays at 5 p.m. beginning Friday, 6th December. [attached: press-cuttings on Lectures]

James Cossar EWART

MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS... LECTURES, etc.

- 1909:13. Earlshall Shetland Pony Stud: Sixth Joint Annual Unreserved Sale. At Earlshall Leuchars, 18th September 1909: Catalogue. [Lots 23 to 29 the property of Professor Ewart] see pp.54-55].
- 1910:14. Program. Fourth Session of the Graduate School of Agriculture. Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa. July 4-29, 1910. [contains programme of Professor Ewart's lecture course. see p.6]
- 15. [Envelope containing press-cuttings of Professor Ewart's own articles on animal breeding, etc. (not arranged; not many)].

James Cossar EWART

PRESS-CUTTING BOOKS:

4 press-cutting books containing press notices of Professor Ewart's appointments, breeding experiments, and other work (early years only); incomplete.

1. 1878-1879;
2. 1886;
3. 1896-1899;
4. 1895-1899;

1 folder containing press-cuttings, not arranged.

7.

James Cossar Ewart

LECTURE COURSES

1. Lecture notes in Natural History, University of Edinburgh given by Professor Ewart; taken down by Andrew David SLOAN (Rev.), (1863-1941), [Member of The University Court, 1936-] MS notebooks: Vol.1, Summer 1882, Lectures I - XXIII.
2, Summer 1882, " XXIV - XLII.
3, Summer 1882, " XLIII - LIII.
4, Summer 1884, " I - L.
5, Summer 1884, " LI - LV.
2. 1 small bundle lecture notes, sample only. [on Univ. Edin. paper]
3. University of Edinburgh: Zoological Laboratory:
The dissection of the frog. By J. Cossar Ewart.
Edinburgh: James Thin. 1887. Pp. 44 [1 side of leaf blank]
[bound volume bearing Prof. Ewart's signature on fly-leaf, with date 1889].
4. CHARLES WYVILLE THOMSON:
2 small MS volumes of notes of lectures given by Professor Wyville Thomson, 1872; taken down by J.C. Ewart.

James Cossar EWART

PERSONAL NOTEBOOKS:

1. Diary: 1870 - 74; 1879. [incomplete];
2. 2 address books;
3. Visitors' Book, 1897-98; + reprint mailing list;
4. Diary of stable management, 1897-1901;
5. Diary of breeding experiments 1901-1909;
6. Foal book 1895 + Sheep book, 1922 (in 1).
[gives day to day observations on the foal "Romulus"]
7. 8 other small note-books -[notes scrappy]

LETTERS addressed to Professor J.C. Ewart
(in numbered, dated folders) (approx. 1,200)

[Selected list of correspondents is given below
under each date]

Folders

- No. 1. 1875: Edwin Ray Lankester, re J.C.E's appointment to University College, London. ✓
1877: Wm. Rutherford, re vacant Demonstratorship in Physiology, Edinburgh.
Wm. Turner, re Senior Demonstratorship in Anatomy, Edinburgh.
1878: Letters re appointment to Chair of Natural History, Aberdeen.
1881: E. Ray Lankester, re his application for Chair of Natural History, Edinburgh.
1882: E. Ray Lankester, re his resignation from Chair of Natural History of Edinburgh, enclosing printed letter of resignation.
1882: Lord Rosebery, Epsom: congratulations on Inaugural Address, University of Edinburgh.
1887: Students' Representative Council, re 10/6 extra fee for Natural History Practical Class.
-
2. 1893 John Struthers, Edinburgh.
to August Weismann, Freiburg.
1896: A. Giard, Paris.
Henry Fairfield Osborn, New York.
Lord Arthur Cecil.
-
3. 1897 Lord Arthur Cecil
to A. Le Souef.
1898: Alice Balfour, Whittingehame.
Lord Rosebery.
Col. G. A. Oliphant, Woburn.
Prof. A. E. Shipley, Cambridge.
Copy letter from J.C.E. requesting Moray Fund Grant
in aid of Breeding experiments.
Wilfrid Blunt (1897-1903) correspondence.
-
4. - 1899: Francis Galton, London.
Walter Heape, Cambridge.
Alfred R. Wallace, Dorset.
Highland & Agricultural Society of Scotland: intimation of award of Society's Gold Medal.
Baron de Parana, Brazil.

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LETTERS (cont.)

5. 1900: Highland & Agricultural Society of Scotland:
Donation of £200 towards Professor Ewart's experiments
in connection with stockbreeding.
Alice Balfour, 10 Downing Street.
P. Morison & Son, Edinburgh: Abstract of accounts for
Hybrid Exhibition, 2nd to 7th April 1900.
James Reid, Balmoral Castle: re Professor Ewart's care
of the Queen's zebras in Zoological Gardens.
Baron de Parana, Brazil.
-
6. 1901: Lord Moreton.
W.L. Slusher, Zoological Society, London.
T.D.A. Cockerell, New Mexico.
J. Arthur Thomson, Aberdeen.
Carl Hagenbeck, Hamburg.
Lord Arthur Cecil (1901-02 correspondence).
-
7. 1902: Henry Fairfield Osborn, New York.
T.D.A. Cockerell, New Mexico.
Keeper of King's Privy Purse, Buckingham Palace,
re return of "Romulus" from H.M. to Professor Ewart.
Carl Hagenbeck, Hamburg (1902-04 correspondence).
Wm. Ridgeway, Cambridge (1902-04 correspondence).
-
8. 1903: Alice Balfour, Whittingehame.
Sir Osgood Mackenzie, Inverewe.
Royal Zoological Society of Ireland: Election as
Honorary Member.
Hugh S. Gladstone, Dumfries.
Wm. Ridgeway, Cambridge.
Sir Clement Ll. Hill, Foreign Office.
Sir P. Chalmers Mitchell.
Duke of Bedford.
[envelope] "Wants of Univ. for Lockyer" containing
letters from Professors of Faculty of Medicine,
giving estimated expenditure required for expansion
of Departments.
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James Cossar EWART

LETTERS (cont.)

9. 1904: F.H.A. Marshall,
Henry Fairfield Osborn, New York.
S.H. Butcher
Lord Arthur Cecil.
J. Burdon Sanderson,
Hugh S. Gladstone, Dumfries.
10. -----
10. 1905: Henry Fairfield Osborn, during visit to Mexico.
Lord Tulibardine.
James N. Forsyth, Crofters Commission, Edinburgh. (1905-08)
Frank Wyville Thomson, Bonsyde, Linlithgow.
W. Ridgeway, Cambridge.
[envelope] re wild white cattle at Chartley Park.
-
11. 1906: Th. Mortensen, Copenhagen.
Einar Lönnberg, Stockholm.
Lady E. Hope.
[envelope] Horses of British Empire (1909-07).
-
12. 1907: E. Ray Lankester: re invitation to give Swiney Lectures.
British Museum: appointment as Swiney Lecturer.
Professor James Geikie.
[envelopes] Arthur Cecil; Braemore; Woburn.
-
13. 1908: Lord Arthur Cecil.
Prof. S.H. Butcher.
[envelope] Remounts.
-
14. 1909: Duke of Bedford, Woburn Abbey.
Prof. Einar Lönnberg, Stockholm.
Prof. U. Duerst, Berne.
Prof. A.C. True, Dean, Graduate School of Agric., Washington:
invitation to give course of lectures to Graduate
School of Agriculture.
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James Cossar EWART

LETTERS (cont.)

15. 1910: Prof. U. Duerst, Berne.
H.J.E. Elwes, (1910-1916 correspondence)
Walter Heape, Cambridge.
Board of Agriculture & Fisheries; invitation to serve on
Advisory Council on Horse Breeding.

Arthur Keith,
F.H.A. Marshall, Cambridge.
J. Halliday Croom, Edinburgh.
A. Smith Woodward, British Museum.
Sydney J. Hickson, Manchester.

W.B. - Dawkins Sir Wm Turner

16. 1911: Sir Claud Alexander, Faygate Wood, Sussex.
Col. G. Oliphant, Woburn.
H.J. Elwes.
Lord Pentland, Scottish Office.
Sir Wm. Turner, re new Lectureship in Genetics.
Lord Strathcona, Office of High Commissioner for Canada.
R. Lydeker, British Museum.

17. 1912: H.J. Elwes.
E.W. Morse, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington.
E. Ray Lankester.
Copy letter from J.C.E. to Sir Wm. Turner re administration
of grant for Animal Breeding Investigations and
Experimental Farm, 10 May, 1912.
A.J. Balfour.
Lord Arthur Cecil.
Letters from J.C.E. to H.J. Elwes, F.R.S., 1911-1913,
re sheep breeding, etc.

18. 1913: Henry Fairfield Osborn, New York.
R.B. Greig, Board of Agric. for Scotland.
James N. Forsyth, Tobermory.
H.J. Elwes.
Sir Claud Alexander.
Lord Bute, Dumfries House, Old Cumnock.
E. Ray Lankester, London.

LETTERS (cont.)

19. 1914: Prof. Arnold Lang, Zurich.
Prof. Henri Bergson, Paris.
W.M. Rider, Syracuse, N.Y.
Col. Oliphant, Woburn.
Lord Bute, Rothesay.
Prof. J.P. Hill, London.
-
20. 1915: Sir Claud Alexander,
Col. Oliphant, Woburn.
Prof. A.E. Schafer.
Duke of Bedford, Woburn Abbey.
Prof. W.A. Herdman, Liverpool.
H.J. Elwes.
Dr. C.G. Knott, Royal Society of Edinburgh.
Sir Wm. Turner, re death on active service of
A.D. Darbshire, Lecturer in Zoology.
-
21. 1916: Lord Bute, Rothesay.
Lord Selborne, London.
C. Burn Murdoch, Edinburgh.
Board of Agriculture for Scotland, re breeding of
artillery horses.
Prof. H.F. Osborn, New York.
- 1917: A. Smith Woodward, British Museum.
to Lord Bute.
- 1919 R.I. Pocock, Zoological Society, London.
Prof. H.F. Osborn, New York.
Prof. J. Graham Kerr, Glasgow.
Prof. A.W. Mair, Edinburgh, re feather terminology.
-
22. 1920: A.J. Balfour, Whittingehame.
& Prof. H.F. Osborn, New York.
1921: P. Chalmers Mitchell, London.
Prof. D'Arcy Thompson, St. Andrews.
Prof. Donald Tovey, Edinburgh.
H.J. Elwes, F.R.S.
- 1922/ Sir S.F. Harmer, British Museum.
Prof. J.P. Hill, London.
H.J. Elwes, F.R.S.
- 1923 /

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LETTERS (cont.)

22. 1923: Office of Minister of Agriculture, Wellington, N.Z.:
Letter of appreciation of Professor Ewart's visit
to New Zealand, and thanks for information given so
freely by him to officers of the Department and to
breeders.
Letters re meetings in Melbourne and Sydney during
visit to Australia.
Kenneth Mackenzie, enclosing list of former Edinburgh
students who had spent an evening with Professor
Ewart in Auckland, N.Z.
- 1924: J.G. Dollman, British Museum.
H.J. Elwes.
- 1925: Prof. A.F. Barker, Leeds.
W.A. Fleming, Secretary to the University of Edinburgh:
intimating decision of the University Court at meeting
on 25th February 1925, that accommodation should be
provided for the Department of Zoology on the University
site at West Mains Road.
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23. 1926: Prof. A. Le Souef, Australia.
Prof. Prawochenski, Krakow.
- 1927: Miss Augusta Lamont, Argyllshire.
Prof. A.S Le Souef.
Prof. J.W. Gregory, Glasgow.
Prof. A.F. Barker, Leeds.
- 1928: Prof. J.W. Gregory, Glasgow.
Prof. J. Ritchie Edinburgh.
- 1929: Prof. J.W. Gregory, Glasgow.
Miss Gwen Faulkner, Cambridge.
A.B. Wildman, Leeds.
-
24. 1930: Prof. A. Barker, Leeds.
W.T. Calman, British Museum.
Prof. A.S Le Soeuf, Sydney.
- 1931 /

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LETTERS (cont.)

24. 1931: Letters of congratulation on Professor Ewart's
80th birthday.

1932 Royal Society of London.
to A.C. Burrill, Missouri Resources Museum Commission.
1935: John Hammond, Cambridge.
F.H.A. Marshall, Cambridge.