

# Polynomial Identity Testing

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Ljubljana 2023

# Brief Overview

- 1 Motivation
- 2 Arithmetic circuits
- 3 The Schwartz-Zippel lemma
- 4 Probabilistic algorithm for PIT
- 5  $\text{PIT} \in \text{BPP}$



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# Class BPP

$$BPP = \bigcup \{L \mid \text{there exists an expected polynomial time probabilistic TM that decides } L \text{ with bounded error}\}$$

PIT  $\in$  BPP