



# हल

कृषि के लिए तकनीकी पहल



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## 7,562 cases of crop-raiding by wild animals reported in last three years across Tamil Nadu

*As per the data pertaining to 10 states released by the Union Minister, Tamil Nadu comes second only to Andhra Pradesh in the number of incidents relating to human-animal conflict.*



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MADURAI

## Wild animals damage crops



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SRIVILLIPUTTUR DECEMBER 26, 2020 20:04 IST

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# Challenges:

- ❑ As per the reports published by the government organisations the percentage of damaged are increasing gradually every year.
- ❑ As of the now there are more than **20%** crops were damaged due to the stray animals and birds .
- ❑ According to THE NEW INDIAN EXPRESS more that **7500** cases were registered in Tamil Nadu in last three years.
- ❑ According to the government survey crop damage by wild animals declined by 33% which is almost around **1,65,000 tonnes** as of the 2020 survey report.
- ❑ And so to protect their handwork the farmers started to harm and even something kill the stray animals.

# Why choose हल over our traditional methods ?

There are many methods to kept the animals out of the field.  
Some of the famous methods are given as below:

(1)Using Fencing

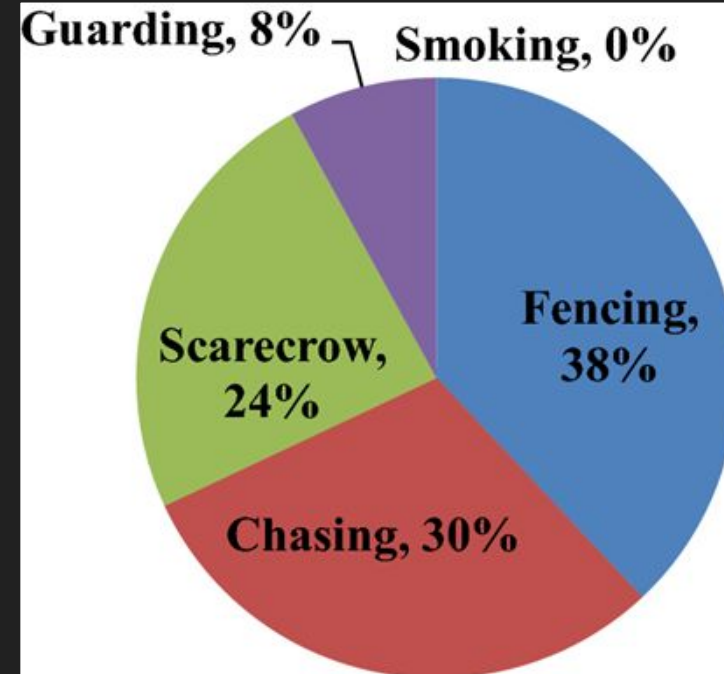
(2) Using Repellents and many more

The costing of both these methods are very high.

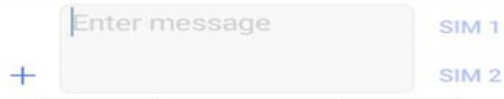
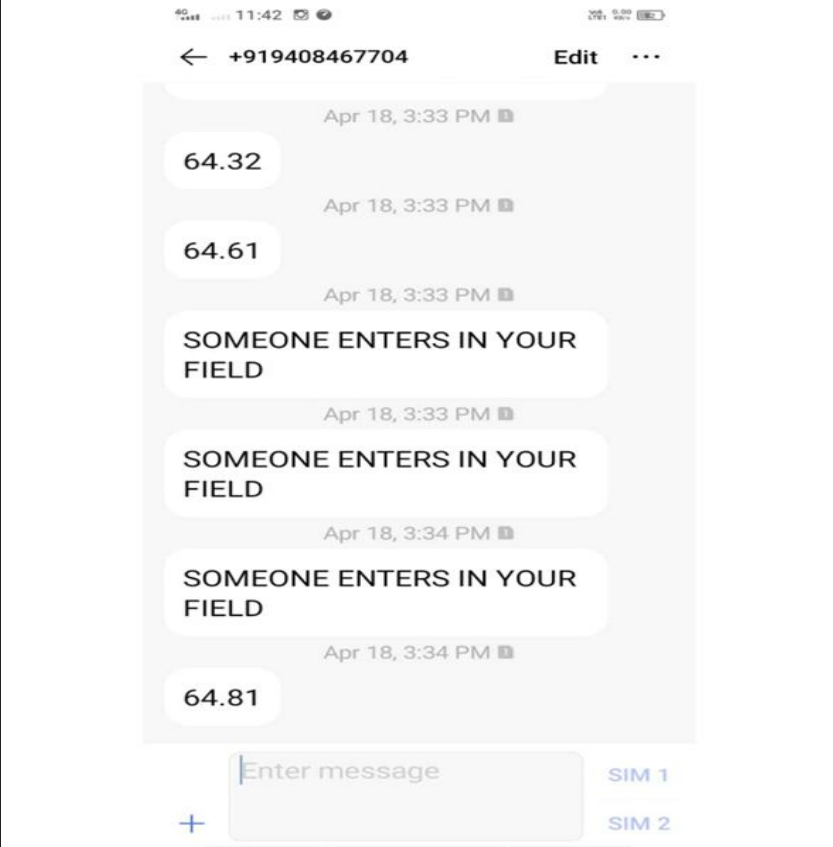
For example the cost for fencing a one acres of farm is around **50000/-** rupees

(As the cost of one pole is around 500/- and cost of wire is around 6000/- per 100meter)

where as the cost of our project is around **20,000/-rupees.**







barbed wire fence cost per acre India  
Barbed wire fence dimensions of 1 acre farm in 3 : 2 ratio

Barbed wire fencing materials required  
Barbed wire concrete, iron poles.

#### Calculating fencing cost per acre

1 acre are = 4046.724 sq. meters  
Length = x and width = x  
 $X^2 = 4046.724 \text{ m}^2$   
 $X = 63.61 \text{ m}$   
Perimeter of the farm =  $2 \times (X+X) = 4x$   
 $4 \times (63.61) = 254.44 \text{ m}$

#### Cost of wire

For 4 strands, length of wire =  $254.44 \times 4 = 1017.76 \text{ m}$   
Cost of wire @ Rs 6000 per bundle of 365 m =  $1017.76/365 \times 6000 = \text{Rs } 16,730.30$

#### Number of angle iron poles

2 poles distance 5m

Number of poles = Perimeter of farm/distance between 2 poles + 4 poles at corners =  $254/5 + 4 = 55 \text{ Poles}$

Cost of 55 poles

Price of 1 pole = Rs 500 each

**Cost of 55 poles = Rs 500 x 55 poles = Rs 27,500**

#### Cost of digging pits for pole fixing

Pit size =  $0.3 \times 0.3 \times 0.45 \text{ m} = 0.04 \text{ m}^3$   
Pits number =  $55 \text{ poles} \times 0.04 \text{ m}^3 = 2.2 \text{ m}^3$   
Pit digging cost = Rs 750 per m<sup>3</sup>  
Pit cost =  $\text{Rs } 2.2 \times 750 = \text{Rs } 1650$

#### Cost of concrete and lime

If 1 m<sup>3</sup> concrete and lime cost = Rs 1250  
Cost of concrete and lime for 2.2 m<sup>3</sup> pits =  $2.2 \times 1250 = \text{Rs } 2750$

#### Labour charges filling lime and concrete

Labour required for filling lime and concrete  
Labour cost = Rs 550 per m  
Labour cost =  $2.2 \times 550 = \text{Rs } 1210$

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#### Labour charges for fixing and stretching wire

4 labours for 2 days  
Wages @ 700 per labour per day  
Labour cost =  $4 \text{ labour} \times \text{Rs } 700 \times 2 \text{ days} = \text{Rs } 5600$

#### Cost of iron gates

Rs 15000 each gate

**Total Fencing Cost Per Acre = Rs 70,440.3**

#### Total cost summary

Barbed wires (Rs 16,730.30) + 55 Iron poles (Rs 27,500) + Digging pits (Rs 1650) + Concrete and lime (Rs 2750) + Filling concrete & lime (Rs 1210) + Labour for stretching & fixing (Rs 5600) + Iron gates (Rs 15000) = **Rs 70,440.3**

**Note** – This is the assumption of fencing cost per acre. Prices may vary according to the market, region and material demand.