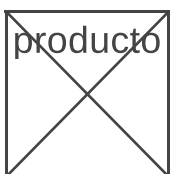
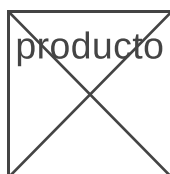


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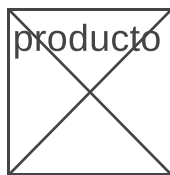
OFERTAS



descripción
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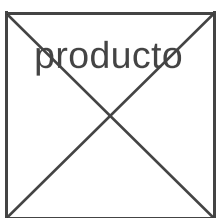


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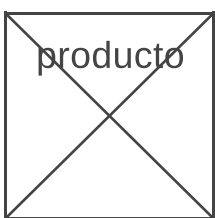


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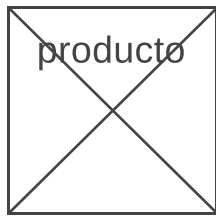
INSPIRADO EN TUS ULTIMAS BUSQUEDAS



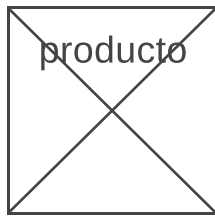
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