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Task 1: Make a mini-calculator using functions. All the functions should be accessed from module. Your program should ask inputs and option from user. ¶

In [7]:

```
1 def add(a, b):
2     return a + b
3
4 def subtract(a, b):
5     return a - b
6
7 def multiply(a, b):
8     return a * b
9
10 def divide(a, b):
11     if b != 0:
12         return a / b
13     else:
14         print("Error: Cannot divide by zero!")
15
16 while True:
17     print("Select operation:")
18     print("1. Add")
19
20     print("2. Subtract")
21     print("3. Multiply")
22     print("4. Divide")
23     print("5. Exit")
24
25     choice = int(input("Enter your choice (1-5): "))
26
27     if choice == 5:
28         break
29
30     num1 = float(input("Enter the first number: "))
31     num2 = float(input("Enter the second number: "))
32
33     if choice == 1:
34         result = add(num1, num2)
35     elif choice == 2:
36         result = subtract(num1, num2)
37     elif choice == 3:
38         result = multiply(num1, num2)
39     elif choice == 4:
40         result = divide(num1, num2)
41     else:
42         print("Invalid choice!")
43
44     print("Result:", result)
45
```

```
Select operation:
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5): 1
Enter the first number: 2
Enter the second number: 3
Result: 5.0
Select operation:
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5): 4
Enter the first number: 4
Enter the second number: 3
Result: 1.3333333333333333
Select operation:
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5): 2
Enter the first number: 1
Enter the second number: 2
Result: -1.0
Select operation:
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5): 3
Enter the first number: 2
Enter the second number: 1
Result: 2.0
Select operation:
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5): 2
Enter the first number: 3
Enter the second number: 2
Result: 1.0
Select operation:
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5): 1
```

```
Enter the first number: 2
Enter the second number: 5
Result: 7.0
Select operation:
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5): 3
Enter the first number: 4
Enter the second number: 5
Result: 20.0
Select operation:
1. Add
2. Subtract
3. Multiply
4. Divide
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5): 5
```

Task 2: Write a function which can apply this function in all elements of list. $Y=x^{\sqrt{}}$ using list comprehension.

```
In [ ]: 1 import math
        2
        3 def square_root(x):
        4     return math.sqrt(x)
        5
        6 my_list = [1, 4, 9, 16, 25]
        7
        8 result = [square_root(x) for x in my_list]
        9
       10 print(result)
       11
```

Task 3: Apply all arithmetic functions on Numpy array and discuss output.

```
In [8]: 1 import numpy as np
2
3 my_array = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
4
5 # Example arithmetic functions
6 result_sum = np.sum(my_array)           # Sum of all elements
7 result_mean = np.mean(my_array)         # Mean of all elements
8 result_max = np.max(my_array)           # Maximum value
9 result_min = np.min(my_array)           # Minimum value
10 result_std = np.std(my_array)           # Standard deviation
11
12 print("Sum:", result_sum)
13 print("Mean:", result_mean)
14 print("Max:", result_max)
15 print("Min:", result_min)
16 print("Standard Deviation:", result_std)
17
```

Sum: 15

Mean: 3.0

Max: 5

Min: 1

Standard Deviation: 1.4142135623730951

Task 4: Make a Numpy array by using all possible ways.

In [14]:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 # Create an array from a list
4 array1 = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
5
6 # Create an array of zeros
7 array2 = np.zeros((3, 3))
8
9 # Create an array of ones
10 array3 = np.ones((2, 2))
11
12 # Create a range of values
13 array4 = np.arange(0, 10, 2)
14
15 # Create a random array
16 array5 = np.random.rand(3, 3)
17 #random array using seed() and randint
18 array6=np.random.randint(10,size=(3,3,3))
19
20 print("Array 1:", array1)
21 print("\n")
22 print("Array 2:", array2)
23 print("\n")
24 print("Array 3:", array3)
25 print("\n")
26 print("Array 4:", array4)
27 print("\n")
28 print("Array 5:", array5)
29 print("\n")
30 print("array6: ",array6)
31
```

Array 1: [1 2 3 4 5]

Array 2: [[0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0.]]

Array 3: [[1. 1.]
[1. 1.]]

Array 4: [0 2 4 6 8]

Array 5: [[0.24048389 0.94567847 0.04863794]
[0.70354035 0.39061623 0.36544407]
[0.07845401 0.96785182 0.39634651]]

array6: [[[7 4 8]
[4 2 9]
[4 6 2]]

[[9 2 9]
[7 1 4]
[6 4 1]]

[[4 4 5]
[1 7 5]
[0 0 6]]]

Task 5: Perform basic indexing and slicing on multi-dimension array.

```
In [15]: 1 import numpy as np
2
3 # Create a 2D array
4 my_array = np.array([[1, 2, 3],
5                       [4, 5, 6],
6                       [7, 8, 9]])
7
8 # Basic indexing
9 print("Element at (0, 0):", my_array[0, 0])
10 print("Element at (1, 2):", my_array[1, 2])
11
12 # Slicing
13 print("Row 0:", my_array[0, :])
14 print("Column 1:", my_array[:, 1])
15 print("Subarray (2x2):")
16 print(my_array[:2, :2])
17
```

```
Element at (0, 0): 1
Element at (1, 2): 6
Row 0: [1 2 3]
Column 1: [2 5 8]
Subarray (2x2):
[[1 2]
 [4 5]]
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```