epiworld

0.0-1

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1 Example: 00-hello-world	1
2 Benchmarking	3
3 Contributor Code of Conduct	5
4 epiworld c++ template library	7
4.1 Main features	7
4.2 Algorithm	7
4.3 Hello world (C++)	8
4.4 Surveillance simulation	8
4.4.1 Preliminary results	9
4.4.2 Cases detected	10
5 General parameters	11
5.1 Compartmental Models	11
5.1.1 SIR Model	11
5.1.2 SEIR Model	12
5.2 Agent-Based Model Approach	12
5.2.1 Mathematical preliminaries	13
5.2.2 Simulation study	13
5.3 Comparing ABM with Compartmental Models	13
5.3.1 SIR	13
5.3.2 SEIR	14
5.3.3 Rates	14
6 MIT License	15
7 model1	17
8 Mixing probabilities in connected model	19
8.1 Case 1: No grouping	19
8.2 Case 2: Grouping	20
9 EPI Simulator	21
9.1 Disease dynamics	21
9.2 Network dynamics	21
9.3 Contagion dynamics	21
9.4 Time dynamics	21
9.5 Updating agent's status	22
9.5.1 Other parameters	22
10 Namespace Index	23
10.1 Namespace List	23
11 Hierarchical Index	25

15.4.2.2 swap_neighbors()	52
15.4.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation	52
15.4.3.1 default_rm_entity	52
15.5 AgentsSample < TSeq > Class Template Reference	52
15.5.1 Detailed Description	53
15.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	53
15.5.2.1 AgentsSample()	53
15.6 epiworld::AgentsSample < TSeq > Class Template Reference	54
15.6.1 Detailed Description	54
15.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	55
15.6.2.1 AgentsSample()	55
15.7 DataBase < TSeq > Class Template Reference	55
15.7.1 Detailed Description	57
15.7.2 Member Function Documentation	57
15.7.2.1 generation_time()	58
15.7.2.2 get_transmissions()	58
<b>15.7.2.3</b> operator==() [1/3]	58
<b>15.7.2.4 operator==()</b> [2/3]	59
<b>15.7.2.5</b> operator==() [3/3]	59
15.7.2.6 record_virus()	59
15.7.2.7 reproductive_number()	59
15.7.2.8 transition_probability()	60
15.8 epiworld::DataBase< TSeq > Class Template Reference	60
15.8.1 Detailed Description	62
15.8.2 Member Function Documentation	62
15.8.2.1 generation_time()	62
15.8.2.2 get_transmissions()	63
15.8.2.3 operator==()	63
15.8.2.4 record_virus()	63
15.8.2.5 reproductive_number()	64
15.8.2.6 transition_probability()	64
15.9 Entities < TSeq > Class Template Reference	64
15.9.1 Detailed Description	65
15.10 epiworld::Entities < TSeq > Class Template Reference	65
15.10.1 Detailed Description	66
15.11 Entities_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference	66
15.11.1 Detailed Description	66
15.12 epiworld::Entities_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference	67
15.12.1 Detailed Description	67
15.13 Entity < TSeq > Class Template Reference	68
15.13.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	68
15.13.1.1 Entity()	68

15.13.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation	69
15.13.2.1 default_rm_entity	69
15.14 epiworld::Entity < TSeq > Class Template Reference	69
15.14.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	70
15.14.1.1 Entity()	70
15.14.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation	70
15.14.2.1 default_rm_entity	71
15.15 epiworld::Event< TSeq > Struct Template Reference	71
15.15.1 Detailed Description	71
15.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	72
15.15.2.1 Event()	72
15.16 Event < TSeq > Struct Template Reference	72
15.16.1 Detailed Description	73
15.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	74
15.16.2.1 Event()	74
15.17 epiworld::GlobalEvent< TSeq > Class Template Reference	74
15.17.1 Detailed Description	75
15.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	75
15.17.2.1 GlobalEvent()	75
15.18 GlobalEvent < TSeq > Class Template Reference	76
15.18.1 Detailed Description	76
15.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	76
15.18.2.1 GlobalEvent()	76
15.19 epiworld::GroupSampler< TSeq > Class Template Reference	77
15.19.1 Detailed Description	77
15.20 GroupSampler < TSeq > Class Template Reference	77
15.20.1 Detailed Description	78
15.21 epiworld::LFMCMC< TData > Class Template Reference	78
15.21.1 Detailed Description	79
15.22 LFMCMC < TData > Class Template Reference	79
15.22.1 Detailed Description	80
15.23 epiworld::Model < TSeq > Class Template Reference	81
15.23.1 Detailed Description	88
15.23.2 Member Function Documentation	89
15.23.2.1 add_globalevent()	89
15.23.2.2 clone_ptr()	89
15.23.2.3 events_add()	90
15.23.2.4 events_run()	90
15.23.2.5 load_agents_entities_ties()	90
15.23.2.6 reset()	91
15.23.2.7 run_multiple()	91
15.23.2.8 set_agents_data()	92

15.23.2.9 set_name()	92
15.23.2.10 write_data()	92
15.23.3 Member Data Documentation	93
15.23.3.1 initial_states_fun	93
15.23.3.2 rbinomd	93
15.23.3.3 rexpd	93
15.23.3.4 rgammad	94
15.23.3.5 rlognormald	94
15.23.3.6 rnormd	94
15.23.3.7 runifd	94
15.23.3.8 time_elapsed	94
15.24 Model < TSeq > Class Template Reference	95
15.24.1 Detailed Description	102
15.24.2 Member Function Documentation	103
15.24.2.1 add_globalevent()	103
15.24.2.2 clone_ptr()	103
15.24.2.3 events_add()	103
15.24.2.4 events_run()	104
15.24.2.5 load_agents_entities_ties()	104
15.24.2.6 reset()	105
15.24.2.7 run_multiple()	105
15.24.2.8 set_agents_data()	105
15.24.2.9 set_name()	106
15.24.2.10 write_data()	106
15.24.3 Member Data Documentation	107
15.24.3.1 initial_states_fun	107
15.24.3.2 rbinomd	107
15.24.3.3 rexpd	107
15.24.3.4 rgammad	108
15.24.3.5 rlognormald	108
15.24.3.6 rnormd	108
15.24.3.7 runifd	108
15.24.3.8 time_elapsed	108
15.25 epiworld::epimodels::ModelDiffNet< TSeq > Class Template Reference	109
15.25.1 Detailed Description	110
15.26 ModelDiffNet< TSeq > Class Template Reference	110
15.26.1 Detailed Description	112
15.27 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq > Class Template Reference	112
15.27.1 Detailed Description	113
15.27.2 Member Function Documentation	114
15.27.2.1 initial_states()	114
15.27.3 Member Data Documentation	114

15.27.3.1 update_exposed_seir
15.27.3.2 update_infected_seir
15.28 ModelSEIR < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.28.1 Detailed Description
15.28.2 Member Function Documentation
15.28.2.1 initial_states()
15.28.3 Member Data Documentation
15.28.3.1 update_exposed_seir
15.28.3.2 update_infected_seir
15.29 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.29.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.29.1.1 ModelSEIRCONN()
15.29.2 Member Function Documentation
15.29.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.29.2.2 initial_states()
15.29.2.3 reset()
15.30 ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.30.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.30.1.1 ModelSEIRCONN()
15.30.2 Member Function Documentation
15.30.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.30.2.2 initial_states()
15.30.2.3 reset()
15.31 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.31.1 Detailed Description
15.31.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.31.2.1 ModelSEIRD() [1/2]
15.31.2.2 ModelSEIRD() [2/2]
15.31.3 Member Data Documentation
15.31.3.1 update_exposed_seir
15.32 ModelSEIRD< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.32.1 Detailed Description
15.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.32.2.1 ModelSEIRD() [1/2]
15.32.2.2 ModelSEIRD() [2/2]
15.32.3 Member Data Documentation
15.32.3.1 update_exposed_seir
15.33 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.33.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.33.1.1 ModelSEIRDCONN()
15.33.2 Member Function Documentation
15.33.2.1 clone_ptr()

15.33.2.2 initial_states()
15.33.2.3 reset()
15.34 ModelSEIRDCONN < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.34.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.34.1.1 ModelSEIRDCONN()
15.34.2 Member Function Documentation
15.34.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.34.2.2 initial_states()
15.34.2.3 reset()
15.35 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.35.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.35.1.1 ModelSEIRMixing() [1/2]
15.35.1.2 ModelSEIRMixing() [2/2]
15.35.2 Member Function Documentation
15.35.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.35.2.2 initial_states()
15.35.2.3 reset()
15.36 ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.36.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.36.1.1 ModelSEIRMixing() [1/2]
15.36.1.2 ModelSEIRMixing() [2/2]
15.36.2 Member Function Documentation
15.36.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.36.2.2 initial_states()
15.36.2.3 reset()
15.37 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.37.1 Detailed Description
15.37.2 Member Function Documentation
15.37.2.1 initial_states()
15.38 ModelSIR < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.38.1 Detailed Description
15.38.2 Member Function Documentation
15.38.2.1 initial_states()
15.39 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.39.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.39.1.1 ModelSIRCONN()
15.39.2 Member Function Documentation
15.39.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.39.2.2 get_n_infected()
15.39.2.3 initial_states()
15.39.2.4 reset()
15.40 ModelSIRCONN < TSeq > Class Template Reference 15

15.40.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.40.1.1 ModelSIRCONN()
15.40.2 Member Function Documentation
15.40.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.40.2.2 get_n_infected()
15.40.2.3 initial_states()
15.40.2.4 reset()
15.41 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.41.1 Detailed Description
15.41.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.41.2.1 ModelSIRD()
15.41.3 Member Function Documentation
15.41.3.1 initial_states()
15.42 ModelSIRD < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.42.1 Detailed Description
15.42.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.42.2.1 ModelSIRD()
15.42.3 Member Function Documentation
15.42.3.1 initial_states()
15.43 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.43.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.43.1.1 ModelSIRDCONN()
15.43.2 Member Function Documentation
15.43.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.43.2.2 reset()
15.44 ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.44.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.44.1.1 ModelSIRDCONN()
15.44.2 Member Function Documentation
15.44.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.44.2.2 reset()
15.45 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.45.1 Detailed Description
15.45.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.45.2.1 ModelSIRLogit()
15.45.3 Member Function Documentation
15.45.3.1 clone_ptr()
15.45.3.2 reset()
15.46 ModelSIRLogit < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.46.1 Detailed Description
15.46.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.46.2.1 ModelSIRI ogit()

15.46.3 Member Function Documentation
15.46.3.1 clone_ptr()
15.46.3.2 reset()
15.47 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.47.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.47.1.1 ModelSIRMixing() [1/2]
15.47.1.2 ModelSIRMixing() [2/2]
15.47.2 Member Function Documentation
15.47.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.47.2.2 initial_states()
15.47.2.3 reset()
15.48 ModelSIRMixing < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.48.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
15.48.1.1 ModelSIRMixing() [1/2]
15.48.1.2 ModelSIRMixing() [2/2]
15.48.2 Member Function Documentation
15.48.2.1 clone_ptr()
15.48.2.2 initial_states()
15.48.2.3 reset()
15.49 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIS < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.49.1 Detailed Description
15.50 ModelSIS< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.50.1 Detailed Description
15.51 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSISD< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.51.1 Detailed Description
15.52 ModelSISD< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.52.1 Detailed Description
15.53 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSURV< TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.54 ModelSURV < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.55 Network< Nettype, Nodetype, Edgetype > Class Template Reference
15.56 epiworld::PersonTools < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.57 PersonTools < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.58 epiworld::Progress Class Reference
15.58.1 Detailed Description
15.59 Progress Class Reference
15.59.1 Detailed Description
15.60 epiworld::Queue < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.60.1 Detailed Description
15.61 Queue < TSeq > Class Template Reference
15.61.1 Detailed Description
15.62 RandGraph Class Reference
15.63 epiworld::SAMPLETYPE Class Reference

	15.64 SAMPLETYPE Class Reference	192
	15.65 epiworld::Tool < TSeq > Class Template Reference	192
	15.65.1 Detailed Description	193
	15.66 Tool < TSeq > Class Template Reference	193
	15.66.1 Detailed Description	195
	15.67 epiworld::Tools< TSeq > Class Template Reference	195
	15.67.1 Detailed Description	195
	15.68 Tools < TSeq > Class Template Reference	196
	15.68.1 Detailed Description	196
	15.69 epiworld::Tools_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference	197
	15.69.1 Detailed Description	197
	15.70 Tools_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference	197
	15.70.1 Detailed Description	198
	15.71 epiworld::UserData < TSeq > Class Template Reference	198
	15.71.1 Detailed Description	199
	15.71.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	200
	15.71.2.1 UserData()	200
	15.72 UserData < TSeq > Class Template Reference	200
	15.72.1 Detailed Description	201
	15.72.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	201
	15.72.2.1 UserData()	201
	15.73 epiworld::vecHasher $<$ T $>$ Struct Template Reference	202
	15.73.1 Detailed Description	202
	15.74 vecHasher < T > Struct Template Reference	202
	15.74.1 Detailed Description	202
	15.75 epiworld::Virus< TSeq > Class Template Reference	203
	15.75.1 Detailed Description	204
	15.76 Virus < TSeq > Class Template Reference	205
	15.76.1 Detailed Description	207
	15.77 epiworld::Viruses < TSeq > Class Template Reference	207
	15.77.1 Detailed Description	207
	15.78 Viruses < TSeq > Class Template Reference	208
	15.78.1 Detailed Description	208
	15.79 epiworld::Viruses_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference	209
	15.79.1 Detailed Description	209
	15.80 Viruses_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference	209
	15.80.1 Detailed Description	210
16 5	File Documentation	211
	16.1 include/epiworld/agent-meat-state.hpp File Reference	
	16.1.1 Detailed Description	
	Total Dodanou Dodonphori	<i>-</i> 1 <i>-</i>
Inde	ex	213

## Example: 00-hello-world

#### Output from the program:

```
SIMULATION STUDY
Name of the model
                           : (none)
Population size : 10000
Agents' data
                            : (none)
Number of entities : 0
Days (duration) : 100 (of 100)
Number of viruses : 1
Last run elapsed t : 16.00ms
Last run speed : 59.75 million agents x day / second
Rewiring : off
Global events:
  (none)
Virus(es):
 - covid 19 (baseline prevalence: 50 seeds)
Tool(s):
  - vaccine (baseline prevalence: 50.00%)
Model parameters:
 (none)
Distribution of the population at time 100:
  - (0) Susceptible: 9950 -> 0
- (1) Exposed: 50 -> 0
- (2) Recovered: 0 -> 9399
- (3) Removed: 0 -> 601
Transition Probabilities:
 - Susceptible 0.87 0.13 0.00 0.00 - Exposed 0.00 0.83 0.15 0.01 - Recovered 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00 - Removed 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00
```

# **Benchmarking**

Here we keep a list of scenarios where we compare epiworld with other ABM simulation engines. Although the comparison is made at the speed level, we also list features of capabilities and main differences between the engines.

4 Benchmarking

### **Contributor Code of Conduct**

As contributors and maintainers of this project, we pledge to respect all people who contribute through reporting issues, posting feature requests, updating documentation, submitting pull requests or patches, and other activities.

We are committed to making participation in this project a harassment-free experience for everyone, regardless of level of experience, gender, gender identity and expression, sexual orientation, disability, personal appearance, body size, race, ethnicity, age, or religion.

Examples of unacceptable behavior by participants include the use of sexual language or imagery, derogatory comments or personal attacks, trolling, public or private harassment, insults, or other unprofessional conduct.

Project maintainers have the right and responsibility to remove, edit, or reject comments, commits, code, wiki edits, issues, and other contributions that are not aligned to this Code of Conduct. Project maintainers who do not follow the Code of Conduct may be removed from the project team.

Instances of abusive, harassing, or otherwise unacceptable behavior may be reported by opening an issue or contacting one or more of the project maintainers.

This Code of Conduct is adapted from the Contributor Covenant ( http://contributor-covenant.org), version 1.0.0, available at http://contributor-covenant.org/version/1/0/0/

## epiworld c++ template library

#### 4.1 Main features

This C++ template-header-only library provides a general framework for epidemiologic simulation. The main features of the library are:

- 1. Four key classes: Model, Person, Tool, and Virus.
- 2. The model features a social networks of Persons.
- 3. Persons can have multiple Tools as a defense system.
- 4. Tools can reduce contagion rate, transmissibility, death rates, and improve recovery rates.
- 5. Viruses can mutate (generating new variants).
- 6. Models can feature multiple states, e.g., HEALTHY, SUSCEPTIBLE, etc.
- 7. Models can have an arbitrary number of parameters.
- 8. **REALLY FAST** About 6.5 Million person/day simulations per second.

### 4.2 Algorithm

#### Setup

- · Create viruses.
- · Create tools (arbitrary).
- · Set model parameters (arbitrary).
- Create global events (e.g., surveillance).
- · Set up the population: small world network (default).
- Set up rewiring (optional).
- Set states (arbitrary number of them).

#### Run

- 1. Distribute the tool(s) and virus(es)
- 2. For each t in 1 -> Duration:
  - Update state for susceptible/infected/removed(?)
  - Mutate virus(es) (each individual)
  - Run Global events (e.g., surveillance)
  - · Run rewiring algorithm

#### Along update:

- · Contagion events are applied recorded.
- · New variants are recorded.
- · Optional user data is recorded.

#### 4.3 Hello world (C++)

```
#include "include/epiworld/epiworld.hpp"
int main()
  // Creating a virus
 epiworld::Virus<> covid19("covid 19", .01, true);
 covid19.set_infectiousness(.8);
  // Creating a tool
 epiworld::Tool<> vax("vaccine", .5, true);
 vax.set_contagion_reduction(.95);
// Creating a model
  epiworld::Model<> model;
  // Adding the tool and virus
 model.add_virus(covid19);
 model.add_tool(vax);
  // Generating a random pop
 model.population_from_adjlist(
   epiworld::rgraph_smallworld(1000, 5, .2)
 // Initializing setting days and seed
model.init(60, 123123);
 // Running the model
model.run();
 model.print();
 return;
```

#### 4.4 Surveillance simulation

- Incubation time of the disease  $\sim$  Gamma (3, 1)
- Duration of the disease  $\sim$ Gamma (12, 1)
- · Probability of becoming symptomatic: 0.9
- Prob. of transmission: 1.0.
- · Vaccinated population: 25%
- · Vaccine efficacy: .9.
- · Vaccine reduction on transmission: 0.5.
- Surveillance program of x% of the population at random.
- · Individuals who test positive become isolated.

#### 4.4.1 Preliminary results

```
# With low surveillance
pop_size <- 20e3
pop_seed <- pop_size * .01
s_levels <- c(0.0001, 0.002)
system(sprintf("./07-surveillance.o %i %i 100 %.04f 2>&1", pop_seed, pop_size, s_levels[1]), intern = TRUE)
 cat(sep = "\n")
## Running the model...
##
##
##
## SIMULATION STUDY
##
                   : 20000
## Population size
## Days (duration)
                  : 200 (of 200)
## Number of variants : 1
## Last run elapsed t : 505.00ms
## Rewiring
                    : off
##
## Virus(es):
## - Covid19 (baseline prevalence: 100 seeds)
## Tool(s):
##
   - Vaccine (baseline prevalence: 25.00%)
##
## Model parameters:
                           : 12.0000
## - Infect period
## - Latent period
## - Latent period : 3.0000
## - Prob of symptoms : 0.7000
## - Prob of transmission : 1.0000
## - Prob. death
                           : 0.0010
## - Prob. reinfect
                          : 0.1000
## - Surveilance prob. : 1.0e-04
## - Vax efficacy : 0.9000
## - Vax redux transmision : 0.5000
##
\#\# Distribution of the population at time 200:
## - Total susceptible (S) : 19900 -> 2106
## - Total recovered (S)
                                            0 -> 17369
## - Total latent (I)
                                          100 -> 109
## - Total symptomatic (I)
                                           0 -> 155
                                           0 -> 2
## - Total symptomatic isolated (I) :
##
   - Total asymptomatic (I)
  - Total asymptomatic isolated (I) :
                                           0 -> 0
##
## - Total removed (R)
                                           0 -> 187
##
## (S): Susceptible, (I): Infected, (R): Recovered
## _
hist1 <- read.csv("07-surveillance_hist.txt", sep = " ")</pre>
surv1 <- read.csv("07-surveillance_user_data.txt", sep = " ")</pre>
# With high surveillance
system(sprintf("./07-surveillance.o %i %i 100 %.04f 2>&1", pop_seed, pop_size, s_levels[2]), intern = TRUE)
 cat(sep = "\n")
## Running the model...
##
##
##
## SIMULATION STUDY
## Population size : 20000 . 200 (duration)
## Days (duration)
                    : 200 (of 200)
## Number of variants : 1
## Last run elapsed t : 530.00ms
## Rewiring
##
## Virus(es):
```

```
## - Covid19 (baseline prevalence: 100 seeds)
## Tool(s):
## - Vaccine (baseline prevalence: 25.00%)
##
## Model parameters:
## - Infect period
                           : 12.0000
                          : 3.0000
##
   - Latent period
## - Prob of symptoms
                            : 0.7000
  - Prob of transmission : 1.0000
                           : 0.0010
   - Prob. death
##
   - Prob. reinfect
##
                            : 0.1000
  - Surveilance prob.
                           : 0.0020
## - Vax efficacy
                          : 0.9000
##
   - Vax redux transmision : 0.5000
##
\#\# Distribution of the population at time 200:
  - Total susceptible (S)
##
                                       : 19900 -> 2125
## - Total recovered (S)
                                              0 -> 17325
  - Total latent (I)
                                             100 -> 109
##
##
   - Total symptomatic (I)
                                              0 -> 155
## - Total symptomatic isolated (I)
                                               0 -> 8
                                      :
## - Total asymptomatic (I)
                                              0 -> 76
##
   - Total asymptomatic isolated (I) :
                                               0 -> 1
  - Total removed (R)
                                               0 -> 201
##
## (S): Susceptible, (I): Infected, (R): Recovered
## _
hist2 <- read.csv("07-surveillance_hist.txt", sep = " ")</pre>
surv2 <- read.csv("07-surveillance_user_data.txt", sep = " ")</pre>
hist_comb <- rbind(
 cbind(sim = as.character(s_levels[1]), hist1),
 cbind(sim = as.character(s_levels[2]), hist2)
qqplot(hist\_comb, aes(x = date, y = counts + 1, colour = state, linetype=sim)) +
 geom_line() +
 # scale_y_log10() +
labs(y = "Counts (log)")
```

#### 4.4.2 Cases detected

## **General parameters**

The following are parameters used for both ABM and Compartmental models.

```
EPI_BETA <- 0.75

EPI_GAMMA <- 0.33

EPI_LATENCY <- 1/0.33

EPI_N <- 10000

EPI_0 <- 0.01

EPI_NDAYS <- 50

Sys.setenv( # nolint

EPI_BETA = EPI_BETA,

EPI_GAMMA = EPI_GAMMA,

EPI_LATENCY = EPI_LATENCY,

EPI_N = EPI_N,

EPI_O = EPI_O,

EPI_NDAYS = EPI_NDAYS
```

#### 5.1 Compartmental Models

#### 5.1.1 SIR Model

```
library(deSolve)
library(ggplot2)
library(data.table)
# Code from
# Chapter 2: SIR
# Book "Epidemics: Models and Data using R."
# By: Ottar N. Bjørnstad
sirmod <- function(t, y, parms) {
    # Pull state variables from the vector y</pre>
       S = y[1]
       R = y[3]
       # Pull parameter values from parms vector
       beta = parms["beta"]
mu = parms["mu"]
       gamma = parms["gamma"]
N = parms["N"]
       # Define equations
       dS = mu * (N - S) - beta * S * I/N
dI = beta * S * I/N - (mu + gamma) * I
dR = gamma * I - mu * R
       res = c(dS, dI, dR)
       # Return list of gradients
       list(res)
times <- seq(0, EPI_NDAYS, by = 1)

parms <- c(mu = 0, N = EPI_N, beta = EPI_BETA, gamma = EPI_GAMMA)

start <- c(S = EPI_N * (1 - EPI_0), I = EPI_N * EPI_0, R = 0)

out <- ode(y = start, times = times, func = sirmod, parms= parms)
out <- as.data.frame(out)
out <- rbind(
```

12 General parameters

with (out, data.table(date = time, state = "Susceptible", counts = S)),

```
with (out, data.table(date = time, state = "Infected", counts = I)), with (out, data.table(date = time, state = "Recovered", counts = R))
Now we visualize the model
ggplot(out, aes(x = date, y = counts)) +
    geom_line(aes(colour = state)) +
      labs(title = "Compartmental SIR")
5.1.2 SEIR Model
# Code adapted from
  Chapter 2: SIR
# Book "Epidemics: Models and Data using R"
# By: Ottar N. Bjørnstad
seirmod <- function(t, y, parms) {
    # Pull state variables from y vector</pre>
      S = y[1]
     E = y[2]
      I = y[3]
      R = y[4]
      # Pull parameter values from parms vector
     beta = parms["beta"]
mu = parms["mu"]
      alpha = parms["alpha"
      gamma = parms["gamma"]
             = parms["N"]
      # Define equations
      dS = mu * (N - S) - beta * S * I/N - mu * S
          = beta * S * I/N - (mu + alpha) * E
      dI = alpha * E - (mu + gamma) * I
dR = gamma * I - mu * R
      res = c(dS, dE, dI, dR)
      # Return list of gradients
# Initial parameters
parms <- c(

mu = 0, N = EPI_N, beta = EPI_BETA,
      alpha = 1/EPI_LATENCY, gamma = EPI_GAMMA
start <- c(S = EPI_N * (1 - EPI_0), E = EPI_N * EPI_0, I = 0, R = 0)
out_seir <- ode(y = start, times = times, func = seirmod, parms = parms)</pre>
out_seir <- as.data.frame(out_seir)</pre>
out_seir <- rbind(
     with(out_seir, data.table(date = time, state = "Susceptible", counts = S)),
     with (out_seir, data.table(date = time, state = "Exposed", counts = E)), with (out_seir, data.table(date = time, state = "Infected", counts = I)), with (out_seir, data.table(date = time, state = "Recovered", counts = I)), with (out_seir, data.table(date = time, state = "Recovered", counts = R))
```

#### Now we visualize the model

```
ggplot(out_seir, aes(x = date, y = counts)) +
    geom_line(aes(colour = state)) +
    labs(title = "Compartmental SEIR")
```

### 5.2 Agent-Based Model Approach

Calculation of the expected number of days in state \$a\$ when prob of changing state equals \$\alpha\$ is \$1/\alpha\$

```
set.seed(712)
a <- .3
R <- matrix(runif(2e5 * 50), ncol = 50)
dat <- apply(R, 1, \(x) {
        which.max(x < a)
})
mean(dat) - 1 / a</pre>
[1] -0.01049333
```

#### 5.2.1 Mathematical preliminaries

That agent \$i\$ becomes infected can be computed as follows:

At the same time, the probability of not becoming infected equals to the probability of no infected agent transmitting the infection. The probability that agent \$i\\$ infects \$i\\$ equals

In this case, \$\beta\$ is parametrized such that its values are within \$(0,1)\$. Since transmission from the \$I\$ infected agents happens independently, we finally have the following:

With the above equation, we can now calculate the change in the number of susceptible agents. In this case, it equals the expected number of new infections:

With the same parametrization in the canonical SIR model (Kermack and McKendrick), the instantaneous change in the number of susceptible agents equals  $\frac{s}{d} = -S \beta$  is. Given \$S\$ and \$I\$, we can show that, as  $\frac{s}{d} = -S \beta$  to the same number. Formally:

The same can be shown for the change in the number recovered.

#### 5.2.2 Simulation study

#### 5.3 Comparing ABM with Compartmental Models

To this end, we will compare the results of the first run of the Compartmental model with 100 runs of the ABM, compute the confidence interval, and see how likely is the compartmental model to fall within the trajectory of the ABM simulation.

#### 5.3.1 SIR

```
system("./09-sir-connected.o -n $EPI N -b $EPI BETA -d $EPI NDAYS -p $EPI 0 -r $EPI GAMMA -i 1.0 -s555599 -e
        100")
library(ggplot2)
library(data.table)
epiworld <- data.table::fread("09-sir-connected-experiments.csv")</pre>
epiworld <- epiworld[, .(
    min = quantile(counts, probs = .025),
    mean = mean(counts),
    max = quantile(counts, probs = .975)), by = .(date, state)]
# Merging Compartmental
epiworld <- merge(
     epiworld,
    out[, .(date = date, state = state, compartmental = counts)], by = c("date", "state")
setorder(epiworld, state, date)
ggplot(epiworld, aes(x = date, y = mean)) +
     geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = min, ymax = max, colour = state), alpha = 0.1) +
     \texttt{geom\_line}(\texttt{aes}\,(\texttt{x}\,=\,\texttt{date},\,\,\texttt{y}\,=\,\texttt{compartmental},\,\,\texttt{colour}\,=\,\texttt{sprintf}(\texttt{"\$s}\,\,\,(\texttt{compt})\,\texttt{"},\,\,\texttt{state})))
```

It seems that, although both yield the same equilibria, compartmental models reach the highest point of the simulation earlier. This makes sense as within a single day of the ABM simulation, compartmental models have more events taking place. Nonetheless, as predicted, as \$\beta\downarrow 0\\$, the differences become lesser. Furthermore, we could use the fact that the transition rates are known to compute an adjustment.

14 General parameters

#### 5.3.2 SEIR

#### 5.3.3 Rates

```
S <- 1000
rate_comp <- function(I,B) S * B * I
rate_abm <- function(I,B) S * (1 - (1 - B)^I)
op <- par(mfrow = c(3, 2))
for (i in c(1, 10, 100)) {
        curve(rate_comp(i, x), from = .01, to = 0.05)
        curve(rate_abm(i, x), from = .01, to = 0.05, add = FALSE, lty = 2)
}
par(op)</pre>
```

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### model1

The dynamics of the simulation process are:

- 1. Discrete Markov process.
- 2. The simulation has the following parameters:
  - a. New variant emergence at rate X. b. For each variant k:
    - Unvaccinated individuals become sick rate C(k),
    - Mortality rate D(k),
    - Recovery rate H(k),
    - Vaccines have an efficaccy rate  $\mathbb{E}\left(v,k\right)$  and pseudo vaccines (recovered) have efficacy rate  $\mathbb{E}\left(r,k\right)$   $< \mathbb{E}\left(v,k\right)$ . In general, the probability of i acquiring the disease k from j will be equal to

```
``` P(i gets the disease from j | their states) = C(k) * (1 - E(i,k)) * (1 - E(j,k)) ```
```

where (i,j) in (u,v,r). Efficacy rate for unvaccinated is zero.

- Vaccinated individuals have a reduced mortality rate D(k,v) > D(k), and recovered individuals D(k,r) in (D(k,v), D(k)]
- Vaccinated individuals have an increased recovery rate H (k, v) > H (k), whereas recovered's rate H (k, r) in [H(k), H(k, v)).

The sum of mortality and recovery rates is less than one since the difference represents no change.

- c. Each country vaccinates citizens at rate V function of A (availability) and B (citizens' acceptance rate.) d. In each country i, the entire population N(i) distributes between the following states:
  - Healthy unvaccinated (N (i,t,u)),
  - Healthy vaccinated ( $\mathbb{N}(i,t,v)$ ),
  - Deceased (N(i,t,d)),
  - Recovered (N(i,t,r)),
  - Unvaccinated and sick with variant (N (i,t,s,k|u)) k., and
  - Vaccinated and sick with variant (N (i,t,s,k|v)) k .

```
Total sick are N(i,t,k,s) = sum(g in \{u,v\}) N(i,t,k,s|g)
```

Globally, we keep track of the prevalence of new variants. Variants can disappear if no more individuals port the variant, i.e., the prevalence rate P(k,t) = sum(i) N(i,s,k) equals zero.

d. Vaccines are manufactured at each country at rates M(i) and uniformly shared with other countries at rate S(i). c. Population flows between each country pair (i,j) at a rate F(i,j). Flows between countries do not change Population and are symmetric.

18 model1

- 3. The simulation process is as follows:
  - (a) Countries are initialized with a total population N(i).
  - (b) Variant zero initializes at a random location i, with an initial prevalence P(k,t) = N(i,t,k).
  - (c) For time t in (0,T) do:
    - a. Unvaccinated individuals can become sick of variant  ${\bf k}$  with probability:
    - $\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} \be$
    - b. Vaccinated individuals can become sick of variant k with probability:  $\Pr(v->s|i,t,k,v) \sim \Pr(h->s|i,t,k) * (1 E(v,k))$ .
    - b. Recovered individuals can become sick of variant k with probability:  $\Pr(v->s|i,t,k,r) \sim \Pr(h->s|i,t,k) * (1 E(r,k))$ .
    - c. Sick individuals with variant k die with probability D(k) or recover with probability H(k), otherwise they stay infected; with the rates depending on their vaccination status v or n.
    - d. Unvaccinated individuals vaccinate in country <code>i</code> with probability P (u->v)  $\sim$  V(A(i,t), B(i)).
    - e. The country vaccine supply changes.

## Mixing probabilities in connected model

George G. Vega Yon, Ph.D. 2024-04-25

#### 8.1 Case 1: No grouping

We will look into the probability of drawing infected individuals to simplify the algorithm. There are \$1\$ infected individuals at any time in the simulation; thus, instead of drawing from \$Bern(c/N, N)\$, we will be drawing from \$ $\leftarrow$  Bern(c/N, I)\$. The next step is to check which infected individuals should be drawn. Let's compare the distributions using the hypergeometric as an example:

```
set.seed(132)
nsims <- 1e4
N <- 400
rate <- 5
p <- rate/N
I <- 10
sim_complex <- parallel::mclapply(1:nsims, \(i) {</pre>
 nsamples <- rbinom(N, N, p)
sum(rbinom(N, size = nsamples, prob = I/N) > 0)
}, mc.cores = 4L) |> unlist()
sim_simple <- parallel::mclapply(1:nsims, \(i) {</pre>
sum(rbinom(N, I, p) > 0)
}, mc.cores = 4L) |> unlist()
op <- par(mfrow = c(1,2))
MASS::truehist(sim_complex)
MASS::truehist(sim_simple)
par(op)
quantile(sim_complex)
  0% 25% 50% 75% 100%
  27 43 47 51
quantile(sim_simple)
  0% 25% 50% 75% 100%
  23 43 47 51 71
```

These two approaches are equivalent, but the second one is more efficient from the computational perspective.

plotter(sim\_complex, sim\_simple)

set.seed(123133)

#### 8.2 Case 2: Grouping

This explores the case when we have mixing across groups. The question is if we can replicate the effect at the group level.

```
ngroups <- 3
mixing <- matrix(
  c(0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1),
  nrow = ngroups,
  ncol = ngroups
mixing <- mixing/rowSums(mixing)</pre>
mixing
             [,1]
                         [,2]
[1,] 0.1666667 0.3333333 0.5000000
[2,] 0.4000000 0.2000000 0.4000000
[3,] 0.5000000 0.3333333 0.1666667
N <- 500
sizes <- c(100, 150, 250) rate <- 5
p <- rate/N
I <- c(10, 30, 20)
ids <- rep.int(1:ngroups, times = sizes)</pre>
nsims <- 1e4
sim_complex <- parallel::mclapply(1:nsims, \(i) {</pre>
  # Sampling group first
  # How many each individual will sample from the groups
    ans <- rbinom(
     n = N, size = sizes[g], prob = mixing[ids,][,g] * p
      ) |> sum()
    # Sampling with replacement rbinom(ans, size = 1, prob = I[g]/sizes[g]) |> sum()
  }) |> sum()
, mc.cores = 4L) > unlist()
Using the alternative method in which we directly weight the probabilities:
sim_simple <- parallel::mclapply(1:nsims, \(i) {
    # Sampling group first</pre>
  sapply(1:ngroups, \(g) {
    rbinom(
      n = N, size = I[g], prob = mixing[cbind(ids,g)] * p
 ) |> sum()
}) |> sum()
}, mc.cores = 4L) |> unlist()
op <- par(mfrow = c(1,2))</pre>
MASS::truehist(sim_complex)
MASS::truehist(sim_simple)
par(op)
quantile(sim_complex)
  0% 25% 50% 75% 100%
              94 101 131
       88
quantile(sim_simple)
  0% 25% 50% 75% 100%
  58 87 94 101 135
plotter(sim_complex, sim_simple)
```

### **EPI Simulator**

#### 9.1 Disease dynamics

Diseases continuously evolve in time. Changes in their genetic sequence make them more or less resistant to the particular version of the vaccine. Mutations also affect the transmissibility level and mortality rate of the disease. Using this approach allows making vaccination efficacy a function of compatibility between the variant and the vaccine.

When an individual becomes infected, the disease accumulates mutations in the new host. Ultimately, there is no single version of the disease present in the model, but rather an infinite number of them, each slightly different from the other.

#### 9.2 Network dynamics

We can assume that the Population is organized in fully connected blocks for the first version of the model. Block sizes and the number of connections between blocks are Poisson random variables. Individuals interact with all the members of their blocks, and bridging individuals allow the disease to move across blocks.

#### 9.3 Contagion dynamics

The transmission of the disease will be governed by the number of vaccinated, infected, and recovered within each block. Transmission between blocks will be treated in the same way, although individuals bridging the block will only interact with others within the block and their direct connections across the blocks.

#### 9.4 Time dynamics

Time dynamics has two components, how biology evolves and how agents react.

The model develops as a continuous-time Markov process. Each block of individuals takes action at rates  $\mathbb{L}\left(\frac{1}{N}\right)$  function of the local number of infections. This way, if

22 EPI Simulator

#### 9.5 Updating agent's status

Like most other components, updating agents' states can be personalized. A naive approach allows agents to get infected with a single virus or stay as-is. The probability of this event is conditional on acquiring at most one virus. Since these are independent events, the conditional probability is computed as follows:

Where

```
P(only variant k) = P(k) * Prod(m!=v) (1 - P(m))

P(at most 1) = P(None) + Sum(v in variants) P(v) * Prod(m != v) (1 - P(m))

P(None) = Prod(v in variants) (1 - P(v))
```

Furthermore, the (Variant, Person) pairs are treated independently.

#### 9.5.1 Other parameters

- · Who did you get the infection from.
- · Omicron is 1.5 more infectious than delta.
- · Surveillance:
  - Pull people to be tested at random.
  - Or at symptoms.
  - A mix of the two.
- Define a class for passing extra functions and datasets, for example, testing surveillance.
- · Exposed people become infectious after k days.
- Network changesthe can be a function of an ERGM. Apply K steps throughout time.
- · Add progress bar.

# Namespace Index

### 10.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

epiworld:	::sampler																
	Functions for sampling viruses			 												3	33
sampler																	
	Functions for sampling viruses			 												3	36

24 Namespace Index

# **Chapter 11**

# **Hierarchical Index**

# 11.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

AdjList
epiworld::AdjList
Agent < TSeq >
epiworld::Agent < TSeq >
Agent < EPI_DEFAULT_TSEQ >
AgentsSample < TSeq >
epiworld::AgentsSample < TSeq >
DataBase < TSeq >
epiworld::DataBase < TSeq >
Entities < TSeq >
epiworld::Entities < TSeq >
Entities_const< TSeq >
epiworld::Entities_const< TSeq >
Entity < TSeq >
epiworld::Entity < TSeq >
Entity < EPI_DEFAULT_TSEQ >
epiworld::Event < TSeq >
Event< TSeq >
epiworld::GlobalEvent< TSeq >
GlobalEvent < TSeq >
epiworld::GroupSampler< TSeq >
GroupSampler < TSeq >
epiworld::LFMCMC< TData >
LFMCMC< TData >
epiworld::Model < TSeq >
Model < TSeq >
epiworld::Model< EPI_DEFAULT_TSEQ >
ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >
ModelSEIRDCONN < TSeq >
ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq >
ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >
ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq >
ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >
ModelSIRMixing < TSeq >
ModelSURV < TSeq >

26 Hierarchical Index

epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >	
${\sf epiworld::epimodels::} {\sf ModelSIRCONN} {\sf < TSeq} > \ldots $	148
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >	159
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >	. 164
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >	171
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSURV < TSeq >	184
epiworld::Model < int >	. 81
ModelDiffNet< TSeq >	110
ModelSEIR< TSeq >	
ModelSEIRD < TSeq >	
ModelSIR < TSeq >	
ModelSIRD < TSeq >	
ModelSIS < TSeq >	
ModelSISD< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelDiffNet< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSINE< TSeq >	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSISD< TSeq >	
·	
Network Nettype, Nodetype, Edgetype >	
epiworld::PersonTools< TSeq >	
PersonTools < TSeq >	
epiworld::Progress	
Progress	
epiworld::Queue < TSeq >	
Queue < TSeq >	
RandGraph	
epiworld::SAMPLETYPE	
SAMPLETYPE	
${\sf epiworld::Tool} < {\sf TSeq} > \dots $	
Tool< TSeq >	
${\sf epiworld::} {\sf TOols} {\sf < TSeq} {\sf > \dots $	
Tools < TSeq >	
${\sf epiworld::Tools\_const} < {\sf TSeq} > \dots $	. 197
${\sf Tools\_const} {< \sf TSeq > \ldots }$	. 197
epiworld::UserData< TSeq >	. 198
UserData < TSeq >	. 200
epiworld::vecHasher< T >	. 202
$vecHasher < T > \dots$	. 202
${\sf epiworld::Virus}{<}{\sf TSeq}{>}\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots$	. 203
Virus < TSeq >	. 205
epiworld::Viruses< TSeq >	
Viruses< TSeq >	
epiworld::Viruses_const< TSeq >	
Viruses_const< TSeq >	

# **Chapter 12**

# **Class Index**

# 12.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

AdjList	41
epiworld::AdjList	42
Agent < TSeq >	
Agent (agents)	44
epiworld::Agent< TSeq >	
Agent (agents)	49
AgentsSample < TSeq >	
Sample of agents	52
epiworld::AgentsSample < TSeq >	
Sample of agents	54
DataBase < TSeq >	
Statistical data about the process	55
epiworld::DataBase < TSeq >	
Statistical data about the process	60
Entities < TSeq >	
Set of Entities (useful for building iterators)	64
epiworld::Entities< TSeq >	
Set of Entities (useful for building iterators)	65
Entities_const< TSeq >	
Set of Entities (const) (useful for iterators)	66
epiworld::Entities_const< TSeq >	
Set of Entities (const) (useful for iterators)	67
Entity < TSeq >	68
epiworld::Entity < TSeq >	69
epiworld::Event< TSeq >	
Event data for update an agent	71
Event< TSeq >	
Event data for update an agent	72
epiworld::GlobalEvent< TSeq >	
Template for a Global Event	74
GlobalEvent < TSeq >	
Template for a Global Event	76
epiworld::GroupSampler< TSeq >	
Weighted sampling of groups	77
GroupSampler< TSeq >	
Weighted sampling of groups	77

28 Class Index

epiworld::LFMCMC< TData >	
Likelihood-Free Markov Chain Monte Carlo	78
LFMCMC< TData >	
Likelihood-Free Markov Chain Monte Carlo	79
epiworld::Model < TSeq >	
Core class of epiworld	81
Model < TSeq >	
Core class of epiworld	95
epiworld::epimodels::ModelDiffNet< TSeq >	
Template for a Network Diffusion Model	109
ModelDiffNet< TSeq >	
Template for a Network Diffusion Model	110
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model	112
ModelSEIR< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model	115
$epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq > \dots $	118
${\sf ModelSEIRCONN}{<}{\sf TSeq}{>}\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots$	121
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SEIRD) model	124
ModelSEIRD< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SEIRD) model	127
$epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN < TSeq > \dots $	130
ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >	133
$epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq > \dots $	136
${\sf ModelSEIRMixing}{<}{\sf TSeq}{>}\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots$	140
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model	144
ModelSIR < TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model	145
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >	148
	151
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SIRD) model	154
ModelSIRD< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SIRD) model	156
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >	159
${\sf ModelSIRDCONN}{<}{\sf TSeq}{>}\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots\ldots$	162
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model	164
ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model	168
${\it epiworld::epimodels::} Model SIRMixing < TSeq > \dots $	171
${\sf ModelSIRMixing}{<}  {\sf TSeq} >  \ldots  \ldots  \ldots  \ldots  \ldots  \ldots  \ldots  \ldots  \ldots $	175
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIS< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible (SIS) model	178
ModelSIS < TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible (SIS) model	180
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSISD< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible-Deceased (SISD) model	181
ModelSISD< TSeq >	
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible-Deceased (SISD) model	183
${\sf epiworld::epimodels::ModelSURV\!<\!TSeq}> \dots \dots$	184
$ModelSURV < TSeq > \ \ldots \ldots$	186
Network< Nettype, Nodetype, Edgetype >	188
${\sf epiworld::PersonTools}{<}{\sf TSeq}{>}\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots$	188
${\sf PersonTools}{<}{\sf TSeq}{>}\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots\dots$	189

12.1 Class List

epiworld::Progress	
A simple progress bar	189
Progress	
A simple progress bar	189
epiworld::Queue < TSeq >	400
Controls which agents are verified at each step	190
Queue < TSeq >	400
Controls which agents are verified at each step	190
RandGraph	191
SAMPLETYPE	192 192
epiworld::Tool< TSeq >	192
Tools for defending the agent against the virus	192
Tool < TSeq >	132
Tools for defending the agent against the virus	193
epiworld::Tools< TSeq >	100
Set of tools (useful for building iterators)	195
Tools < TSeq >	
Set of tools (useful for building iterators)	196
epiworld::Tools const< TSeq >	
Set of Tools (const) (useful for iterators)	197
Tools const< TSeq >	
Set of Tools (const) (useful for iterators)	197
epiworld::UserData< TSeq >	
Personalized data by the user	198
UserData < TSeq >	
Personalized data by the user	200
epiworld::vecHasher< T >	
Vector hasher	202
vecHasher< T >	
Vector hasher	202
epiworld::Virus< TSeq >	
Virus	203
Virus< TSeq >	
Virus	205
epiworld::Viruses< TSeq >	007
Set of viruses (useful for building iterators)	207
Viruses < TSeq >	000
Set of viruses (useful for building iterators)	208
epiworld::Viruses_const < TSeq > Set of Viruses (const) (useful for iterators)	209
Viruses_const< TSeq >	209
Set of Viruses (const) (useful for iterators)	209
out of viruous (const) (asolation iterators)	203

30 Class Index

# **Chapter 13**

# File Index

# 13.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

epiworld.hpp
include/epiworld/adjlist-bones.hpp??
include/epiworld/adjlist-meat.hpp
include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
include/epiworld/agent-events-meat.hpp
include/epiworld/agent-meat-state.hpp
Sampling functions are getting big, so we keep them in a separate file
include/epiworld/agent-meat-virus-sampling.hpp
include/epiworld/agent-meat.hpp??
include/epiworld/agentssample-bones.hpp
include/epiworld/config.hpp
include/epiworld/database-bones.hpp
include/epiworld/database-meat.hpp
include/epiworld/entities-bones.hpp
include/epiworld/entity-bones.hpp
include/epiworld/entity-distribute-meat.hpp??
include/epiworld/entity-meat.hpp
include/epiworld/epiworld-macros.hpp
include/epiworld/epiworld.hpp
include/epiworld/globalevent-bones.hpp
include/epiworld/globalevent-meat.hpp
include/epiworld/ <b>groupsampler-bones.hpp</b>
include/epiworld/ <b>groupsampler-meat.hpp</b>
include/epiworld/misc.hpp
include/epiworld/model-bones.hpp??
include/epiworld/model-meat-print.hpp
include/epiworld/model-meat.hpp
include/epiworld/network-bones.hpp
include/epiworld/ <b>progress.hpp</b>
include/epiworld/queue-bones.hpp??
include/epiworld/randgraph.hpp
include/epiworld/random_graph.hpp??
include/epiworld/seq_processing.hpp
include/epiworld/tool-bones.hpp
include/epiworld/tool-distribute-meat.hpp

32 File Index

include/epiworld/ <b>tool-meat.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/ <b>tools-bones.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/ <b>userdata-bones.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/ <b>userdata-meat.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/ <b>virus-bones.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/ <b>virus-distribute-meat.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/ <b>virus-meat.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/viruses-bones.hpp	??
include/epiworld/math/ <b>lfmcmc.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/math/lfmcmc/ <b>lfmcmc-bones.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/math/lfmcmc/ <b>lfmcmc-meat-print.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/math/lfmcmc/ <b>lfmcmc-meat.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>diffnet.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>globalevents.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/init-functions.hpp	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>models.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>seir.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>seirconnected.hpp</b>	??
	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>seirdconnected.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>seirmixing.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>sir.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/sirconnected.hpp	??
	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>sirdconnected.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>sirlogit.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>sirmixing.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>sis.hpp</b>	??
include/epiworld/models/ <b>sisd.hpp</b>	??
	??
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# Chapter 14

# **Namespace Documentation**

# 14.1 epiworld::sampler Namespace Reference

Functions for sampling viruses.

#### **Functions**

```
    template<typename TSeq >
        std::function< void(Agent< TSeq > *, Model< TSeq > *)> make_update_susceptible (std::vector<
        epiworld_fast_uint > exclude={})
```

Make a function to sample from neighbors.

```
    template<typename TSeq = int>
    std::function< Virus< TSeq > *(Agent< TSeq > *, Model< TSeq > *)> make_sample_virus_neighbors
    (std::vector< epiworld_fast_uint > exclude={})
```

Make a function to sample from neighbors.

```
    template < typename TSeq = int>
    Virus < TSeq > * sample_virus_single (Agent < TSeq > *p, Model < TSeq > *m)
    Sample from neighbors pool of viruses (at most one)
```

## 14.1.1 Detailed Description

Functions for sampling viruses.

#### 14.1.2 Function Documentation

#### 14.1.2.1 make\_sample\_virus\_neighbors()

Make a function to sample from neighbors.

This is akin to the function default\_update\_susceptible, with the difference that it will create a function that supports excluding states from the sampling frame. For example, individuals who have acquired a virus can be excluded if in incubation state.

#### **Template Parameters**

#### **Parameters**

е	exclude	unsigned vector of states that need to be excluded from the sampling	1
---	---------	----------------------------------------------------------------------	---

#### Returns

Virus<TSeq>\* of the selected virus. If none selected (or none available,) returns a nullptr;

# 14.1.2.2 make\_update\_susceptible()

Make a function to sample from neighbors.

This is akin to the function default\_update\_susceptible, with the difference that it will create a function that supports excluding states from the sampling frame. For example, individuals who have acquired a virus can be excluded if in incubation state.

#### **Template Parameters**

TSeq	

#### **Parameters**

exclude	unsigned vector of states that need to be excluded from the sampling
---------	----------------------------------------------------------------------

#### Returns

Virus<TSeq>\* of the selected virus. If none selected (or none available,) returns a nullptr;

#### 14.1.2.3 sample\_virus\_single()

Sample from neighbors pool of viruses (at most one)

This function samples at most one virus from the pool of viruses from its neighbors. If no virus is selected, the function returns a nullptr, otherwise it returns a pointer to the selected virus.

This can be used to build a new update function (EPI\_NEW\_UPDATEFUN.)

#### **Template Parameters**

TSeq	

#### **Parameters**

р	Pointer to person	
m	Pointer to the model	

#### Returns

Virus<TSeq>\* of the selected virus. If none selected (or none available,) returns a nullptr;

# 14.2 sampler Namespace Reference

Functions for sampling viruses.

#### **Functions**

```
• template<typename TSeq > std::function< void(Agent< TSeq > *, Model< TSeq > *)> make_update_susceptible (std::vector< epiworld_fast_uint > exclude={})
```

Make a function to sample from neighbors.

template<typename TSeq = int>
 std::function< Virus< TSeq > \*(Agent< TSeq > \*, Model< TSeq > \*)> make\_sample\_virus\_neighbors
 (std::vector< epiworld\_fast\_uint > exclude={})

Make a function to sample from neighbors.

```
    template < typename TSeq = int>
    Virus < TSeq > * sample_virus_single (Agent < TSeq > *p, Model < TSeq > *m)
    Sample from neighbors pool of viruses (at most one)
```

## 14.2.1 Detailed Description

Functions for sampling viruses.

#### 14.2.2 Function Documentation

## 14.2.2.1 make\_sample\_virus\_neighbors()

Make a function to sample from neighbors.

This is akin to the function default\_update\_susceptible, with the difference that it will create a function that supports excluding states from the sampling frame. For example, individuals who have acquired a virus can be excluded if in incubation state.

#### **Template Parameters**

#### **Parameters**

exclude	unsigned vector of states that need to be excluded from the sampling
---------	----------------------------------------------------------------------

#### Returns

Virus<TSeq>\* of the selected virus. If none selected (or none available,) returns a nullptr;

# 14.2.2.2 make\_update\_susceptible()

Make a function to sample from neighbors.

This is akin to the function default\_update\_susceptible, with the difference that it will create a function that supports excluding states from the sampling frame. For example, individuals who have acquired a virus can be excluded if in incubation state.

#### **Template Parameters**

TSeq	

#### **Parameters**

exclude	unsigned vector of states that need to be excluded from the sampling
---------	----------------------------------------------------------------------

#### Returns

Virus<TSeq>\* of the selected virus. If none selected (or none available,) returns a nullptr;

#### 14.2.2.3 sample\_virus\_single()

Sample from neighbors pool of viruses (at most one)

This function samples at most one virus from the pool of viruses from its neighbors. If no virus is selected, the function returns a nullptr, otherwise it returns a pointer to the selected virus.

This can be used to build a new update function (EPI\_NEW\_UPDATEFUN.)

Temr	late	Para	meters

TSeq	
,	

#### **Parameters**

р	Pointer to person
m	Pointer to the model

## Returns

Virus<TSeq>\* of the selected virus. If none selected (or none available,) returns a nullptr;

# **Chapter 15**

# **Class Documentation**

# 15.1 AdjList Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

- AdjList (const std::vector < int > &source, const std::vector < int > &target, int size, bool directed)
   Construct a new Adj List object.
- AdjList (AdjList &&a)
- AdjList (const AdjList &a)
- AdjList & operator= (const AdjList &a)
- void read\_edgelist (std::string fn, int size, int skip=0, bool directed=true)

Read an edgelist.

- std::map< int, int > operator() (epiworld\_fast\_uint i) const
- void **print** (epiworld\_fast\_uint limit=20u) const
- size t vcount () const

Number of vertices/nodes in the network.

• size\_t ecount () const

Number of edges/arcs/ties in the network.

- std::vector< std::map< int, int > > & get\_dat ()
- bool is\_directed () const

true if the network is directed.

# 15.1.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.1.1.1 AdjList()

Construct a new Adj List object.

lds in the network are assume to range from 0 to size - 1.

#### **Parameters**

source	Unsigned int vector with the source
target	Unsigned int vector with the target
size	Number of vertices in the network.
directed	Bool true if the network is directed

## 15.1.2 Member Function Documentation

## 15.1.2.1 read\_edgelist()

```
void AdjList::read_edgelist (
    std::string fn,
    int size,
    int skip = 0,
    bool directed = true ) [inline]
```

Read an edgelist.

Ids in the network are assume to range from 0 to size - 1.

#### **Parameters**

fn	Path to the file
skip	Number of lines to skip (e.g., 1 if there's a header)
directed	true if the network is directed
size	Number of vertices in the network.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · include/epiworld/adjlist-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/adjlist-meat.hpp

# 15.2 epiworld::AdjList Class Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

- AdjList (const std::vector< int > &source, const std::vector< int > &target, int size, bool directed)
   Construct a new Adj List object.
- AdjList (AdjList &&a)
- AdjList (const AdjList &a)
- AdjList & operator= (const AdjList &a)
- void read\_edgelist (std::string fn, int size, int skip=0, bool directed=true)

Read an edgelist.

- std::map< int, int > operator() (epiworld\_fast\_uint i) const
- void **print** (epiworld\_fast\_uint limit=20u) const
- size\_t vcount () const

Number of vertices/nodes in the network.

size\_t ecount () const

Number of edges/arcs/ties in the network.

- std::vector< std::map< int, int > > & get\_dat ()
- bool is\_directed () const

true if the network is directed.

## 15.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.2.1.1 AdjList()

Construct a new Adj List object.

lds in the network are assume to range from 0 to size - 1.

#### **Parameters**

source	Unsigned int vector with the source
target	Unsigned int vector with the target
size	Number of vertices in the network.
directed	Bool true if the network is directed

#### 15.2.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.2.2.1 read\_edgelist()

```
void AdjList::read_edgelist (
    std::string fn,
    int size,
    int skip = 0,
    bool directed = true ) [inline]
```

Read an edgelist.

lds in the network are assume to range from 0 to size - 1.

#### **Parameters**

fn	Path to the file
skip	Number of lines to skip (e.g., 1 if there's a header)
directed	true if the network is directed
size	Number of vertices in the network.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.3 Agent < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Agent (agents)

#include <agent-bones.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Agent (Agent < TSeq > &&p)
- Agent (const Agent < TSeq > &p)
- Agent < TSeq > & operator= (const Agent < TSeq > &other\_agent)
- int get\_id () const

Id of the individual.

- VirusPtr< TSeq > & get\_virus ()
- const VirusPtr< TSeq > &  $get\_virus$  () const
- ToolPtr< TSeq > & get\_tool (int i)
- Tools < TSeq > get\_tools ()
- const Tools\_const< TSeq > get\_tools () const
- size t get n tools () const noexcept
- void mutate\_virus ()
- void add\_neighbor (Agent < TSeq > &p, bool check\_source=true, bool check\_target=true)
- void swap\_neighbors (Agent < TSeq > &other, size\_t n\_this, size\_t n\_other)

Swaps neighbors between the current agent and agent other

- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* > get\_neighbors ()
- size t get n neighbors () const
- void change\_state (Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_uint new\_state, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=0)
- const epiworld\_fast\_uint & get\_state () const
- void reset ()
- bool has\_tool (epiworld\_fast\_uint t) const
- bool has\_tool (std::string name) const
- bool has\_tool (const Tool < TSeq > &t) const
- · bool has\_virus (epiworld\_fast\_uint t) const
- · bool has\_virus (std::string name) const
- bool has\_virus (const Virus< TSeq > &v) const
- bool has\_entity (epiworld\_fast\_uint t) const
- · bool has\_entity (std::string name) const
- void print (Model < TSeq > \*model, bool compressed=false) const
- Entities < TSeq > get\_entities ()
- const Entities\_const< TSeq > get\_entities () const

- const Entity < TSeq > & get\_entity (size\_t i) const
- Entity < TSeq > & get\_entity (size\_t i)
- · size t get n entities () const
- bool operator== (const Agent < TSeq > & other) const
- bool operator!= (const Agent < TSeq > & other) const

#### Add/Remove Virus/Tool

Any of these is ultimately reflected at the end of the iteration.

#### **Parameters**

tool	Tool to add
virus	Virus to add
state_new	state after the change
queue	

- void add\_tool (ToolPtr< TSeq > tool, Model< TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int queue=-99)
- void add\_tool (Tool < TSeq > tool, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld ← fast\_int queue=-99)
- void set\_virus (VirusPtr< TSeq > virus, Model< TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=-99)
- void set\_virus (Virus < TSeq > virus, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int queue=-99)
- void add\_entity (Entity < TSeq > &entity, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=-99)
- void rm\_tool (epiworld\_fast\_uint tool\_idx, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=-99)
- void rm\_tool (ToolPtr< TSeq > &tool, Model< TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=-99)
- void rm\_virus (Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int gueue=-99)
- void rm\_entity (epiworld\_fast\_uint entity\_idx, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=-99)
- void rm\_entity (Entity < TSeq > &entity, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int gueue=-99)
- void rm\_agent\_by\_virus (Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=-99)

Agent removed by virus.

#### Get the rates (multipliers) for the agent

#### **Parameters**

v A pointer to a virus.

#### Returns

epiworld\_double

- $\bullet \ \ \text{epiworld\_double } \ \textbf{get\_susceptibility\_reduction} \ ( \ \text{VirusPtr} < \ \text{TSeq} > \ \text{v}, \ \ \underline{\text{Model}} < \ \text{TSeq} > * \ \text{model} ) \\$
- epiworld\_double get\_transmission\_reduction (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld double get\_recovery\_enhancer (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_death\_reduction (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)

```
    double & operator() (size_t j)
```

Access the j-th column of the agent.

- double & operator[] (size\_t j)
- double **operator()** (size\_t j) const
- double operator[] (size\_t j) const

#### **Friends**

- class Model < TSeq >
- class Virus < TSeq >
- class Tool < TSeq >
- class Tools < TSeq >
- class Tools const< TSeq >
- class Queue < TSeq >
- class Entities < TSeq >
- class AgentsSample < TSeq >
- void default\_add\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_add\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default add entity (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default rm entity (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_change\_state (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

#### 15.3.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq>class Agent< TSeq>
```

Agent (agents)

**Template Parameters** 

```
TSeq | Sequence type (should match TSeq across the model)
```

#### 15.3.2 Member Function Documentation

# 15.3.2.1 operator()()

Access the j-th column of the agent.

If an external array has been specified, then these two functions can be used to access additional agent's features not included in the model.

The operator[] method is with no boundary check, whereas the operator() method checks boundaries. The former can result in a segfault.

#### **Parameters**



#### Returns

double&

#### 15.3.2.2 swap\_neighbors()

Swaps neighbors between the current agent and agent other

#### **Parameters**

other	
n_this	
n_other	

# 15.3.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

#### 15.3.3.1 default\_rm\_entity

- < Last entity of the agent
- < Last agent of the entity

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/agent-meat.hpp

# 15.4 epiworld::Agent < TSeq > Class Template Reference

#### Agent (agents)

#include <epiworld.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Agent (Agent < TSeq > &&p)
- Agent (const Agent < TSeq > &p)
- Agent< TSeq > & operator= (const Agent< TSeq > &other\_agent)
- int get id () const

Id of the individual.

- VirusPtr< TSeq > & get\_virus ()
- const VirusPtr< TSeq > & get\_virus () const
- ToolPtr< TSeq > & get\_tool (int i)
- Tools < TSeq > get\_tools ()
- const Tools\_const < TSeq > get\_tools () const
- size\_t get\_n\_tools () const noexcept
- void mutate\_virus ()
- void **add neighbor** (Agent < TSeq > &p, bool check source=true, bool check target=true)
- void swap\_neighbors (Agent < TSeq > &other, size\_t n\_this, size\_t n\_other)

Swaps neighbors between the current agent and agent other

- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* > get\_neighbors ()
- size\_t **get\_n\_neighbors** () const
- void change\_state (Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_uint new\_state, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=0)
- const epiworld\_fast\_uint & get\_state () const
- · void reset ()
- · bool has tool (epiworld fast uint t) const
- · bool has\_tool (std::string name) const
- bool has\_tool (const Tool < TSeq > &t) const
- bool has\_virus (epiworld\_fast\_uint t) const
- bool has\_virus (std::string name) const
- bool has\_virus (const Virus < TSeq > &v) const
- bool has\_entity (epiworld\_fast\_uint t) const
- bool has\_entity (std::string name) const
- void print (Model < TSeq > \*model, bool compressed=false) const
- Entities < TSeq > get\_entities ()
- const Entities\_const< TSeq > get\_entities () const
- const Entity < TSeq > & get\_entity (size\_t i) const
- Entity < TSeq > & get\_entity (size\_t i)
- size\_t get\_n\_entities () const
- bool operator== (const Agent < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Agent < TSeq > & other) const

#### Add/Remove Virus/Tool

Any of these is ultimately reflected at the end of the iteration.

#### **Parameters**

tool virus	Tool to add  Virus to add
state_new	state after the change
G <b>୍ୟାଥ୍ୟ ହେଣ୍ଡ</b> by Doxygen	

void add\_tool (ToolPtr< TSeq > tool, Model< TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=-99)

- void add\_tool (Tool < TSeq > tool, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld ←
   \_fast\_int queue=-99)
- void set\_virus (VirusPtr< TSeq > virus, Model< TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int gueue=-99)
- void set\_virus (Virus < TSeq > virus, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int queue=-99)
- void add\_entity (Entity < TSeq > &entity, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int gueue=-99)
- void rm\_tool (epiworld\_fast\_uint tool\_idx, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int gueue=-99)
- void rm\_tool (ToolPtr< TSeq > &tool, Model< TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int gueue=-99)
- void rm virus (Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld fast int state new=-99, epiworld fast int gueue=-99)
- void rm\_entity (epiworld\_fast\_uint entity\_idx, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int gueue=-99)
- void rm\_entity (Entity < TSeq > &entity, Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld fast int gueue=-99)
- void rm\_agent\_by\_virus (Model < TSeq > \*model, epiworld\_fast\_int state\_new=-99, epiworld\_fast\_int queue=-99)

Agent removed by virus.

#### Get the rates (multipliers) for the agent

#### **Parameters**

v A pointer to a virus.

#### Returns

epiworld\_double

- epiworld double get susceptibility reduction (VirusPtr < TSeq > v, Model < TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld double get\_transmission\_reduction (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_recovery\_enhancer (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld double get death reduction (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- double & operator() (size\_t j)

Access the j-th column of the agent.

- double & operator[] (size\_t j)
- double operator() (size\_t j) const
- double operator[] (size\_t j) const

#### **Friends**

- class Model < TSeq >
- class Virus < TSeq >
- class Tool < TSeq >
- class Tools < TSeq >
- class Tools\_const < TSeq >
- class Queue < TSeq >
- class Entities < TSeq >

- class AgentsSample < TSeq >
- void default\_add\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_add\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_add\_entity (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_entity (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_change\_state (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

### 15.4.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \begin{tabular}{ll} template < typename TSeq > \\ class epiworld::Agent < TSeq > \\ \end{tabular}
```

Agent (agents)

**Template Parameters** 

TSea

Sequence type (should match  $\mathtt{TSeq}$  across the model)

#### 15.4.2 Member Function Documentation

## 15.4.2.1 operator()()

Access the j-th column of the agent.

If an external array has been specified, then these two functions can be used to access additional agent's features not included in the model.

The operator[] method is with no boundary check, whereas the operator() method checks boundaries. The former can result in a segfault.

#### **Parameters**



Returns

double&

#### 15.4.2.2 swap\_neighbors()

Swaps neighbors between the current agent and agent other

#### **Parameters**

other	
n_this	
n_other	

## 15.4.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

#### 15.4.3.1 default\_rm\_entity

- < Last entity of the agent
- < Last agent of the entity

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.5 AgentsSample < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Sample of agents.

```
#include <agentssample-bones.hpp>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• AgentsSample ()=delete

Default constructor.

AgentsSample (const AgentsSample < TSeq > &a)=delete

Copy constructor.

AgentsSample (AgentsSample < TSeq > &&a)=delete

Move constructor.

- **AgentsSample** (Model < TSeq > &model\_, size\_t n, std::vector < size\_t > states\_={}, bool truncate=false)
- AgentsSample (Model < TSeq > \*model, Entity < TSeq > &entity\_, size\_t n, std::vector < size\_t > states ←
   \_={}, bool truncate=false)
- AgentsSample (Model < TSeq > \*model, Agent < TSeq > &agent\_, size\_t n, std::vector < size\_t > states ←
   \_={}, bool truncate=false)

Sample from the agent's entities.

- std::vector < Agent < TSeq > \* >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector < Agent < TSeq > \* >::iterator end ()
- Agent< TSeq > \* operator[] (size\_t n)
- Agent< TSeq > \* operator() (size\_t n)
- size\_t size () const noexcept

#### 15.5.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class AgentsSample< TSeq >
```

Sample of agents.

This class allows sampling agents from Entity<TSeq> and Model<TSeq>.

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq	

#### 15.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.5.2.1 AgentsSample()

Sample from the agent's entities.

For example, how many individuals the agent contacts in a given point in time.

#### **Template Parameters**

TSeq
------

#### **Parameters**

agent⊷	
_	
n	Sample size
truncate	If the agent has fewer than $n$ connections, then truncate = true will automatically reduce the number of possible samples. Otherwise, if false, then it returns an error.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/agentssample-bones.hpp

# 15.6 epiworld::AgentsSample < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Sample of agents.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

• AgentsSample ()=delete

Default constructor.

AgentsSample (const AgentsSample < TSeq > &a)=delete

Copy constructor.

AgentsSample (AgentsSample < TSeq > &&a)=delete

Move constructor.

- $\bullet \ \ \, \textbf{AgentsSample} \ \, (\textbf{Model} < \textbf{TSeq} > \textbf{\&model\_}, \, \textbf{size\_t} \, \, \textbf{n}, \, \textbf{std::vector} < \textbf{size\_t} > \textbf{states\_=}\{\}, \, \textbf{bool truncate=false})$
- AgentsSample (Model < TSeq > \*model, Entity < TSeq > &entity\_, size\_t n, std::vector < size\_t > states ←
   \_={}, bool truncate=false)
- AgentsSample (Model < TSeq > \*model, Agent < TSeq > &agent\_, size\_t n, std::vector < size\_t > states ←
   \_={}, bool truncate=false)

Sample from the agent's entities.

- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector < Agent < TSeq > \* >::iterator end ()
- Agent< TSeq > \* operator[] (size\_t n)
- Agent< TSeq > \* operator() (size\_t n)
- size\_t size () const noexcept

# 15.6.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq>
class epiworld::AgentsSample< TSeq>

Sample of agents.

This class allows sampling agents from Entity<TSeq> and Model<TSeq>.

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq	
------	--

#### 15.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.6.2.1 AgentsSample()

Sample from the agent's entities.

For example, how many individuals the agent contacts in a given point in time.

#### **Template Parameters**

TSeq
------

### **Parameters**

agent⇔	
_	
n	Sample size
truncate	If the agent has fewer than $n$ connections, then truncate = true will automatically reduce the number of possible samples. Otherwise, if false, then it returns an error.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# ${\bf 15.7} \quad {\bf DataBase}{< {\bf TSeq} > {\bf Class\ Template\ Reference}}$

Statistical data about the process.

```
#include <database-bones.hpp>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- DataBase (Model < TSeq > &m)
- DataBase (const DataBase < TSeq > &db)
- void record virus (Virus < TSeq > &v)

Registering a new variant.

- void record\_tool (Tool < TSeq > &t)
- void set\_seq\_hasher (std::function< std::vector< int >(TSeq)> fun)
- void reset ()
- Model < TSeq > \* get\_model ()
- · void record ()
- const std::vector< TSeq > & get\_sequence () const
- const std::vector< int > & get\_nexposed () const
- · size t size () const
- void write\_data (std::string fn\_virus\_info, std::string fn\_virus\_hist, std::string fn\_tool\_info, std::string fn\_tool\_hist, std::string fn\_transmission, std::string fn\_transmiss
- void record\_transmission (int i, int j, int virus, int i\_expo\_date)
- size\_t get\_n\_viruses () const
- · size t get n tools () const
- void set user data (std::vector< std::string > names)
- void add\_user\_data (std::vector< epiworld\_double > x)
- void add\_user\_data (epiworld\_fast\_uint j, epiworld\_double x)
- UserData < TSeq > & get\_user\_data ()
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > transition\_probability (bool print=true) const

Calculates the transition probabilities.

- bool operator== (const DataBase < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const DataBase< TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator== (const DataBase< std::vector< int >> &other) const
- bool operator== (const DataBase< std::vector< int >> &other) const

#### Get recorded information from the model

#### **Parameters**

what std::string, The state, e.g., 0, 1, 2, ...

#### Returns

In get\_today\_total, the current counts of what.

In get\_today\_virus, the current counts of what for each virus.

In get\_hist\_total, the time series of what

In get\_hist\_virus, the time series of what for each virus.

In get\_hist\_total\_date and get\_hist\_virus\_date the corresponding date

- int get\_today\_total (std::string what) const
- · int get today total (epiworld fast uint what) const
- void get\_today\_virus (std::vector< std::string > &state, std::vector< int > &id, std::vector< int > &counts) const
- void get\_hist\_total (std::vector< int > \*date, std::vector< std::string > \*state, std::vector< int > \*counts) const
- void get\_hist\_virus (std::vector< int > &date, std::vector< int > &id, std::vector< std::string > &state, std::vector< int > &counts) const
- void get\_hist\_tool (std::vector< int > &date, std::vector< int > &id, std::vector< std::string > &state, std::vector< int > &counts) const

- void get\_hist\_transition\_matrix (std::vector< std::string > &state\_from, std::vector< std::string > &state\_to, std::vector< int > &date, std::vector< int > &counts, bool skip\_zeros) const
- void get\_transmissions (std::vector< int > &date, std::vector< int > &source, std::vector< int > &target, std::vector< int > &virus, std::vector< int > &source\_exposure\_date) const

Get the transmissions object.

- void **get\_transmissions** (int \*date, int \*source, int \*target, int \*virus, int \*source\_exposure\_date) const
- MapVec\_type< int, int > reproductive\_number () const
   Computes the reproductive number of each case.
- void reproductive\_number (std::string fn) const
- void generation\_time (std::vector< int > &agent\_id, std::vector< int > &virus\_id, std::vector< int > &time, std::vector< int > &gentime) const
- void generation\_time (std::string fn) const

#### **Friends**

- class Model < TSeq >
- void default\_add\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_add\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_change\_state (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

## 15.7.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class DataBase< TSeq >

Statistical data about the process.

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq

## 15.7.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.7.2.1 generation\_time()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void DataBase< TSeq >::generation_time (
    std::vector< int > & agent_id,
    std::vector< int > & virus_id,
    std::vector< int > & time,
    std::vector< int > & gentime ) const [inline]
```

#### Calculates the generating time

#### **Parameters**

agent_id,virus_id,time,gentime	vectors where to save the values agent_id
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------------

#### 15.7.2.2 get\_transmissions()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void DataBase< TSeq >::get_transmissions (
    std::vector< int > & date,
    std::vector< int > & source,
    std::vector< int > & target,
    std::vector< int > & virus,
    std::vector< int > & source_exposure_date ) const [inline]
```

Get the transmissions object.

#### **Parameters**

date	
source	
target	
virus	
source_exposure_date	

## 15.7.2.3 operator==() [1/3]

< Date when the source acquired the varia,

#### 15.7.2.4 operator==() [2/3]

#### 15.7.2.5 operator==() [3/3]

# 15.7.2.6 record\_virus()

< Date when the source acquired the varia

Registering a new variant.

#### **Parameters**

*v* Pointer to the new virus. Since viruses are originated in the agent, the numbers simply move around. From the parent virus to the new virus. And the total number of infected does not change.

### 15.7.2.7 reproductive\_number()

```
template<typename TSeq >
MapVec_type< int, int > DataBase< TSeq >::reproductive_number [inline]
```

Computes the reproductive number of each case.

By definition, whereas it computes R0 (basic reproductive number) or Rt/R (the effective reproductive number) will depend on whether the virus is allowed to circulate naïvely or not, respectively.

#### **Parameters**

*fn* File where to write out the reproductive number.

#### 15.7.2.8 transition\_probability()

Calculates the transition probabilities.

#### Returns

```
std::vector< epiworld_double >
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · include/epiworld/database-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/database-meat.hpp

# 15.8 epiworld::DataBase < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Statistical data about the process.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

```
    DataBase (Model < TSeq > &m)
```

- DataBase (const DataBase < TSeq > &db)
- void record\_virus (Virus < TSeq > &v)

Registering a new variant.

- void record\_tool (Tool < TSeq > &t)
- void set\_seq\_hasher (std::function< std::vector< int >(TSeq)> fun)
- · void reset ()
- Model < TSeq > \* get\_model ()
- · void record ()
- const std::vector< TSeq > & get\_sequence () const
- const std::vector< int > & get\_nexposed () const
- size\_t size () const

- void write\_data (std::string fn\_virus\_info, std::string fn\_virus\_hist, std::string fn\_tool\_info, std::string fn\_tool\_hist, std::string fn\_total\_hist, std::string fn\_transmission, std::string fn\_transition, std::string fn\_const
- void record\_transmission (int i, int j, int virus, int i\_expo\_date)
- size t get n viruses () const
- · size t get n tools () const
- void set\_user\_data (std::vector< std::string > names)
- void add\_user\_data (std::vector< epiworld\_double > x)
- void add\_user\_data (epiworld fast uint j, epiworld double x)
- UserData < TSeq > & get user data ()
- std::vector< epiworld double > transition probability (bool print=true) const

Calculates the transition probabilities.

- bool operator== (const DataBase< TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const DataBase< TSeq > &other) const

### Get recorded information from the model

#### **Parameters**

what std::string, The state, e.g., 0, 1, 2, ...

#### Returns

In get\_today\_total, the current counts of what.

In get\_today\_virus, the current counts of what for each virus.

In get\_hist\_total, the time series of what

In get\_hist\_virus, the time series of what for each virus.

In get\_hist\_total\_date and get\_hist\_virus\_date the corresponding date

- int get\_today\_total (std::string what) const
- int get\_today\_total (epiworld\_fast\_uint what) const
- void get today total (std::vector < std::string > \*state=nullptr, std::vector < int > \*counts=nullptr) const
- void get\_today\_virus (std::vector< std::string > &state, std::vector< int > &id, std::vector< int > &counts) const
- void **get\_hist\_total** (std::vector< int > \*date, std::vector< std::string > \*state, std::vector< int > \*counts) const
- void get\_hist\_virus (std::vector< int > &date, std::vector< int > &id, std::vector< std::string > &state, std::vector< int > &counts) const
- void get\_hist\_tool (std::vector< int > &date, std::vector< int > &id, std::vector< std::string > &state, std::vector< int > &counts) const
- void get\_hist\_transition\_matrix (std::vector< std::string > &state\_from, std::vector< std::string > &state to, std::vector< int > &date, std::vector< int > &counts, bool skip\_zeros) const
- void get\_transmissions (std::vector< int > &date, std::vector< int > &source, std::vector< int > &target, std::vector< int > &virus, std::vector< int > &source\_exposure\_date) const

Get the transmissions object.

- void get transmissions (int \*date, int \*source, int \*target, int \*virus, int \*source exposure date) const
- MapVec\_type< int, int > reproductive\_number () const

Computes the reproductive number of each case.

· void reproductive\_number (std::string fn) const

- void generation\_time (std::vector< int > &agent\_id, std::vector< int > &virus\_id, std::vector< int > &time, std::vector< int > &gentime) const
- void generation\_time (std::string fn) const

### **Friends**

```
    class Model < TSeq >
```

- void default\_add\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_add\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_change\_state (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

## 15.8.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::DataBase< TSeq>
```

Statistical data about the process.

**Template Parameters** 

```
TSeq
```

# 15.8.2 Member Function Documentation

## 15.8.2.1 generation\_time()

Calculates the generating time

**Parameters** 

agent\_id,virus\_id,time,gentime | vectors where to save the values agent\_id

## 15.8.2.2 get\_transmissions()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void DataBase< TSeq >::get_transmissions (
    std::vector< int > & date,
    std::vector< int > & source,
    std::vector< int > & target,
    std::vector< int > & virus,
    std::vector< int > & source_exposure_date ) const [inline]
```

Get the transmissions object.

### **Parameters**

date	
source	
target	
virus	
source_exposure_date	

## 15.8.2.3 operator==()

- < Date of the transmission eve
- < Id of the sour
- < Id of the targ
- < Id of the varia
- < Date when the source acquired the varia

### 15.8.2.4 record\_virus()

Registering a new variant.

### **Parameters**

*v* Pointer to the new virus. Since viruses are originated in the agent, the numbers simply move around. From the parent virus to the new virus. And the total number of infected does not change.

## 15.8.2.5 reproductive\_number()

```
template<typename TSeq >
MapVec_type< int, int > DataBase< TSeq >::reproductive_number [inline]
```

Computes the reproductive number of each case.

By definition, whereas it computes R0 (basic reproductive number) or Rt/R (the effective reproductive number) will depend on whether the virus is allowed to circulate naïvely or not, respectively.

### **Parameters**

*fn* File where to write out the reproductive number.

# 15.8.2.6 transition\_probability()

Calculates the transition probabilities.

# Returns

```
std::vector< epiworld_double >
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.9 Entities < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of Entities (useful for building iterators)

```
#include <entities-bones.hpp>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

- Entities (Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > \* >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > \* >::iterator end ()
- Entity< TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- Entity< TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- · size\_t size () const noexcept
- bool operator== (const Entities < TSeq > &other) const

### **Friends**

- class Entity< TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

# 15.9.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class Entities< TSeq>
```

Set of Entities (useful for building iterators)

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/entities-bones.hpp

# 15.10 epiworld::Entities < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of Entities (useful for building iterators)

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

- Entities (Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > \* >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > \* >::iterator end ()
- Entity < TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- Entity< TSeq > & operator[] (size t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- bool operator== (const Entities < TSeq > &other) const

## **Friends**

- class Entity< TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

# 15.10.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::Entities< TSeq>
```

Set of Entities (useful for building iterators)

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.11 Entities\_const < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of Entities (const) (useful for iterators)

```
#include <entities-bones.hpp>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

- Entities\_const (const Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > \* >::const\_iterator begin ()
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > \* >::const\_iterator end ()
- const Entity < TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- const Entity < TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- bool operator== (const Entities\_const< TSeq > &other) const

## **Friends**

- class Virus < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

# 15.11.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class Entities_const< TSeq>
```

Set of Entities (const) (useful for iterators)

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq	
,	

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/epiworld/entities-bones.hpp

# 15.12 epiworld::Entities\_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of Entities (const) (useful for iterators)

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

- Entities\_const (const Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > \* >::const\_iterator end ()
- const Entity < TSeq > & operator() (size t i)
- const Entity < TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- bool operator== (const Entities\_const < TSeq > &other) const

## **Friends**

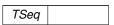
- class Virus < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

# 15.12.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq>
class epiworld::Entities\_const< TSeq>

Set of Entities (const) (useful for iterators)

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.13 Entity < TSeq > Class Template Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

- Entity (std::string name, EntityToAgentFun < TSeq > fun=nullptr)
   Constructs an Entity object.
- void add\_agent (Agent < TSeq > &p, Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void add\_agent (Agent < TSeq > \*p, Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void rm\_agent (size t idx)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- void set\_location (std::vector< epiworld\_double > loc)
- std::vector< epiworld double > & get location ()
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* >::iterator end ()
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* >::const iterator begin () const
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* >::const iterator end () const
- Agent< TSeq > \* operator[] (size\_t i)
- int get\_id () const noexcept
- · const std::string & get\_name () const noexcept
- void set\_state (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int post)
- void set\_queue (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int post)
- void get state (epiworld fast int \*init, epiworld fast int \*post)
- void get\_queue (epiworld\_fast\_int \*init, epiworld\_fast\_int \*post)
- · void reset ()
- bool operator== (const Entity < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Entity < TSeq > & other) const

### **Entity distribution**

These functions are used for distributing agents among entities. The idea is to have a flexible way of distributing agents among entities.

- void distribute ()
- std::vector< size\_t > & get\_agents ()
- void print () const
- void set\_distribution (EntityToAgentFun< TSeq > fun)

## **Friends**

- class Agent < TSeq >
- class AgentsSample < TSeq >
- class Model < TSeq >
- void default\_add\_entity (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_entity (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

# 15.13.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 15.13.1.1 Entity()

Constructs an Entity object.

This constructor initializes an Entity object with the specified parameters.

### **Parameters**

name	The name of the entity.
fun	A function pointer to a function that maps the entity to an agent.

## 15.13.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

### 15.13.2.1 default rm entity

- < Last agent of the entity
- < Last entity of the agent
- < Last agent of the entity

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/entity-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/entity-meat.hpp

# 15.14 epiworld::Entity < TSeq > Class Template Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

```
    Entity (std::string name, EntityToAgentFun < TSeq > fun=nullptr)
    Constructs an Entity object.
```

```
    void add_agent (Agent < TSeq > &p, Model < TSeq > *model)
```

- void add\_agent (Agent < TSeq > \*p, Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void rm\_agent (size\_t idx)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- void set\_location (std::vector< epiworld\_double > loc)
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_location ()
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* >::iterator end ()
- std::vector < Agent < TSeq > \* >::const\_iterator begin () const
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* >::const\_iterator end () const
- Agent< TSeq > \* operator[] (size\_t i)
- int **get\_id** () const noexcept
- const std::string & get\_name () const noexcept

- void set\_state (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int post)
- void set\_queue (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int post)
- void get\_state (epiworld fast int \*init, epiworld fast int \*post)
- void **get\_queue** (epiworld fast int \*init, epiworld fast int \*post)
- · void reset ()
- bool operator== (const Entity < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Entity < TSeq > &other) const

## **Entity distribution**

These functions are used for distributing agents among entities. The idea is to have a flexible way of distributing agents among entities.

- void distribute ()
- std::vector< size t > & get\_agents ()
- void **print** () const
- void set\_distribution (EntityToAgentFun< TSeq > fun)

### **Friends**

- class Agent < TSeq >
- class AgentsSample < TSeq >
- class Model < TSeq >
- void default\_add\_entity (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_entity (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

## 15.14.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.14.1.1 Entity()

Constructs an Entity object.

This constructor initializes an Entity object with the specified parameters.

### Parameters

name	The name of the entity.
fun	A function pointer to a function that maps the entity to an agent.

## 15.14.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

### 15.14.2.1 default\_rm\_entity

- < Last entity of the agent
- < Last agent of the entity

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.15 epiworld::Event < TSeq > Struct Template Reference

Event data for update an agent.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

Event (Agent < TSeq > \*agent\_, VirusPtr < TSeq > virus\_, ToolPtr < TSeq > tool\_, Entity < TSeq > \*entity ←
 \_, epiworld\_fast\_int new\_state\_, epiworld\_fast\_int queue\_, EventFun < TSeq > call\_, int idx\_agent\_, int idx\_object\_)

Construct a new Event object.

## **Public Attributes**

- Agent< TSeq > \* agent
- VirusPtr< TSeq > virus
- ToolPtr< TSeq > tool
- Entity < TSeq > \* entity
- epiworld\_fast\_int new\_state
- · epiworld\_fast\_int queue
- EventFun< TSeq > call
- int idx\_agent
- · int idx\_object

## 15.15.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq = EPI_DEFAULT_TSEQ> struct epiworld::Event< TSeq >
```

Event data for update an agent.

# **Template Parameters**

## 15.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 15.15.2.1 Event()

Construct a new Event object.

All the parameters are rather optional.

### **Parameters**

agent	Agent over who the action will happen
	11
virus_	Virus to add
tool_	Tool to add
virus_idx	Index of virus to be removed (if needed)
tool_idx	Index of tool to be removed (if needed)
new_←	Next state
state_	
queue_	Efect on the queue
call_	The action call (if needed)
idx_←	Location of agent in object.
agent_	
idx_←	Location of object in agent.
object_	

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.16 Event < TSeq > Struct Template Reference

Event data for update an agent.

#include <config.hpp>

Collaboration diagram for Event< TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

Event (Agent < TSeq > \*agent\_, VirusPtr < TSeq > virus\_, ToolPtr < TSeq > tool\_, Entity < TSeq > \*entity ←
 \_, epiworld\_fast\_int\_new\_state\_, epiworld\_fast\_int\_queue\_, EventFun < TSeq > call\_, int\_idx\_agent\_, int\_idx\_object\_)

Construct a new Event object.

### **Public Attributes**

- Agent < TSeq > \* agent
- VirusPtr< TSeq > virus
- ToolPtr< TSeq> tool
- Entity < TSeq > \* entity
- epiworld\_fast\_int new\_state
- epiworld\_fast\_int queue
- EventFun< TSeq > call
- int idx\_agent
- int idx\_object

## 15.16.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq = EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ> struct Event< TSeq >

Event data for update an agent.

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq	

# 15.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.16.2.1 Event()

Construct a new **Event** object.

All the parameters are rather optional.

### **Parameters**

agent_	Agent over who the action will happen
virus_	Virus to add
tool_	Tool to add
virus_idx	Index of virus to be removed (if needed)
tool_idx	Index of tool to be removed (if needed)
new_←	Next state
state_	
queue_	Efect on the queue
call_	The action call (if needed)
idx_←	Location of agent in object.
agent_	
idx_←	Location of object in agent.
object_	

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/config.hpp

# 15.17 epiworld::GlobalEvent < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Global Event.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

- GlobalEvent (GlobalFun < TSeq > fun, std::string name, int day=-99)
   Construct a new Global Event object.
- void **operator()** (Model < TSeq > \*m, int day)
- void set\_name (std::string name)
- std::string get\_name () const
- void set\_day (int day)
- int get\_day () const
- · void print () const
- bool operator== (const GlobalEvent < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const GlobalEvent < TSeq > &other) const

# 15.17.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \begin{tabular}{ll} template < typename TSeq > \\ class epiworld::GlobalEvent < TSeq > \\ \end{tabular}
```

Template for a Global Event.

Global events are functions that Model<TSeq> executes at the end of a day.

## 15.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 15.17.2.1 GlobalEvent()

Construct a new Global Event object.

### **Parameters**

fun	A function that takes a Model $<$ TSeq $>*$ as argument and returns void.	
name	<ul><li>name A descriptive name for the action.</li><li>day The day when the action will be executed. If negative, it will be executed every day.</li></ul>	
day		

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.18 GlobalEvent < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Global Event.

```
#include <globalevent-bones.hpp>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

- GlobalEvent (GlobalFun < TSeq > fun, std::string name, int day=-99)
   Construct a new Global Event object.
- void operator() (Model < TSeq > \*m, int day)
- void **set\_name** (std::string name)
- std::string get\_name () const
- void set\_day (int day)
- int get\_day () const
- · void print () const
- bool operator== (const GlobalEvent < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const GlobalEvent< TSeq > &other) const

# 15.18.1 Detailed Description

```
template < typename TSeq > class Global Event < TSeq >
```

Template for a Global Event.

Global events are functions that Model<TSeq> executes at the end of a day.

## 15.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.18.2.1 GlobalEvent()

Construct a new Global Event object.

# Parameters

fun	A function that takes a Model $<$ TSeq $>$ * as argument and returns void.	
name	A descriptive name for the action.	
day The day when the action will be executed. If negative, it will be executed ever		

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/globalevent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/globalevent-meat.hpp

# 15.19 epiworld::GroupSampler < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Weighted sampling of groups.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

- GroupSampler (const std::vector< double > &contact\_matrix\_, const std::vector< size\_t > &group\_sizes ←
   \_, bool normalize=true)
- int sample\_1 (Model < TSeq > \*model, const int origin\_group)
- void sample\_n (Model < TSeq > \*model, std::vector < int > &sample, const int origin\_group, const int nsamples)

## 15.19.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq>
class epiworld::GroupSampler< TSeq>
```

Weighted sampling of groups.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.20 GroupSampler < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Weighted sampling of groups.

```
#include <groupsampler-bones.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- GroupSampler (const std::vector< double > &contact\_matrix\_, const std::vector< size\_t > &group\_sizes ←
   \_, bool normalize=true)
- int sample\_1 (Model < TSeq > \*model, const int origin\_group)
- void sample\_n (Model < TSeq > \*model, std::vector < int > &sample, const int origin\_group, const int nsamples)

# 15.20.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class GroupSampler< TSeq>
```

Weighted sampling of groups.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · include/epiworld/groupsampler-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/groupsampler-meat.hpp

# 15.21 epiworld::LFMCMC< TData > Class Template Reference

Likelihood-Free Markov Chain Monte Carlo.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

- void run (std::vector< epiworld double > param init, size t n samples , epiworld double epsilon )
- LFMCMC (TData & observed data )
- · void set observed data (TData &observed data )
- void set\_proposal\_fun (LFMCMCProposalFun< TData > fun)
- void set\_simulation\_fun (LFMCMCSimFun < TData > fun)
- void set\_summary\_fun (LFMCMCSummaryFun < TData > fun)
- void set\_kernel\_fun (LFMCMCKernelFun < TData > fun)
- size\_t get\_n\_samples () const
- size\_t get\_n\_statistics () const
- size\_t get\_n\_parameters () const
- epiworld\_double get\_epsilon () const
- const std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_params\_now ()
- const std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_params\_prev ()
- const std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_params\_init ()
- const std::vector< epiworld double > & get statistics obs ()
- const std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_statistics\_hist ()
- const std::vector< bool > & get\_statistics\_accepted ()
- const std::vector< epiworld double > & get\_posterior\_lf\_prob ()
- const std::vector< epiworld double > & get\_drawn\_prob ()
- std::vector< TData > \* get\_sampled\_data ()
- void set\_par\_names (std::vector< std::string > names)
- void set\_stats\_names (std::vector< std::string > names)
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > get\_params\_mean ()
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > get\_stats\_mean ()
- void print ()

### Random number generation

#### **Parameters**

eng

- void set\_rand\_engine (std::mt19937 &eng)
- std::mt19937 & get\_rand\_endgine ()
- void **seed** (epiworld\_fast\_uint s)
- · void set\_rand\_gamma (epiworld\_double alpha, epiworld\_double beta)
- epiworld double runif ()
- epiworld double rnorm ()
- epiworld double rgamma ()
- epiworld double runif (epiworld double lb, epiworld double ub)
- epiworld\_double rnorm (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double sd)
- epiworld\_double **rgamma** (epiworld\_double alpha, epiworld\_double beta)

# 15.21.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TData> class epiworld::LFMCMC< TData >

Likelihood-Free Markov Chain Monte Carlo.

**Template Parameters** 

TData Type of data that is generated

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.22 LFMCMC < TData > Class Template Reference

Likelihood-Free Markov Chain Monte Carlo.

#include <lfmcmc-bones.hpp>

### **Public Member Functions**

- void **run** (std::vector< epiworld\_double > param\_init, size\_t n\_samples\_, epiworld\_double epsilon\_)
- LFMCMC (TData &observed\_data\_)
- void set\_observed\_data (TData &observed\_data\_)
- void set\_proposal\_fun (LFMCMCProposalFun< TData > fun)
- void set\_simulation\_fun (LFMCMCSimFun < TData > fun)
- void set\_summary\_fun (LFMCMCSummaryFun < TData > fun)
- void set\_kernel\_fun (LFMCMCKernelFun < TData > fun)
- size\_t get\_n\_samples () const
- size\_t get\_n\_statistics () const
- size\_t get\_n\_parameters () const
- epiworld\_double get\_epsilon () const

- const std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_params\_now ()
- const std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_params\_prev ()
- const std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_params\_init ()
- const std::vector< epiworld double > & get\_statistics\_obs ()
- const std::vector< epiworld double > & get statistics hist ()
- const std::vector< bool > & get\_statistics\_accepted ()
- const std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_posterior\_lf\_prob ()
- const std::vector< epiworld double > & get\_drawn\_prob ()
- std::vector< TData > \* get sampled data ()
- void set\_par\_names (std::vector< std::string > names)
- void set stats names (std::vector < std::string > names)
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > get\_params\_mean ()
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > get\_stats\_mean ()
- · void print ()

### Random number generation

#### **Parameters**

eng

- void set\_rand\_engine (std::mt19937 &eng)
- std::mt19937 & get\_rand\_endgine ()
- void **seed** (epiworld\_fast\_uint s)
- · void set rand gamma (epiworld double alpha, epiworld double beta)
- · epiworld double runif ()
- epiworld\_double rnorm ()
- epiworld\_double rgamma ()
- epiworld\_double runif (epiworld\_double lb, epiworld\_double ub)
- epiworld\_double **rnorm** (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double sd)
- epiworld\_double **rgamma** (epiworld\_double alpha, epiworld\_double beta)

## 15.22.1 Detailed Description

template < typename TData > class LFMCMC < TData >

Likelihood-Free Markov Chain Monte Carlo.

**Template Parameters** 

TData Type of data that is generated

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

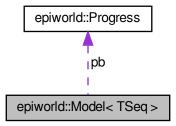
- include/epiworld/math/lfmcmc/lfmcmc-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/math/lfmcmc/lfmcmc-meat-print.hpp
- include/epiworld/math/lfmcmc/lfmcmc-meat.hpp

# 15.23 epiworld::Model < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Core class of epiworld.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

Collaboration diagram for epiworld::Model < TSeq >:



### **Public Member Functions**

- DataBase < TSeq > & get\_db ()
- epiworld\_double & operator() (std::string pname)
- size\_t size () const
- void load\_agents\_entities\_ties (std::string fn, int skip)

Associate agents-entities from a file.

- void load\_agents\_entities\_ties (const std::vector< int > &agents\_ids, const std::vector< int > &entities\_ids)
   Associate agents-entities from data.
- void load\_agents\_entities\_ties (const int \*agents\_id, const int \*entities\_id, size\_t n)
- size\_t get\_n\_viruses () const

Number of viruses in the model.

size\_t get\_n\_tools () const

Number of tools in the model.

- · epiworld\_fast\_uint get\_ndays () const
- epiworld\_fast\_uint get\_n\_replicates () const
- · void set ndays (epiworld fast uint ndays)
- bool get\_verbose () const
- Model < TSeq > & verbose\_off ()
- Model < TSeq > & verbose\_on ()
- · int today () const

The current time of the model.

void write\_data (std::string fn\_virus\_info, std::string fn\_virus\_hist, std::string fn\_tool\_info, std::string fn\_tool\_hist, std::string fn\_total\_hist, std::string fn\_transmission, std::string fn\_transition, std::string fn\_const

Wrapper of DataBase::write\_data

- std::map< std::string, epiworld\_double > & params ()
- · virtual void reset ()

Reset the model.

- const Model < TSeq > & print (bool lite=false) const
- Model < TSeq > && clone () const
- void **get\_elapsed** (std::string unit="auto", epiworld\_double \*last\_elapsed=nullptr, epiworld\_double \*total\_
   elapsed=nullptr, std::string \*unit abbr=nullptr, bool print=true) const
- void add\_globalevent (std::function< void(Model< TSeq > \*)> fun, std::string name="A global action", int date=-99)

Set a global action.

- void add\_globalevent (GlobalEvent < TSeq > action)
- GlobalEvent < TSeq > & get\_globalevent (std::string name)

Retrieve a global action by name.

GlobalEvent < TSeq > & get\_globalevent (size\_t i)

Retrieve a global action by index.

void rm globalevent (std::string name)

Remove a global action by name.

void rm\_globalevent (size\_t i)

Remove a global action by index.

- void run\_globalevents ()
- void clear state set ()
- const std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > > & get\_viruses () const
- const std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > > & get\_tools () const
- Virus < TSeq > & get\_virus (size\_t id)
- Tool < TSeq > & get\_tool (size\_t id)
- void set agents data (double \*data , size t ncols )

Set the agents data object.

- double \* get\_agents\_data ()
- · size\_t get\_agents\_data\_ncols () const
- void set\_name (std::string name)

Set the name object.

- std::string get\_name () const
- bool operator== (const Model < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Model < TSeq > & other) const
- void events\_run ()

Executes the stored action.

# Set the backup object

backup can be used to restore the entire object after a run. This can be useful if the user wishes to have individuals start with the same network from the beginning.

void set backup ()

## Random number generation

## **Parameters**

eng	Random number generator
S	Seed

- void **set\_rand\_engine** (std::mt19937 &eng)
- std::mt19937 & get\_rand\_endgine ()
- void seed (size\_t s)
- void set\_rand\_norm (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double sd)
- void set\_rand\_unif (epiworld\_double a, epiworld\_double b)

- void set\_rand\_exp (epiworld\_double lambda)
- void **set\_rand\_gamma** (epiworld\_double alpha, epiworld\_double beta)
- void set\_rand\_lognormal (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double shape)
- void **set\_rand\_binom** (int n, epiworld\_double p)
- epiworld double runif ()
- epiworld\_double runif (epiworld\_double a, epiworld\_double b)
- epiworld double rnorm ()
- epiworld\_double rnorm (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double sd)
- epiworld double rgamma ()
- epiworld double rgamma (epiworld double alpha, epiworld double beta)
- epiworld\_double rexp ()
- epiworld\_double rexp (epiworld\_double lambda)
- epiworld\_double rlognormal ()
- epiworld\_double **rlognormal** (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double shape)
- int rbinom ()
- int rbinom (int n, epiworld\_double p)

### Add Virus/Tool to the model

This is done before the model has been initialized.

#### **Parameters**

V	Virus to be added	
t	Tool to be added	
preval	Initial prevalence (initial state.) It can be specified as a proportion (between zero and one,) or an integer indicating number of individuals.	

- void add\_virus (Virus < TSeq > &v)
- void add\_tool (Tool < TSeq > &t)
- void add entity (Entity < TSeq > e)
- void rm virus (size t virus pos)
- void rm\_tool (size\_t tool\_pos)
- void rm\_entity (size\_t entity\_id)

## Accessing population of the model

### Parameters

fn	std::string Filename of the edgelist file.
skip	int Number of lines to skip in fn.
directed	bool Whether the graph is directed or not.
size	Size of the network.
al	AdjList to read into the model.

- void agents from adjlist (std::string fn, int size, int skip=0, bool directed=false)
- void agents\_from\_edgelist (const std::vector< int > &source, const std::vector< int > &target, int size, bool directed)
- void agents\_from\_adjlist (AdjList al)
- bool is\_directed () const
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > > & get\_agents ()

Returns a reference to the vector of agents.

- Agent < TSeq > & get\_agent (size\_t i)
- std::vector< epiworld\_fast\_uint > get\_agents\_states () const

Returns a vector with the states of the agents.

std::vector< Viruses\_const< TSeq > > get\_agents\_viruses () const

Returns a const vector with the viruses of the agents.

- std::vector< Viruses< TSeq > > get\_agents\_viruses ()
  - Returns a vector with the viruses of the agents.
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > > & get\_entities ()
- Entity < TSeq > & get\_entity (size\_t entity\_id, int \*entity\_pos=nullptr)
- Model < TSeq > & agents\_smallworld (epiworld\_fast\_uint n=1000, epiworld\_fast\_uint k=5, bool d=false, epiworld\_double p=.01)
- void agents\_empty\_graph (epiworld\_fast\_uint n=1000)

### Functions to run the model

### **Parameters**

seed	Seed to be used for Pseudo-RNG.
ndays	Number of days (steps) of the simulation.
fun	In the case of run_multiple, a function that is called after each experiment.

- void update\_state ()
- void mutate\_virus ()
- void next ()
- virtual Model < TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)
   Runs the simulation (after initialization)
- void run\_multiple (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, epiworld\_fast\_uint nexperiments, int seed\_=-1, std::function 
   void(size\_t, Model < TSeq > \*) > fun=make\_save\_run < TSeq >(), bool reset=true, bool verbose=true, int nthreads=1)

## Rewire the network preserving the degree sequence.

This implementation assumes an undirected network, thus if  $\{(i,j), (k,l)\} \rightarrow \{(i,l), (k,j)\}$ , the reciprocal is also true, i.e.,  $\{(j,i), (l,k)\} \rightarrow \{(j,k), (l,i)\}$ .

# Parameters

proportion	Proportion of ties to be rewired.

### Returns

A rewired version of the network.

- void set\_rewire\_fun (std::function< void(std::vector< Agent< TSeq >> \*, Model< TSeq > \*, epiworld\_double)> fun)
- void set rewire prop (epiworld double prop)
- epiworld\_double get\_rewire\_prop () const
- · void rewire ()

# Export the network data in edgelist form

### **Parameters**

fn	std::string. File name.
source	Integer vector
target	Integer vector

When passing the source and target, the function will write the edgelist on those.

- · void write\_edgelist (std::string fn) const
- void write\_edgelist (std::vector< int > &source, std::vector< int > &target) const

### Manage state (states) in the model

The functions get\_state return the current values for the states included in the model.

#### **Parameters**

```
lab std::string Name of the state.
```

#### Returns

add\_state\* returns nothing.

get\_state\_\* returns a vector of pairs with the states and their labels.

- void add\_state (std::string lab, UpdateFun< TSeq > fun=nullptr)
- const std::vector< std::string > & get\_states () const
- const std::vector< UpdateFun< TSeq > > & get\_state\_fun () const
- · void print\_state\_codes () const

### **Initial states**

These functions are called before the simulation starts.

### **Parameters**

proportions↔	Vector of proportions for each state.
queue_	Vector of queue for each state.

virtual Model < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double >, std::vector < int >)

## Setting and accessing parameters from the model

Tools can incorporate parameters included in the model. Internally, parameters in the tool are stored as pointers to an std::map<> of parameters in the model. Using the epiworld\_fast\_uint method directly fetches the parameters in the order these were added to the tool. Accessing parameters via the std::string method involves searching the parameter directly in the std::map<> member of the model (so it is not recommended.)

The par() function members are aliases for get\_param().

In the case of the function read\_params, users can pass a file listing parameters to be included in the model. Each line in the file should have the following structure:

```
[name of parameter 1]: [value in double]
[name of parameter 2]: [value in double]
...
```

The only condition for parameter names is that these do not include a colon.

### **Parameters**

initial_val	
pname	Name of the parameter to add or to fetch
fn	Path to the file containing parameters

#### Returns

The current value of the parameter in the model.

- epiworld\_double add\_param (epiworld\_double initial\_val, std::string pname)
- void read\_params (std::string fn)
- epiworld\_double **get\_param** (epiworld\_fast\_uint k)
- epiworld\_double **get\_param** (std::string pname)
- void **set\_param** (std::string pname, epiworld\_double val)
- epiworld double par (std::string pname)

### Set the user data object

#### **Parameters**

names

string vector with the names of the variables.

- void set\_user\_data (std::vector< std::string > names)
- void add user data (epiworld fast uint j, epiworld double x)
- void add\_user\_data (std::vector< epiworld\_double > x)
- UserData< TSeq > & get\_user\_data ()

### Queuing system

When queueing is on, the model will keep track of which agents are either in risk of exposure or exposed. This then is used at each step to act only on the aforementioned agents.

• void queuing\_on ()

Activates the queuing system (default.)

Model < TSeq > & queuing\_off ()

Deactivates the queuing system.

• bool is\_queuing\_on () const

Query if the queuing system is on.

Queue < TSeq > & get\_queue ()

Retrieve the Queue object.

# Get the susceptibility reduction object

### **Parameters**



## Returns

epiworld\_double

- void set\_susceptibility\_reduction\_mixer (MixerFun< TSeq > fun)
- void set\_transmission\_reduction\_mixer (MixerFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_recovery\_enhancer\_mixer (MixerFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_death\_reduction\_mixer (MixerFun < TSeq > fun)

# **Protected Member Functions**

- void dist\_tools()
- · void dist\_virus ()

- void dist\_entities ()
- void chrono\_start ()
- void chrono\_end ()
- void events\_add (Agent< TSeq > \*agent\_, VirusPtr< TSeq > virus\_, ToolPtr< TSeq > tool\_, Entity< TSeq > \*entity\_, epiworld\_fast\_int new\_state\_, epiworld\_fast\_int queue\_, EventFun< TSeq > call\_, int idx\_
   agent\_, int idx\_object\_)

Construct a new Event object.

### **Protected Attributes**

```
• std::string name = ""
     Name of the model.

    DataBase< TSeq > db = DataBase<TSeq>(*this)

    std::vector < Agent < TSeq > > population = {}

• bool using_backup = true
std::vector< Agent< TSeq >> population_backup = {}
• bool directed = false
std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > > viruses = {}
std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq >> tools = {}
std::vector< Entity< TSeq >> entities = {}

    std::vector< Entity< TSeq >> entities_backup = {}

std::mt19937 engine
· std::uniform real distribution runifd
· std::normal distribution rnormd
· std::gamma_distribution rgammad
· std::lognormal distribution rlognormald
· std::exponential_distribution rexpd
· std::binomial distribution rbinomd

    std::function< void(std::vector< Agent< TSeq >> *, Model< TSeq > *, epiworld double)> rewire fun

• epiworld double rewire_prop = 0.0

    std::map< std::string, epiworld_double > parameters

• epiworld_fast_uint ndays = 0
· Progress pb

    std::vector< UpdateFun< TSeq > > state fun = {}

     Functions to update states.
std::vector< std::string > states_labels = {}
     Labels of the states.

    std::function< void(Model< TSeq > *)> initial states fun

• epiworld fast uint nstates = 0u
• bool verbose = true
• int current date = 0

    std::chrono::time_point< std::chrono::steady_clock > time_start

• std::chrono::time point< std::chrono::steady clock > time end

    std::chrono::duration< epiworld_double, std::micro > time_elapsed

• epiworld_fast_uint n_replicates = 0u

    std::vector< GlobalEvent< TSeq > > globalevents

• Queue < TSeq > queue
• bool use queuing = true
std::vector< Event< TSeq > > events = {}
     Variables used to keep track of the events to be made regarding viruses.
```

epiworld\_fast\_uint nactions = 0u

### Auxiliary variables for AgentsSample<TSeq> iterators

These variables+objects are used by the AgentsSample<TSeq> class for building efficient iterators over agents. The idea is to reduce the memory allocation, so only during the first call of AgentsSample<TSeq>::Agents← Sample(Model<TSeq>) these vectors are allocated.

- std::vector < Agent < TSeq > \* > sampled\_population
- size\_t sampled\_population\_n = 0u
- std::vector< size\_t > population\_left
- size\_t population\_left\_n = 0u

### **Agents features**

Optionally, a model can include an external data source pointing to agents information. The data can then be access through the Agent::operator() method.

- double \* agents\_data = nullptr
- size\_t agents\_data\_ncols = 0u

## **Friends**

- class Agent < TSeq >
- class AgentsSample < TSeq >
- class DataBase< TSeq >
- class Queue < TSeq >

### **Tool Mixers**

These functions combine the effects tools have to deliver a single effect. For example, wearing a mask, been vaccinated, and the immune system combine together to jointly reduce the susceptibility for a given virus.

- MixerFun< TSeq > susceptibility\_reduction\_mixer = susceptibility\_reduction\_mixer\_default<TSeq>
- MixerFun< TSeq > transmission reduction mixer = transmission reduction mixer default<TSeq>
- MixerFun< TSeq > recovery\_enhancer\_mixer = recovery\_enhancer\_mixer\_default<TSeq>
- MixerFun< TSeg > death reduction mixer = death reduction mixer default<TSeg>
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > array\_double\_tmp
- std::vector< Virus< TSeq > \* > array\_virus\_tmp
- std::vector< int > array\_int\_tmp
- virtual Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

- · Model ()
- Model (const Model < TSeq > &m)
- Model (Model < TSeq > &m)
- Model (Model < TSeq > &&m)
- Model < TSeq > & operator= (const Model < TSeq > &m)
- virtual ∼Model ()
- void clone\_population (std::vector< Agent< TSeq > > &other\_population, std::vector< Entity< TSeq > > &other\_entities, Model< TSeq > \*other\_model, bool &other\_directed) const
- void clone\_population (const Model < TSeq > &other\_model)

# 15.23.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::Model< TSeq >
```

Core class of epiworld.

The model class provides the wrapper that puts together Agent, Virus, and Tools.

### **Template Parameters**

TSeq	Type of sequence. In principle, users can build models in which virus and human sequence is	1
	represented as numeric vectors (if needed.)	

### 15.23.2 Member Function Documentation

# 15.23.2.1 add\_globalevent()

Set a global action.

#### **Parameters**

fun	A function to be called on the prescribed date
name	Name of the action.
date	Integer indicating when the function is called (see details)

When date is less than zero, then the function is called at the end of every day. Otherwise, the function will be called only at the end of the indicated date.

## 15.23.2.2 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * Model< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

## **Parameters**



## 15.23.2.3 events\_add()

# Construct a new Event object.

### **Parameters**

agent_	Agent over which the action will be called
virus_	Virus pointer included in the action
tool_	Tool pointer included in the action
entity_	Entity pointer included in the action
new_←	New state of the agent
state_	
call_	Function the action will call
queue_	Change in the queue
idx_⊷	Location of agent in object.
agent_	
idx_⊷	Location of object in agent.
object_	

## 15.23.2.4 events\_run()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::events_run [inline]
```

Executes the stored action.

### **Parameters**

model⊷	Model over which it will be executed.

# 15.23.2.5 load\_agents\_entities\_ties()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::load_agents_entities_ties (
```

```
std::string fn,
int skip ) [inline]
```

Associate agents-entities from a file.

The structure of the file should be two columns separated by space. The first column indexing between 0 and nagents-1, and the second column between 0 and nentities - 1.

#### **Parameters**

fn	Path to the file.
skip	How many rows to skip.

## 15.23.2.6 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

 $\label{eq:reconstruction} Reimplemented in ModelSIRMixing < TSeq >, ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >, ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq >, ModelSIRCONN < TSeq >, ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq >, ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq >, epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing < TSeq >, epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing < TSeq >, epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >, epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq >, epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN < TSeq >, and epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN < TSeq >. \\$ 

## 15.23.2.7 run\_multiple()

### **Parameters**

ndays   Multiple runs of the simulatio	ion
----------------------------------------	-----

# 15.23.2.8 set\_agents\_data()

Set the agents data object.

The data should be an array with the data stored in a column major order, i.e., by column.

### **Parameters**

data⊷	Pointer to the first element of an array of size size() *
_	ncols
ncols⊷	Number of features included in the data.
_	

# 15.23.2.9 set\_name()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::set_name (
          std::string name ) [inline]
```

Set the name object.

### **Parameters**

name

# 15.23.2.10 write\_data()

```
std::string fn_total_hist,
std::string fn_transmission,
std::string fn_transition,
std::string fn_reproductive_number,
std::string fn_generation_time ) const [inline]
```

Wrapper of DataBase::write\_data

### **Parameters**

fn_virus_info	Filename. Information about the virus.
fn_virus_hist	Filename. History of the virus.
fn_tool_info	Filename. Information about the tool.
fn_tool_hist	Filename. History of the tool.
fn_total_hist	Filename. Aggregated history (state)
fn_transmission	Filename. Transmission history.
fn_transition	Filename. Markov transition history.
fn_reproductive_number	Filename. Case by case reproductive number

## 15.23.3 Member Data Documentation

## 15.23.3.1 initial\_states\_fun

Function to distribute states. Goes along with the function

# 15.23.3.2 rbinomd

### 15.23.3.3 rexpd

### 15.23.3.4 rgammad

```
template<typename TSeq >
std::gamma_distribution epiworld::Model< TSeq >::rgammad [protected]
Initial value:
       std::gamma_distribution<>()
15.23.3.5 rlognormald
template<typename TSeq >
std::lognormal_distribution epiworld::Model< TSeq >::rlognormald [protected]
Initial value:
       std::lognormal_distribution<>()
15.23.3.6 rnormd
template<typename TSeq >
std::normal_distribution epiworld::Model< TSeq >::rnormd [protected]
Initial value:
       std::normal_distribution<>(0.0)
15.23.3.7 runifd
{\tt template}{<}{\tt typename}~{\tt TSeq}~{>}
std::uniform_real_distribution epiworld::Model< TSeq >::runifd [protected]
Initial value:
       std::uniform_real_distribution<> (0.0, 1.0)
15.23.3.8 time_elapsed
template<typename TSeq >
std::chrono::duration<epiworld_double,std::micro> epiworld::Model< TSeq >::time_elapsed [protected]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

std::chrono::duration<epiworld\_double,std::micro>::zero()

· epiworld.hpp

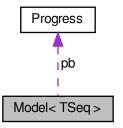
Initial value:

# 15.24 Model < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Core class of epiworld.

#include <model-bones.hpp>

Collaboration diagram for Model < TSeq >:



### **Public Member Functions**

- DataBase < TSeq > & get\_db ()
- epiworld\_double & operator() (std::string pname)
- · size t size () const
- void load\_agents\_entities\_ties (std::string fn, int skip)

Associate agents-entities from a file.

- void load\_agents\_entities\_ties (const std::vector< int > &agents\_ids, const std::vector< int > &entities\_ids)
   Associate agents-entities from data.
- void load\_agents\_entities\_ties (const int \*agents\_id, const int \*entities\_id, size\_t n)
- size\_t get\_n\_viruses () const

Number of viruses in the model.

size\_t get\_n\_tools () const

Number of tools in the model.

- epiworld\_fast\_uint get\_ndays () const
- epiworld\_fast\_uint get\_n\_replicates () const
- · void set ndays (epiworld fast uint ndays)
- bool get\_verbose () const
- Model < TSeq > & verbose\_off ()
- Model < TSeq > & verbose\_on ()
- · int today () const

The current time of the model.

void write\_data (std::string fn\_virus\_info, std::string fn\_virus\_hist, std::string fn\_tool\_info, std::string fn—tool\_hist, std::string fn\_total\_hist, std::string fn\_transmission, std::string fn\_transition, std::string fn\_erroductive\_number, std::string fn\_generation\_time) const

Wrapper of DataBase::write\_data

- std::map< std::string, epiworld\_double > & params ()
- · virtual void reset ()

Reset the model.

- const Model < TSeq > & print (bool lite=false) const
- Model < TSeq > && clone () const
- void **get\_elapsed** (std::string unit="auto", epiworld\_double \*last\_elapsed=nullptr, epiworld\_double \*total\_
   elapsed=nullptr, std::string \*unit\_abbr=nullptr, bool print=true) const
- void add\_globalevent (std::function< void(Model< TSeq > \*)> fun, std::string name="A global action", int date=-99)

Set a global action.

- void add\_globalevent (GlobalEvent < TSeq > action)
- GlobalEvent < TSeq > & get\_globalevent (std::string name)

Retrieve a global action by name.

GlobalEvent < TSeq > & get\_globalevent (size\_t i)

Retrieve a global action by index.

void rm globalevent (std::string name)

Remove a global action by name.

void rm\_globalevent (size\_t i)

Remove a global action by index.

- void run\_globalevents ()
- void clear state set ()
- const std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > > & get\_viruses () const
- const std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > > & get\_tools () const
- Virus < TSeq > & get\_virus (size\_t id)
- Tool < TSeq > & get\_tool (size\_t id)
- void set\_agents\_data (double \*data\_, size\_t ncols\_)

Set the agents data object.

- double \* get\_agents\_data ()
- · size\_t get\_agents\_data\_ncols () const
- void set\_name (std::string name)

Set the name object.

- std::string get\_name () const
- bool operator== (const Model < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Model < TSeq > & other) const
- void events\_run ()

Executes the stored action.

# Set the backup object

backup can be used to restore the entire object after a run. This can be useful if the user wishes to have individuals start with the same network from the beginning.

void set backup ()

## Random number generation

## **Parameters**

eng	Random number generator
S	Seed

- void **set\_rand\_engine** (std::mt19937 &eng)
- std::mt19937 & get\_rand\_endgine ()
- void seed (size\_t s)
- void set\_rand\_norm (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double sd)
- void set\_rand\_unif (epiworld\_double a, epiworld\_double b)

- void set\_rand\_exp (epiworld\_double lambda)
- void **set\_rand\_gamma** (epiworld\_double alpha, epiworld\_double beta)
- void set\_rand\_lognormal (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double shape)
- void **set\_rand\_binom** (int n, epiworld\_double p)
- epiworld double runif ()
- epiworld\_double runif (epiworld\_double a, epiworld\_double b)
- epiworld double rnorm ()
- epiworld\_double **rnorm** (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double sd)
- epiworld double rgamma ()
- epiworld double rgamma (epiworld double alpha, epiworld double beta)
- epiworld\_double rexp ()
- epiworld\_double rexp (epiworld\_double lambda)
- epiworld\_double rlognormal ()
- epiworld\_double **rlognormal** (epiworld\_double mean, epiworld\_double shape)
- int rbinom ()
- int **rbinom** (int n, epiworld\_double p)

#### Add Virus/Tool to the model

This is done before the model has been initialized.

#### **Parameters**

V	Virus to be added
t	Tool to be added
preval	Initial prevalence (initial state.) It can be specified as a proportion (between zero and one,) or an integer indicating number of individuals.

- void add\_virus (Virus < TSeq > &v)
- void add\_tool (Tool < TSeq > &t)
- void add entity (Entity < TSeq > e)
- void rm virus (size t virus pos)
- void rm\_tool (size\_t tool\_pos)
- void rm\_entity (size\_t entity\_id)

#### Accessing population of the model

#### Parameters

4	-t-lt-i File fileltil-
fn	std::string Filename of the edgelist file.
skip	int Number of lines to skip in fn.
directed	bool Whether the graph is directed or not.
size	Size of the network.
al	AdjList to read into the model.

- void agents from adjlist (std::string fn, int size, int skip=0, bool directed=false)
- void agents\_from\_edgelist (const std::vector< int > &source, const std::vector< int > &target, int size, bool directed)
- void agents\_from\_adjlist (AdjList al)
- bool **is\_directed** () const
- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > > & get\_agents ()

Returns a reference to the vector of agents.

- Agent < TSeq > & get\_agent (size\_t i)
- std::vector< epiworld\_fast\_uint > get\_agents\_states () const

Returns a vector with the states of the agents.

std::vector< Viruses\_const< TSeq > > get\_agents\_viruses () const

Returns a const vector with the viruses of the agents.

- std::vector< Viruses< TSeq >> get\_agents\_viruses ()
  - Returns a vector with the viruses of the agents.
- std::vector< Entity< TSeq > > & get\_entities ()
- Entity < TSeq > & get entity (size t entity id, int \*entity pos=nullptr)
- Model < TSeq > & agents\_smallworld (epiworld\_fast\_uint n=1000, epiworld\_fast\_uint k=5, bool d=false, epiworld\_double p=.01)
- void agents\_empty\_graph (epiworld\_fast\_uint n=1000)

#### Functions to run the model

#### **Parameters**

seed	Seed to be used for Pseudo-RNG.
ndays	Number of days (steps) of the simulation.
fun	In the case of run_multiple, a function that is called after each experiment.

- void update\_state ()
- void mutate\_virus ()
- void next ()
- virtual Model < TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

void run\_multiple (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, epiworld\_fast\_uint nexperiments, int seed\_=-1, std::function
 void(size\_t, Model< TSeq > \*)> fun=make\_save\_run< TSeq >(), bool reset=true, bool verbose=true, int nthreads=1)

#### Rewire the network preserving the degree sequence.

This implementation assumes an undirected network, thus if  $\{(i,j), (k,l)\} \rightarrow \{(i,l), (k,j)\}$ , the reciprocal is also true, i.e.,  $\{(j,i), (l,k)\} \rightarrow \{(j,k), (l,i)\}$ .

#### **Parameters**

proportion	Proportion of ties to be rewired.
------------	-----------------------------------

#### Returns

A rewired version of the network.

- void set\_rewire\_fun (std::function< void(std::vector< Agent< TSeq >> \*, Model< TSeq > \*, epiworld\_double)> fun)
- void set rewire prop (epiworld double prop)
- · epiworld double get rewire prop () const
- · void rewire ()

## Export the network data in edgelist form

#### **Parameters**

fn	std::string. File name.
source	Integer vector
target	Integer vector

When passing the source and target, the function will write the edgelist on those.

- · void write\_edgelist (std::string fn) const
- void write\_edgelist (std::vector< int > &source, std::vector< int > &target) const

#### Manage state (states) in the model

The functions get\_state return the current values for the states included in the model.

#### **Parameters**

```
lab std::string Name of the state.
```

#### Returns

add\_state\* returns nothing.

get\_state\_\* returns a vector of pairs with the states and their labels.

- void add\_state (std::string lab, UpdateFun< TSeq > fun=nullptr)
- const std::vector< std::string > & get\_states () const
- const std::vector< UpdateFun< TSeq > > & get\_state\_fun () const
- · void print\_state\_codes () const

#### **Initial states**

These functions are called before the simulation starts.

#### **Parameters**

proportions ←	Vector of proportions for each state.
queue_	Vector of queue for each state.

virtual Model < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double >, std::vector < int >)

#### Setting and accessing parameters from the model

Tools can incorporate parameters included in the model. Internally, parameters in the tool are stored as pointers to an std::map<> of parameters in the model. Using the epiworld\_fast\_uint method directly fetches the parameters in the order these were added to the tool. Accessing parameters via the std::string method involves searching the parameter directly in the std::map<> member of the model (so it is not recommended.)

The par() function members are aliases for get\_param().

In the case of the function read\_params, users can pass a file listing parameters to be included in the model. Each line in the file should have the following structure:

```
[name of parameter 1]: [value in double]
[name of parameter 2]: [value in double]
...
```

The only condition for parameter names is that these do not include a colon.

#### **Parameters**

initial_val	
pname	Name of the parameter to add or to fetch
fn	Path to the file containing parameters

#### Returns

The current value of the parameter in the model.

- epiworld\_double add\_param (epiworld\_double initial\_val, std::string pname)
- void read\_params (std::string fn)
- epiworld\_double **get\_param** (epiworld\_fast\_uint k)
- epiworld\_double **get\_param** (std::string pname)
- void **set\_param** (std::string pname, epiworld\_double val)
- epiworld double par (std::string pname)

#### Set the user data object

#### **Parameters**

names

string vector with the names of the variables.

- void set\_user\_data (std::vector< std::string > names)
- void add user data (epiworld fast uint j, epiworld double x)
- void add\_user\_data (std::vector< epiworld\_double > x)
- UserData< TSeq > & get\_user\_data ()

#### Queuing system

When queueing is on, the model will keep track of which agents are either in risk of exposure or exposed. This then is used at each step to act only on the aforementioned agents.

• void queuing\_on ()

Activates the queuing system (default.)

Model < TSeq > & queuing\_off ()

Deactivates the queuing system.

• bool is\_queuing\_on () const

Query if the queuing system is on.

Queue < TSeq > & get\_queue ()

Retrieve the Queue object.

# Get the susceptibility reduction object

#### **Parameters**



#### Returns

epiworld\_double

- void set\_susceptibility\_reduction\_mixer (MixerFun< TSeq > fun)
- void set\_transmission\_reduction\_mixer (MixerFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_recovery\_enhancer\_mixer (MixerFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_death\_reduction\_mixer (MixerFun < TSeq > fun)

## **Protected Member Functions**

- void dist\_tools()
- void dist\_virus ()

- void dist\_entities ()
- void chrono\_start ()
- void chrono\_end ()
- void events\_add (Agent< TSeq > \*agent\_, VirusPtr< TSeq > virus\_, ToolPtr< TSeq > tool\_, Entity< TSeq > \*entity\_, epiworld\_fast\_int new\_state\_, epiworld\_fast\_int queue\_, EventFun< TSeq > call\_, int idx\_
   agent\_, int idx\_object\_)

Construct a new Event object.

#### **Protected Attributes**

```
std::string name = ""
     Name of the model.

    DataBase< TSeq > db = DataBase<TSeq>(*this)

std::vector< Agent< TSeq >> population = {}
• bool using_backup = true

    std::vector< Agent< TSeq >> population_backup = {}

• bool directed = false
std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > > viruses = {}
std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq >> tools = {}
std::vector< Entity< TSeq >> entities = {}

    std::vector< Entity< TSeq >> entities_backup = {}

std::mt19937 engine
· std::uniform real distribution runifd
· std::normal distribution rnormd

    std::gamma_distribution rgammad

· std::lognormal distribution rlognormald
· std::exponential_distribution rexpd
· std::binomial distribution rbinomd

    std::function< void(std::vector< Agent< TSeq >> *, Model< TSeq > *, epiworld double)> rewire fun

• epiworld double rewire_prop = 0.0

    std::map< std::string, epiworld_double > parameters

• epiworld_fast_uint ndays = 0
· Progress pb

    std::vector< UpdateFun< TSeq > > state fun = {}

     Functions to update states.
std::vector< std::string > states_labels = {}
     Labels of the states.

    std::function< void(Model< TSeq > *)> initial states fun

• epiworld fast uint nstates = 0u
• bool verbose = true
• int current date = 0

    std::chrono::time_point< std::chrono::steady_clock > time_start

• std::chrono::time point< std::chrono::steady clock > time end

    std::chrono::duration< epiworld_double, std::micro > time_elapsed

• epiworld_fast_uint n_replicates = 0u

    std::vector< GlobalEvent< TSeq > > globalevents

    Queue < TSeq > queue

• bool use queuing = true
std::vector< Event< TSeq > > events = {}
     Variables used to keep track of the events to be made regarding viruses.
```

epiworld\_fast\_uint nactions = 0u

#### Auxiliary variables for AgentsSample<TSeq> iterators

These variables+objects are used by the AgentsSample<TSeq> class for building efficient iterators over agents. The idea is to reduce the memory allocation, so only during the first call of AgentsSample<TSeq>::Agents← Sample(Model<TSeq>) these vectors are allocated.

- std::vector< Agent< TSeq > \* > sampled\_population
- size\_t sampled\_population\_n = 0u
- std::vector< size\_t > population\_left
- size\_t population\_left\_n = 0u

#### **Agents features**

Optionally, a model can include an external data source pointing to agents information. The data can then be access through the Agent::operator() method.

- double \* agents\_data = nullptr
- size\_t agents\_data\_ncols = 0u

#### **Friends**

- class Agent < TSeq >
- class AgentsSample < TSeq >
- class DataBase< TSeq >
- class Queue < TSeq >

#### **Tool Mixers**

These functions combine the effects tools have to deliver a single effect. For example, wearing a mask, been vaccinated, and the immune system combine together to jointly reduce the susceptibility for a given virus.

- MixerFun< TSeq > susceptibility\_reduction\_mixer = susceptibility\_reduction\_mixer\_default<TSeq>
- MixerFun< TSeq > transmission reduction mixer = transmission reduction mixer default<TSeq>
- MixerFun< TSeq > recovery\_enhancer\_mixer = recovery\_enhancer\_mixer\_default<TSeq>
- MixerFun< TSeg > death reduction mixer = death reduction mixer default<TSeg>
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > array\_double\_tmp
- std::vector< Virus< TSeq > \* > array\_virus\_tmp
- std::vector< int > array\_int\_tmp
- virtual Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

- · Model ()
- Model (const Model < TSeq > &m)
- Model (Model < TSeq > &m)
- Model (Model < TSeq > &&m)
- Model < TSeq > & operator= (const Model < TSeq > &m)
- virtual ∼Model ()
- void clone\_population (std::vector< Agent< TSeq > & other\_population, std::vector< Entity< TSeq > & other\_entities, Model< TSeq > \*other\_model, bool & other\_directed) const
- void clone\_population (const Model < TSeq > &other\_model)

#### 15.24.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class Model< TSeq >

Core class of epiworld.

The model class provides the wrapper that puts together Agent, Virus, and Tools.

# **Template Parameters**

TSeq Type of sequence. In principle, users can build models in which virus and human sequence is represented as numeric vectors (if needed.)

#### 15.24.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.24.2.1 add\_globalevent()

Set a global action.

#### **Parameters**

fun	A function to be called on the prescribed date	
name	Name of the action.	
date	Integer indicating when the function is called (see details)	

When date is less than zero, then the function is called at the end of every day. Otherwise, the function will be called only at the end of the indicated date.

#### 15.24.2.2 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * Model< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [protected], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

#### 15.24.2.3 events\_add()

```
VirusPtr< TSeq > virus_,
ToolPtr< TSeq > tool_,
Entity< TSeq > * entity_,
epiworld_fast_int new_state_,
epiworld_fast_int queue_,
EventFun< TSeq > call_,
int idx_agent_,
int idx_object_ ) [inline], [protected]
```

Construct a new Event object.

#### **Parameters**

agent_	Agent over which the action will be called
virus_	Virus pointer included in the action
tool_	Tool pointer included in the action
entity_	Entity pointer included in the action
new_←	New state of the agent
state_	
call_	Function the action will call
queue_	Change in the queue
idx_⊷	Location of agent in object.
agent_	
idx_⊷	Location of object in agent.
object_	

# 15.24.2.4 events\_run()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::events_run [inline]
```

Executes the stored action.

#### **Parameters**

model←	Model over which it will be executed.
_	

#### 15.24.2.5 load\_agents\_entities\_ties()

Associate agents-entities from a file.

The structure of the file should be two columns separated by space. The first column indexing between 0 and nagents-1, and the second column between 0 and nentities - 1.

#### **Parameters**

fn	Path to the file.
skip	How many rows to skip.

#### 15.24.2.6 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

## 15.24.2.7 run\_multiple()

#### Parameters

```
ndays Multiple runs of the simulation
```

#### 15.24.2.8 set\_agents\_data()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::set_agents_data (
```

```
double * data_,
size_t ncols_ ) [inline]
```

Set the agents data object.

The data should be an array with the data stored in a column major order, i.e., by column.

#### **Parameters**

data⊷	Pointer to the first element of an array of size size() *
_	ncols
ncols⇔	Number of features included in the data.
_	

#### 15.24.2.9 set\_name()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::set_name (
          std::string name ) [inline]
```

Set the name object.

#### **Parameters**

```
name
```

#### 15.24.2.10 write\_data()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void Model< TSeq >::write_data (
    std::string fn_virus_info,
    std::string fn_virus_hist,
    std::string fn_tool_info,
    std::string fn_tool_hist,
    std::string fn_total_hist,
    std::string fn_transmission,
    std::string fn_transition,
    std::string fn_reproductive_number,
    std::string fn_generation_time ) const [inline]
```

Wrapper of DataBase::write\_data

#### **Parameters**

fn_virus_info	Filename. Information about the virus.
fn_virus_hist	Filename. History of the virus.
fn_tool_info	Filename. Information about the tool.

#### **Parameters**

fn_tool_hist	Filename. History of the tool.
fn_total_hist	Filename. Aggregated history (state)
fn_transmission	Filename. Transmission history.
fn_transition	Filename. Markov transition history.
fn_reproductive_number	Filename. Case by case reproductive number

# 15.24.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 15.24.3.1 initial\_states\_fun

Function to distribute states. Goes along with the function

#### 15.24.3.2 rbinomd

```
template<typename TSeq >
std::binomial_distribution Model< TSeq >::rbinomd [protected]
Initial value:
```

# 15.24.3.3 rexpd

```
template<typename TSeq >
std::exponential_distribution Model< TSeq >::rexpd [protected]
```

#### Initial value:

std::exponential\_distribution<>()

std::binomial\_distribution<>()

#### 15.24.3.4 rgammad

```
template<typename TSeq >
std::gamma_distribution Model< TSeq >::rgammad [protected]
Initial value:
       std::gamma_distribution<>()
15.24.3.5 rlognormald
template<typename TSeq >
std::lognormal_distribution Model< TSeq >::rlognormald [protected]
Initial value:
       std::lognormal_distribution<>()
15.24.3.6 rnormd
template<typename TSeq >
std::normal_distribution Model< TSeq >::rnormd [protected]
Initial value:
       std::normal_distribution<>(0.0)
15.24.3.7 runifd
template<typename TSeq >
std::uniform_real_distribution Model< TSeq >::runifd [protected]
Initial value:
       std::uniform_real_distribution<> (0.0, 1.0)
15.24.3.8 time_elapsed
{\tt template}{<}{\tt typename}~{\tt TSeq}~{>}
std::chrono::duration<epiworld_double,std::micro> Model< TSeq >::time_elapsed [protected]
Initial value:
       std::chrono::duration<epiworld_double,std::micro>::zero()
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

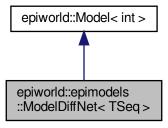
- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/model-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/model-meat-print.hpp
- include/epiworld/model-meat.hpp

# 15.25 epiworld::epimodels::ModelDiffNet< TSeq > Class Template Reference

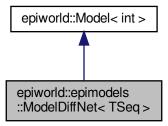
Template for a Network Diffusion Model.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelDiffNet< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelDiffNet< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- **ModelDiffNet** (ModelDiffNet< TSeq > &model, std::string innovation\_name, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double prob\_adopt, bool normalize\_exposure=true, double \*agents\_data=nullptr, size\_t data\_← ncols=0u, std::vector< size\_t > data\_cols={}, std::vector< double > params={})
- ModelDiffNet (std::string innovation\_name, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double prob\_adopt, bool normalize\_exposure=true, double \*agents\_data=nullptr, size\_t data\_ncols=0u, std::vector< size\_t > data
  \_cols={}, std::vector< double > params={})

#### **Public Attributes**

- bool normalize\_exposure = true
- std::vector< size\_t > data\_cols
- std::vector< double > params

# **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int **NONADOPTER** = 0
- static const int ADOPTER = 1

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.25.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq = int>
class epiworld::epimodels::ModelDiffNet< TSeq >

Template for a Network Diffusion Model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
initial_prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence
initial_efficacy	epiworld_double Initial susceptibility_reduction of the immune system
initial_recovery	epiworld_double Initial recovery rate of the immune system

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

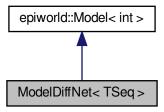
· epiworld.hpp

# 15.26 ModelDiffNet < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Network Diffusion Model.

#include <diffnet.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for ModelDiffNet< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelDiffNet< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- ModelDiffNet (ModelDiffNet< TSeq > &model, std::string innovation\_name, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double prob\_adopt, bool normalize\_exposure=true, double \*agents\_data=nullptr, size\_t data\_cols=0u, std::vector< size\_t > dat
- ModelDiffNet (std::string innovation\_name, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double prob\_adopt, bool normalize\_exposure=true, double \*agents\_data=nullptr, size\_t data\_ncols=0u, std::vector< size\_t > data← \_cols={}, std::vector< double > params={})

#### **Public Attributes**

- bool normalize\_exposure = true
- std::vector< size\_t > data\_cols
- std::vector< double > params

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int NONADOPTER = 0
- static const int ADOPTER = 1

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.26.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq = int> class ModelDiffNet< TSeq >

Template for a Network Diffusion Model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
initial_prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence
initial_efficacy	epiworld_double Initial susceptibility_reduction of the immune system
initial_recovery	epiworld_double Initial recovery rate of the immune system

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/diffnet.hpp

# 15.27 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- ModelSEIR (ModelSEIR< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSEIR (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld
   —double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSEIR < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue\_={})
   Set up the initial states of the model.

#### **Public Attributes**

- epiworld::UpdateFun< TSeq > update\_exposed\_seir
- epiworld::UpdateFun< TSeq > update\_infected\_seir

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int **SUSCEPTIBLE** = 0
- static const int EXPOSED = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int REMOVED = 3

## **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.27.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq = int>
class epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq >

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence the immune system
transmission_rate	epiworld_double Transmission rate of the virus
avg_incubation_days	epiworld_double Average incubation days of the virus.
recovery_rate	epiworld_double Recovery rate of the virus.

#### 15.27.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.27.2.1 initial\_states()

Set up the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions⊷	Double vector with the following values:
_	0: Proportion of non-infected agents who are removed.
	• 1: Proportion of exposed agents to be set as infected.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < int >.

# 15.27.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 15.27.3.1 update\_exposed\_seir

#### 15.27.3.2 update\_infected\_seir

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.28 ModelSEIR < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

```
#include <seir.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for ModelSEIR < TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSEIR< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- ModelSEIR (ModelSEIR< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_
   double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- **ModelSEIR** (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSEIR < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue\_={})
   Set up the initial states of the model.

#### **Public Attributes**

- epiworld::UpdateFun< TSeq > update\_exposed\_seir
- epiworld::UpdateFun< TSeq > update\_infected\_seir

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int **EXPOSED** = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int **REMOVED** = 3

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.28.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \begin{tabular}{ll} template < typename TSeq = int > \\ class ModelSEIR < TSeq > \\ \end{tabular}
```

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence the immune system
transmission_rate	epiworld_double Transmission rate of the virus
avg_incubation_days	epiworld_double Average incubation days of the virus.
recovery_rate	epiworld_double Recovery rate of the virus.

#### 15.28.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.28.2.1 initial\_states()

```
template<typename TSeq >
ModelSEIR< TSeq > & ModelSEIR< TSeq >::initial_states (
```

```
std::vector< double > proportions_,
std::vector< int > queue_ = {} ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Set up the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

# proportions Double vector with the following values: 0: Proportion of non-infected agents who are removed. 1: Proportion of exposed agents to be set as infected.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < int >.

#### 15.28.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 15.28.3.1 update exposed seir

#### 15.28.3.2 update\_infected\_seir

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

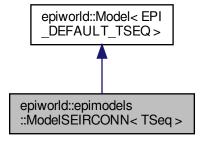
• include/epiworld/models/seir.hpp

# 15.29 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSEIRCONN (ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld
 \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

- **ModelSEIRCONN** (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery rate)
- ModelSEIRCONN
   TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

• void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector< double > proportions\_, std::vector< int > queue ← \_={})

Set the initial states of the model.

size\_t get\_n\_infected () const

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int **EXPOSED** = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 3

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.29.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.29.1.1 ModelSEIRCONN()

```
template<typename TSeq >
ModelSEIRCONN
ModelSEIRCONN
TSeq > ::ModelSEIRCONN (

ModelSEIRCONN
TSeq > & model,
std::string vname,
epiworld_fast_uint n,
epiworld_double prevalence,
epiworld_double contact_rate,
epiworld_double transmission_rate,
epiworld_double avg_incubation_days,
epiworld_double recovery_rate ) [inline]
```

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery

#### 15.29.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.29.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

```
сору
```

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.29.2.2 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions↔	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.29.2.3 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

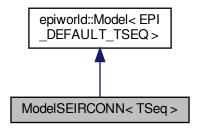
Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

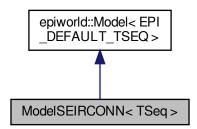
· epiworld.hpp

# 15.30 ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• ModelSEIRCONN (ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld → double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg incubation days, epiworld double recovery rate)

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

- **ModelSEIRCONN** (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSEIRCONN
   TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue ← \_={})

Set the initial states of the model.

size\_t get\_n\_infected () const

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int **SUSCEPTIBLE** = 0
- static const int **EXPOSED** = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 3

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.30.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.30.1.1 ModelSEIRCONN()

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery

# 15.30.2 Member Function Documentation

# 15.30.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.30.2.2 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions↔	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.30.2.3 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

 $\label{lem:lemented_lemented_lemented} \textbf{Reimplemented from epiworld::} \\ \textbf{Model} < \textbf{EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ} >.$ 

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/seirconnected.hpp

# 15.31 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SEIRD) model.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSEIRD (ModelSEIRD < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_
 double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld
 \_double death\_rate)

Constructor for the SEIRD model.

ModelSEIRD (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld
 — double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

Constructor for the SEIRD model.

• ModelSEIRD < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue\_={})

#### **Public Attributes**

- epiworld::UpdateFun< TSeq > update\_exposed\_seir
- epiworld::UpdateFun< TSeq > update\_infected

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int EXPOSED = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int **REMOVED** = 3
- static const int **DECEASED** = 4

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.31.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq = int>
class epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >
```

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SEIRD) model.

#### 15.31.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.31.2.1 ModelSEIRD() [1/2]

Constructor for the SEIRD model.

#### **Template Parameters**

TSeq	Type of the sequence used in the model.

#### **Parameters**

model	Reference to the SEIRD model.
vname	Name of the model.

#### **Parameters**

prevalence	Prevalence of the disease.
transmission_rate	Transmission rate of the disease.
avg_incubation_days	Average incubation period of the disease.
recovery_rate	Recovery rate of the disease.
death_rate	Death rate of the disease.

#### 15.31.2.2 ModelSEIRD() [2/2]

```
template<typename TSeq >
ModelSEIRD< TSeq >::ModelSEIRD (
    std::string vname,
    epiworld_double prevalence,
    epiworld_double transmission_rate,
    epiworld_double avg_incubation_days,
    epiworld_double recovery_rate,
    epiworld_double death_rate ) [inline]
```

#### Constructor for the SEIRD model.

#### **Parameters**

vname	Name of the model.
prevalence	Initial prevalence of the disease.
transmission_rate	Transmission rate of the disease.
avg_incubation_days	Average incubation period of the disease.
recovery_rate	Recovery rate of the disease.
death_rate	Death rate of the disease.

#### 15.31.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 15.31.3.1 update\_exposed\_seir

```
template<typename TSeq = int>
epiworld::UpdateFun<TSeq> epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >::update_exposed_seir

Initial value:
= [](
    epiworld::Agent<TSeq> * p,
    epiworld::Model<TSeq> * m
) -> void {
    auto v = p->get_virus();
    if (m->runif() < 1.0/(v->get_incubation(m)))
        p->change_state(m, ModelSEIRD<TSeq>::INFECTED);
    return;
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.32 ModelSEIRD < TSeq > Class Template Reference

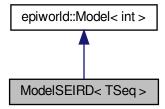
Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SEIRD) model.

#include <seird.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for ModelSEIRD< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSEIRD< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSEIRD (ModelSEIRD < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_

 double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld
 double death\_rate)

Constructor for the SEIRD model.

ModelSEIRD (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld
 — double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

Constructor for the SEIRD model.

ModelSEIRD < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue\_={})

#### **Public Attributes**

- epiworld::UpdateFun< TSeq > update\_exposed\_seir
- epiworld::UpdateFun< TSeq > update\_infected

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int **SUSCEPTIBLE** = 0
- static const int **EXPOSED** = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int **REMOVED** = 3
- static const int **DECEASED** = 4

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.32.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq = int> class ModelSEIRD< TSeq >
```

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SEIRD) model.

#### 15.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.32.2.1 ModelSEIRD() [1/2]

Constructor for the SEIRD model.

#### **Template Parameters**

TSeq Type of the sequence used in the model.
----------------------------------------------

#### **Parameters**

model	Reference to the SEIRD model.
vname	Name of the model.

#### **Parameters**

prevalence	Prevalence of the disease.
transmission_rate	Transmission rate of the disease.
avg_incubation_days	Average incubation period of the disease.
recovery_rate	Recovery rate of the disease.
death_rate	Death rate of the disease.

#### 15.32.2.2 ModelSEIRD() [2/2]

```
template<typename TSeq >
ModelSEIRD< TSeq >::ModelSEIRD (
    std::string vname,
    epiworld_double prevalence,
    epiworld_double transmission_rate,
    epiworld_double avg_incubation_days,
    epiworld_double recovery_rate,
    epiworld_double death_rate ) [inline]
```

#### Constructor for the SEIRD model.

#### **Parameters**

vname	Name of the model.
prevalence	Initial prevalence of the disease.
transmission_rate	Transmission rate of the disease.
avg_incubation_days	Average incubation period of the disease.
recovery_rate	Recovery rate of the disease.
death_rate	Death rate of the disease.

#### 15.32.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 15.32.3.1 update\_exposed\_seir

```
template<typename TSeq = int>
epiworld::UpdateFun<TSeq> ModelSEIRD< TSeq >::update_exposed_seir

Initial value:
= [](
    epiworld::Agent<TSeq> * p,
    epiworld::Model<TSeq> * m
) -> void {
    auto v = p->get_virus();
    if (m->runif() < 1.0/(v->get_incubation(m)))
        p->change_state(m, ModelSEIRD<TSeq>::INFECTED);
    return;
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

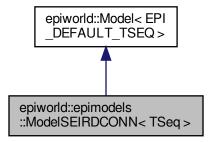
· include/epiworld/models/seird.hpp

# 15.33 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN < TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSEIRDCONN (ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

- **ModelSEIRDCONN** (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)
- ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector< double > proportions\_, std::vector< int > queue\_={})

Set up the initial states of the model.

• size\_t get\_n\_infected () const

#### Static Public Attributes

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int **EXPOSED** = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int REMOVED = 3
- static const int **DECEASED** = 4

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.33.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.33.1.1 ModelSEIRDCONN()

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery
death_rate	Probability of death

#### 15.33.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.33.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.33.2.2 initial\_states()

Set up the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions → Double vector with the following values:
 0: Proportion of non-infected agents who are removed.
 1: Proportion of exposed agents to be set as infected.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI DEFAULT TSEQ >.

#### 15.33.2.3 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.34 ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSEIRDCONN (ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

- **ModelSEIRDCONN** (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)
- ModelSEIRDCONN
   TSeq > & run (epiworld fast uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector< double > proportions\_, std::vector< int > queue\_={})

Set up the initial states of the model.

• size t get n infected () const

# **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int EXPOSED = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int REMOVED = 3
- static const int **DECEASED** = 4

## **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.34.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 15.34.1.1 ModelSEIRDCONN()

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery
death_rate	Probability of death

### 15.34.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.34.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

# 15.34.2.2 initial\_states()

Set up the initial states of the model.

## **Parameters**

proportions←	Double vector with the following values:
_	0: Proportion of non-infected agents who are removed.
	• 1: Proportion of exposed agents to be set as infected.

 $\label{lem:lemented_lemented_lemented} \textbf{Reimplemented from epiworld::} \\ \textbf{Model} < \textbf{EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ} >.$ 

#### 15.34.2.3 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/seirdconnected.hpp

# 15.35 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq > Class Template Reference

 $Inheritance\ diagram\ for\ epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq >:$ 



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

ModelSEIRMixing (ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld
 \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double
 avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, std::vector < double > contact\_matrix)

Constructs a ModelSEIRMixing object.

ModelSEIRMixing (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery rate, std::vector< double > contact\_matrix)

Constructs a ModelSEIRMixing object.

ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue ← \_={})

Set the initial states of the model.

- size\_t get\_n\_infected (size\_t group) const
- void set\_contact\_matrix (std::vector< double > cmat)

# **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int EXPOSED = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 3

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.35.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.35.1.1 ModelSEIRMixing() [1/2]

Constructs a ModelSEIRMixing object.

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A reference to an existing ModelSEIRMixing object.
vname	The name of the ModelSEIRMixing object.
п	The number of entities in the model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the model.
contact_rate	The contact rate between entities in the model.
transmission_rate	The transmission rate of the disease in the model.
avg_incubation_days	The average incubation period of the disease in the model.
recovery_rate	The recovery rate of the disease in the model.
contact_matrix	The contact matrix between entities in the model. Specified in column-major order.
model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery

#### 15.35.1.2 ModelSEIRMixing() [2/2]

Constructs a ModelSEIRMixing object.

#### **Parameters**

vname	The name of the ModelSEIRMixing object.
n	The number of entities in the model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the model.
contact_rate	The contact rate between entities in the model.
transmission_rate	The transmission rate of the disease in the model.
avg_incubation_days	The average incubation period of the disease in the model.
recovery_rate	The recovery rate of the disease in the model.
contact_matrix	The contact matrix between entities in the model.

# 15.35.2 Member Function Documentation

## 15.35.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

# 15.35.2.2 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

# **Parameters**

proportions←	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.35.2.3 reset()

template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.36 ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSEIRMixing (ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld
 \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double
 avg incubation days, epiworld double recovery rate, std::vector < double > contact\_matrix)

Constructs a ModelSEIRMixing object.

ModelSEIRMixing (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double avg\_incubation\_days, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, std::vector < double > contact\_matrix)

Constructs a ModelSEIRMixing object.

ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue ← \_={})

Set the initial states of the model.

- · size\_t get\_n\_infected (size\_t group) const
- void set\_contact\_matrix (std::vector< double > cmat)

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int EXPOSED = 1
- static const int INFECTED = 2
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 3

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.36.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.36.1.1 ModelSEIRMixing() [1/2]

Constructs a ModelSEIRMixing object.

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A reference to an existing ModelSEIRMixing object.
vname	The name of the ModelSEIRMixing object.
n	The number of entities in the model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the model.
contact_rate	The contact rate between entities in the model.
transmission_rate	The transmission rate of the disease in the model.
avg_incubation_days	The average incubation period of the disease in the model.
recovery_rate	The recovery rate of the disease in the model.
contact_matrix	The contact matrix between entities in the model. Specified in column-major order.
model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery

## 15.36.1.2 ModelSEIRMixing() [2/2]

# Constructs a ModelSEIRMixing object.

# **Parameters**

vname	The name of the ModelSEIRMixing object.
п	The number of entities in the model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the model.
contact_rate	The contact rate between entities in the model.
transmission_rate	The transmission rate of the disease in the model.
avg_incubation_days	The average incubation period of the disease in the model.
recovery_rate	The recovery rate of the disease in the model.
contact_matrix	The contact matrix between entities in the model.

# 15.36.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.36.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

```
сору
```

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.36.2.2 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions⊷	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

 $\label{eq:local_equation} \textbf{Reimplemented from epiworld::} \\ \textbf{Model} < \textbf{EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ} >.$ 

#### 15.36.2.3 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- · set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

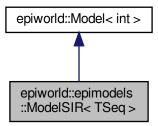
• include/epiworld/models/seirmixing.hpp

# 15.37 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR < TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR< TSeq >:



# **Public Member Functions**

- **ModelSIR** (ModelSIR< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- **ModelSIR** (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_← double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSIR < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue\_={})
   Set the initial states of the model.

# **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.37.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq = int>
class epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR< TSeq >
```

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
initial_prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence
initial_efficacy	epiworld_double Initial susceptibility_reduction of the immune system
initial_recovery	epiworld_double Initial recovery_rate rate of the immune system

#### 15.37.2 Member Function Documentation

# 15.37.2.1 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions⇔	Double vector with a single element:	1
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.	

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < int >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.38 ModelSIR < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

```
#include <sir.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for ModelSIR< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSIR< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- **ModelSIR** (ModelSIR< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- **ModelSIR** (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_← double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSIR < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue\_={})
   Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.38.1 Detailed Description

template < typename TSeq = int > class ModelSIR < TSeq >

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
initial_prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence
initial_efficacy	epiworld_double Initial susceptibility_reduction of the immune system
initial_recovery	epiworld_double Initial recovery_rate rate of the immune system

# 15.38.2 Member Function Documentation

# 15.38.2.1 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions↔	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

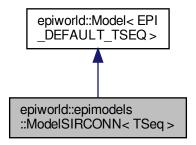
Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < int >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/sir.hpp

# 15.39 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >:



# **Public Member Functions**

ModelSIRCONN (ModelSIRCONN < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld
 \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

- ModelSIRCONN (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSIRCONN
   TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSIRCONN< TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector< double > proportions\_, std::vector< int > queue ← \_={})

Set the initial states of the model.

• size\_t get\_n\_infected () const

Get the infected individuals.

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int **SUSCEPTIBLE** = 0
- static const int INFECTED = 1
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 2

# **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.39.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.39.1.1 ModelSIRCONN()

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

## **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery

# 15.39.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.39.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

```
сору
```

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.39.2.2 get\_n\_infected()

```
template<typename TSeq = EPI_DEFAULT_TSEQ>
size_t epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >::get_n_infected ( ) const [inline]
```

Get the infected individuals.

#### Returns

```
std::vector< epiworld::Agent<TSeq> * >
```

#### 15.39.2.3 initial states()

Set the initial states of the model.

### **Parameters**

proportions↔	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

## 15.39.2.4 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.40 ModelSIRCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for ModelSIRCONN < TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSIRCONN < TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSIRCONN (ModelSIRCONN < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld
 \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

- **ModelSIRCONN** (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSIRCONN
   TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSIRCONN< TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector< double > proportions\_, std::vector< int > queue ← \_={})

Set the initial states of the model.

• size t get n infected () const

Get the infected individuals.

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int INFECTED = 1
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 2

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

### 15.40.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.40.1.1 ModelSIRCONN()

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>	
vname	std::string Name of the virus	
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)	
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.	
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission	
recovery rate	Probability of recovery	

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#### 15.40.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.40.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.40.2.2 get\_n\_infected()

```
template<typename TSeq = EPI_DEFAULT_TSEQ>
size_t ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >::get_n_infected ( ) const [inline]
```

Get the infected individuals.

# Returns

std::vector< epiworld::Agent<TSeq> \* >

# 15.40.2.3 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

## **Parameters**

proportions↔	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

 $\label{lem:lemented_lemented_lemented} \textbf{Reimplemented from epiworld::} \\ \textbf{Model} < \textbf{EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ} >.$ 

#### 15.40.2.4 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/sirconnected.hpp

# 15.41 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD< TSeq > Class Template Reference

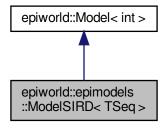
 $Template \ for \ a \ Susceptible-Infected-Removed-Deceased \ (SIRD) \ model.$ 

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD < TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- ModelSIRD < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue\_={})
   Set the initial states of the model.
- ModelSIRD (ModelSIRD < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

Constructs a new SIRD model with the given parameters.

ModelSIRD (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld
 —double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

### 15.41.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq = int>
class epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD< TSeq >
```

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SIRD) model.

#### 15.41.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.41.2.1 ModelSIRD()

Constructs a new SIRD model with the given parameters.

#### **Parameters**

model	The SIRD model to copy from.
vname	The name of the vertex associated with this model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the population.
transmission_rate	The rate at which the disease spreads from infected to susceptible individuals.
recovery_rate	The rate at which infected individuals recover and become immune.
death_rate	The rate at which infected individuals die.

#### 15.41.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.41.3.1 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions⇔	Double vector with two elements:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.
	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have died.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < int >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.42 ModelSIRD< TSeq> Class Template Reference

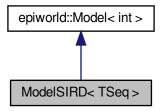
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SIRD) model.

```
#include <sird.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for ModelSIRD< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSIRD< TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- ModelSIRD < TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector < double > proportions\_, std::vector < int > queue\_={})
   Set the initial states of the model.
- ModelSIRD (ModelSIRD < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

Constructs a new SIRD model with the given parameters.

ModelSIRD (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld
 —double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

## **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.42.1 Detailed Description

 $\label{template} \begin{tabular}{ll} template < typename TSeq = int > \\ class ModelSIRD < TSeq > \\ \end{tabular}$ 

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed-Deceased (SIRD) model.

# 15.42.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.42.2.1 ModelSIRD()

Constructs a new SIRD model with the given parameters.

#### **Parameters**

model	The SIRD model to copy from.
vname	The name of the vertex associated with this model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the population.
transmission_rate	The rate at which the disease spreads from infected to susceptible individuals.
recovery_rate	The rate at which infected individuals recover and become immune.
death_rate	The rate at which infected individuals die.

# 15.42.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.42.3.1 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions⇔	Double vector with two elements:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.
	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have died.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < int >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/sird.hpp

# 15.43 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq >:



# **Public Member Functions**

• ModelSIRDCONN (ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery rate, epiworld double death rate)

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

ModelSIRDCONN (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_← rate)

```
    ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq > & run (epiworld_fast_uint ndays, int seed=-1)
```

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int INFECTED = 1
- static const int RECOVERED = 2
- static const int **DECEASED** = 3

## **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.43.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.43.1.1 ModelSIRDCONN()

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery
death_rate	Probability of death

# 15.43.2 Member Function Documentation

# 15.43.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

**Parameters** 

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.43.2.2 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

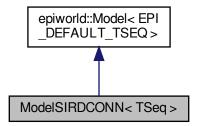
Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.44 ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >:



# **Public Member Functions**

ModelSIRDCONN (ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld
 \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double
 recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

- ModelSIRDCONN (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_← rate)
- ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

• void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

# **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int **SUSCEPTIBLE** = 0
- static const int INFECTED = 1
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 2
- static const int **DECEASED** = 3

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.44.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.44.1.1 ModelSIRDCONN()

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

# Parameters

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery
death_rate	Probability of death

#### 15.44.2 Member Function Documentation

# 15.44.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

#### 15.44.2.2 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/sirdconnected.hpp

# 15.45 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit< TSeq > Class Template Reference

 $\label{thm:condition} \mbox{Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.}$ 

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

 $Inheritance\ diagram\ for\ epiworld:: epimodels:: Model SIRLogit < TSeq >:$ 



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSIRLogit (ModelSIRLogit < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, double \*data, size\_t ncols, std::vector < double > coefs\_infect, std::vector < double > coefs\_recover, std::vector < size\_t > coef\_infect\_cols, std → ::vector < size\_t > coef\_recover\_cols, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double prevalence)

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

- ModelSIRLogit (std::string vname, double \*data, size\_t ncols, std::vector< double > coefs\_infect, std
   ::vector< double > coefs\_recover, std::vector< size\_t > coef\_infect\_cols, std::vector< size\_t > coef
   \_recover\_cols, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double prevalence)
- ModelSIRLogit < TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

# **Public Attributes**

- std::vector< double > coefs infect
- std::vector< double > coefs\_recover
- std::vector< size t > coef\_infect\_cols
- std::vector< size\_t > coef\_recover\_cols

# **Additional Inherited Members**

# 15.45.1 Detailed Description

 $\label{template} \mbox{typename TSeq = EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ} > \mbox{class epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit} < \mbox{TSeq} > \mbox{}$ 

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

In this model, infection and recoveru probabilities are computed using a logit model. Particularly, the probability of infection is computed as:

$$\frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(-\left(\beta_0 E_i + \sum_{i=1}^n \beta_i x_i\right)\right)}$$

where  $\beta_0$  is the exposure coefficient and  $E_i$  is the exposure number,  $\beta_i$  are the coefficients for the features  $x_i$  of the agents, and n is the number of features. The probability of recovery is computed as:

$$\frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(-\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \beta_i x_i\right)\right)}$$

where  $\beta_i$  are the coefficients for the features  $x_i$  of the agents, and n is the number of features.

#### **Parameters**

	TSeq	Type of the sequence (e.g. std::vector, std::deque)	
--	------	-----------------------------------------------------	--

# 15.45.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.45.2.1 ModelSIRLogit()

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

vname	Name of the virus.
coefs_infect	Double ptr. Infection coefficients.
coefs_recover	Double ptr. Recovery coefficients.
ncoef_infect	Unsigned int. Number of infection coefficients.
ncoef_recover	Unsigned int. Number of recovery coefficients.
coef_infect_cols	Vector <unsigned int="">. Ids of infection vars.</unsigned>
coef_recover_cols	Vector <unsigned int="">. Ids of recover vars.</unsigned>

#### **Parameters**

model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
prob_transmission	Probability of transmission
prob_recovery	Probability of recovery

# 15.45.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 15.45.3.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

### 15.45.3.2 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

epiworld.hpp

# 15.46 ModelSIRLogit < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

#include <sirlogit.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for ModelSIRLogit< TSeg >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSIRLogit (ModelSIRLogit < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, double \*data, size\_t ncols, std::vector < double > coefs\_infect, std::vector < double > coefs\_recover, std::vector < size\_t > coef\_infect\_cols, std 
 ::vector < size\_t > coef\_recover\_cols, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double prevalence)

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

- ModelSIRLogit (std::string vname, double \*data, size\_t ncols, std::vector< double > coefs\_infect, std
   ::vector< double > coefs\_recover, std::vector< size\_t > coef\_infect\_cols, std::vector< size\_t > coef
   \_recover\_cols, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double prevalence)
- ModelSIRLogit < TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

• void reset ()

Reset the model.

## **Public Attributes**

- std::vector< double > coefs\_infect
- std::vector< double > coefs\_recover
- std::vector< size t > coef\_infect\_cols
- std::vector< size\_t > coef\_recover\_cols

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

## 15.46.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq = EPI_DEFAULT_TSEQ> class ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >
```

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

In this model, infection and recoveru probabilities are computed using a logit model. Particularly, the probability of infection is computed as:

$$\frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(-\left(\beta_0 E_i + \sum_{i=1}^n \beta_i x_i\right)\right)}$$

where  $\beta_0$  is the exposure coefficient and  $E_i$  is the exposure number,  $\beta_i$  are the coefficients for the features  $x_i$  of the agents, and n is the number of features. The probability of recovery is computed as:

$$\frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(-\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \beta_i x_i\right)\right)}$$

where  $\beta_i$  are the coefficients for the features  $x_i$  of the agents, and n is the number of features.

#### **Parameters**

```
TSeq Type of the sequence (e.g. std::vector, std::deque)
```

#### 15.46.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.46.2.1 ModelSIRLogit()

```
std::vector< double > coefs_infect,
std::vector< double > coefs_recover,
std::vector< size_t > coef_infect_cols,
std::vector< size_t > coef_recover_cols,
epiworld_double transmission_rate,
epiworld_double recovery_rate,
epiworld_double prevalence ) [inline]
```

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Removed (SIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

vname	Name of the virus.
coefs_infect	Double ptr. Infection coefficients.
coefs_recover	Double ptr. Recovery coefficients.
ncoef_infect	Unsigned int. Number of infection coefficients.
ncoef_recover	Unsigned int. Number of recovery coefficients.
coef_infect_cols	Vector <unsigned int="">. Ids of infection vars.</unsigned>
coef_recover_cols	Vector <unsigned int="">. Ids of recover vars.</unsigned>
model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
prob_transmission	Probability of transmission
prob_recovery	Probability of recovery

## 15.46.3 Member Function Documentation

### 15.46.3.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

## **Parameters**



Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

## 15.46.3.2 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- · set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/sirlogit.hpp

# 15.47 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >:



 $\label{localized} \mbox{Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::} \mbox{ModelSIRMixing} < \mbox{TSeq} > :$ 



#### **Public Member Functions**

ModelSIRMixing (ModelSIRMixing
 TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld
 \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, std::vector< double > contact\_matrix)

Constructs a ModelSIRMixing object.

ModelSIRMixing (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, std::vector< double > contact\_matrix)

Constructs a ModelSIRMixing object.

ModelSIRMixing < TSeq > & run (epiworld fast uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

· void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSIRMixing< TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector< double > proportions\_, std::vector< int > queue ← \_={})

Set the initial states of the model.

- size\_t get\_n\_infected (size\_t group) const
- void set contact matrix (std::vector< double > cmat)

#### Static Public Attributes

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int INFECTED = 1
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 2

### **Additional Inherited Members**

## 15.47.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.47.1.1 ModelSIRMixing() [1/2]

Constructs a ModelSIRMixing object.

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A reference to an existing ModelSIRMixing object.
vname	The name of the ModelSIRMixing object.
n	The number of entities in the model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the model.
contact_rate	The contact rate between entities in the model.
transmission_rate	The transmission rate of the disease in the model.
recovery_rate	The recovery rate of the disease in the model.
contact_matrix	The contact matrix between entities in the model.
model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery

## 15.47.1.2 ModelSIRMixing() [2/2]

## Constructs a ModelSIRMixing object.

### **Parameters**

vname	The name of the ModelSIRMixing object.
п	The number of entities in the model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the model.
contact_rate	The contact rate between entities in the model.
transmission_rate	The transmission rate of the disease in the model.
recovery_rate	The recovery rate of the disease in the model.
contact_matrix	The contact matrix between entities in the model.

## 15.47.2 Member Function Documentation

## 15.47.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

```
сору
```

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

## 15.47.2.2 initial\_states()

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions↔	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

 $\label{eq:local_equation} \textbf{Reimplemented from epiworld::} \\ \textbf{Model} < \textbf{EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ} >.$ 

### 15.47.2.3 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

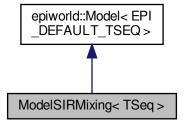
epiworld.hpp

## 15.48 ModelSIRMixing < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for ModelSIRMixing < TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSIRMixing < TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

ModelSIRMixing (ModelSIRMixing
 TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld
 \_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, std::vector< double > contact\_matrix)

Constructs a ModelSIRMixing object.

ModelSIRMixing (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint n, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double contact\_rate, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, std::vector< double > contact\_matrix)

Constructs a ModelSIRMixing object.

ModelSIRMixing < TSeq > & run (epiworld\_fast\_uint ndays, int seed=-1)

Runs the simulation (after initialization)

• void reset ()

Reset the model.

Model < TSeq > \* clone\_ptr ()

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

ModelSIRMixing< TSeq > & initial\_states (std::vector< double > proportions\_, std::vector< int > queue ← \_={})

Set the initial states of the model.

- size\_t get\_n\_infected (size\_t group) const
- void set\_contact\_matrix (std::vector< double > cmat)

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int **SUSCEPTIBLE** = 0
- static const int INFECTED = 1
- static const int **RECOVERED** = 2

## **Additional Inherited Members**

#### 15.48.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.48.1.1 ModelSIRMixing() [1/2]

## Constructs a ModelSIRMixing object.

Template for a Susceptible-Exposed-Infected-Removed (SEIR) model.

#### **Parameters**

model	A reference to an existing ModelSIRMixing object.
vname	The name of the ModelSIRMixing object.
n	The number of entities in the model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the model.
contact_rate	The contact rate between entities in the model.
transmission_rate	The transmission rate of the disease in the model.
recovery_rate	The recovery rate of the disease in the model.
contact_matrix	The contact matrix between entities in the model.
model	A Model <tseq> object where to set up the SIR.</tseq>
vname	std::string Name of the virus
prevalence	Initial prevalence (proportion)
contact_rate	Average number of contacts (interactions) per step.
transmission_rate	Probability of transmission
recovery_rate	Probability of recovery

#### 15.48.1.2 ModelSIRMixing() [2/2]

Constructs a ModelSIRMixing object.

#### **Parameters**

vname	The name of the ModelSIRMixing object.
n	The number of entities in the model.
prevalence	The initial prevalence of the disease in the model.
contact_rate	The contact rate between entities in the model.
transmission_rate	The transmission rate of the disease in the model.
recovery_rate	The recovery rate of the disease in the model.
contact_matrix	The contact matrix between entities in the model.

## 15.48.2 Member Function Documentation

## 15.48.2.1 clone\_ptr()

```
template<typename TSeq >
Model< TSeq > * ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >::clone_ptr [inline], [virtual]
```

Advanced usage: Makes a copy of data and returns it as undeleted pointer.

#### **Parameters**

сору

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

## 15.48.2.2 initial\_states()

```
template<typename TSeq >
ModelSIRMixing< TSeq > & ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >::initial_states (
```

```
std::vector< double > proportions_,
std::vector< int > queue_ = {} ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Set the initial states of the model.

#### **Parameters**

proportions↔	Double vector with a single element:
_	The proportion of non-infected individuals who have recovered.

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

## 15.48.2.3 reset()

```
template<typename TSeq >
void ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >::reset [inline], [virtual]
```

Reset the model.

Resetting the model will:

- · clear the database
- restore the population (if set\_backup() was called before)
- · re-distribute tools
- · re-distribute viruses
- · set the date to 0

Reimplemented from epiworld::Model < EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ >.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

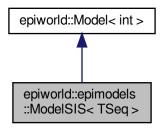
• include/epiworld/models/sirmixing.hpp

# 15.49 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIS< TSeq > Class Template Reference

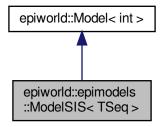
Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible (SIS) model.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIS< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIS < TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- ModelSIS (ModelSIS < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- ModelSIS (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int SUSCEPTIBLE = 0
- static const int INFECTED = 1

## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 15.49.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq = int>
class epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIS< TSeq >

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible (SIS) model.

#### **Parameters**

vname	std::string Name of the virus
initial_prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence
initial_efficacy	epiworld_double Initial susceptibility_reduction of the immune system
initial_recovery	epiworld_double Initial recovery_rate rate of the immune system

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.50 ModelSIS< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible (SIS) model.

#include <sis.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for ModelSIS < TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSIS < TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- **ModelSIS** (ModelSIS< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate)
- **ModelSIS** (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_← double recovery\_rate)

## **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int **SUSCEPTIBLE** = 0
- static const int INFECTED = 1

## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 15.50.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq = int> class ModelSIS< TSeq >

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible (SIS) model.

#### **Parameters**

vname	std::string Name of the virus
initial_prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence
initial_efficacy	epiworld_double Initial susceptibility_reduction of the immune system
initial_recovery	epiworld_double Initial recovery_rate rate of the immune system

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

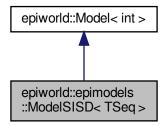
• include/epiworld/models/sis.hpp

# 15.51 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSISD< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible-Deceased (SISD) model.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSISD< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSISD< TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- **ModelSISD** (ModelSISD< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_← double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)
- **ModelSISD** (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 15.51.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq = int>
class epiworld::epimodels::ModelSISD< TSeq >

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible-Deceased (SISD) model.

#### **Parameters**

vname	std::string Name of the virus
initial_prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence
initial_efficacy	epiworld_double Initial susceptibility_reduction of the immune system
initial_recovery	epiworld_double Initial recovery_rate rate of the immune system
inital_death	epiworld_double Initial death_rate of the immune system

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• epiworld.hpp

# 15.52 ModelSISD< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible-Deceased (SISD) model.

#include <sisd.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for ModelSISD< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSISD < TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

ModelSISD (ModelSISD< TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_
 double transmission\_rate, epiworld\_double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

• **ModelSISD** (std::string vname, epiworld\_double prevalence, epiworld\_double transmission\_rate, epiworld double recovery\_rate, epiworld\_double death\_rate)

## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 15.52.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \begin{tabular}{ll} template < typename TSeq = int > \\ class ModelSISD < TSeq > \\ \end{tabular}
```

Template for a Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible-Deceased (SISD) model.

#### **Parameters**

vname	std::string Name of the virus
initial_prevalence	epiworld_double Initial prevalence
initial_efficacy	epiworld_double Initial susceptibility_reduction of the immune system
initial_recovery	epiworld_double Initial recovery_rate rate of the immune system
inital_death	epiworld_double Initial death_rate of the immune system

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/sisd.hpp

# 15.53 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSURV< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSURV< TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for epiworld::epimodels::ModelSURV < TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

## Construct a new ModelSURV object

The ModelSURV class simulates a survaillence model where agents can be isolated, even if asyptomatic.

#### **Parameters**

vname	String. Name of the virus
prevalence	Integer. Number of initial cases of the virus.
efficacy_vax	Double. Efficacy of the vaccine (1 - P(acquire the disease)).
latent_period	Double. Shape parameter of a Gamma (latent_period, 1) distribution. This coincides with the expected number of latent days.
infect_period	Double. Shape parameter of a Gamma (infected_period, 1) distribution. This coincides with the expected number of infectious days.
prob_symptoms	Double. Probability of generating symptoms.
prop_vaccinated	Double. Probability of vaccination. Coincides with the initial prevalence of vaccinated individuals.
prop_vax_redux_transm	Double. Factor by which the vaccine reduces transmissibility.
prop_vax_redux_infect	Double. Factor by which the vaccine reduces the chances of becoming infected.
surveillance_prob	Double. Probability of testing an agent.
prob_transmission	Double. Raw transmission probability.
prob_death	Double. Raw probability of death for symptomatic individuals.
prob_noreinfect	Double. Probability of no re-infection.

This model features the following states:

- Susceptible
- Latent
- Symptomatic
- · Symptomatic isolated
- Asymptomatic
- Asymptomatic isolated
- Recovered

· Removed

#### Returns

An object of class epiworld\_surv

- · ModelSURV ()
- ModelSURV (ModelSURV < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint prevalence=50, epiworld\_double efficacy\_vax=0.9, epiworld\_double latent\_period=3u, epiworld\_double infect\_period=6u, epiworld\_double prob\_symptoms=0.6, epiworld\_double prop\_vaccinated=0.25, epiworld\_double prop← \_vax\_redux\_transm=0.5, epiworld\_double prop\_vax\_redux\_infect=0.5, epiworld\_double surveillance\_← prob=0.001, epiworld\_double prob\_transmission=1.0, epiworld\_double prob\_death=0.001, epiworld\_← double prob\_noreinfect=0.9)
- **ModelSURV** (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint prevalence=50, epiworld\_double efficacy\_vax=0. ← 9, epiworld\_double latent\_period=3u, epiworld\_double infect\_period=6u, epiworld\_double prob\_ ← symptoms=0.6, epiworld\_double prop\_vaccinated=0.25, epiworld\_double prop\_vax\_redux\_transm=0.5, epiworld\_double prop\_vax\_redux\_infect=0.5, epiworld\_double surveillance\_prob=0.001, epiworld\_double prob\_transmission=1.0, epiworld\_double prob\_death=0.001, epiworld\_double prob\_noreinfect=0.9)

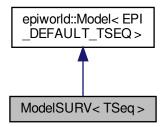
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.54 ModelSURV < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for ModelSURV < TSeq >:



Collaboration diagram for ModelSURV < TSeq >:



## **Public Member Functions**

## Construct a new ModelSURV object

The ModelSURV class simulates a survaillence model where agents can be isolated, even if asyptomatic.

#### **Parameters**

vname	String. Name of the virus	
prevalence	Integer. Number of initial cases of the virus.	
efficacy_vax	Double. Efficacy of the vaccine (1 - P(acquire the disease)).	
latent_period	Double. Shape parameter of a Gamma (latent_period, 1) distribution.  This coincides with the expected number of latent days.	
infect_period	Double. Shape parameter of a Gamma (infected_period, 1) distribution. This coincides with the expected number of infectious days.	
prob_symptoms	Double. Probability of generating symptoms.	
prop_vaccinated	Double. Probability of vaccination. Coincides with the initial prevalence of vaccinated individuals.	
prop_vax_redux_transm	Double. Factor by which the vaccine reduces transmissibility.	
prop_vax_redux_infect	Double. Factor by which the vaccine reduces the chances of becoming infected.	
surveillance_prob	Double. Probability of testing an agent.	
prob_transmission	Double. Raw transmission probability.	
prob_death	Double. Raw probability of death for symptomatic individuals.	
prob_noreinfect	Double. Probability of no re-infection.	

This model features the following states:

- Susceptible
- Latent
- Symptomatic
- · Symptomatic isolated
- Asymptomatic
- · Asymptomatic isolated
- Recovered

· Removed

#### Returns

An object of class epiworld\_surv

- ModelSURV ()
- ModelSURV (ModelSURV < TSeq > &model, std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint prevalence=50, epiworld\_double efficacy\_vax=0.9, epiworld\_double latent\_period=3u, epiworld\_double infect\_period=6u, epiworld\_double prob\_symptoms=0.6, epiworld\_double prop\_vaccinated=0.25, epiworld\_double prop←vax\_redux\_transm=0.5, epiworld\_double prop\_vax\_redux\_infect=0.5, epiworld\_double surveillance\_←prob=0.001, epiworld\_double prob\_transmission=1.0, epiworld\_double prob\_death=0.001, epiworld\_←double prob\_noreinfect=0.9)
- **ModelSURV** (std::string vname, epiworld\_fast\_uint prevalence=50, epiworld\_double efficacy\_vax=0. ← 9, epiworld\_double latent\_period=3u, epiworld\_double infect\_period=6u, epiworld\_double prob\_← symptoms=0.6, epiworld\_double prop\_vaccinated=0.25, epiworld\_double prop\_vax\_redux\_transm=0.5, epiworld\_double prop\_vax\_redux\_infect=0.5, epiworld\_double surveillance\_prob=0.001, epiworld\_double prob\_transmission=1.0, epiworld\_double prob\_death=0.001, epiworld\_double prob\_noreinfect=0.9)

## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/models/surveillance.hpp

# 15.55 Network< Nettype, Nodetype, Edgetype > Class Template Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

- NType ()
- Edgetype operator() (int i, int j)
- bool is\_directed () const
- · size\_t vcount () const
- · size\_t ecount () const
- · void add edge (int i, int j)
- void rm edge (int i, int j)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/epiworld/network-bones.hpp

# 15.56 epiworld::PersonTools < TSeq > Class Template Reference

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

epiworld.hpp

## 15.57 PersonTools < TSeq > Class Template Reference

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/epiworld/config.hpp

# 15.58 epiworld::Progress Class Reference

A simple progress bar.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Progress (int n\_, int width\_)
- void start ()
- · void next ()
- void end ()

## 15.58.1 Detailed Description

A simple progress bar.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

## 15.59 Progress Class Reference

A simple progress bar.

```
#include progress.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- Progress (int n\_, int width\_)
- void start ()
- void next ()
- void end ()

## 15.59.1 Detailed Description

A simple progress bar.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/progress.hpp

# 15.60 epiworld::Queue < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Controls which agents are verified at each step.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- void operator+= (Agent < TSeq > \*p)
- void operator-= (Agent < TSeq > \*p)
- epiworld\_fast\_int & operator[] (epiworld\_fast\_uint i)
- · void reset ()
- bool operator== (const Queue < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Queue < TSeq > &other) const

## **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int NoOne = 0
- static const int OnlySelf = 1
- static const int **Everyone** = 2

#### **Friends**

class Model < TSeq >

## 15.60.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::Queue< TSeq>

Controls which agents are verified at each step.

The idea is that only agents who are either in an infected state or have an infected neighbor should be checked. Otherwise it makes no sense (no chance to recover or capture the disease).

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.61 Queue < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Controls which agents are verified at each step.

#include <queue-bones.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- void operator+= (Agent < TSeq > \*p)
- void operator-= (Agent < TSeq > \*p)
- epiworld\_fast\_int & operator[] (epiworld\_fast\_uint i)
- void reset ()
- bool operator== (const Queue < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Queue < TSeq > &other) const

## **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int NoOne = 0
- static const int OnlySelf = 1
- static const int **Everyone** = 2

## **Friends**

class Model < TSeq >

## 15.61.1 Detailed Description

```
template < typename TSeq > class Queue < TSeq >
```

Controls which agents are verified at each step.

The idea is that only agents who are either in an infected state or have an infected neighbor should be checked. Otherwise it makes no sense (no chance to recover or capture the disease).

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/queue-bones.hpp

## 15.62 RandGraph Class Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

- RandGraph (int N )
- · void init (int s)
- void set\_rand\_engine (std::mt19937 &e)
- epiworld\_double runif ()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/random\_graph.hpp

## 15.63 epiworld::SAMPLETYPE Class Reference

## **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int MODEL = 0
- static const int ENTITY = 1
- static const int AGENT = 2

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

## 15.64 SAMPLETYPE Class Reference

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const int MODEL = 0
- static const int ENTITY = 1
- static const int AGENT = 2

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/epiworld/agentssample-bones.hpp

## 15.65 epiworld::Tool < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Tools for defending the agent against the virus.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Tool (std::string name="unknown tool")
- Tool (std::string name, epiworld double prevalence, bool as proportion)
- void set\_sequence (TSeq d)
- void set\_sequence (std::shared\_ptr< TSeq > d)
- std::shared\_ptr< TSeq > get\_sequence ()
- void set\_name (std::string name)
- std::string get\_name () const
- Agent < TSeq > \* get\_agent ()
- int get\_id () const
- · void set\_id (int id)
- void set\_date (int d)
- int get\_date () const
- void **set\_state** (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int post)
- void set\_queue (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int post)
- void get state (epiworld fast int \*init, epiworld fast int \*post)
- void get\_queue (epiworld\_fast\_int \*init, epiworld\_fast\_int \*post)
- bool operator== (const Tool < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Tool < TSeq > &other) const
- · void print () const
- void distribute (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void set\_distribution (ToolToAgentFun< TSeq > fun)

## Get and set the tool functions

#### **Parameters**

V	The virus over which to operate
fun	the function to be used

#### Returns

epiworld\_double

- epiworld double get susceptibility reduction (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld double get transmission reduction (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_recovery\_enhancer (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld double **get\_death\_reduction** (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- void set\_susceptibility\_reduction\_fun (ToolFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_transmission\_reduction\_fun (ToolFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_recovery\_enhancer\_fun (ToolFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_death\_reduction\_fun (ToolFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_susceptibility\_reduction (epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_transmission\_reduction (epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_recovery\_enhancer (epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_death\_reduction (epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_susceptibility\_reduction (epiworld\_double prob)
- void set transmission reduction (epiworld double prob)
- void set recovery enhancer (epiworld double prob)
- void set\_death\_reduction (epiworld\_double prob)

## **Friends**

- class Agent < TSeq >
- class Model < TSeq >
- void default\_add\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

## 15.65.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::Tool< TSeq>

Tools for defending the agent against the virus.

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq Type of sequence

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

## 15.66 Tool < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Tools for defending the agent against the virus.

#include <tool-bones.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Tool (std::string name="unknown tool")
- Tool (std::string name, epiworld\_double prevalence, bool as\_proportion)
- void set\_sequence (TSeq d)
- void **set\_sequence** (std::shared\_ptr< TSeq > d)
- std::shared ptr< TSeq > get sequence ()
- · void set\_name (std::string name)
- std::string get\_name () const
- Agent < TSeq > \* get agent ()
- int get\_id () const
- void set id (int id)
- void set date (int d)
- int get\_date () const
- void **set\_state** (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int post)
- void set\_queue (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int post)
- void get state (epiworld fast int \*init, epiworld fast int \*post)
- void get\_queue (epiworld\_fast\_int \*init, epiworld\_fast\_int \*post)
- bool operator== (const Tool < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Tool < TSeq > &other) const
- · void print () const
- void distribute (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void set\_distribution (ToolToAgentFun< TSeq > fun)
- bool operator== (const Tool < std::vector < int >> &other) const
- bool operator== (const Tool < std::vector < int >> &other) const

#### Get and set the tool functions

## **Parameters**

V	The virus over which to operate
fun	the function to be used

## Returns

#### epiworld double

- epiworld\_double get\_transmission\_reduction (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_recovery\_enhancer (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_death\_reduction (VirusPtr< TSeq > v, Model< TSeq > \*model)
- void set\_susceptibility\_reduction\_fun (ToolFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set transmission reduction fun (ToolFun < TSeg > fun)
- void set\_recovery\_enhancer\_fun (ToolFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set death reduction fun (ToolFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_susceptibility\_reduction (epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set transmission reduction (epiworld double \*prob)
- void set\_recovery\_enhancer (epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_death\_reduction (epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_susceptibility\_reduction (epiworld\_double prob)
- void set transmission reduction (epiworld double prob)
- void set recovery enhancer (epiworld double prob)
- void set death reduction (epiworld double prob)

## **Friends**

class Agent < TSeq >

- class Model < TSeq >
- void default\_add\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_tool (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

## 15.66.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class Tool< TSeq>
```

Tools for defending the agent against the virus.

## **Template Parameters**

Seq Type of sequence
----------------------

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/tool-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/tool-meat.hpp

# 15.67 epiworld::Tools < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of tools (useful for building iterators)

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- Tools (Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > >::iterator end ()
- ToolPtr< TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- ToolPtr < TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- · void print () const noexcept

## **Friends**

- class Tool < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

## 15.67.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::Tools< TSeq >
```

Set of tools (useful for building iterators)

## **Template Parameters**

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.68 Tools < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of tools (useful for building iterators)

```
#include <tools-bones.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- Tools (Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > >::iterator end ()
- ToolPtr< TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- ToolPtr< TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- · void print () const noexcept

## **Friends**

- class Tool < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

## 15.68.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class Tools< TSeq>

Set of tools (useful for building iterators)

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/tools-bones.hpp

# 15.69 epiworld::Tools\_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of Tools (const) (useful for iterators)

#include <epiworld.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Tools const (const Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > >::const\_iterator begin () const
- std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > :::const\_iterator **end** () const
- const ToolPtr< TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- const ToolPtr< TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- · void print () const noexcept

## **Friends**

- class Tool < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

## 15.69.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq>
class epiworld::Tools\_const< TSeq >

Set of Tools (const) (useful for iterators)

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.70 Tools\_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of Tools (const) (useful for iterators)

#include <tools-bones.hpp>

## **Public Member Functions**

- Tools\_const (const Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > >::const\_iterator begin () const
- std::vector< ToolPtr< TSeq > >::const\_iterator end () const
- const ToolPtr< TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- const ToolPtr< TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- · size\_t size () const noexcept
- · void print () const noexcept

#### **Friends**

- class Tool < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

## 15.70.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class Tools\_const< TSeq>

Set of Tools (const) (useful for iterators)

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/tools-bones.hpp

# 15.71 epiworld::UserData < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Personalized data by the user.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- UserData (Model < TSeq > &m)
- UserData (Model < TSeq > \*m)
- UserData (std::vector< std::string > names)

Construct a new User Data object.

- std::vector< std::string > & get\_names ()
- std::vector< int > & get\_dates ()
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_data ()

- void get\_all (std::vector< std::string > \*names=nullptr, std::vector< int > \*date=nullptr, std::vector< epiworld\_double > \*data=nullptr)
- epiworld\_fast\_uint nrow () const
- epiworld\_fast\_uint ncol () const
- void write (std::string fn)
- · void print () const

## Append data

#### **Parameters**

Х	A vector of length ncol () (if vector), otherwise a epiworld_double.
j	Index of the data point, from 0 to ncol () - 1.

- void add (std::vector< epiworld\_double > x)
- void add (epiworld\_fast\_uint j, epiworld\_double x)

## Access data

#### **Parameters**

	Row (0 through ndays - 1.)
j	Column (0 through ncols()).

#### Returns

epiworld double&

- epiworld double & operator() (epiworld fast uint i, epiworld fast uint j)
- epiworld\_double & **operator()** (epiworld\_fast\_uint i, std::string name)

## **Friends**

- class Model < TSeq >
- class  ${\bf DataBase}{<}{\,{\sf TSeq}}{\,>}$

## 15.71.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::UserData< TSeq >

Personalized data by the user.

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq	

## 15.71.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 15.71.2.1 UserData()

Construct a new User Data object.

#### **Parameters**

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.72 UserData < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Personalized data by the user.

```
#include <userdata-bones.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- UserData (Model < TSeq > &m)
- UserData (Model < TSeq > \*m)
- UserData (std::vector< std::string > names)

Construct a new User Data object.

- std::vector< std::string > & get\_names ()
- std::vector< int > & get\_dates ()
- $std::vector < epiworld_double > \& get_data ()$
- void **get\_all** (std::vector< std::string > \*names=nullptr, std::vector< int > \*date=nullptr, std::vector<</li>
   epiworld\_double > \*data=nullptr)
- · epiworld\_fast\_uint nrow () const
- epiworld\_fast\_uint **ncol** () const
- void write (std::string fn)
- void **print** () const

#### Append data

#### **Parameters**

Х	A vector of length ncol() (if vector), otherwise a epiworld_double.
j	Index of the data point, from 0 to ncol () - 1.

- void add (std::vector< epiworld\_double > x)
- void **add** (epiworld\_fast\_uint j, epiworld\_double x)

#### Access data

#### **Parameters**

i	Row (0 through ndays - 1.)
j	Column (0 through ncols()).

#### Returns

epiworld\_double&

- epiworld\_double & operator() (epiworld\_fast\_uint i, epiworld\_fast\_uint j)
- epiworld\_double & **operator()** (epiworld\_fast\_uint i, std::string name)

## **Friends**

- class Model < TSeq >
- class DataBase< TSeq >

## 15.72.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename TSeq> class UserData< TSeq>
```

Personalized data by the user.

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq

## 15.72.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 15.72.2.1 UserData()

Construct a new User Data object.

## **Parameters**

names A vector of names. The length of the vector sets the number of columns to record.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · include/epiworld/database-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/userdata-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/userdata-meat.hpp

# 15.73 epiworld::vecHasher< T > Struct Template Reference

Vector hasher.

```
#include <epiworld.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

• std::size\_t operator() (std::vector< T > const &dat) const noexcept

## 15.73.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \begin{split} & \text{template}\!<\!\text{typename T}\!> \\ & \text{struct epiworld::vecHasher}\!<\!\text{T}> \end{split}
```

Vector hasher.

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

epiworld.hpp

# 15.74 vecHasher < T > Struct Template Reference

Vector hasher.

```
#include <misc.hpp>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

std::size\_t operator() (std::vector< T > const &dat) const noexcept

## 15.74.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \begin{split} \text{template} &< \text{typename T}> \\ \text{struct vecHasher} &< \text{T}> \end{split}
```

Vector hasher.

#### **Template Parameters**



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· include/epiworld/misc.hpp

# 15.75 epiworld::Virus < TSeq > Class Template Reference

#### Virus.

#include <epiworld.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Virus (std::string name="unknown virus")
- Virus (std::string name="unknown virus", epiworld\_double prevalence=0.0, bool as\_proportion=true)
- void mutate (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void set\_mutation (MutFun < TSeq > fun)
- std::shared\_ptr< TSeq > get\_sequence ()
- void set\_sequence (TSeq sequence)
- Agent < TSeq > \* get\_agent ()
- void set\_agent (Agent < TSeq > \*p)
- · void set\_date (int d)
- int get\_date () const
- void set\_id (int idx)
- int get\_id () const
- void set\_name (std::string name)
- std::string get\_name () const
- $std::vector < epiworld\_double > & get\_data ()$
- bool operator== (const Virus < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Virus < TSeq > &other) const
- · void print () const

### Get and set the tool functions

## **Parameters**

V	The virus over which to operate
fun	the function to be used

## Returns

epiworld\_double

- epiworld\_double get\_prob\_infecting (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_prob\_recovery (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_prob\_death (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_incubation (Model< TSeq > \*model)

- void post\_recovery (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void set post recovery (PostRecoveryFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_post\_immunity (epiworld\_double prob)
- void set\_post\_immunity (epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_prob\_infecting\_fun (VirusFun< TSeq > fun)
- void set\_prob\_recovery\_fun (VirusFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_prob\_death\_fun (VirusFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_incubation\_fun (VirusFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_prob\_infecting (const epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_prob\_recovery (const epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_prob\_death (const epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set incubation (const epiworld double \*prob)
- void set\_prob\_infecting (epiworld\_double prob)
- void **set\_prob\_recovery** (epiworld\_double prob)
- void set\_prob\_death (epiworld\_double prob)
- void set incubation (epiworld double prob)

### Get and set the state and queue

After applied, viruses can change the state and affect the queue of agents. These function sets the default values, which are retrieved when adding or removing a virus does not specify a change in state or in queue.

#### **Parameters**

init	After the virus/tool is added to the agent.
end	After the virus/tool is removed.
removed	After the agent (Agent) is removed.

- void set\_state (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int end, epiworld\_fast\_int removed=-99)
- void set\_queue (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int end, epiworld\_fast\_int removed=-99)
- void get state (epiworld fast int \*init, epiworld fast int \*end, epiworld fast int \*removed=nullptr)
- void **get\_queue** (epiworld\_fast\_int \*init, epiworld\_fast\_int \*end, epiworld\_fast\_int \*removed=nullptr)
- void distribute (Model < TSeq > \*model)

Get information about the prevalence of the virus.

void set\_distribution (VirusToAgentFun< TSeq > fun)

## **Friends**

- class Agent < TSeq >
- class  $\mathbf{Model} < \mathbf{TSeq} >$
- class DataBase < TSeq >
- void default\_add\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- void default rm\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

## 15.75.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::Virus< TSeq>

Virus.

## **Template Parameters**

TSeq	
,	

Raw transmisibility of a virus should be a function of its genetic sequence. Nonetheless, transmisibility can be reduced as a result of having one or more tools to fight the virus. Because of this, transmisibility should be a function of the agent.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.76 Virus < TSeq > Class Template Reference

## Virus.

#include <virus-bones.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Virus (std::string name="unknown virus")
- Virus (std::string name="unknown virus", epiworld\_double prevalence=0.0, bool as\_proportion=true)
- void mutate (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void set\_mutation (MutFun < TSeq > fun)
- std::shared\_ptr< TSeq > get\_sequence ()
- void **set\_sequence** (TSeq sequence)
- Agent < TSeq > \* get\_agent ()
- void set\_agent (Agent < TSeq > \*p)
- void set\_date (int d)
- · int get date () const
- void set\_id (int idx)
- int get\_id () const
- void set\_name (std::string name)
- std::string get\_name () const
- std::vector< epiworld\_double > & get\_data ()
- bool operator== (const Virus < TSeq > &other) const
- bool operator!= (const Virus < TSeq > &other) const
- void print () const
- bool operator== (const Virus< std::vector< int >> &other) const
- bool operator== (const Virus< std::vector< int >> &other) const

#### Get and set the tool functions

#### **Parameters**

V	The virus over which to operate
fun	the function to be used

206 Class Documentation

#### Returns

#### epiworld\_double

- epiworld\_double get\_prob\_infecting (Model< TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_prob\_recovery (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_prob\_death (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- epiworld\_double get\_incubation (Model< TSeq > \*model)
- void post\_recovery (Model < TSeq > \*model)
- void set post recovery (PostRecoveryFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set post immunity (epiworld double prob)
- void set post immunity (epiworld double \*prob)
- void set\_prob\_infecting\_fun (VirusFun< TSeq > fun)
- void set\_prob\_recovery\_fun (VirusFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set prob death fun (VirusFun < TSeq > fun)
- void set\_incubation\_fun (VirusFun< TSeq > fun)
- void set\_prob\_infecting (const epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void **set\_prob\_recovery** (const epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_prob\_death (const epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void **set\_incubation** (const epiworld\_double \*prob)
- void set\_prob\_infecting (epiworld\_double prob)
- void set\_prob\_recovery (epiworld\_double prob)
- void set\_prob\_death (epiworld\_double prob)
- void set\_incubation (epiworld\_double prob)

#### Get and set the state and queue

After applied, viruses can change the state and affect the queue of agents. These function sets the default values, which are retrieved when adding or removing a virus does not specify a change in state or in queue.

#### **Parameters**

init	After the virus/tool is added to the agent.
end	After the virus/tool is removed.
removed	After the agent (Agent) is removed.

- void set\_state (epiworld\_fast\_int init, epiworld\_fast\_int end, epiworld\_fast\_int removed=-99)
- void set queue (epiworld fast int init, epiworld fast int end, epiworld fast int removed=-99)
- $\bullet \ \ void\ \textbf{get\_state}\ (epiworld\_fast\_int\ *init,\ epiworld\_fast\_int\ *end,\ epiworld\_fast\_int\ *removed=nullptr)$
- void **get\_queue** (epiworld\_fast\_int \*init, epiworld\_fast\_int \*end, epiworld\_fast\_int \*removed=nullptr)
- void distribute (Model < TSeq > \*model)

Get information about the prevalence of the virus.

void set distribution (VirusToAgentFun< TSeq > fun)

#### **Friends**

- class Agent < TSeq >
- class Model < TSeq >
- class DataBase< TSeq >
- void default add virus (Event< TSeg > &a, Model< TSeg > \*m)
- void default\_rm\_virus (Event< TSeq > &a, Model< TSeq > \*m)

## 15.76.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class Virus< TSeq>

#### Virus.

#### **Template Parameters**

TSeq	

Raw transmisibility of a virus should be a function of its genetic sequence. Nonetheless, transmisibility can be reduced as a result of having one or more tools to fight the virus. Because of this, transmisibility should be a function of the agent.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/virus-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/virus-meat.hpp

# 15.77 epiworld::Viruses < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of viruses (useful for building iterators)

#include <epiworld.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Viruses (Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > >::iterator end ()
- VirusPtr< TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- VirusPtr< TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- · void print () const noexcept

# **Friends**

- class Virus < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

## 15.77.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class epiworld::Viruses< TSeq>

Set of viruses (useful for building iterators)

208 Class Documentation

## **Template Parameters**

TSeq	
,	

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.78 Viruses < TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of viruses (useful for building iterators)

#include <viruses-bones.hpp>

## **Public Member Functions**

- Viruses (Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > >::iterator begin ()
- std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > >::iterator end ()
- VirusPtr< TSeq > & operator() (size t i)
- VirusPtr< TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- · void print () const noexcept

## **Friends**

- class Virus < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

# 15.78.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq>class Viruses< TSeq>

Set of viruses (useful for building iterators)

**Template Parameters** 

TSeq

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- · include/epiworld/viruses-bones.hpp

# 15.79 epiworld::Viruses\_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of Viruses (const) (useful for iterators)

#include <epiworld.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Viruses\_const (const Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > >::const\_iterator begin () const
- std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > >::const\_iterator end () const
- const VirusPtr< TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- const VirusPtr< TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- · void print () const noexcept

#### **Friends**

- class Virus < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

## 15.79.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq>
class epiworld::Viruses\_const< TSeq>

Set of Viruses (const) (useful for iterators)

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· epiworld.hpp

# 15.80 Viruses\_const< TSeq > Class Template Reference

Set of Viruses (const) (useful for iterators)

#include <viruses-bones.hpp>

210 Class Documentation

## **Public Member Functions**

- Viruses\_const (const Agent < TSeq > &p)
- std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > >::const\_iterator begin () const
- std::vector< VirusPtr< TSeq > >::const\_iterator end () const
- const VirusPtr< TSeq > & operator() (size\_t i)
- const VirusPtr< TSeq > & operator[] (size\_t i)
- size\_t size () const noexcept
- · void print () const noexcept

## **Friends**

- class Virus < TSeq >
- class Agent < TSeq >

# 15.80.1 Detailed Description

template<typename TSeq> class Viruses\_const< TSeq>

Set of Viruses (const) (useful for iterators)

**Template Parameters** 



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/epiworld/agent-bones.hpp
- include/epiworld/viruses-bones.hpp

# **Chapter 16**

# **File Documentation**

# 16.1 include/epiworld/agent-meat-state.hpp File Reference

Sampling functions are getting big, so we keep them in a separate file.

#include "agent-meat-virus-sampling.hpp"
Include dependency graph for agent-meat-state.hpp:



212 File Documentation

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Functions**

- template<typename TSeq = EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ>
   void default\_update\_susceptible (Agent< TSeq > \*p, Model< TSeq > \*m)
- template<typename TSeq = EPI\_DEFAULT\_TSEQ> void **default\_update\_exposed** (Agent< TSeq > \*p, Model< TSeq > \*m)

# 16.1.1 Detailed Description

Sampling functions are getting big, so we keep them in a separate file.

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Date

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Copyright

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# Index

```
add globalevent
  Agent < TSeq >, 48
    epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 89
  Entity < TSeq >, 69
    Model < TSeq >, 103
  epiworld::Agent < TSeq >, 52
  epiworld::Entity< TSeq >, 70
AdjList, 41
    AdjList, 41
  Entities < TSeq >, 64
    epiworld::AdjList, 43
  Entities const< TSeq >, 66
    read edgelist, 42
  Entity
Agent < TSeq >, 44
  Entity< TSeq >, 68
    default_rm_entity, 48
  epiworld::Entity< TSeq >, 70
    operator(), 46
  Entity< TSeq >, 68
    swap neighbors, 48
  default rm entity, 69
AgentsSample
  Entity, 68
    AgentsSample < TSeq >, 53
  epiworld::AdjList, 42
    epiworld::AgentsSample < TSeq >, 55
  AdiList, 43
AgentsSample < TSeq >, 52
  read edgelist, 43
    AgentsSample, 53
  epiworld::Agent < TSeq >, 49
clone ptr
  default rm entity, 52
    epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >,
  operator(), 51
  swap_neighbors, 51
    epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq
  epiworld::AgentsSample< TSeq >, 54
         >, 132
  AgentsSample, 55
    epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >,
  epiworld::DataBase< TSeq >, 60
  generation time, 62
    epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeg >,
  get transmissions, 63
  operator==, 63
    epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >,
  record_virus, 63
  reproductive number, 64
    epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit<
  transition probability, 64
         167
  epiworld::Entities < TSeq >, 65
    epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >,
  epiworld::Entities_const< TSeq >, 67
  epiworld::Entity< TSeq >, 69
         173
    epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 89
  default rm entity, 70
    Model < TSeq >, 103
   Entity, 70
    ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq >, 122
  epiworld::epimodels::ModelDiffNet< TSeq >, 109
    ModelSEIRDCONN < TSeq >, 135
  epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR < TSeq >, 112
    ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >, 142
  initial states, 114
    ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >, 153
  update_exposed_seir, 114
    ModelSIRDCONN < TSeq >, 163
  update_infected_seir, 114
    ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >, 170
  epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq >, 118
    ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >, 177
  clone ptr, 119
  initial_states, 120
DataBase < TSeq >, 55
  ModelSEIRCONN, 119
    generation time, 57
  reset, 120
    get_transmissions, 58
  epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >, 124
    operator==, 58, 59
  ModelSEIRD, 125, 126
    record virus, 59
  update exposed seir, 126
    reproductive number, 59
  epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >,
    transition probability, 60
   130
default_rm_entity
  clone_ptr, 132
```

initial_states, 132	time_elapsed, 94
ModelSEIRDCONN, 131	write_data, 92
reset, 132	epiworld::PersonTools< TSeq >, 188
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >, 136	epiworld::Progress, 189
clone_ptr, 139	epiworld::Queue < TSeq >, 190
initial_states, 139	epiworld::sampler, 33
ModelSEIRMixing, 137, 138	make_sample_virus_neighbors, 33
reset, 139	make_update_susceptible, 34
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR< TSeq >, 144	sample_virus_single, 34
initial_states, 145	epiworld::SAMPLETYPE, 192
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >, 148	epiworld::Tool< TSeq >, 192
clone_ptr, 149	epiworld::Tools< TSeq >, 195
get_n_infected, 150	epiworld::Tools_const< TSeq >, 197
initial_states, 150	epiworld::UserData< TSeq >, 198
ModelSIRCONN, 149	UserData, 200
reset, 150	epiworld::vecHasher< T >, 202
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD< TSeq >, 154	epiworld::Virus< TSeq >, 203
initial_states, 156	epiworld::Viruses< TSeq >, 207
ModelSIRD, 155	epiworld::Viruses_const< TSeq >, 209
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >, 159	Event
clone_ptr, 161	epiworld::Event< TSeq >, 72
ModelSIRDCONN, 160	Event< TSeq >, 74
reset, 161	Event< TSeq >, 72
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >, 164	Event, 74
clone_ptr, 167	events_add
ModelSIRLogit, 166	epiworld::Model< TSeq >, 89
reset, 167	Model < TSeq >, 103
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >, 171	events_run
clone_ptr, 173	epiworld::Model< TSeq >, 90
initial_states, 174	Model < TSeq >, 104
ModelSIRMixing, 172, 173	Model < 1004 > , 101
reset, 174	generation_time
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIS< TSeq >, 178	DataBase< TSeq >, 57
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSISD< TSeq >, 181	epiworld::DataBase< TSeq >, 62
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSURV< TSeq >, 184	get_n_infected
epiworld::Event< TSeq >, 71	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >,
Event, 72	150
epiworld::GlobalEvent< TSeq >, 74	ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >, 153
GlobalEvent, 75	get transmissions
epiworld::GroupSampler< TSeq >, 77	DataBase< TSeq >, 58
epiworld::LFMCMC< TData >, 78	epiworld::DataBase< TSeq >, 63
epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 81	GlobalEvent
add_globalevent, 89	epiworld::GlobalEvent< TSeq >, 75
clone_ptr, 89	GlobalEvent< TSeq >, 76
events_add, 89	GlobalEvent< TSeq >, 76
events_run, 90	GlobalEvent, 76
initial_states_fun, 93	GroupSampler< TSeq >, 77
load_agents_entities_ties, 90	and the second of the second o
rbinomd, 93	include/epiworld/agent-meat-state.hpp, 211
reset, 91	initial_states
rexpd, 93	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq >, 114
·	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >,
rgammad, 93	120
rlognormald, 94	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq
rnormd, 94	>, 132
run_multiple, 91	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >,
runifd, 94	139
set_agents_data, 92	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIR< TSeq >, 145
set_name, 92	

epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >, 150 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD< TSeq >, 156 epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >,	ModelSEIRCONN, 122 reset, 123 ModelSEIRD epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >, 125,
174	126
ModelSEIR< TSeq >, 116	ModelSEIRD< TSeq >, 128, 129
ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >, 123	ModelSEIRD< TSeq >, 127
ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >, 135	ModelSEIRD, 128, 129
ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >, 143	update_exposed_seir, 129
ModelSIR< TSeq >, 147	ModelSEIRDCONN
ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >, 153	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq
ModelSIRD< TSeq >, 158	>, 131
ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >, 177	ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >, 134
initial_states_fun	ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >, 133
epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 93	clone_ptr, 135
Model < TSeq >, 107	initial_states, 135
LFMCMC< TData >, 79	ModelSEIRDCONN, 134 reset, 136
load_agents_entities_ties	ModelSEIRMixing
epiworld::Model< TSeq >, 90	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >,
Model < TSeq >, 104	137, 138
	ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >, 141, 142
make_sample_virus_neighbors	ModelSEIRMixing < TSeq >, 140
epiworld::sampler, 33	clone_ptr, 142
sampler, 36	initial_states, 143
make_update_susceptible	ModelSEIRMixing, 141, 142
epiworld::sampler, 34	reset, 143
sampler, 37 Model < TSeq >, 95	ModelSIR< TSeq >, 145
add_globalevent, 103	initial_states, 147
clone_ptr, 103	ModelSIRCONN
events_add, 103	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >,
events_run, 104	149
initial_states_fun, 107	ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >, 152 ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >, 151
load_agents_entities_ties, 104	clone_ptr, 153
rbinomd, 107	get_n_infected, 153
reset, 105	initial_states, 153
rexpd, 107	ModelSIRCONN, 152
rgammad, 107	reset, 154
rlognormald, 108	ModelSIRD
rnormd, 108	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRD $<$ TSeq $>$ , 155
run_multiple, 105	ModelSIRD< TSeq >, 158
runifd, 108 set_agents_data, 105	ModelSIRD< TSeq >, 156
set_name, 106	initial_states, 158
time_elapsed, 108	ModelSIRD, 158
write data, 106	ModelSIRDCONN
ModelDiffNet< TSeq >, 110	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >, 160
ModelSEIR< TSeq >, 115	ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >, 163
initial_states, 116	ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >, 162
update_exposed_seir, 117	clone_ptr, 163
update_infected_seir, 117	ModelSIRDCONN, 163
ModelSEIRCONN	reset, 164
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >,	ModelSIRLogit
119	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >,
ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq >, 122	166
ModelSEIRCONN < TSeq >, 121	ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >, 169
clone_ptr, 122 initial_states, 123	ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >, 168
""""   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """   """"   """"   """"   """"   """"   """"   """""	

clone_ptr, 170	Model < TSeq >, 105
ModelSIRLogit, 169	ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >, 123
reset, 170	ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq >, 136
ModelSIRMixing	ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >, 143
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >,	ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >, 154
172, 173	ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >, 164
ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >, 176, 177	ModelSIRLogit < TSeq >, 170
ModelSIRMixing < TSeq >, 175	ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >, 178
clone_ptr, 177	rexpd
initial_states, 177	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 93
ModelSIRMixing, 176, 177	Model < TSeq >, 107
reset, 178	rgammad
	•
ModelSIS < TSeq >, 180	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 93
ModelSISD< TSeq >, 183	Model < TSeq >, 107
ModelSURV< TSeq >, 186	rlognormald
Naturalis / Nathura Nadahura Eduatura > 100	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 94
Network< Nettype, Nodetype, Edgetype >, 188	Model < TSeq >, 108
operator()	rnormd
	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 94
Agent < TSeq >, 46	Model < TSeq >, 108
epiworld::Agent< TSeq >, 51	run_multiple
operator==	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 91
DataBase< TSeq >, 58, 59	Model < TSeq >, 105
epiworld::DataBase< TSeq >, 63	runifd
	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 94
PersonTools < TSeq >, 189	Model < TSeq >, 108
Progress, 189	1 /
Outros CTCon > 100	sample_virus_single
Queue < TSeq >, 190	epiworld::sampler, 34
RandGraph, 191	sampler, 37
·	sampler, 36
rbinomd	make_sample_virus_neighbors, 36
epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 93	make_update_susceptible, 37
Model < TSeq >, 107	sample_virus_single, 37
read_edgelist	SAMPLETYPE, 192
AdjList, 42	set agents data
epiworld::AdjList, 43	<b>- • -</b>
record_virus	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 92
DataBase< TSeq >, 59	Model < TSeq >, 105
epiworld::DataBase< TSeq >, 63	set_name
reproductive_number	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 92
DataBase < TSeq >, 59	Model < TSeq >, 106
epiworld::DataBase< TSeq >, 64	swap_neighbors
reset	Agent< TSeq >, 48
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRCONN< TSeq >,	epiworld::Agent< TSeq >, 51
120	
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRDCONN< TSeq	time_elapsed
>, 132	epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 94
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRMixing< TSeq >,	Model < TSeq >, 108
139	Tool < TSeq >, 193
	Tools < TSeq >, 196
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRCONN< TSeq >,	Tools_const< TSeq >, 197
150	transition_probability
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRDCONN< TSeq >,	DataBase< TSeq >, 60
161	epiworld::DataBase< TSeq >, 64
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRLogit< TSeq >,	1
167	update_exposed_seir
epiworld::epimodels::ModelSIRMixing< TSeq >,	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR< TSeq >, 114
174	epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIRD< TSeq >, 126
epiworld::Model< TSeq >, 91	ModelSEIR< TSeq >, 117

```
\mathsf{ModelSEIRD}\!\!<\mathsf{TSeq}>, \textcolor{red}{\textbf{129}}
update_infected_seir
      epiworld::epimodels::ModelSEIR < TSeq >, 114
      \mathsf{ModelSEIR} {<\mathsf{TSeq}>}, \, \mathsf{117}
UserData
      epiworld::UserData< TSeq >, 200
      UserData {< TSeq >, \textcolor{red}{\textbf{201}}}
UserData < TSeq >, 200
      UserData, 201
vecHasher< T >, 202
Virus < TSeq >, 205
Viruses < TSeq >, 208
Viruses\_const < TSeq >, {\color{red}209}
write_data
      epiworld::Model < TSeq >, 92
      \mathsf{Model} \! < \mathsf{TSeq} >, \, \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{106}}
```