

Q:1

In order to find the output of the network it is necessary to calculate weighted sums of hidden nodes 3 and 4

$$V_3 = w_{13}x_1 + w_{23}x_2, \quad V_4 = w_{14}x_1 + w_{24}x_2$$

Then find the output from hidden nodes using activation function ϕ :

$$y_3 = \phi(V_3), \quad y_4 = \phi(V_4)$$

Use the outputs of hidden nodes y_3 and y_4 as the input values to the output layer (nodes 5 and 6), and find weighted sums of output nodes 5 and 6:

$$V_5 = w_{35}y_3 + w_{45}y_4, \quad V_6 = w_{36}y_3 + w_{46}y_4$$

Finally, find the output from nodes 5 and 6 (also using ϕ)

$$y_5 = \phi(V_5), \quad y_6 = \phi(V_6)$$

The output pattern will be (y_5, y_6) . Perform these calculations for each input pattern.

P1: input pattern (0,0)

$$V_3 = -2.0 + 3.0 = 0$$

$$V_4 = 4.0 - 1.0 = 0$$

$$V_5 = 1.1 - 1.1 = 0$$

$$V_6 = -1.1 + 1.1 = 0$$

$$y_3 = \phi(0) = 1$$

$$y_4 = \phi(0) = 1$$

$$y_5 = \phi(0) = 1$$

$$y_6 = \phi(0) = 1$$

The output of network is (1,1)

P₂ : input pattern (1,0)

$$V_3 = -2.1 + 3.0 = -2 \quad y_3 = \sigma(2) = 0$$

$$V_4 = 4.1 - 1.0 = 4 \quad y_4 = \sigma(4) = 1$$

$$V_5 = 1.0 - 1.1 = -1 \quad y_5 = \sigma(-1) = 0$$

$$V_6 = -1.0 + 1.1 = 1 \quad y_6 = \sigma(1) = 1$$

The output of network (0,1)

P₃ : Input (0,1)

$$V_3 = -2.0 + 3.1 = 3 \quad y_3 = 1$$

$$V_4 = 4.0 - 1.1 = -1 \quad y_4 = 0$$

$$V_5 = 1.1 - 1.0 = 1 \quad y_5 = 1$$

$$V_6 = 1.1 + 1.0 = 2.1 \quad y_6 = 0$$

Output of network is (1,0)

P₄ : Input pattern (1,1)

$$V_3 = -2.1 + 3.1 = 1 \quad y_3 = \sigma(1) = 1$$

$$V_4 = 4.1 - 1.1 = 3 \quad y_4 = \sigma(3) = 1$$

$$V_5 = 1.1 - 1.1 = 0 \quad y_5 = \sigma(0) = 1$$

$$V_6 = -1.1 + 1.1 = 0 \quad y_6 = \sigma(0) = 1$$

The output of network is (1,1)