

Assignment 1

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CSC354 - Assignment 1 - ML - Concept learning

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QNO.1:

using Candidate-elimination Algorithm:

| origin | Manufacturer | color | Decade | Type | Target |
|--------|--------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| Japan | Honda | Blue | 1980 | Economy | + |
| Japan | Toyota | Green | 1970 | sport | - |
| Japan | Toyota | Blue | 1990 | Economy | + |
| USA | Chrysler | Red | 1980 | Economy | - |
| Japan | Honda | white | 1980 | Economy | + |

Start:

$S_0 < \phi, \phi, \phi, \phi, \phi >$

$G_0 < ?, ?, ?, ?, ? >$

At instance 1:

$S_1 < \text{Japan, Honda, Blue, 1980, Economy} >$

$G_1 < ?, ?, ?, ?, ? >$

At instance 2:

$S_2 < \text{Japan, Honda, Blue, 1980, Economy} >$

$G_2 < \text{USA, ?, ?, ?, ?} >, < ?, \text{Honda, ?, ?, ?} >, < ?, \text{Chrysler, ?, ?, ?} >$

$< ?, ?, \text{Blue, ?, ?} >, < ?, ?, \text{Red, ?, ?} >, < ?, ?, \text{white, ?, ?} >$

$< ?, ?, ?, 1980, ? >, < ?, ?, ?, 1990, ? >, < ?, ?, ?, ?, \text{Economy} >$

At instance 3:

$S_3 < \text{Japan}, ?, \text{Blue}, ?, \text{Economy} >$

$G_3 < ?, ?, \text{Blue}, ?, ? >, < ?, ?, ?, 1990, ? >, < ?, ?, ?, ?, \text{Economy} >$

At instance 4:

$S_4 < \text{Japan}, ?, \text{Blue}, ?, \text{Economy} >$

$G_4 < ?, ?, \text{Blue}, ?, ? >, < ?, ?, ?, 1990, ? >, < \text{Japan}, ?, ?, ?, \text{Economy} >$

At instance 5:

~~$S_5 < \text{Japan}, ?, \text{Blue}, ?, \text{Economy} >$~~

~~$G_5 < \text{Japan},$~~

$S_5 < \text{Japan}, ?, ?, ?, \text{Economy} >$

$G_5 < \text{Japan}, ?, ?, ?, \text{Economy} >$

So,

hypothesis is $< \text{Japan}, ?, ?, ?, \text{Economy} >$

Q No. 2:

Apply Find-S Algorithm:

Data:

| Eye | Face | Mouth | Hair | Nose | output |
|--------|--------|-------|------|----------|-----------|
| Circle | Circle | up | Yes | Triangle | Happy (+) |
| Square | Square | Down | Yes | Square | Sad (-) |
| Square | Circle | up | Yes | Triangle | Happy (+) |
| Circle | Circle | Down | No | Triangle | Sad (-) |
| Square | Circle | up | Yes | Square | Happy (+) |

Take on + examples:

$h_0 < \phi, \phi, \phi, \phi, \phi >$

At instance 1:

$h_1 < \text{circle}, \text{circle}, \text{up}, \text{Yes}, \text{Triangle} >$

At instance 3:

$h_3 < ?, \text{circle}, \text{up}, \text{Yes}, \text{Triangle} >$

At instance 5:

$h_5 < ?, \text{circle}, \text{up}, \text{Yes}, ? >$

So, final is $< \text{?}, \text{circle}, \text{up}, \text{Yes}, ? >$