



RESEARCH REPORT

Opt-In Statistical Disclosure Protections

Empowering Survey Respondents to Improve Data Quality

Aaron R. Williams
August 2023

Jen Andre

Table of contents

Executive Summary	iv
First-Level Heading in Title Case (Heading 2 style)	iv
Second-Level Heading in Title Case (Heading 3 style)	iv
Opt-In Statistical Disclosure Protections	v
Introduction	v
Methods	v
Local Differential Privacy	v
Modeling Opt-In Decisions	v
Results	v
Conclusion	v
Appendix Letter. Appendix Title in Title Case	vi
Notes	vii
References	viii
About the Authors	viii
Statement of Independence	ix

Executive Summary

Body Text style or Chapter Intro Para style here (text shown is in Chapter Intro Para). If you do not have an executive summary, remove this section.

First-Level Heading in Title Case (Heading 2 style)

Body Text style for first paragraph under a heading.

Body Text First Indent style for all subsequent paragraphs. To add an endnote, use the Insert Endnote function. Endnotes will automatically appear in the Notes section after the appendixes.¹

Second-Level Heading in Title Case (Heading 3 style)

Body Text style for first paragraph under a heading.

Body Text First Indent style for all subsequent paragraphs.

Third-level heading; all caps is built into style (heading 4 style)

Body Text style for first paragraph under a heading.

Body Text First Indent style for all subsequent paragraphs.

Opt-In Statistical Disclosure Protections

Introduction

Methods

Local Differential Privacy

Modeling Opt-In Decisions

Results

Conclusion

Appendix Letter. Appendix Title in Title Case

Use the same text styles you used in the main report.

Notes

¹ Endnotes should appear automatically under the Notes heading. If they're showing up somewhere else, ask your editor or your center's Word expert for assistance.

About the Authors

Aaron R. Williams but the rest of the text lightface. Use Author Bios–First style for the introductory paragraph of each bio. You can paste your bio from your author page on the Urban website (and condense it if needed) [here](#).

If your bio is more than one paragraph long, use Author Bios–Additional for any subsequent paragraphs.

This style suppresses spacing between paragraphs.

Author bios no longer include photos.

Jen Andre but the rest of the text lightface. Use Author Bios–First style for the introductory paragraph of each bio. You can paste your bio from your author page on the Urban website (and condense it if needed) [here](#).

If your bio is more than one paragraph long, use Author Bios–Additional for any subsequent paragraphs.

This style suppresses spacing between paragraphs.

Author bios no longer include photos.

STATEMENT OF INDEPENDENCE

The Urban Institute strives to meet the highest standards of integrity and quality in its research and analyses and in the evidence-based policy recommendations offered by its researchers and experts. We believe that operating consistent with the values of independence, rigor, and transparency is essential to maintaining those standards. As an organization, the Urban Institute does not take positions on issues, but it does empower and support its experts in sharing their own evidence-based views and policy recommendations that have been shaped by scholarship. Funders do not determine our research findings or the insights and recommendations of our experts. Urban scholars and experts are expected to be objective and follow the evidence wherever it may lead.



500 L'Enfant Plaza SW
Washington, DC 20024

www.urban.org