



## Soluciones a los ejercicios propuestos gramática limpia:

### Ejercicio 13

$$G_{13L} = (\{0, 1\}, \{S, A, B\}, S, P_{13L})$$

$$P_{13L} = \{S := 0A \mid 1, A := 1B0 \mid 01, B := 1A \mid A0 \mid 1B\}$$

### Ejercicio 14

$$G_{14L} = (\{a, b\}, \{S, A, B, C, D\}, S, P_{14L})$$

$$P_{14L} = \{S := aBb \mid \lambda, A := bB \mid Ca, B := bA \mid b \mid a, C := a \mid bB \mid aD, D := a\}$$

### Ejercicio 15

$$G_{15L} = (\{0, 1\}, \{Q, R, S, T\}, Q, P_{15L})$$

$$P_{15L} = \{Q := 1R0 \mid \lambda, R := 0S1 \mid 0T \mid 1, T := 0R \mid RT1, S := 0\}$$

## Soluciones a los ejercicios propuestos gramática bien formada

### Ejercicio 17

$$G_2 = (\{0, 1, 2, 3\}, \{S, A, B, C, D\}, S, P_2)$$

$$P_2 = \{S := C0 \mid \lambda \mid D10, A := 1C3, B := B, C := 1 \mid \lambda \mid 0, D := 1D\}$$

Reglas innecesarias:  $B := B$

Símbolos inaccesibles No terminales: A, B

Símbolos inaccesibles terminales: 2, 3

Símbolos superfluos: D

Gramática limpia:  $G_{2L} = (\{0, 1\}, \{S, C\}, S, P_{2L})$

$$P_{2L} = \{S := C0 \mid \lambda, C := 1 \mid \lambda \mid 0\}$$

Regla no generativa  $C := \lambda$ , se elimina agregando aquellas producciones que surgen de reemplazar al no terminal "C" por su parte derecha:

$$P'_{2L} = \{S := C0 \mid \lambda \mid 0, C := 1 \mid 0\}$$

Reglas de red denominación: No hay

Gramática bien formada:  $G'_{2L} = (\{0, 1\}, \{S, C\}, S, P'_{2L})$

$$P'_{2L} = \{S := C0 \mid \lambda \mid 0, C := 1 \mid 0\}$$

### Ejercicio 18:

$$G_3 = (\{a, b, c, d\}, \{A, B, C, D\}, A, P_3)$$

$$P_3 = \{A := bBa, B := bDa \mid aC \mid b \mid \lambda, C := BB \mid A, D := \lambda \mid a \mid b\}$$

Reglas innecesarias: no hay

Símbolos inaccesibles No terminales: No hay

Símbolos inaccesibles terminales: c, d

Símbolos superfluos: No hay



**Gramática limpia:**  $G_{3L} = (\{a, b\}, \{A, B, C, D\}, A, P_{3L})$

$$P_{3L} = \{A := bBa, B := bDa \mid aC \mid b \mid \lambda, C := BB \mid A, D := \lambda \mid a \mid b\}$$

Se elimina regla no generativa  $B := \lambda$

$$P'_{3L} = \{A := bBa \mid ba, B := bDa \mid aC \mid b, C := BB \mid A \mid B, D := \lambda \mid a \mid b\}$$

Se elimina regla no generativa  $D := \lambda$

$$P''_{3L} = \{A := bBa \mid ba, B := bDa \mid aC \mid b \mid ba, C := BB \mid A \mid B, D := a \mid b\}$$

Se elimina regla de red denominación  $C := A$

$$P'''_{3L} = \{A := bBa \mid ba, B := bDa \mid aC \mid b \mid ba, C := BB \mid bBa \mid ba \mid B, D := a \mid b\}$$

Se elimina regla de red denominación  $C := B$

$$P''''_{3L} = \{A := bBa \mid ba, B := bDa \mid aC \mid b \mid ba, C := BB \mid bBa \mid ba \mid bDa \mid aC \mid b, D := a \mid b\}$$

**Gramática bien formada:**  $G_{3BF} = (\{a, b\}, \{A, B, C, D\}, A, P''''_{3L})$

$$P''''_{3L} = \{A := bBa \mid ba, B := bDa \mid aC \mid b \mid ba, C := BB \mid bBa \mid ba \mid bDa \mid aC \mid b, D := a \mid b\}$$

## **Soluciones a los ejercicios propuestos de eliminación de recursividad por izquierda**

### **Ejercicio 20:**

$$G_2 = (\{a, b, c\}, \{S, A, B, C, D\}, S, P_2)$$

$$P_2 = \{S := AB \mid c, A := aC, B := aD, C := Ca \mid Cab \mid \underline{b}, D := b\}$$

$$\alpha_1 \quad \alpha_2 \quad \beta_1$$

Reglas recursivas (por izquierda):  $C := Ca \mid Cab$  se agrega el no terminal  $X$ , y obtenemos una gramática equivalente sin recursividad por izquierda:

$$C := bX \mid b$$

$$X := aX \mid abX \mid a \mid ab$$

$$G_2 = (\{a, b, c\}, \{S, A, B, C, D, X\}, S, P'_2)$$

$$P'_2 = \{S := AB \mid c, A := aC, B := aD, C := bX \mid b, X := aX \mid abX \mid a \mid ab, D := b\}$$

Dada  $A := A\alpha_1 \mid A\alpha_2 \mid \dots \mid A\alpha_n \mid \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$   
Entonces:  
 $A := \beta_1 X \mid \beta_2 X \mid \dots \mid \beta_m X \mid \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$   
 $X := \alpha_1 X \mid \alpha_2 X \mid \dots \mid \alpha_n X \mid \alpha_1 \mid \alpha_2 \mid \dots \mid \alpha_n$

### **Ejercicio 21:**

$$G_3 = (\{a, b, c\}, \{S, A, B\}, S, P_3)$$

$$P_3 = \{S := aAb, A := \underline{a}B \mid \underline{a} \mid Ac, B := c\}$$

$$\beta_1 \quad \beta_2 \quad \alpha_1$$

Regla recursiva:  $A := Ac$  se agrega el no terminal  $X$

$$A := aBX \mid aX \mid aB \mid a$$

$$X := cX \mid c$$

$$G_3 = (\{a, b, c\}, \{S, A, B, X\}, S, P'_3)$$

$$P'_3 = \{S := aAb, A := aB \mid a \mid aBX \mid aX, X := c \mid cX, B := c\}$$

Dada  $A := A\alpha_1 \mid A\alpha_2 \mid \dots \mid A\alpha_n \mid \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$   
Entonces:  
 $A := \beta_1 X \mid \beta_2 X \mid \dots \mid \beta_m X \mid \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$   
 $X := \alpha_1 X \mid \alpha_2 X \mid \dots \mid \alpha_n X \mid \alpha_1 \mid \alpha_2 \mid \dots \mid \alpha_n$



### Ejercicio 22:

$G_4 = (\{a, b\}, \{M, N, P\}, M, P_4)$

$P_4 = \{M := M\alpha_1 \mid \alpha_1 P \mid \beta_1, N := aP \mid a, P := \beta_1 \mid \alpha_1 N \mid P\beta_2\}$

Regla recursiva:  $M := Ma$  se agrega el no terminal  $X$

$M := aPX \mid bX \mid aP \mid b$

$X := aX \mid a$

Dada  $A := A\alpha_1 \mid A\alpha_2 \mid \dots \mid A\alpha_n \mid \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$

Entonces:

$A := \beta_1 X \mid \beta_2 X \mid \dots \mid \beta_m X \mid \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$

$X := \alpha_1 X \mid \alpha_2 X \mid \dots \mid \alpha_n X \mid \alpha_1 \mid \alpha_2 \mid \dots \mid \alpha_n$

Regla recursiva:  $P := Pb$  se agrega el no terminal  $Y$

$P := bY \mid aNY \mid b \mid aN$

$Y := bY \mid b$

$G_4 = (\{a, b\}, \{M, N, P, X, Y\}, M, P'_4)$

$P'_4 = \{M := aPX \mid bX \mid aP \mid b, X := aX \mid a, N := aP \mid a, P := bY \mid aNY \mid b \mid aN, Y := bY \mid b\}$

### Ejercicio 23:

$G_5 = (\{a, b\}, \{M, P\}, M, P_5)$

$P_5 = \{M := M\alpha_1 \mid \beta_1, P := Mb \mid b\}$

Regla recursiva  $M := Ma$  se agrega el no terminal  $X$

$M := bX \mid b$

$X := aX \mid a$

$G_5 = (\{a, b\}, \{M, P, X\}, M, P'_5)$

$P'_5 = \{M := bX \mid b, X := aX \mid a, P := Mb \mid b\}$

Dada  $A := A\alpha_1 \mid A\alpha_2 \mid \dots \mid A\alpha_n \mid \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$

Entonces:

$A := \beta_1 X \mid \beta_2 X \mid \dots \mid \beta_m X \mid \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$

$X := \alpha_1 X \mid \alpha_2 X \mid \dots \mid \alpha_n X \mid \alpha_1 \mid \alpha_2 \mid \dots \mid \alpha_n$