

FA17-BCS-062-B  
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Q1 (Solution)

In order to find the output of the network it is necessary to calculate weighted sums of hidden nodes 3 & 4

$$V_3 = W_{13}x_1 + W_{23}x_2$$

$$V_4 = W_{14}x_1 + W_{24}x_2$$

find output from hidden nodes using activation function  $\phi$

$$y_3 = \phi(V_3) \quad y_4 = \phi(V_4)$$

use output of the hidden nodes  $y_3$  &  $y_4$  as the input values to the output layer (nodes 5 & 6)

$$V_5 = W_{35}y_3 + W_{45}y_4$$

$$V_6 = W_{36}y_3 + W_{46}y_4$$

find the output from nodes 5 & 6 (also using  $\phi$ )

$$y_5 = \phi(V_5)$$

$$y_6 = \phi(V_6)$$

The output pattern will be  $(y_5, y_6)$   
Perform input pattern

P1 : Input Pattern (0 0)

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_3 &= -2 \times 0 + 3 \times 0 = 0, & y_3 &= \phi(0) = 1 \\
 V_4 &= 4 \times 0 - 1 \times 0 = 0, & y_4 &= \phi(0) = 1 \\
 V_5 &= 1 \times 1 - 1 \times 1 = 0, & y_5 &= \phi(0) = 1 \\
 V_6 &= -1 \times 1 + 1 \times 1 = 0, & y_6 &= \phi(0) = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

the output of network is (1,1)

P2: Input Pattern (1,0)

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_3 &= -2 \times 1 + 3 \times 0 = -2, & y_3 &= \phi(-2) = 0 \\
 V_4 &= 4 \times 1 + (-1) \times 0 = 4, & y_4 &= \phi(4) = 1 \\
 V_5 &= 1 \times 0 + (-1) \times 1 = -1, & y_5 &= \phi(-1) = 0 \\
 V_6 &= -1 \times 0 + 1 \times 1 = 1, & y_6 &= \phi(1) = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

the output network is (0,1)

P3: Input Pattern (0,1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_3 &= -2 \times 0 + 3 \times 1 = 3, & y_3 &= \phi(3) = 1 \\
 V_4 &= 4 \times 0 - 1 \times 1 = -1, & y_4 &= \phi(-1) = 0 \\
 V_5 &= 1 \times 1 - 1 \times 0 = 1, & y_5 &= \phi(1) = 1 \\
 V_6 &= -1 \times 1 + 1 \times 0 = -1, & y_6 &= \phi(-1) = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

The output network is (1,0)

P4: Input Pattern (1,1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_3 &= -2 \times 1 + 3 \times 1 = 1, & y_3 &= \phi(1) = 1 \\
 V_4 &= 4 \times 1 - 1 \times 1 = 3, & y_4 &= \phi(3) = 1 \\
 V_5 &= 1 \times 1 - 1 \times 1 = 0, & y_5 &= \phi(0) = 1 \\
 V_6 &= -1 \times 1 + 1 \times 1 = 0, & y_6 &= \phi(0) = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

the output of the network (1,1)