

Active vocabulary: 18, Grammar structures: 4, Linkers: 11, Total: 583 words.

Monologue on TRAVEL

You are going to give a talk about TRAVEL.	The text of the monologue	Vocabulary, Grammar, Linking Words and Phrases
Step 1. Introduction 1. Start with a hook sentence that will attract the listener's attention (a quote, a proverb, etc.). 2. Lead your speech steadily to the main part of your talk. 3. The introduction may consist of 3 - 6 sentences.		
Step 2. Tourism and Travelling 2.1. Speak about the difference between tourism and travel, the reasons for travelling. How important are the different reasons, do you think? 2.2. Speak about travel tips for someone visiting or coming to live/work in your country. What are the most important ones?	<p>Nowadays, such types of recreation as tourism and travel are very popular. However, few can say what is the difference between tourism and travel. Tourism is necessarily some kind of product, that is, a trip prepared in advance by someone. Let's say exploring the sights of the city on a tourist bus with a guide is tourism. Usually, travel agencies are engaged in organizing tours. Virtual tourism is very popular now. Unlike tourists, travelers organize their own trip. For example, if you want to set out on a journey with your family, you need to buy the necessary equipment and provisions, choose a place and time for a hike, arriving at the place you need to lay out tents and collect firewood for a fire. But you also can to travel light</p> <p>For those who are visiting another country, I advise you to plan a visit program in advance and read about local laws and customs. For example there are an incredible number of museums, theaters and architectural monuments in St. Petersburg. In order to visit them, it is necessary to make a program in advance. Also, do not forget about transport and place of residence. In our case, both in the city and in the region there are a lot of vehicles: buses, trolleybuses, metro, trams, electric trains, electric scooters, carsharing, etc. It is very important to choose a place of residence in advance, from the main options: hotels, hostels, rented apartments. If a person plans to travel most of the day, it is best to choose a hostel. If, on the contrary, a person is not going to travel much, then it is better to choose a hotel. If you want to go abroad sometimes you need to get an inoculation.</p>	<p>Travel(6) Virtual tourism tourist trip tour tourist to go abroad to get an inoculation to read about local laws and customs to travel light to set out on a journey</p> <p>However Let's say Usually Unlike For example Also In our case</p> <p>if you want... you need some kind of ..., that is, ...</p>
Step 3. Explorers 3.1. How is a traveller different from an explorer?	<p>How does a traveller differ from an explorer? Firstly, a traveller travels for pleasure, for him traveling is a hobby. Explorer go on trips and expeditions, because to explore something, because this is their job. Secondly, the purpose of the traveller is usually to get away from it all. The purpose of the explorer is to explore new places, conduct intelligence or prove a theory. Thirdly, as a rule, travellers</p>	<p>Travel traveller(4) trip travels for pleasure explorer(5) get away from it all</p>

<p>3.2. Speak about a famous explorer, his/her greatest achievement.</p>	<p>do not travel all the time. Explorer are constantly sent on expeditions. And finally, in the end, travelers can only get a good mood, and explorer can get an award</p> <p>I would like to tell you a little about the famous explorer Vasco da Gama. Vasco da Gama (1460 – 1524) was a great Portuguese navigator. Since 1519 – Governor of Portuguese India, since 1524 – Indian Viceroy. He managed to pave the sea route from Europe to India. Vasco da Gama's biography is full of bright events and exciting adventures. In 1502, by order of King Manuel, a new squadron headed by a successful navigator was sent to India.</p> <p>During the second Indian expedition, the navigator managed to establish forts in Mozambique and Sofala. The Arab emir of Kilwa was conquered by the Portuguese and was obliged to pay tribute to this country. In the autumn of 1503 Vasco da Gama returned to Portugal with a rich booty. There was no serious appointment from the king. Only in 1519, an ambitious sailor received a count's title and land. Vasco da Gama's main discovery was the discovery of a direct sea road to India, which at that time was a fabulously rich country. This helped the Europeans to free themselves from the monopoly of Arab competitors who controlled overland trade with India.</p>	<p>to explore something get an award to explore new places</p> <p>Firstly Secondly Thirdly as a rule</p> <p>...,because ..., because I would like to tell you a little about...</p>
<p>Step 4. CREATIVE THINKING Introduce your own extra idea(s) on travelling that hasn't/haven't been mentioned before. Justify your choice.</p>		
<p>Step 5. Conclusion Summarise the ideas of steps 2,3,4,5.</p>		