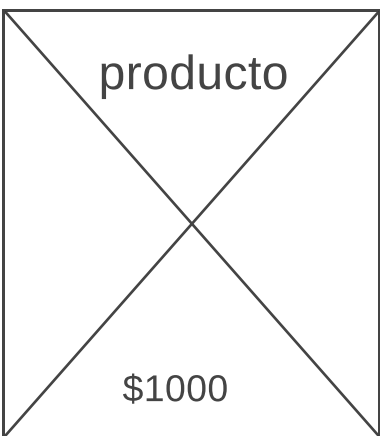
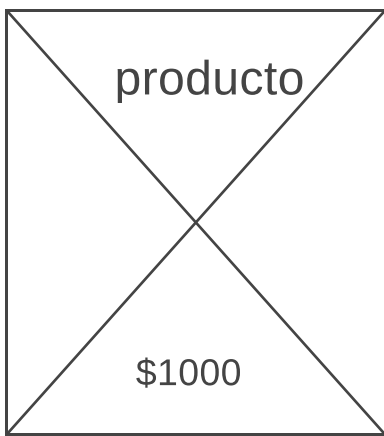
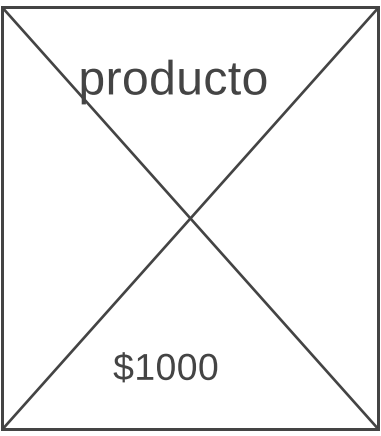
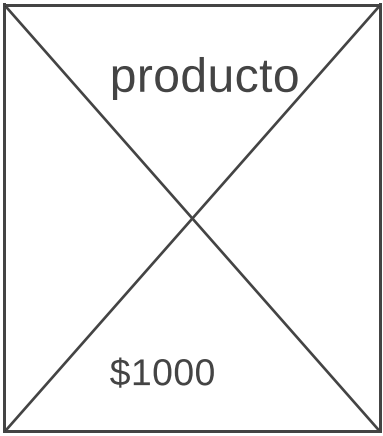


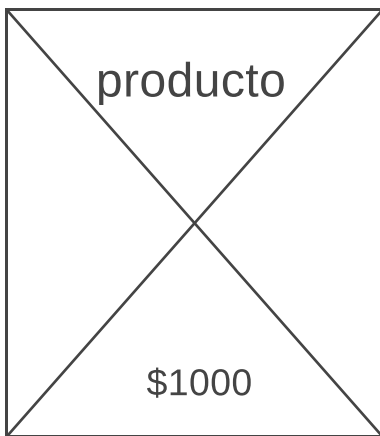
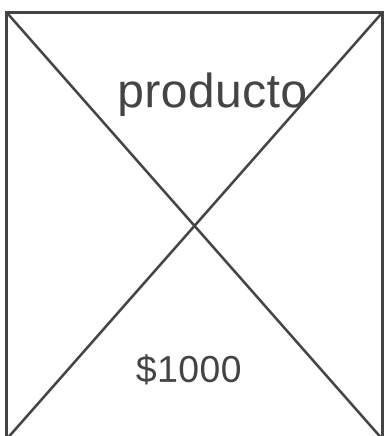
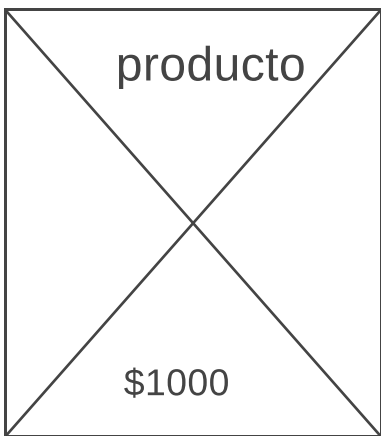
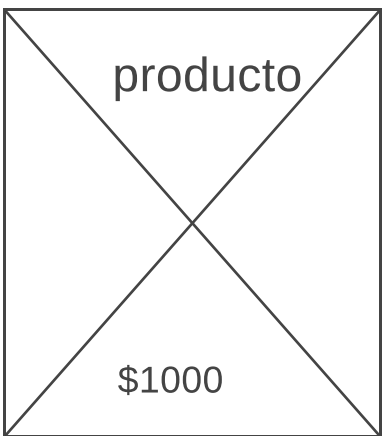


OFERTAS



ver mas

BASADO EN TU ULTIMA BÚSQUEDA



ver mas

