Discernment via Truth Tests

John 18:37 "For this reason I was born, and for this reason I came into the world – to testify to the truth. Everyone who belongs to the truth listens to my voice."

1 Peter 1:22-23 "Since you have <u>purified your souls in obeying the truth through the Spirit in sincere love of the brethren, love one another fervently with a pure heart, having been born again, not of corruptible seed but incorruptible, through the word of God which lives and abides forever..."</u>

1. Correspondence Test – <u>Truth corresponds to reality</u>

- **Principle:** Something is true if it matches the way things really are.
- **Biblical Anchor:** "God is love" (1 John 4:8).
- Implication for the Church: If we confess this truth, it must be visible in the lived reality of our fellowship. Unity that is only theoretical or confined to statements of faith fails the test.
- Application: Examine whether our relationships bear fruit in love, peace, and mutual care (John 13:35; Gal. 5:22).

2. Correlation (Coherence) Test – <u>Truth fits with other truths</u>

- **Principle:** Something is true if it harmonizes with the whole counsel of God.
- **Biblical Anchor:** "By grace you have been saved" (Eph. 2:8–10) and "Faith without works is dead" (James 2:17).
- Implication for the Church: Doctrines and practices cannot be isolated; they must be read in light of the larger biblical narrative. False dichotomies arise when we pit truths against one another.
- **Application:** Maintain balance: truth and love, grace and accountability, liberty and holiness (Eph. 4:15; Acts 20:27).

Diagnosing Division in the Church

- **Root Issue:** Divisions (doctrinal, relational, practical) often trace back to untested or even false presuppositions.
- **Problem:** Assumptions are often left unexamined against God's Word and the fruit that those assumptions produce.
- **Example:** "Unity means uniformity" vs. "Unity means ignoring truth", both are faulty starting points in discerning truth.

Train for Maturity in Discernment

- **1. Recognize assumptions** Become aware of cultural, personal, or theological biases.
- 2. Test ideas against Scripture and observable fruit (Matt. 7:16; Acts 17:11).
- 3. Ensure coherence with the whole counsel of God (2 Tim. 3:16–17; Acts 20:27).

Outcomes of Practicing Truth Tests

- Resolving disagreements by appealing to Scripture and fruit, not personalities or preferences.
- Strengthening Unity / Promoting Humility through shared submission to God's truth.