

## DBSCAN

```
In [4]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import statsmodels as sm
```

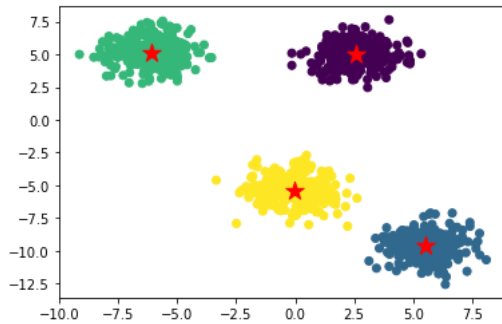
```
In [5]: from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs

X, _ = make_blobs(n_samples=1000, n_features=2,
                  centers=4, random_state=10)
X
```

```
Out[5]: array([[ 4.4016599, -9.42456185],
 [-6.12795872,  5.01025395],
 [-6.25332117,  5.01582549],
 ...,
 [-5.29208972,  4.54111279],
 [ 5.77276444, -8.64259652],
 [ 1.54076696,  4.06513159]])
```

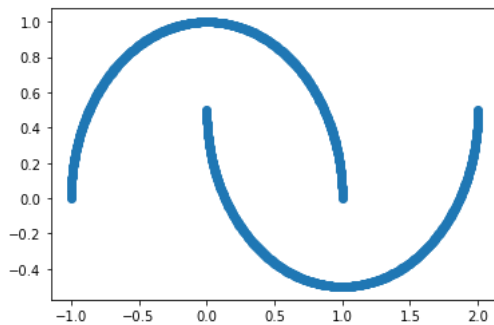
```
In [9]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=4, random_state=10)
kmeans.fit(X)

# plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=kmeans.labels_)
plt.scatter(kmeans.cluster_centers_[0,0],
            kmeans.cluster_centers_[0,1],
            c='r', marker='*',s=200);
```

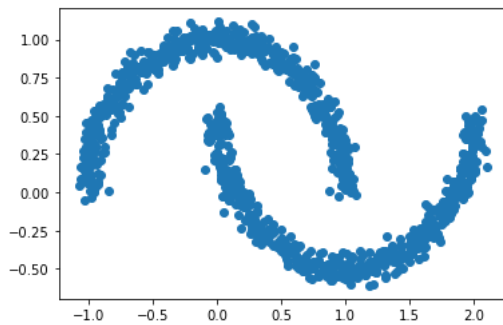


## Try with another dataset

```
In [10]: from sklearn.datasets import make_moons
X, _ = make_moons(n_samples=1000, random_state=10)
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1]);
```

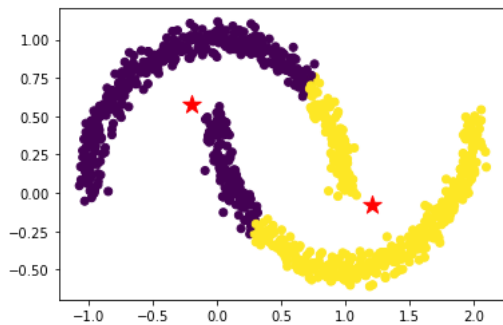


```
In [12]: X, _ = make_moons(n_samples=1000, random_state=10, noise=0.05)
plt.scatter(X[:,0], X[:,1]);
```



```
In [13]: # Building the K Means model

k_moons = KMeans(n_clusters=2, random_state=10)
k_moons.fit(X)
plt.scatter(X[:,0], X[:,1], c=k_moons.labels_)
plt.scatter(k_moons.cluster_centers_[0,0],
            k_moons.cluster_centers_[0,1],
            c='r', marker='*', s=200);
```

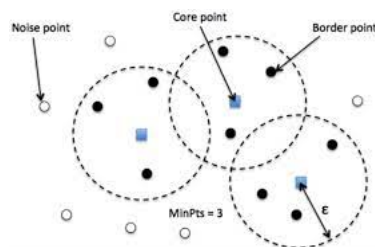


## Drawback of K means

- Only Spherical clustering
- Need to know K in advance
- Unduly influenced by outliers

## DBSCAN

Density Based Spatial Clustering of Applications with Noise

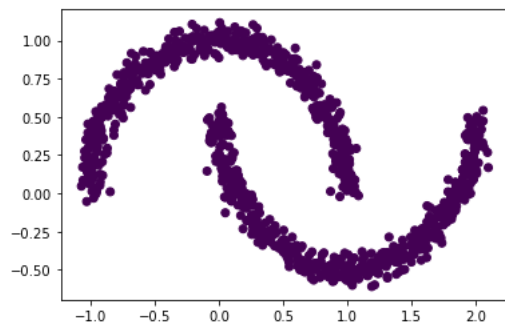


```
In [14]: from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN
```

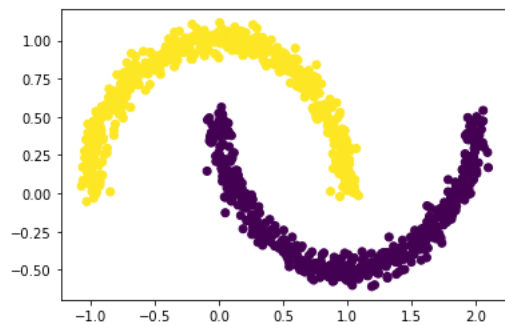
```
db=DBSCAN(eps=0.5, min_samples=5)  
db.fit(X)
```

```
Out[14]: DBSCAN()
```

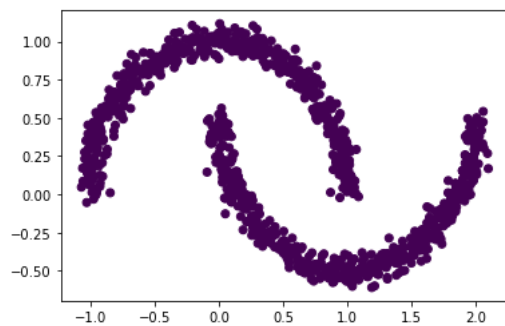
```
In [15]: plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=db.labels_);
```



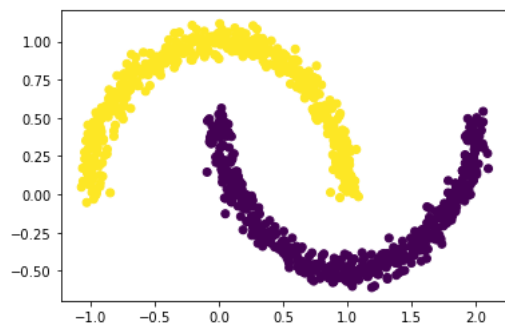
```
In [16]: db=DBSCAN(eps=0.2, min_samples=5)  
db.fit(X)  
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=db.labels_);
```



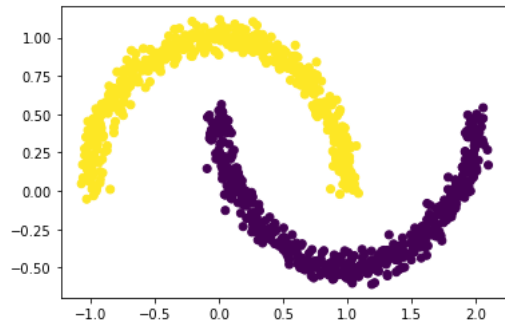
```
In [17]: db=DBSCAN(eps=0.4, min_samples=5)  
db.fit(X)  
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=db.labels_);
```



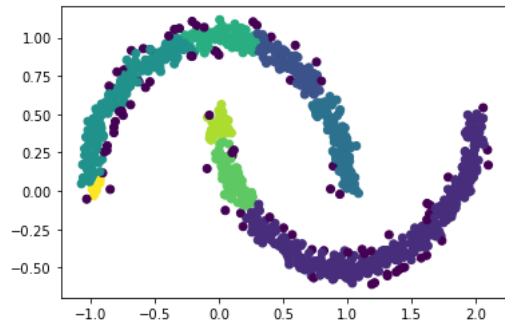
```
In [18]: db=DBSCAN(eps=0.3, min_samples=5)  
db.fit(X)  
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=db.labels_);
```



```
In [19]: db=DBSCAN(eps=0.1, min_samples=5)
db.fit(X)
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=db.labels_);
```



```
In [20]: db=DBSCAN(eps=0.05, min_samples=5)
db.fit(X)
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=db.labels_);
```



```
In [21]: db.labels_
```

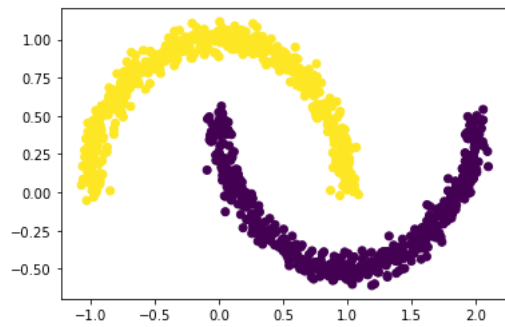
```
Out[21]: array([[ 0,  0, -1,  1,  0,  0,  1,  4,  2,  1,  0,  3,  1,  0,  3,  3,  0,
  0,  0,  3,  0,  4,  1,  4,  3,  2,  4,  0,  1,  0,  3,  5,  3,  5,
  3,  3,  3,  0,  3,  0,  3,  0,  0,  5,  3,  0,  0,  0,  6, -1,  2,
  2,  3,  3,  3,  1,  3,  3,  5,  2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  5,  0,
  0,  3,  3,  3,  3,  1,  0,  4,  0,  3,  3,  5,  0,  3,  5,  1,  3,
  3,  0,  0,  0,  3,  5,  6,  2,  1,  0,  1,  2,  0,  3,  5,  1,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  3,  3,  3,  2,  2,  3,  2,  0,  0,  3, -1,  0, -1,
  2,  0,  0,  3,  1, -1,  4,  2,  0,  0,  0,  1,  4, -1,  0,  1,  0,
  0,  0, -1,  2,  5,  0,  0,  1,  0,  0,  5,  2,  1, -1,  5,  3,  0,
  0,  3,  0,  0,  0,  3, -1,  4,  0,  1,  3,  0,  3,  6,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  2,  4,  2,  1,  3,  0,  1,  6,  3,  0,  0, -1,  3,  3,  4, -1,
  0, -1, -1,  0,  0,  3,  5,  4,  4,  4,  3,  3,  6, -1,  4,  4,  5,
  3,  4,  5,  6,  0,  2, -1,  0,  0,  0,  0, -1,  0, -1,  4,  5,  5,
  0,  2,  0,  1,  5,  0,  1,  0,  1,  0,  0,  0,  1, -1,  3,  4,  0,
  3,  5,  5,  6,  2,  3,  2,  0,  4,  5,  3,  1,  1,  0,  0,  4,  5,
  4,  1,  0,  3,  0,  1,  6,  0,  0,  0,  0,  3,  0,  1,  3,  2,  3,
  3,  2,  2,  6,  4,  2,  0,  2,  0,  5,  4,  0,  4,  0, -1,  0, -1,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  5,  2,  0,  0,  3,  3,  4,  0,  0,  5,  2,  2, -1,
  2,  4,  0,  4,  0,  1,  0,  0,  1,  3,  7,  3,  0,  1,  3,  3,  0,
-1,  7,  0, -1,  2,  1,  6,  0,  1,  0,  2,  3,  0,  2,  3,  2,  1,
  0,  2,  0,  0,  1,  3,  0,  0,  0,  4,  3,  0,  3,  0,  2,  4,  3,
  0, -1,  3,  1,  2, -1,  0,  4,  1,  0,  0,  0, -1,  3,  0,  3,  3,
-1,  1,  5, -1,  1,  0,  2,  0,  0,  2,  0,  2,  0,  4,  3, -1,  6,
  3,  6,  2, -1,  1,  2,  0, -1,  2,  0,  1,  0,  0,  7,  3,  2,  0,
  4,  0,  4,  5,  3,  7,  3,  1,  0,  0,  6,  5,  3,  1,  3,  2,  1,
  0,  0, -1,  0,  2,  0,  4,  0,  0,  0,  2,  2,  0, -1,  0,  2,  0,
  4,  0,  0,  4,  2,  0,  5,  0,  3,  6,  0,  3,  5,  2,  3,  0,  5,
  5,  7,  3,  4,  0,  0, -1,  5,  3,  4,  1,  0,  4,  4,  4,  3,  1,
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  2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  2,  0,  0,  0,  2,  3,  2,  0,  5,  0,  0,
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  0,  0,  3, -1, -1,  0,  1, -1,  0,  0,  0,  2,  0,  3,  0,  2,  3,
  4,  2,  0,  0,  0,  5,  0,  3,  0,  2,  5, -1,  0, -1,  5,  3,  0,
  2,  0,  0,  3,  0,  0,  3,  3, -1,  2, -1,  2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  1,
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  2,  0,  0, -1,  0,  0,  1,  1,  3, -1,  5,  0,  1,  4])
```

```
In [24]: np.unique(db.labels_)
```

```
Out[24]: array([-1,  0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7])
```

In [25]: *# Final*

```
db=DBSCAN(eps=0.1, min_samples=4)
db.fit(X)
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=db.labels_);
```



In [26]: np.unique(db.labels\_)

Out[26]: array([0, 1])

In [27]: db.components\_

Out[27]: array([[ 1.58003725, -0.2637535 ],  
[ 1.92032444, 0.25263852],  
[ 0.1045824 , 0.22931663],  
...,  
[ 2.0380175 , 0.45642281],  
[ 0.74283487, 0.62906381],  
[-0.20898842, 0.99377143]])

```
In [28]: db.core_sample_indices_
```

```
Out[28]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12,
13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25,
26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38,
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979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991,
992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999])
```

```
In [29]: len(db.components_)
```

```
Out[29]: 996
```

```
In [30]: len(db.core_sample_indices_)
```

```
Out[30]: 996
```

```
In [32]: X[0]
```

```
Out[32]: array([ 1.58003725, -0.2637535 ])
```

## Prediction

```
In [33]: db.predict(X)
```

```
-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [33], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 db.predict(X)

AttributeError: 'DBSCAN' object has no attribute 'predict'
```

X= components, taken as feature set

y= labels of components, taken as target

Formulate a classification problem by splitting train-test etc.

## Prediction using KNeighborsClassifier

```
In [35]: X_new= db.components_
y=db.labels_[db.core_sample_indices_]
```

```
In [37]: X_new
```

```
Out[37]: array([[ 1.58003725, -0.2637535 ],
 [ 1.92032444,  0.25263852],
 [ 0.1045824 ,  0.22931663],
 ...,
 [ 2.0380175 ,  0.45642281],
 [ 0.74283487,  0.62906381],
 [-0.20898842,  0.99377143]])
```





```
In [43]: kn.predict(new_X)
```

```
Out[43]: array([0])
```

```
In [ ]:
```