

# Proj 12: Kernel Debugging with Livekd and Windows Server 2008 (20 pts.)

## What You Need

A Windows Server 2008 machine, real or virtual.

## Purpose

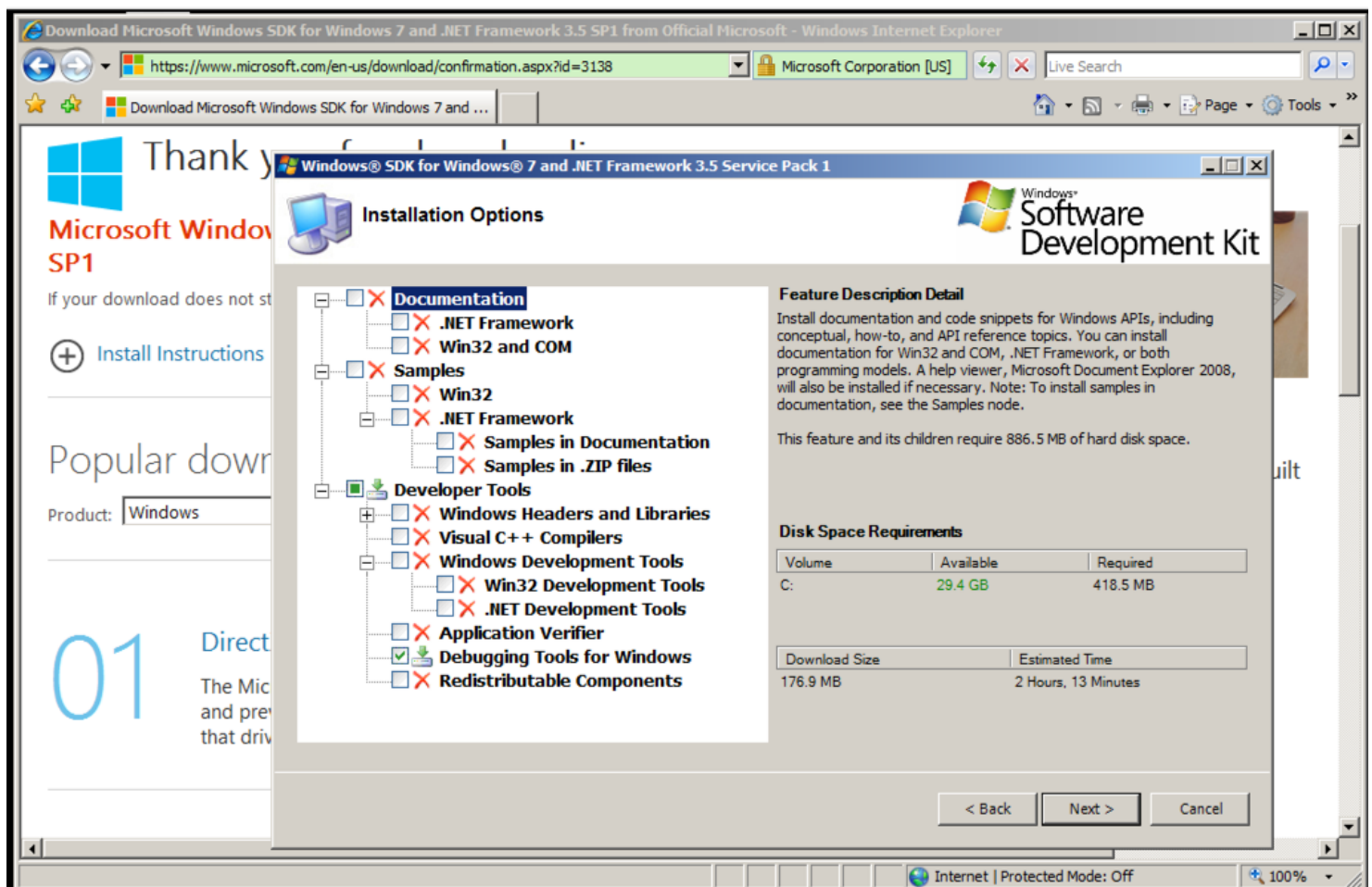
To debug the Windows kernel. To get full functionality, you need to use two machines and a network connection, but the Sysinternals Livekd utility makes it possible to get a lot of kernel debugging functionality with a single PC, which is very convenient!

## Installing Debugging Tools for Windows

Open a Web browser and go to :

<https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/download/details.aspx?id=3138>

Install the Software Development Kit, with the Installation Options shown below:



## Editing the Path

Open a Command Prompt and execute this command:

```
windbg
```

If Windbg opens, everything is working and you can close it.

If it fails to open, which is very common, that means the SDK did not adjust the Path. To fix it, click **Start**. Right-click **Computer** and click **Properties**.

Click "Advanced System Settings".

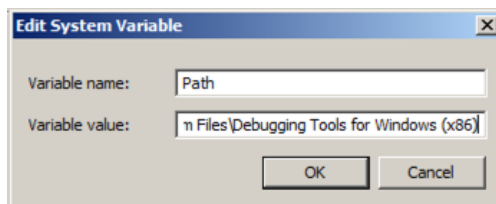
In System Properties, on the **Advanced** tab, click the "Environment Variables" button.

In the Environment Variables box, in the "System variables" section, scroll down and click **Path**. Click the **Edit...** button.

At the end of the Path, append a semicolon followed by the path to Windbg, which will be similar to this:

**C:\Program Files\Debugging Tools for Windows (x86)\**

Your window should look like the image below.



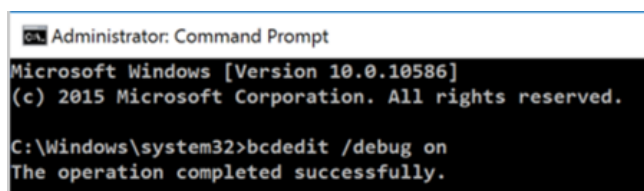
Click **OK** three times.

## Setting Up Local Kernel-Mode Debugging

Open an Administrator Command Prompt window.

In the Administrator Command Prompt window, execute this command:

**bcdedit /debug on**



Click **Start, Power, Restart**.

## Getting LiveKD

In a Web browser, go to

<https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/bb897415.aspx>

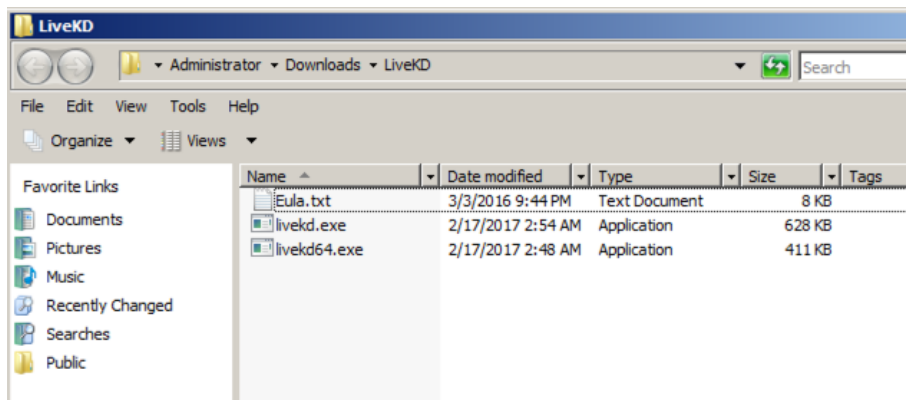
Click the "**Download LiveKd**" link.

Click "**Open Folder**".

Right-click **LiveKD.zip** and click "**Extract All...**", **Extract**.

A LiveKd window opens, showing three files, as shown below. Notice the path to this folder. When I did it, it was

Administrator · Downloads · LiveKD



Open an Administrator Command Prompt window.

In the Administrator Command Prompt window, execute this command. If your extracted files are in a different folder, you will have to modify this command.

**copy C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads\LiveKD\livekd.exe c:\Windows\System32**

```
C:\>copy C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads\LiveKD\livekd.exe C:\windows\System32
1 file(s) copied.
```

```
C:\>
```

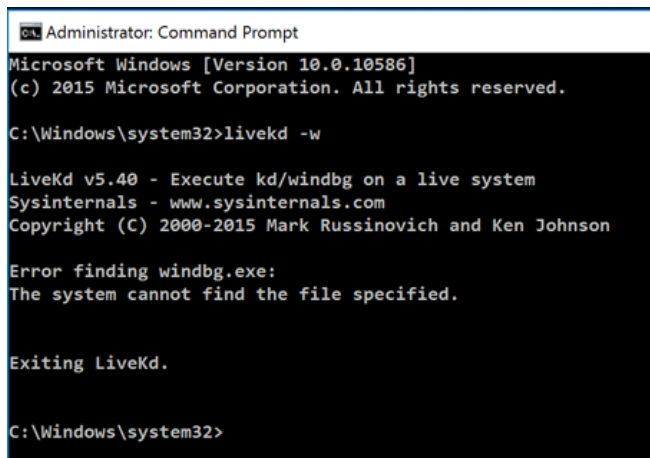
## Using LiveKd

In the Administrator Command Prompt window, execute this command:

```
livekd -w
```

A "SYSINTERNALS SOFTWARE LICENSE TERMS" box pops up. Click the **Agree** button.

If you see "Error finding windbg.exe", as shown below, fix that with the Troubleshooting advice in the box below.



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10586]
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>livekd -w

LiveKd v5.40 - Execute kd/windbg on a live system
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com
Copyright (C) 2000-2015 Mark Russinovich and Ken Johnson

Error finding windbg.exe:
The system cannot find the file specified.

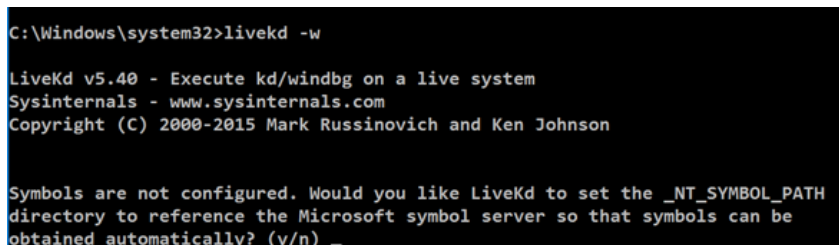
Exiting LiveKd.

C:\Windows\system32>
```

## Using Livekd

When Livekd starts, it asks you whether to set the `_NT_SYMBOL_PATH` automatically, as shown below.

Type **y** and press **Enter**.



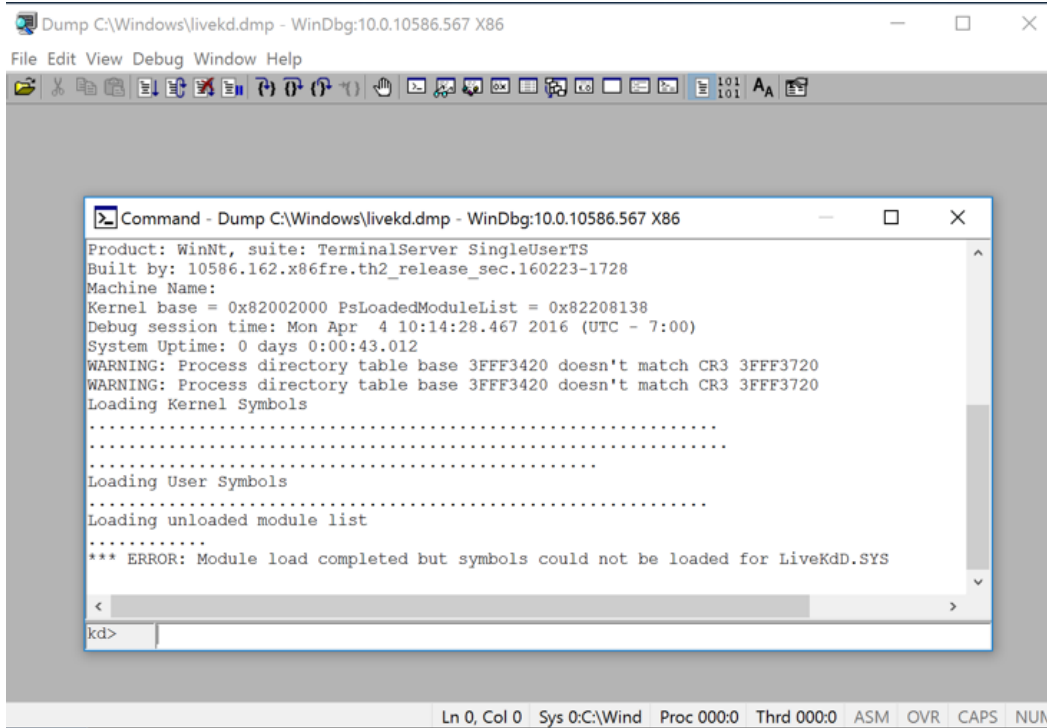
```
C:\Windows\system32>livekd -w

LiveKd v5.40 - Execute kd/windbg on a live system
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com
Copyright (C) 2000-2015 Mark Russinovich and Ken Johnson

Symbols are not configured. Would you like LiveKd to set the _NT_SYMBOL_PATH
directory to reference the Microsoft symbol server so that symbols can be
obtained automatically? (y/n) _
```

Livekd asks "Enter the folder to which symbols download". Press **Enter** to accept the default option.

Windbg launches, as shown below.



If you wish to change the font, click **View, Font**.


Make the "Command" window larger, as shown below.

This is a strange combination of a GUI and command-line, like the other debuggers we've used. Commands are typed into the box at the bottom and the results appear in the large top pane.

At the bottom of the Command window, in the command bar, execute this command:

**!process**

You should see the "**kd> !process**" command, and its output, showing a **PROCESS** number, as shown below.



```

Command - Dump C:\Windows\livekd.dmp - WinDbg:10.0.10586.567 X86
-----
Loading User Symbols
-----
Loading unloaded module list
-----
*** ERROR: Module load completed but symbols could not be loaded for LiveKdD.SYS
kd> !process
PROCESS 90615040 SessionId: 1 Cid: 15b4 Peb: 034e4000 ParentCid: 15a0
DirBase: 3fff3420 ObjectTable: aff27e40 HandleCount: <Data Not Accessible>
Image: windbg.exe
VadRoot ab7542d8 Vads 142 Clone 0 Private 2559. Modified 41. Locked 2.
DeviceMap a58b81c0
Token a7aae630
ElapsedTime 00:00:00.821
UserTime 00:00:00.000
KernelTime 00:00:00.015
QuotaPoolUsage[PagedPool] 258348
QuotaPoolUsage[NonPagedPool] 11556
Working Set Sizes (now,min,max) (7795, 50, 345) (31180KB, 200KB, 1380KB)
PeakWorkingSetSize 7730
VirtualSize 184 Mb
PeakVirtualSize 186 Mb
PageFaultCount 8414
MemoryPriority BACKGROUND
BasePriority 8
CommitCharge 2759

THREAD 808ce880 Cid 15b4.15b8 Teb: 034e5000 Win32Thread: ae724598 WAIT: (WrUse
ae77b1d0 SynchronizationEvent

THREAD b30f8300 Cid 15b4.15c0 Teb: 034e7000 Win32Thread: b30005b8 RUNNING on p
THREAD ab7d0b80 Cid 15b4.15cc Teb: 034ea000 Win32Thread: 00000000 WAIT: (WrQue
907d4340 QueueObject

THREAD ae683b80 Cid 15b4.15d0 Teb: 034eb000 Win32Thread: 00000000 WAIT: (WrQue
907d4340 QueueObject

THREAD ae6eba40 Cid 15b4.15f0 Teb: 034f1000 Win32Thread: 00000000 WAIT: (WrQue
907d4340 QueueObject
kd>

```

## Saving the Screen Image

Make sure you can see the "kd> !process" command and a **PROCESS** number.

On your keyboard, press the PrntScrn key.

Open Paint and paste in the image.

**YOU MUST SUBMIT WHOLE-DESKTOP IMAGES TO GET FULL CREDIT.**

Save the image with a filename of "Proj 12 from YOUR NAME".

## Turning in Your Project

Email the images to: [cnit.126sam@gmail.com](mailto:cnit.126sam@gmail.com) with a subject line of **Proj 12 From Your Name**, replacing Your Name with your own first and last name. Send a Cc to yourself.

## Sources

[Setting Up Local Kernel Debugging of a Single Computer Manually.](#)

[Getting Started with WinDbg \(Kernel-Mode\).](#)

[Windows 7 x64 Local and Live Kernel Debugging](#)

Updated 3-11-17