

☺ to Data provider..... To prevent incorrect usages of your data, fill the blanks closely.  
Delete unnecessary column(s) and line(s).

## 1. About the data set

|                               |                                      |   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Site name (three letter code) | IRRI Flux Research Site (IRI)        |   |
| Period of registered data     | 1 January 2014 – 29 October 2014     |   |
| This document file name       | FxMt_IRI-FL_2014_30m_01.pdf          |   |
| Corresponding data file name  | FxMt_IRI-FL_2014_30m_01.csv          |   |
| Revision information          |                                      |   |
| Date                          | Details of revision                  | Renewed file name   |
| 1 April 2016                  | First registration                   | Siln_IRI_2012_01.pdf<br>FxMt_IRI-FL_2014_30m_01.pdf<br>FxMt_IRI-FL_2014_30m_01.csv<br>FxMt_IRI-FL_2014_not_01.csv |
| Contact person#1              | Maricar Alberto (M.Alberto@irri.org) |   |

## 2. Site description

☺ to Data provider..... Please explain the site condition during the period of this dataset.  
☹ to DB user ..... See also the general information file.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Hour line<br>(Time difference from UTC) | 8 hours ahead of UTC                             |
| Vegetation Type                         | Flooded rice                                     |
| Canopy height                           | About 1 m  |
| LAI                                     | Average 7.2 m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> (max) |

### 3. Observation and calculation

☺to Data provider..... A list of references is shown in the last page. **Please fill-in the blanks as much as possible, or select the suitable option. If you are not sure what to write, leave it as a blank.**

#### 3-1. Flux observation system and data acquisition

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Type of sonic anemometer   | CSAT3 sonic anemometer   |
| Type of IRGA               | LI7500A open path CO <sub>2</sub> /H <sub>2</sub> O gas analyzer   |
| Sampling rate              | 10 Hz  |
| Averaging time             | 30 min   |
| Flux measurement height #1 | 2.12 m   |
| Calibration information    | Open-path CO <sub>2</sub> /H <sub>2</sub> O analyzer was calibrated every year with standard CO <sub>2</sub> gases and a dew point generator (LI610, LI-COR,USA) |

#### 3-2. Flux calculation

|                                     |   | Note/References      |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| Coordinate rotation <sup>*1-3</sup> | ✓ Double (2D) rotation  | EddyPro Express Mode |
| Lag removal <sup>*2, 7, 8</sup>     | ✓ Automatic time lag optimization (optionally as a function of RH for H <sub>2</sub> O)<br>✓ Maximum covariance with default (circular correlation) | EddyPro Express Mode |

#### 3-3. Flux corrections

|   |   | Note/References         |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| For sensible heat flux                            | ✓ Cross wind correction <sup>*9, 10</sup><br>✓ Water vapor correction <sup>*11</sup>  | Information from LI-COR |
| Low frequency loss <sup>*16</sup><br>(Detrending) | ✓ Block averaging   | EddyPro Express Mode    |
| WPL Correction <sup>*17-21</sup>                  | ✓ For latent heat (LE) flux<br>✓ For CO <sub>2</sub> flux   | EddyPro Express Mode    |
| Others <sup>*22-24</sup>                          | ✓ Temperature dependency for latent heat: L<br>✓ Humidity dependency for specific heat: Cp<br>✓ Temperature dependency for air density<br>✓ Pressure dependency for air density | Information from LI-COR |

#### 3-4. Quality control <sup>\*25-26</sup>

|  |  | Note/References |
|--|--|-----------------|
|--|--|-----------------|

|   |  |                      |
|---|--|----------------------|
| Statistical tests for raw time series data                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Spike count/removal</li> <li>✓ Amplitude resolution</li> <li>✓ Dropouts</li> <li>✓ Absolute limits</li> <li>✓ Skewness and kurtosis</li> </ul>                          | EddyPro Express Mode |
| Correction for frequency response (attenuation)                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Analytic high-pass filtering correction</li> </ul>  | EddyPro Express Mode |
| Quality control tests for fluxes according to Foken et al. (2004) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Flagging according to Carbo Europe standard (Mauder and Foken, 2004)</li> </ul>   | EddyPro Express Mode |
| Footprint test <sup>*28, 29</sup>                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Kljun et al. (2004)</li> </ul>  | EddyPro Express Mode |
| Other options   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Sonic temperature correction for humidity following van Dijk et al. (2004)</li> <li>✓ Spectroscopic correction for LI-7700 following McDermitt et al. (2011)</li> </ul> | EddyPro Express Mode |

### 3-5. Storage term

|              |           |                      |
|--------------|-----------|----------------------|
|              |           | Note/References      |
| Storage term | ✓ Applied | EddyPro Express Mode |

### 3-6. Other information

☺to Data provider ..... If your flux data were evaluated by gradient method, please explain the observation method here.

|  |  |                 |
|--|--|-----------------|
|  |  | Note/References |
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|  |  |                 |

#### 4. Registered Data

| Observation items                            | Symbol          | Unit  | Height(s)<br>Depth(s)           | Instruments                   | Level of data<br>processing |
|--|-----------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Year   | Year            | 2013 (YYYY)   | ****                            | ****                          |                             |
| Date   | DOY             | 1~365   | ****                            | ****                          |                             |
| Time   | TIME            | 0030 (HHMM)   | ****                            | ****                          |                             |
| Net ecosystem carbon exchange                | NEE             | $\text{micromol} \cdot \text{m}^{-2} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ | 2.12 m                          | CSAT3 & LI7500A               | Quality-controlled          |
| CH <sub>4</sub> flux                         | CH <sub>4</sub> | $\text{micromol} \cdot \text{m}^{-2} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ | 2.21 m                          | CSAT3 & LI7700                | Quality-controlled          |
| Sensible heat flux                           | H               | $\text{W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2}$                            | 2.12 m                          | CSAT3 & LI7500A               | Quality-controlled          |
| Latent heat flux                             | LE              | $\text{W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2}$                            | 2.12 m                          | CSAT3 & LI7500A               | Quality-controlled          |
| Ground heat flux                             | G               | $\text{W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2}$                            | Soil heat flux<br>at 5 cm depth | HFP01<br>(Heat flux plates)   | Quality-controlled          |
| Net radiation                                | Rn              | $\text{W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2}$                            | 2.79 m                          | NR01<br>(Net radiometer)      | Quality-controlled          |
| Global solar radiation<br>(incoming)         | Rg              | $\text{W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2}$                            | 2.79 m                          | NR01<br>(Net radiometer)      | Quality-controlled          |
| Global solar radiation<br>(outgoing)         | Rg_out          | $\text{W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2}$                            | 2.79 m                          | NR01<br>(Net radiometer)      | Quality-controlled          |
| Long-wave radiation<br>(incoming)            | Rgl             | $\text{W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2}$                            | 2.79 m                          | NR01<br>(Net radiometer)      | Quality-controlled          |
| Long-wave radiation<br>(outgoing)            | Rgl_out         | $\text{W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2}$                            | 2.79 m                          | NR01<br>(Net radiometer)      | Quality-controlled          |
| Photosynthetic active<br>photon flux density | PPFD            | $\text{micromol} \cdot \text{m}^{-2} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ | 2.79 m                          | LI-190S<br>(Quantum sensor)   | Quality-controlled          |
| Wind speed                                   | WS              | $\text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$                            | 2.17 m                          | CSAT3                         | Quality-controlled          |
| Friction velocity                            | USt             | $\text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$                            | 2.17 m                          | CSAT3                         | Quality-controlled          |
| Air temperature                              | Ta              | degrees C   | 2.05 m                          | HMP45C (Vaisala)              | Quality-controlled          |
| Relative humidity                            | Rh              | %   | 2.05 m                          | HMP45C (Vaisala)              | Quality-controlled          |
| Soil temperature                             | Ts              | degrees C   | 5 cm (below<br>the soil)        | Type T thermocouple           | Quality-controlled          |
| Water temperature                            | Tw              | degrees C   | 2.5 cm (above<br>the soil)      | Type T thermocouple           | Quality-controlled          |
| Soil water content                           | SWC             | $\text{m}^3 \text{m}^{-3}$                                | 0-25 cm                         | CS616                         | Quality-controlled          |
| Leaf area index                              | LAI             | $\text{m}^2 \text{m}^{-2}$                                | Green leaves                    | LI-3100C<br>(Leaf area meter) | Quality-controlled          |
| Canopy height                                | HEIGHTC         | m   | Plant height                    | Steel rule                    | Quality-controlled          |

## 5. Note for data users

☺to Data provider..... If you use some tags (flags/identifiers) to identify the levels of data processing, please explain the meanings of the tags.

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## 6. Important events

☺to Data provider ..... Please list noteworthy events during the observation period. For example, relocation of the instruments, reasons for missing observation, dates of sowing and harvesting at agricultural site should be listed in the table by date.

| Date                | Events  |
|---------------------|---|
| 14 March 2014       | Combine harvesting of 2014 dry season rice crop       |
| 15-16 March 2014    | Sowing mungbean                                       |
| 2-6 May 2014        | Mowing mungbean                                       |
| 16 May–16 June 2014 | Land preparation for 2014 wet season rice crop        |
| 17-18 June 2014     | Mechanical transplanting of 2014 wet season rice crop |
| 30 Sept-1 Oct 2014  | Combine harvesting of 2014 wet season rice crop       |
| 16-17 Oct 2014      | Mowing  |
|                     |   |
|                     |   |
|                     |   |
|                     |   |

## References

### Flux calculation

- \*1 McMillen, R.T., 1988. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 43: 231-245.
- \*2 Aubinet M. et al., 2000. *Advances in Ecological Research*, 30: 113-175.
- \*3 Wilczak, J.M., Oncley, S.P. and Stage, S.A., 2001. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 99: 127-150.
- \*4 Wyngaard, J. C. and Zhang, S. F., 1985. *J. Atmos. Oceanic Tech.*, 2: 548-558.
- \*5 Kaimal, J.C. et al., 1990. *Boundary-Layer Meteorol.*, 53: 103-115.
- \*6 Shimizu, T. et al., 1999. *Boundary-Layer Meteorol.*, 64: 227-236.
- \*7 Leuning, R. and Judd M.J., 1996. *Global Change Biology*, 2: 241-254.
- \*8 Information from Li-Cor

### Flux correction

- \*9 Schotanus, P. et al., 1983. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 26: 81-93.
- \*10 Liu, H., Peters, G. and Foken, T., 2001. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 100: 459-468.
- \*11 Kaimal J.C. and Gaynor, J.E., 1991. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 56: 401-410.
- \*12 Watanabe et al., 2000. *Boundary-Layer meteorol.* 96, 743-491.
- \*13 Massman, W. J., 2000. *Agric. For. Meteorol.* 104, 185-198
- \*14 Massman, W. J., 2001. *Agric. For. Meteorol.* 107, 247-251
- \*15 Moore, C.J., 1986. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 37: 17-35.
- \*16 Moncrieff, J. et al., 2004. Averaging, detrending and filtering of eddy covariance time series. In: X. Lee (Editor), *Handbook of Micrometeorology: A guide for surface Flux Measurements*. Kluwer, Dordrecht, pp. 7-31.
- \*17 Webb, E. K., Pearman, G.I. and Leuning, R., 1980. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 106: 85-100.
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- \*20 Leuning, R. 2004. Measurements of trace gas fluxes in the atmosphere using eddy covariance: WPL corrections revisited. In: X. Lee (Editor), *Handbook of Micrometeorology: A guide for surface Flux Measurements*. Kluwer, Dordrecht, pp. 119-132.
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- \*22 Fischer, G (Editor), 1988. *Landolt-Börnstein, Numerical data and functional relationships in science and technology, Group V: Geophysics and space research, Volume 4: Meteorology Subvolume b: Physical and chemical properties of the air*. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 570pp.
- \*23 Stull, R.B., 1988. *An Introduction to Boundary Layer meteorology*. Kluwer Acad. Publ., Dordrecht, Boston, London, 666pp.
- \*24 Cohen, E. R. and Taylor, B. N., 1986. The 1986 adjustment of the fundamental physical constants. International Council of Scientific Unions (ICSU), Committee on Data for Science and Technology (CODATA). CODATA-Bulletin, No. 63: 36pp.

### Quality control

- \*25 Vickers, D. and Mahrt, L., 1997. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 14: 512-526.
- \*26 Foken, T. and Wichura, B., 1996. *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*, 78: 83-105.
- \*27 Hojstrup, J., 1993. *Measuring Science Technology*, 4: 153-157.
- \*28 Schmid, H. P., 1994. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 67: 293-318.
- \*29 Korman, R. and Meixner, F.X., 1990. . *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 99: 207-224.