

Proj 12: Kernel Debugging with Livekd on Windows 10 (20 pts.)

What You Need

A Windows 10 machine, real or virtual. Unfortunately, this process seems to fail on most machines. It worked on my 32-bit Windows 10 virtual machine, but not on the 64-bit real lab machines.

Purpose

To debug the Windows kernel. To get full functionality, you need to use two machines and a network connection, but the Sysinternals Livekd utility makes it possible to get a lot of kernel debugging functionality with a single PC, which is very convenient!

Installing Debugging Tools for Windows

Use Edge on Windows 10, and go to :

[https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/hardware/ff551063\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/hardware/ff551063(v=vs.85).aspx)

In the "As a standalone tool set" section, click "**install the Windows SDK**", as shown below:



March 2016

Start here for an overview of Debugging Tools for Windows. This tool set includes WinDbg and other debuggers.

3 ways to get Debugging Tools for Windows

- **As part of the WDK**

Install Microsoft Visual Studio and then install the Windows Driver Kit (WDK). Debugging Tools for Windows is included in the WDK. You can [get the integrated environment here](#).

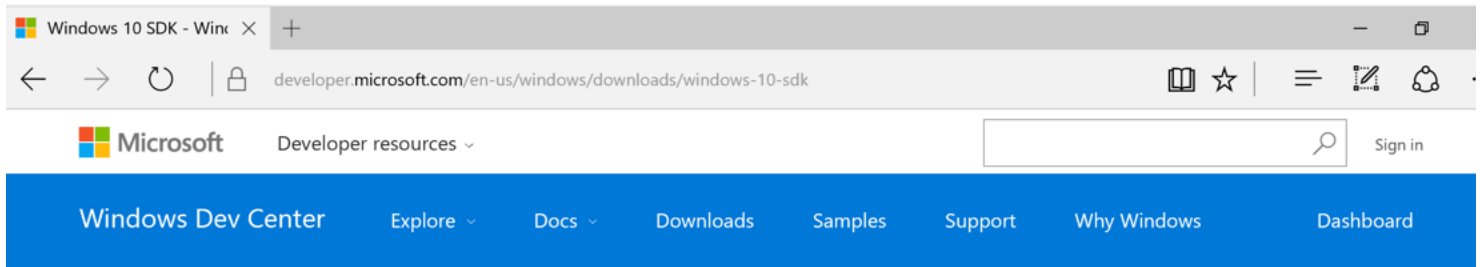
- **As part of the Windows SDK**

Install the Windows Software Development Kit (SDK). Debugging Tools for Windows is included in the Windows SDK. You can [get the Windows SDK here](#).

- **As a standalone tool set**

If you want to download only Debugging Tools for Windows, [install the Windows SDK](#), and, during the installation, select the **Debugging Tools for Windows** box and clear all the other boxes.

On the next page, click the "**Download the standalone SDK**" button, as shown below:



Downloads > Windows 10 SDK

Windows Software Development Kit (SDK) for Windows 10

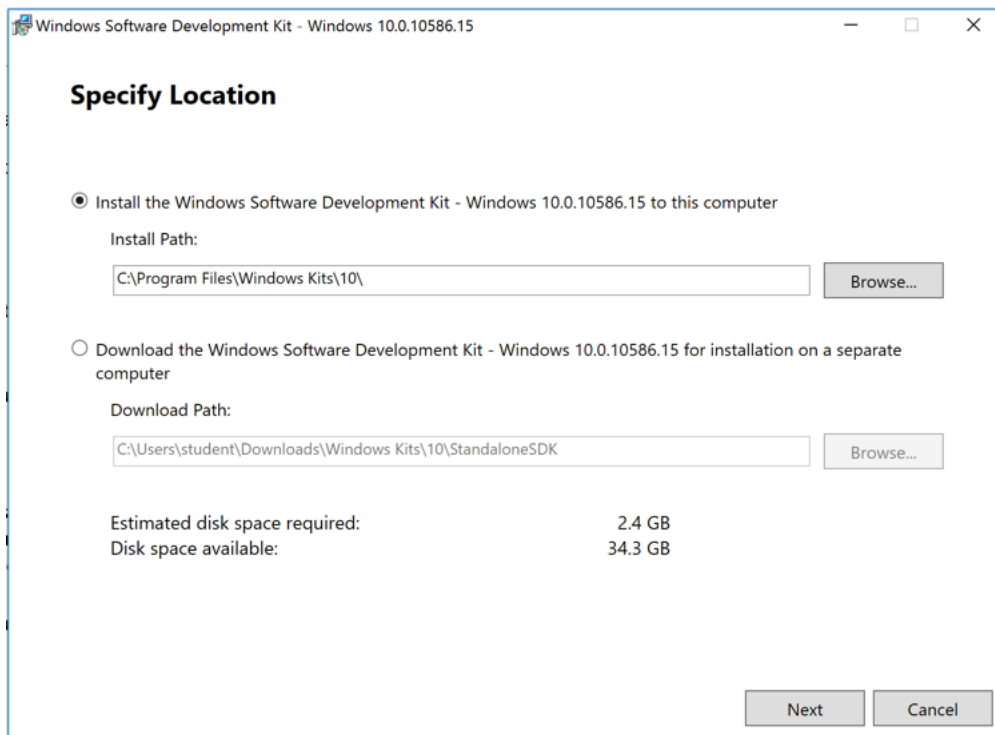
The Windows Software Development Kit (SDK) contains headers, libraries, and tools you can use when you create apps that run on Windows operating systems. With the Windows SDK, you can begin building [Universal Windows apps](#) and desktop apps for Windows 10, Version 1511. This SDK also supports building Windows apps and desktop applications for Windows 8.1, Windows 8, Windows 7, Windows Vista, Windows Server 2012, Windows Server 2008 R2, and Windows Server 2008.

[Download the standalone SDK](#)

Updated on November 30th, 2015. For earlier versions of the Windows and Windows Phone SDKs, see the [Archive page](#).

When you see a message saying "sdksetup.exe has finished downloading", click the **Run** button.

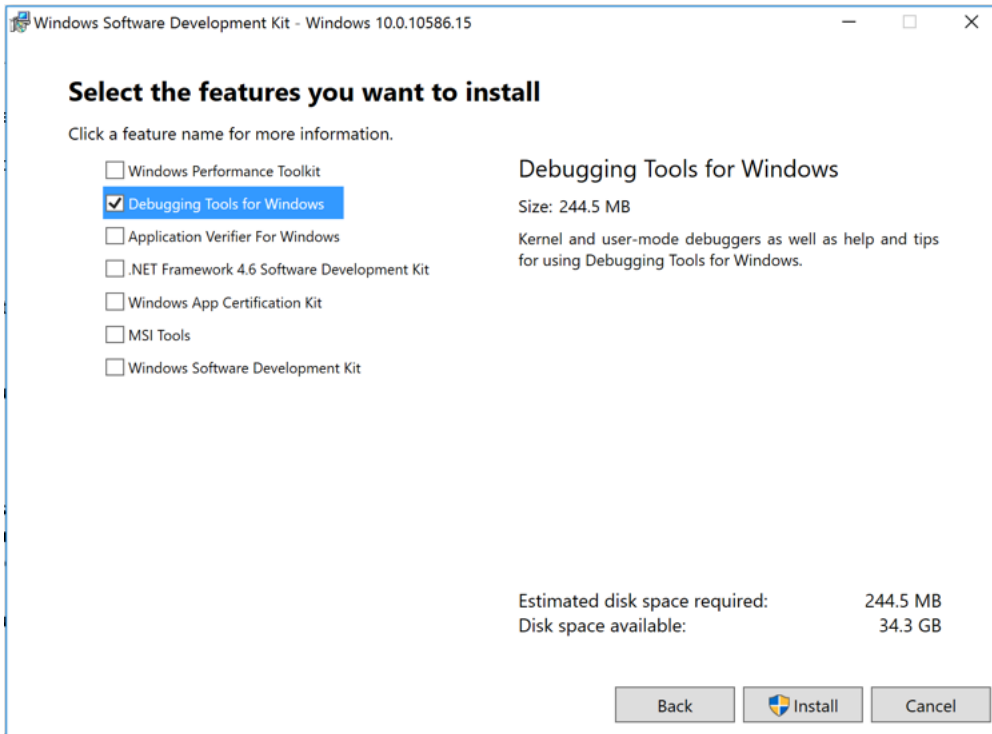
At the "Specify Location" screen, accept the default options and click **Next**, as shown below:



At the "Windows Kits Privacy" screen, accept the default options and click **Next**.

At the "License Agreement" screen, click **Accept**.

At the "Select the features you want to install" screen, check the **"Debugging Tools for Windows"** box and clear all the other boxes, as shown below:



When you see the "Welcome to the Windows Software Development Kit" message, click **Close**.

Setting Up Local Kernel-Mode Debugging

At the bottom left of the screen, click twice in the Cortana search bar and type **CMD**.

When "**Command Prompt**" appears, right-click it, and click "**Run as Administrator**".

If a User Account Control box pops up, click **Yes**.

In the Administrator Command Prompt window, execute these commands:

```
bcdedit /debug on
bcdedit /dbgsettings local
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10586]
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>bcdedit /debug on
The operation completed successfully.

C:\Windows\system32>bcdedit /dbgsettings local
The operation completed successfully.

C:\Windows\system32>
```

Click **Start, Power, Restart**.

Getting LiveKD

On your Windows 10 machine, in Edge, go to

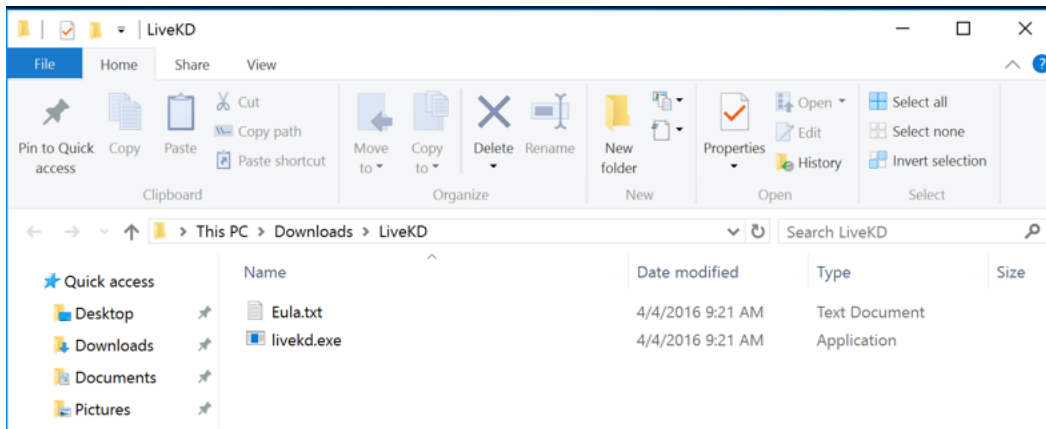
<https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/bb897415.aspx>

Click the "**Download LiveKd**" link.

Click "**Open Folder**".

Right-click **LiveKD.zip** and click "**Extract All...**".

A LiveKd window opens, showing two files, as shown below.



Click **Start**. Click "File Explorer".

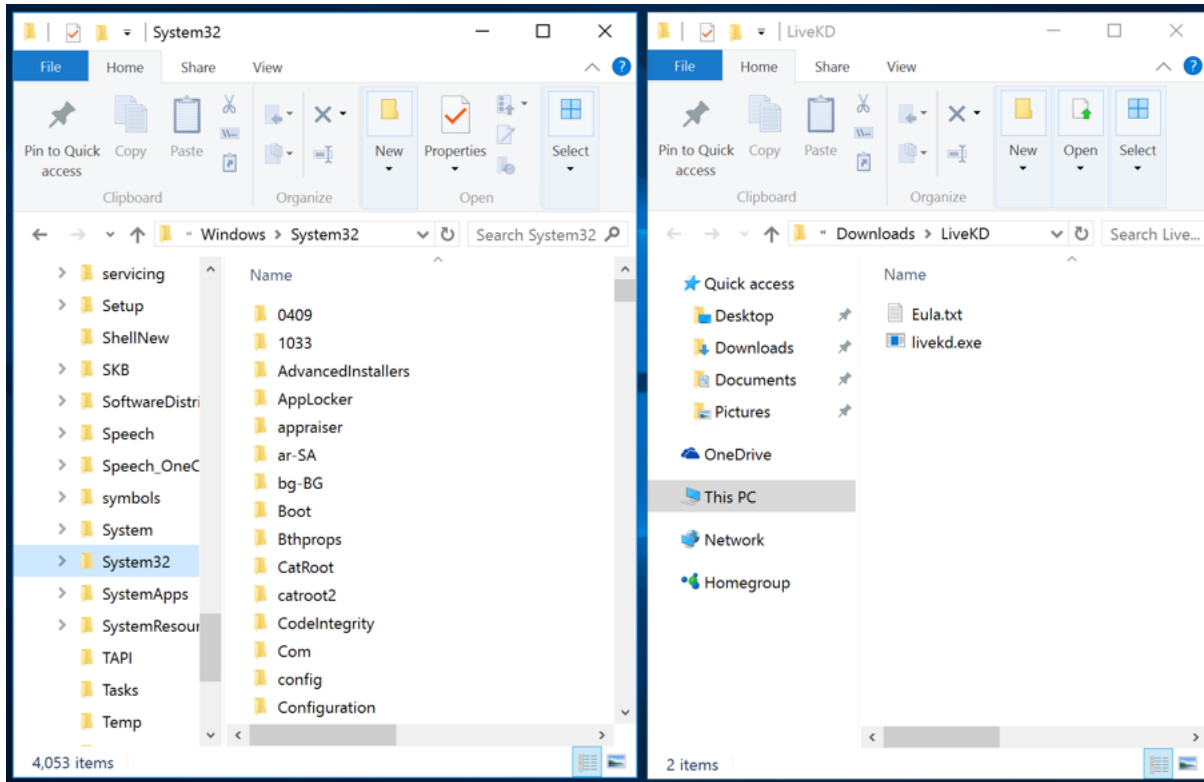
In the left pane, double-click "This PC".

In the left pane, expand "Local Disk (C:)".

In the left pane, expand **Windows**.

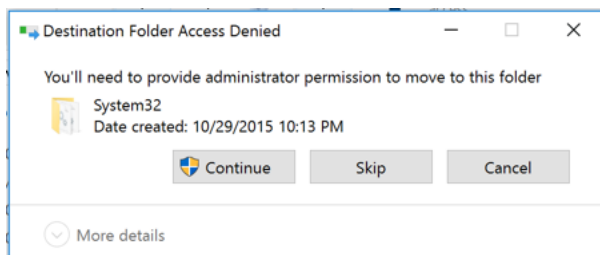
In the left pane, scroll down to find **System32** and click it.

Resize both File Explorer windows so you can see them both at once, as shown below.



Drag **livekd.exe** onto the **System32** folder in the left pane of the other File Explorer window and drop it there.

A "Destination Folder Access Denied" box should pop up, as shown below. Check to make sure the destination folder is **System32**. Then click **Continue**.



Using LiveKd

At the bottom left of the screen, click twice in the Cortana search bar and type **CMD**.

When "**Command Prompt**" appears, right-click it, and click "**Run as Administrator**".

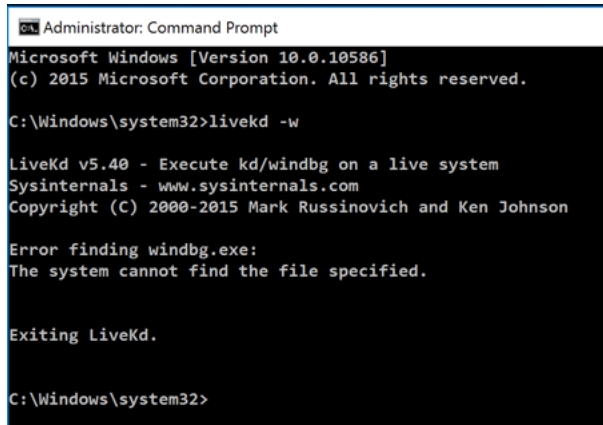
If a User Account Control box pops up, click **Yes**.

In the Administrator Command Prompt window, execute this command:

```
livekd -w
```

A "SYSINTERNALS SOFTWARE LICENSE TERMS" box pops up. Click the **Agree** button.

If you see "Error finding windbg.exe", as shown below, fix that with the Troubleshooting advice in the box below.



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10586]
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>livekd -w

LiveKd v5.40 - Execute kd/windbg on a live system
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com
Copyright (C) 2000-2015 Mark Russinovich and Ken Johnson

Error finding windbg.exe:
The system cannot find the file specified.

Exiting LiveKd.

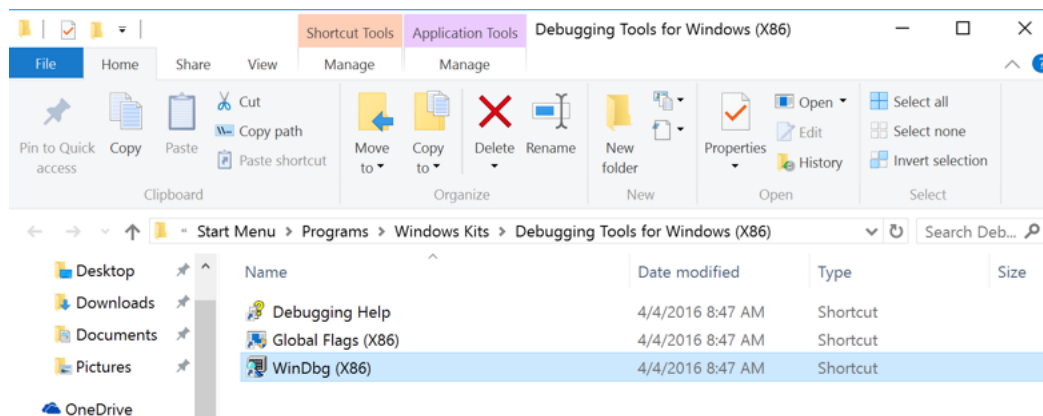
C:\Windows\system32>
```

Troubleshooting

The "Error finding windbg.exe" occurs because the Windows installer fails to add the correct directory to the PATH environment variable.

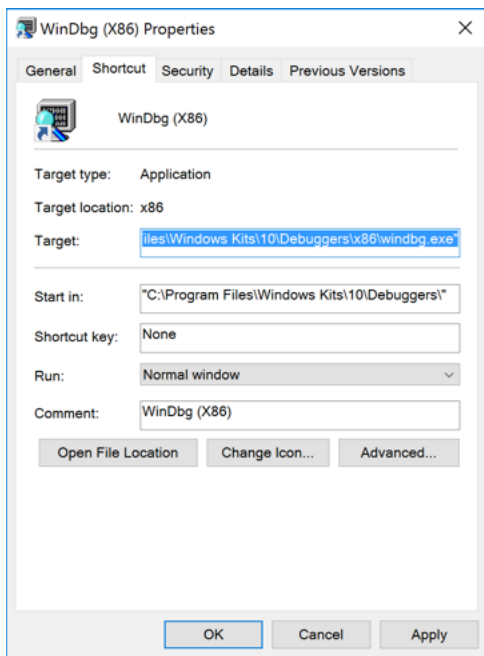
To find the correct path, at the bottom left of the screen, click twice in the Cortana search bar and type **windbg**.

When **WinDbg** appears, right-click it, and click "**Open file location**". A window opens showing a shortcut to WinDbg, as shown below.



Right-click **WinDbg** and click **Properties**.

Click in the Target box, then right-click and click "**Select All**", as shown below.

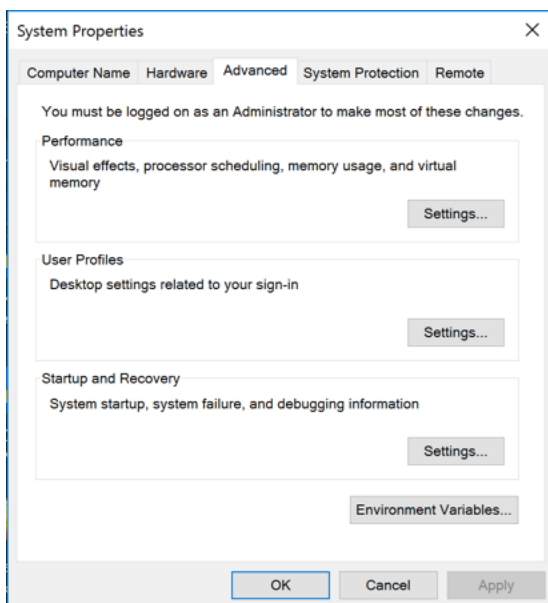


Right-click the highlighted path and click **Copy**.

In a File Explorer window, right-click "**This PC**" and click **Properties**.

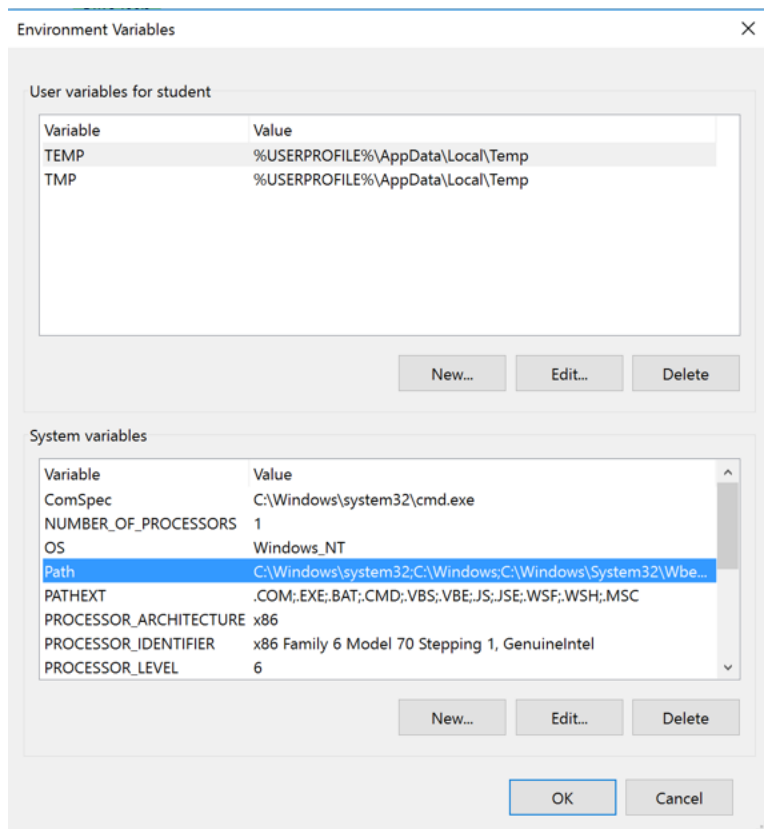
A System box opens. In the left pane, click "**Advanced system settings**".

A "System Properties" box opens, as shown below. On the **Advanced** tab, click the "**Environment Variables**" button.



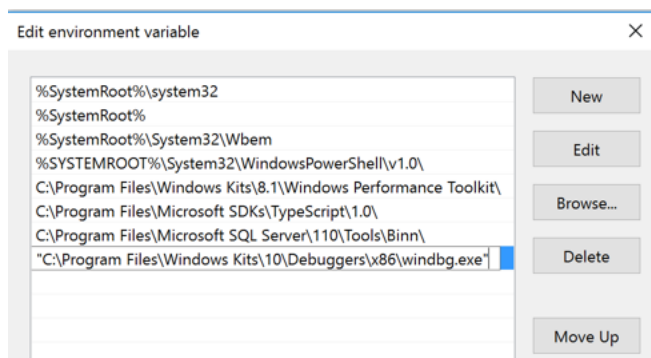
An "Environment Variables" box opens. In the lower portion of this box, click **Path**, as shown below.

In the lower right of this window, click the **Edit...** button.



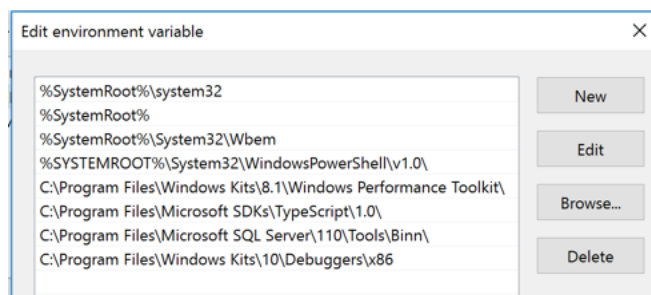
An "Edit environment variable" box opens. Click the **New** button to open a new entry at the bottom of the list.

Right-click in the new entry's box and click **Paste**. The path to windbg appears, as shown below.



Click in the new entry and use the keyboard to carefully remove the quotes and the **/windbg.exe**, as shown below.

When the path is correct, click the **OK** button.



In the "Environment Variables" box, click the **OK** button.

In the "System Properties" box, click the **OK** button.

Click **Start, Power, Restart**.

In the Administrator Command Prompt window, execute this command:

```
livekd -w
```

Using Livekd

When Livekd starts, it asks you whether to set the `_NT_SYMBOL_PATH` automatically, as shown below.

Type **y** and press **Enter**.

```
C:\Windows\system32>livekd -w

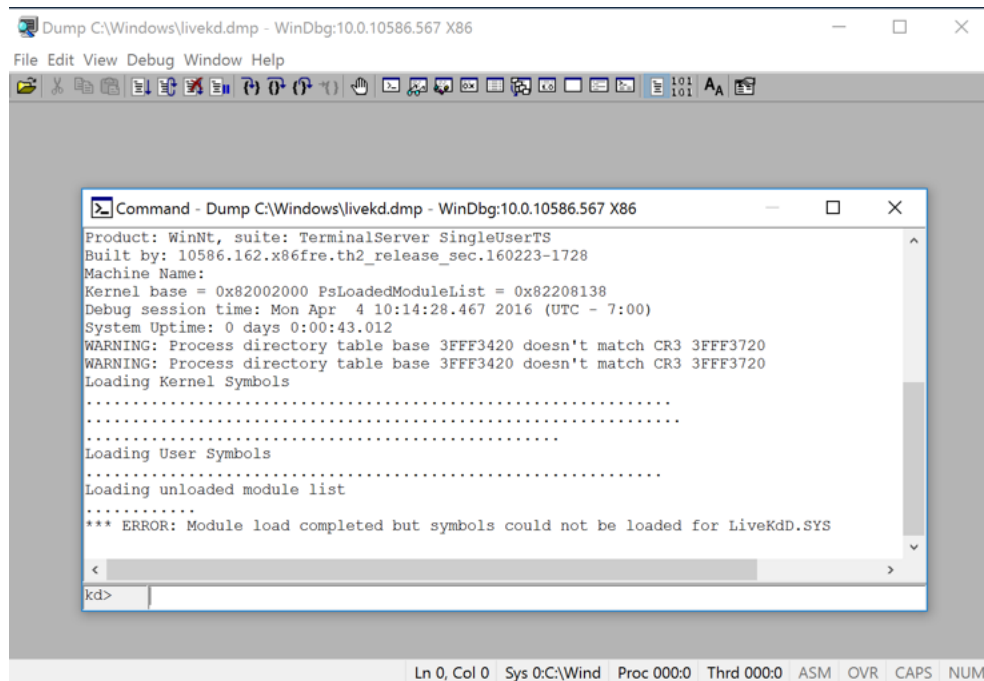
LiveKd v5.40 - Execute kd/windbg on a live system
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com
Copyright (C) 2000-2015 Mark Russinovich and Ken Johnson

Symbols are not configured. Would you like LiveKd to set the _NT_SYMBOL_PATH
directory to reference the Microsoft symbol server so that symbols can be
obtained automatically? (y/n) _
```

Livekd asks "Enter the folder to which symbols download". Press **Enter** to accept the default option.

Windbg launches, as shown below.

There's an error loading the symbols, which may be related to the constantly-changing nature of Windows 10.



If you wish to change the font, click **View, Font**.


Make the "Command" window larger, as shown below.

This is a strange combination of a GUI and command-line, like the other debuggers we've used. Commands are typed into the box at the bottom and the results appear in the large top pane.

At the bottom of the Command window, in the command bar, execute this command:

!process

You should see the `"kd> !process"` command, and its output, showing a **PROCESS** number, as shown below.



```

Command - Dump C:\Windows\livekd.dmp - WinDbg:10.0.10586.567 X86
-----
Loading User Symbols
-----
Loading unloaded module list
-----
*** ERROR: Module load completed but symbols could not be loaded for LiveKdD.SYS
kd> !process
PROCESS 90615040 SessionId: 1 Cid: 15b4 Peb: 034e4000 ParentCid: 15a0
DirBase: 3fff3420 ObjectTable: aff27e40 HandleCount: <Data Not Accessible>
Image: windbg.exe
VadRoot ab7542d8 Vads 142 Clone 0 Private 2559. Modified 41. Locked 2.
DeviceMap a58b81c0
Token
ElapsedTime 00:00:00.821
UserTime 00:00:00.000
KernelTime 00:00:00.015
QuotaPoolUsage[PagedPool] 258348
QuotaPoolUsage[NonPagedPool] 11556
Working Set Sizes (now,min,max) (7795, 50, 345) (31180KB, 200KB, 1380KB)
PeakWorkingSetSize 7730
VirtualSize 184 Mb
PeakVirtualSize 186 Mb
PageFaultCount 8414
MemoryPriority BACKGROUND
BasePriority 8
CommitCharge 2759

THREAD 808ce880 Cid 15b4.15b8 Teb: 034e5000 Win32Thread: ae724598 WAIT: (WrUse
ae77b1d0 SynchronizationEvent

THREAD b30f8300 Cid 15b4.15c0 Teb: 034e7000 Win32Thread: b30005b8 RUNNING on p
THREAD ab7d0b80 Cid 15b4.15cc Teb: 034ea000 Win32Thread: 00000000 WAIT: (WrQue
907d4340 QueueObject

THREAD ae683b80 Cid 15b4.15d0 Teb: 034eb000 Win32Thread: 00000000 WAIT: (WrQue
907d4340 QueueObject

THREAD ae6eba40 Cid 15b4.15f0 Teb: 034f1000 Win32Thread: 00000000 WAIT: (WrQue
907d4340 QueueObject

kd>

```

Saving the Screen Image

Make sure you can see the "kd> !process" command and a PROCESS number.

On your keyboard, press the PrntScrn key.

Open Paint and paste in the image.

YOU MUST SUBMIT WHOLE-DESKTOP IMAGES TO GET FULL CREDIT.

Save the image with a filename of "Proj 12 from YOUR NAME".

Turning in Your Project

Email the images to: cnit.126sam@gmail.com with a subject line of **Proj 12 From Your Name**, replacing Your Name with your own first and last name. Send a Cc to yourself.

Sources

[Setting Up Local Kernel Debugging of a Single Computer Manually.](#)

[Getting Started with WinDbg \(Kernel-Mode\).](#)

[Windows 7 x64 Local and Live Kernel Debugging](#)

Posted: 4-4-16 by Sam Bowne

Win Server 2008 information added 12:22 pm 4-4-16

Win Server 2008 information moved to a separate project 4-12-16