**Hook / webhook:** is a way for an app to provide other applications with real-time information. A webhook delivers data to other applications as it happens, meaning you get data immediately. Unlike typical APIs where you would need to poll for data very frequently in order to get it real-time.

<https://es.mailjet.com/blog/news/que-es-webhook/#como-funciona>

**Differences between URL URI and URN**

* A URL is a URI that identifies a resource and also provides the means to locate the resource by describing how to access the resource.
* A URL is a URI
* A URI is not necessarily a URL
* An URN only defines one name, it does not provide details about how to obtain the resource on a network.
* You can get a "thing" through a URL, you can't get anything with a URN
* In general, if the URL describes both the location and name of a resource, the term to use is URI.
* Basically, a URI is equal to the sum of the URL and the URN.

**Callback**

A callback function is a function that is passed to another function as an argument, which is then invoked within the external function to complete some type of routine or action.