Proj 6: IDA Pro (Lab 5-1) (20 pts., 4 images)

What you need:

- A Windows machine, real or virtual, such as the Windows 2008 Server VM we've been using
- · The textbook: "Practical Malware Analysis'

Purpose

You will practice using IDA Pro.

You should already have the lab files, but if you don't, do this:

Downloading the Lab Files

In a Web browser, go here:

http://practicalmalwareanalysis.com/labs/

Download and unzip the lab files.

Downloading and Installing IDA Pro

In your Windows machine, open a Web browser and go to

https://www.hex-rays.com/products/ida/support/download freeware.shtml

Download "IDA Freeware" and install it.

If that link is down, use this alternate download link:

https://samsclass.info/126/proj/idafree50.exe

Follow the Textbook

Follow the instructions for Lab 5-1 in the textbook, questions 1-8, to analyze Lab05-01.dll using only IDA Pro. There are more detailed solutions in the back of the book.

Opening Lab05-01.dll in IDA Pro

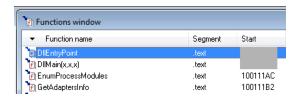
Launch IDA Pro. Click OK. Click New. Click the "PE Dynamic Library" icon and click OK. Navigate to Lab05-01.dll and open it.

Q 1: Finding the Address of DLLMain

In IDA Pro, click Windows, "Functions window".

Click the "Function name" header to sort by name and scroll to the top.

Your image should show the location of DLLMain, as shown below:



Press the PrntScrn key to capture an image of the whole desktop.

Open Paint and paste the image in with Ctrl+V.

Save this image with the filename "Proj 6a from YOUR NAME".

YOU MUST SUBMIT WHOLE-DESKTOP IMAGES TO GET FULL CREDIT!

Q 2: Find the import for gethostbyname

In IDA Pro, click Windows, Imports. Click the Name header to sort by name. Find "gethostbyname" -- note that capital letters and lowercase letters sort into separate groups.

Widen the Address column to make the entire address visible.

Your image should show the location of gethostbyname, as shown below:



Save a full-desktop image with the filename "Proj 6b from YOUR NAME".

Q 5: Count Local Variables for the Subroutine at 0x10001656

In IDA Pro, click Windows, "IDA View-A". Press the SPACEBAR to get to text view.

Press g to Go. Enter the address 0x10001656 and click OK.

Scroll up to show the comments IDA added to the start of the function, listing its local variables, as shown below:

```
.text:10
.text:10
            .text:10
.text:10
            ; DWORD
.text:10
                    _stdcall_sub_10001656(LPVOID)
            sub_1000<mark>16</mark>56
                         proc near
                                             ; DATA XREF: DllMain(x,x,x)+C810
.text:10
.text:10
.text:10
            var 675
                         = byte ptr -675h
.text:100
            arg 0
                         = dword ptr
```

Save a full-desktop image with the filename "Proj 6c from YOUR NAME".

Q 8: Finding the Purpose of the Code that References \cmd.exe /c

In IDA Pro, click **Windows**, **Strings**. Make the window larger. Sort by **String**. Find the String "\cmd.exe /c" and double-click it. The function opens in text view, as shown below.

In the line containing "\cmd.exe /c", double-click the address to the right of "XREF", as indicated by the red outline in the image below.

```
_ U ×
xdoors_d:10095B18 aQuit
                                   db 'quit',0
                                                             : DATA XREF: sub 1000FF58+36FTo
                                   align 10h
xdoors_d:10095B1D
xdoors_d:10095B20
                     char aCommand
                                   _exeC[]
db '\command.exe /c ',0
xdoors_d:10095B20 aCommand_exeC
                                                            ; DATA XREF: sub_1000FF58:loc_100101D71o
                                   align 4
db '\cmd.exe /c ',0
xdoors_d:10095B31
xdoors_d:10095B34 aCmd_exeC
                                                              DATA XREF: sub_1000FF58+278†o
xdoors_d:10095B41
                                   align 4
xdoors d:10095B44 ;
                     char aHiMasterDDDDDD[]
xdoors_d:10095B44 aHiMasterDDDDDD db 'Hi,Master [%d/%d/%d %d:%d:%d]',0Dh,0Ah
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                                             ; DATA XREF: sub 1000FF58+145†o
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                    db 'WelCome Back...Are You Enjoying Today?',0Dh,0Ah
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                   db 0Dh,0Ah
                                       'Machine UpTime
xdoors d:10095B44
                                                       [%-.2d Days %-.2d Hours %-.2d Minutes %-.2d Secon'
                                   dh
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                       'ds1'.0Dh.0Ah
                                   db
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                       'Machine IdleTime [%-.2d Days %-.2d Hours %-.2d Minutes %-.2d Seco'
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                       'nds]',0Dh,0Ah
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                   db ODh, OAh
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                   db
                                       'Encrypt Magic Number For This Remote Shell Session [0x%02x]',0Dh,0Ah
xdoors_d:10095B44
                                   db ODh, OAh, O
xdoors_d:10095C5C ; char asc_10095C5C[]
xdoors_d:10095C5C asc_10095C5C:
                                                             ; DATA XREF: sub_1000FF58+4BTo
                                                             ; sub_1000FF58+3E1To
xdoors d:10095C5C
0001DF34 10095B34: xdoors_d:aCmd_exeC
```

Press the SPACEBAR to get to graph view, as shown below. "\cmd.exe /c" is used in the little routine on the left.

```
IDA View-A
                                                                                                                                    III N 👊
                                                                 eax, [ebp+StartupInfo]
                                                        1ea
                                                                 [ebp+StartupInfo.cb], 44h
eax ; 1pStartupInfo
                                                        mov
                                                        push
                                                                 ds:GetStartupInfo
                                                         .
call
                                                        mov
                                                                 eax, [ebp+hObject]
                                                                                     uSize
                                                        push
                                                                 400h
                                                                 [ebp+StartupInfo.hStdError], eax
                                                        mov
                                                                 [ebp+StartupInfo.hStdOutput], eax
                                                        mov
                                                        1ea
                                                                 eax, [ebp+CommandLine]
                                                        mov
                                                                 [ebp+StartupInfo.wShowWindow], bx
                                                                                    1pBuffer
                                                        push
                                                                 [ebp+StartupInfo.dwFlags], 101h
                                                        mov
                                                        call
                                                                 dword 1008E5C4, ebx
                                                        cmp
                                                                 short loc_100101D7
                                                         jz
                               🚻 N Ա
                                                                               III N 👊
                                       offset aCmd_exeC ;
short loc_100101DC
                                                             "\\cmd.exe /c
                                                                                                          ; "\\command.exe /c
                                                                               loc 100101D7:
                              jmp
                                                                               push
                                                                                        offset aCommand exeC
                                               🛗 N Ա
                                               loc_100101DC:
                                                        eax, [ebp+CommandLine]
                                               nuch
         (89,3574) (939,105) 0000F5D0 100101D0: sub_1000FF58+278
```

Drag the graph view down to see the subroutines before it. About three boxes up you should find text beginning with "Hi, Master", as shown below.

```
push
        eax
        eax, [ebp+SystemTime.wHour]
.
MOVZX
push
        eax
.
MOVZX
        eax, [ebp+SystemTime.wDay]
push
        eax
        eax, [ebp+SystemTime.wMonth]
MOVZX
push
        eax
.
MOVZX
        eax, [ebp+SystemTime.wYear]
push
        eax
lea
        eax, [ebp+var_EC0]
        offset aHiMasterDDDDDD ; "Hi, Master [%d/%d/%d %d:%d]\r\nWelCome "...
push
push
        eax
                          ; char *
        ds:sprintf
call
add
        esp, 44h
xor
        ebx, ebx
1ea
        eax, [ebp+var_EC0]
push
        ebx
push
        eax
                          ; char *
call
        strlen
```

Double-click aHiMasterDDDD to find the complete message. The purpose of the malware is clearly stated.

Your image should show what the code is doing, as shown below. The purpose is behind the red rectangle in the image below.

```
IDA View-A
                           xdoors d
                          aCommand exeC
         xdoors d:
                                         align 4
db '\cmd.exe /c ',0
        xdoors_d:
        xdoors_d:
                          aCmd_exeC
                                                                 ; DATA XREF: sub_1000FF58+27810
                                         alion 4
        xdoors d:
                          ; char aHiMasterDDDDDD[]
         xdoors_d:
         xdoors_d:
                          aHiMasterDDDDDD db 'Hi,Master [%d/%d/%d %d:%d:%d]',0Dh,0Ah
         xdoors d:
                                            'WelCome Back...Are You Enjoying Today?', 0Dh, 0Ah
         xdoors_d:
         xdoors_d:
                                         db
                                            ODh,OAh
         xdoors_d:
                                         db
                                            'Machine UpTime [%-.2d Days %-.2d Hours %-.2d Minutes %-.2d Secon'
         xdoors_d:
                                            'ds]',0Dh,0Ah
         xdoors_d:
                                            'Machine IdleTime [%-.2d Days %-.2d Hours %-.2d Minutes %-.2d Seco'
         xdoors_d:
                                            'nds]',0Dh,0Ah
         xdoors_d:
                                            ODh, OAh
         xdoors_d:
                                            'Encrypt Magic Number For This
                                                                                              [0x%02x]',0Dh,0Ah
         xdoors_d:
                                         db @Dh, @Ah, @
         xdoors d:
                          ; char asc 10095050[]
                          asc_10095C5C:
                                                                 ; DATA XREF: sub_1000FF58+4BTo
         xdoors_d:
                                                                 ; sub_1000FF58+3E1†o
         xdoors_d:
                                         dw 3Eh
        xdoors d:
         xdoors_d:
                                         unicode 0, ⟨>,0
```

Save a full-desktop image with the filename "Proj 6d from YOUR NAME".

Turning in your Project

Email the images showing to cnit.126sam@gmail.com with the subject line: Proj 6 from YOUR NAME

Last modified 2-25-16