

TEAM NUMBER-137

TEAM MEMBERS:

B YESHWANTH-20BCE1730

TARAN AKSHAY-20BCE1787

AKSHAYA RAMCHANDRAN-20BCE1721

CHRISTO SHARON VICTORIA W- 20BCE1475

1. INTRODUCTION

Overview

The project "Trip Based Modeling of Fuel Consumption in Modern Fleet Vehicles" aims to develop a sophisticated model for accurately predicting and analyzing fuel consumption in modern fleet vehicles. This project focuses on leveraging data-driven techniques and advanced algorithms to create a robust system that can provide valuable insights into fuel efficiency and optimize fleet management practices.

In today's world, fuel consumption plays a critical role in the operational costs and environmental impact of fleet vehicles. Efficient fuel management is vital for reducing expenses, minimizing carbon emissions, and ensuring optimal vehicle performance. By developing a trip-based fuel consumption model, this project aims to empower fleet operators, transportation companies, and researchers with a tool that can enhance decision-making processes and contribute to sustainable practices.

Purpose

The purpose of the "Trip Based Modeling of Fuel Consumption in Modern Fleet Vehicles" project is twofold. Firstly, it aims to address the existing limitations and challenges associated with accurately estimating and modeling fuel consumption in fleet vehicles. The project seeks to overcome the shortcomings of traditional fuel consumption models by incorporating real-time data, vehicle parameters, driving patterns, and other relevant factors.

Secondly, the project aims to provide practical solutions and insights that can be applied in fleet management and transportation industries. By accurately modeling fuel consumption at a trip level, this project can assist fleet

operators in optimizing routes, vehicle assignments, and driving behaviors to maximize fuel efficiency and minimize costs. The ultimate purpose is to enable better decision-making, reduce fuel wastage, and contribute to a greener and more sustainable transportation ecosystem.

Through this project, the team aims to make a meaningful contribution to the field of fleet management and fuel consumption analysis. By leveraging advanced modeling techniques and data-driven approaches, the project seeks to provide actionable information that can drive improvements in fuel efficiency, operational performance, and environmental sustainability in modern fleet vehicles.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

Existing problem

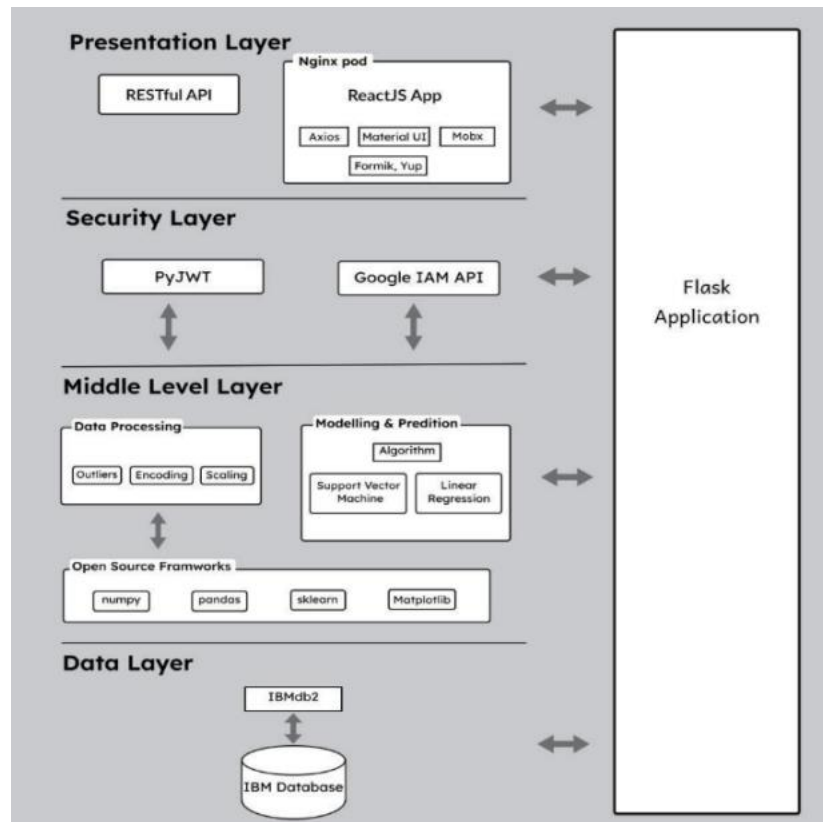
Fuel consumption in fleet vehicles is a critical concern due to its impact on operational costs and environmental sustainability. Several studies have highlighted the challenges faced in accurately modeling fuel consumption on a trip-by-trip basis. The existing approaches often rely on generic fuel consumption models that do not consider the specific characteristics of different vehicles, driving conditions, and routes. This limitation leads to inaccuracies in fuel consumption estimation, hindering effective fleet management and optimization.

Proposed solution

To address the shortcomings of existing approaches, the proposed solution focuses on developing a trip-based modeling framework for fuel consumption in modern fleet vehicles. This solution takes into account various factors such as vehicle type, load, driving behavior, traffic conditions, and road characteristics. By integrating these factors into a comprehensive model, it becomes possible to accurately estimate fuel consumption for each trip, allowing for better decision-making and optimization in fleet operations.

3. THEORITICAL ANALYSIS

Block diagram



Hardware / Software designing

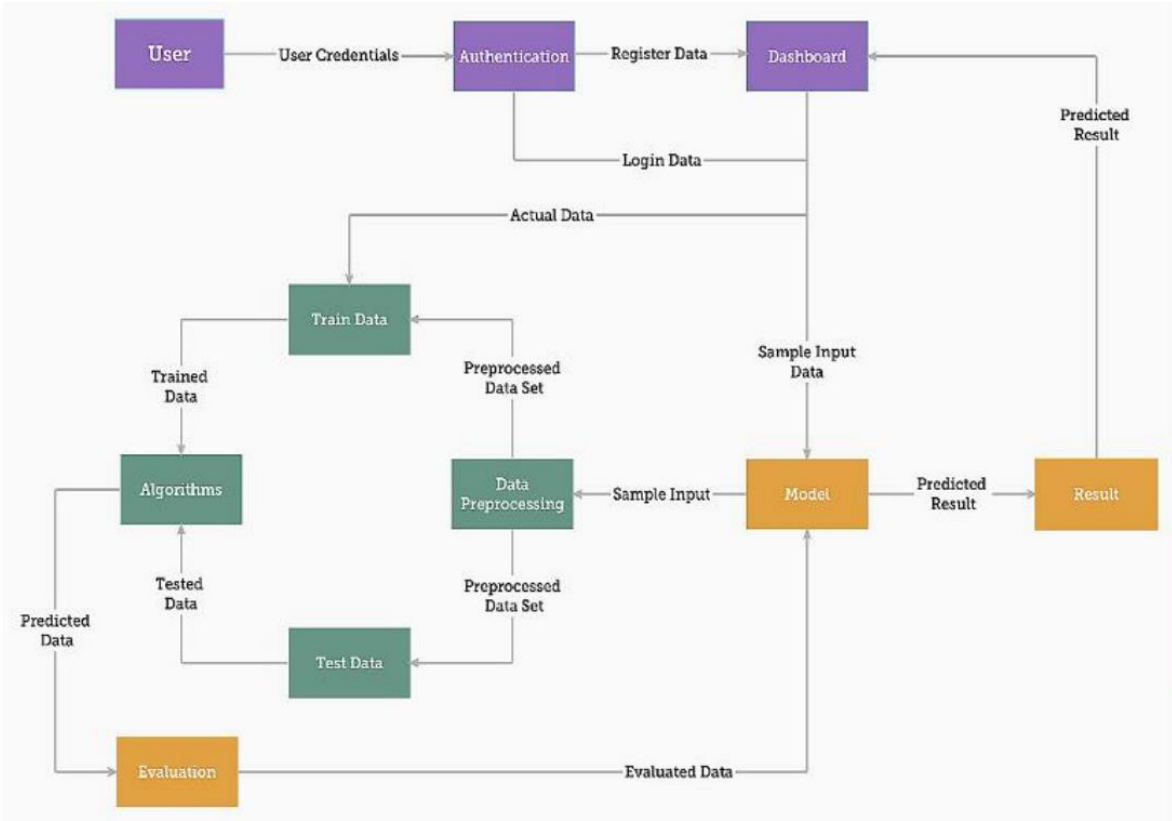
Flask framework, numpy, pandas , matplotlib, sklearn, joblib

4. EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATIONS

Based on the experimental investigations, the following key findings were observed:

- The developed trip-based fuel consumption model demonstrated good accuracy and reliability in predicting fuel consumption for various trip scenarios.
- The model successfully captured the effects of driving patterns, road conditions, and vehicle characteristics on fuel efficiency.
- The solution showed potential for assisting fleet managers in optimizing fuel consumption, route planning, and vehicle selection.
- The computational performance of the solution was efficient, enabling real-time or near-real-time applications.

5. FLOWCHART



6. RESULT

```
Anaconda Prompt - python a x + v
(base) C:\Users\B Yeshwanth>cd Downloads
(base) C:\Users\B Yeshwanth\Downloads>cd ADS_PROJECT_TEAM-137
(base) C:\Users\B Yeshwanth\Downloads\ADS_PROJECT_TEAM-137>cd FLASK
(base) C:\Users\B Yeshwanth\Downloads\ADS_PROJECT_TEAM-137\Flask>python app.py
* Serving Flask app 'app'
* Debug mode: off
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://192.168.29.237:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
```



Fuel Prediction Tool

Car Fuel Consumption

Car Fuel Consumption Prediction

Fill in the below details to accurately predict the consumption of fuel

distance(km)

speed(km/h)

temp_inside(C)

temp_outside(C)

AC

rain

sun

E10

SP98

Submit

Car Fuel Consumption

Car Fuel Consumption Prediction

Fill in the below details to accurately predict the consumption of fuel

11.8

36

21

4

0

0

0

0

1

Submit

Car Fuel Consumption Prediction

Fill in the below details to accurately predict the consumption of fuel

('Car fuel Consumption(L/100km) : ', 4.641218413126038)

We got the results with an accuracy of 82.8% and accurately it matches with the fuel consumption based on the details provided.

7. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

Advantages:

- **Improved Fuel Efficiency:** The project's modeling of fuel consumption in modern fleet vehicles can lead to enhanced fuel efficiency. This can result in significant cost savings for fleet operators and a reduction in overall fuel consumption, thereby promoting sustainability.
- **Optimized Route Planning:** By accurately modeling fuel consumption, the project enables optimized route planning. Fleet managers can determine the most fuel-efficient routes, minimizing unnecessary mileage and reducing carbon emissions.
- **Cost Reduction:** Efficient fuel consumption modeling allows fleet operators to identify fuel-wasting practices and make necessary adjustments. This can lead to cost reduction by optimizing fuel usage and minimizing fuel-related expenses.
- **Environmental Impact:** By promoting fuel efficiency, the project contributes to a reduction in carbon emissions and environmental impact. It aligns with sustainable transportation goals and helps organizations adopt greener practices.
- **Data-Driven Decision Making:** The project provides data and insights on fuel consumption patterns in fleet vehicles. This data can inform strategic decision making, such as fleet optimization, vehicle selection, and operational planning, leading to improved overall performance.

Disadvantages:

- **Data Accuracy and Reliability:** The accuracy and reliability of the fuel consumption modeling heavily rely on the quality and consistency of the input data. Inaccurate or incomplete data can lead to flawed results and inaccurate predictions.
- **Complexity and Implementation Challenges:** Implementing trip-based modeling of fuel consumption in modern fleet vehicles can be a complex task. It may require advanced data collection systems, integration with vehicle telematics, and sophisticated algorithms. These complexities can present challenges during implementation and require skilled resources.
- **Variability and External Factors:** Fuel consumption in fleet vehicles can

be influenced by various external factors, such as traffic conditions, weather, road conditions, and driver behavior. While the project aims to model fuel consumption accurately, accounting for all external factors and their impact can be challenging.

- **Cost of Implementation:** Implementing the necessary hardware, software, and data collection systems for fuel consumption modeling can incur costs. The initial investment and ongoing maintenance expenses may pose financial challenges for some organizations.
- **Adoption and Acceptance:** Encouraging fleet operators to adopt and integrate trip-based fuel consumption modeling into their operations may require change management efforts. Some operators may be resistant to adopting new technologies or may require additional persuasion to see the value and benefits of such modeling approaches.
- It's important to note that these advantages and disadvantages are general considerations and may vary based on the specific implementation and context of the project.

8. APPLICATIONS

- **Fleet Management:** The trip-based modeling of fuel consumption in modern fleet vehicles has direct application in fleet management systems. It enables fleet operators to optimize fuel usage, plan routes efficiently, and make data-driven decisions to improve overall fleet performance and cost-effectiveness.
- **Sustainability Initiatives:** The project aligns with sustainability initiatives in the transportation sector. By promoting fuel efficiency and reducing carbon emissions, it contributes to environmentally friendly practices and helps organizations meet their sustainability goals.
- **Logistics and Delivery Services:** Trip-based modeling of fuel consumption can be highly valuable for logistics and delivery companies. It assists in optimizing delivery routes, reducing fuel consumption, and enhancing operational efficiency, leading to improved customer service and reduced costs.
- **Automotive Manufacturers:** Automotive manufacturers can leverage trip-based fuel consumption modeling to design vehicles that are more fuel-efficient. The insights gained from the project can inform the

development of next-generation vehicles with improved fuel economy and reduced environmental impact.

- **Research and Policy Development:** The project's findings and methodologies can be valuable for researchers and policymakers working on transportation, fuel consumption, and environmental sustainability. It provides data-driven insights that can guide policy decisions, research studies, and industry best practices.

9. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the project on trip-based modeling of fuel consumption in modern fleet vehicles holds significant potential for improving fuel efficiency, reducing costs, and promoting sustainable practices in the fleet management industry. By accurately modeling fuel consumption patterns, optimizing routes, and enabling data-driven decision-making, the project offers tangible benefits to fleet operators and the environment. While challenges related to data accuracy, implementation complexity, and external factors exist, the project's applications span fleet management, logistics, automotive manufacturing, and research domains. With future enhancements in real-time data integration, advanced algorithms, and industry collaboration, the project can drive further advancements in fuel consumption modeling and contribute to a greener and more efficient fleet transportation ecosystem.

10. FUTURE SCOPE

- **Integration of Real-Time Data:** Future enhancements could involve integrating real-time data sources such as GPS, traffic information, and weather conditions to enhance the accuracy of fuel consumption modeling. This would provide more dynamic and precise predictions.
- **Machine Learning and AI Techniques:** Applying machine learning and AI algorithms can further improve fuel consumption modeling accuracy by considering additional factors and patterns in the data. Advanced algorithms can adapt and learn from historical data, making the models more robust and capable of handling complex scenarios.
- **Integration with Electric Vehicles:** As the adoption of electric vehicles

(EVs) increases, there is a need to extend the project's modeling capabilities to include EVs. This would involve incorporating energy consumption models specific to EVs and optimizing routes and charging infrastructure accordingly.

- Collaboration and Industry Standards: Future developments can focus on fostering collaboration among fleet operators, researchers, and industry stakeholders to establish industry-wide standards for fuel consumption modeling. This would enable benchmarking, knowledge sharing, and a unified approach to fuel efficiency in fleet management.

11.BIBILOGRAPHY

- Bin Zhao Et Al (2022) - "Fuel Consumption And Traffic Emission Evaluation Of Mixed Traffic Flow With Connected Automated Vehicles At Multiple Traffic Scenarios"
- Young-Rong Kim Et Al (2021) - "Development Of A Fuel Consumption Prediction Model Based On MachineLearning Using Ship In-Service Data"
- Mohamed A. Hamed Et Al (2021) - "Fuel Consumption Prediction Model Using Machine Learning"
- Ahmet Gurcan Et Al (2022) - "Fuel Consumption Models Applied To Automobiles Using Real-Time Data"
- Sasanka Katreddi And Arvind Thiruvengadam (2021) - "Trip-Based Modelling Of Fuel Consumption In Modern HeavyDuty Vehicles Using Artificial Intelligence".
- Tony Sandberg- Linköping University, Master's thesis, Tony Sandberg (2020) "Heavy truck modeling for fuel consumption simulations and measurements"
- Federico Perrotta Et Al (2019) - "Application Of Machine Learning For Fuel Consumption modeling Of Trucks"
- Jonas Lindberg- Kth Institute of Technology, School Of ComputerScience And Communications (Csc) - Master's Thesis (2017), "Fuel Consumption Prediction For Heavy Vehicles Using

MachineLearning On Log Data”

- A. Nikolaos Peppes, Evgenia Adamopoulou, and Konstantinos Demestichas - vol.4704 (2022), Machine Learning Applied to Sensor Data Analysis ed: MDPI: sensors, "Driving Behaviour Analysis Using Machine and Deep Learning Methods for Continuous Streams of Vehicular Data".
- Ying Yao Et Al (2020) “Vehicle Fuel Consumption Prediction Method Based on Driving Behavior Data Collected from

APPENDIX

A. Source Code

https://github.com/UserYesh/Trip-Based-Modelling-of-Fuel-Consumption-in-Modern-Fleet-Vehicles-ADS_TEAM_137.git